

## Wordlist Speakout Upper Intermediate 2nd Edition (chronological)

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
<b>Unit 1 - New things</b>									
down-to-earth	8	adj	ˌdaʊn tu ˈɜːθ	bodenständig	con i piedi per terra	réal et solide	met beide benen op de grond	practical and direct in a sensible honest way	Fran's a friendly, down-to-earth person.
computer geek	8	n	kəmˈpjʊːtə ˌgiːk	Computerfreak	smanettone	geek, crack en informatique	nerd	a person who is socially awkward and unpopular : a usually intelligent ... or expert especially in a technological field or activity	He is a real computer geek. He knows how to write code and loves playing computer games.
people person	8	n	ˈpiːpəl ˌpɜːsən	jemand, der gern unter Menschen ist	uomo socievole	personne sociable	iemand die goed met mensen kan omgaan	someone who likes being with other people	Jo is not a people person so she prefers staying at home.
keep yourself to yourself	8	idiom	ˌkiːp jə self tə jə self	für sich bleiben, Gesellschaft meiden	restare per conto suo, evitare compagnia	rester seul	op zichzelf blijven	to stay at home by yourself or with your family instead of going out to meet other people	He is a quiet person who keeps himself to himself.
good laugh	8	n	ˌɡʊd ˈlɑːf	lustige Person	persona buffa/divertente	drôle, sympa	een grappige persoon	someone who is a fun person	Kelly is a good laugh, she always tells new jokes.
morning person	8	n	ˈmɔːnɪŋ ˌpɜːsən	Frühaufsteher	mattiniero	être matinal	ochtendmens	someone who is more productive in the morning	I'm not a morning person - that's why I usually start work at 10a.m.
witty	8	adj	ˈwɪti	geistreich	spirituoso	plein d'esprit	geestig	funny and clever	Geoff is always popular at dinner parties because he's so witty.
spontaneous	8	adj	spɒnˈteɪniəs	spontan	spontaneo	spontané	spontaan	something that is spontaneous happens without being planned	I am a little last-minute and don't organise things in advance. People say I'm always sponaneous.
cautious	VB148	adj	ˈkɔːʃəs	vorsichtig	cauto, prudente	prudent	voorzichtig, waakzaam	careful to avoid problems or danger	Becky's become a very cautious driver since her accident.
eccentric	VB148	adj	ɪkˈsentrɪk	exzentrisch	eccentrico	excentrique	excentriek	strange or unusual	Aunt Jules was always a bit eccentric.
genuine	VB148	adj	ˈdʒenjuən	echt	genuino, vero	véritable	authentiek	if something is genuine, it really is what it seems to be	If those are genuine diamonds, they'll be worth a fortune!
moody	VB148	adj	ˈmuːdi	launisch	capriccioso	d'humeur changeante	humeurig	often becoming angry or unhappy	Were you a moody teenager?
naive	VB148	adj	naɪˈiːv	naiv	ingenuo	naïf	naïef	not having much experience of how complicated life is, so that you trust people too much and believe that good things will always happen	Jim can be so naive sometimes.

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trustworthy	VB148	adj	'trʌst, wɜ:ði	vertrauenswürdig	affidabile	fiable	betrouwbaar	if someone is trustworthy, you can trust them completely	James is my most loyal and trustworthy friend.
flexible	VB148	adj	'fleksəbəl	flexibel	flessibile	flexible	flexibel	able to change easily	Teachers have to be flexible.
outgoing	VB148	adj	,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ	extrovertiert, kontaktfreudig	estroverso, socievole	extraverti	gezellig, sociaal	someone who is outgoing enjoys meeting and talking to people	I'm not really that outgoing. I prefer to stay at home with a good book.
sympathetic	VB148	adj	,sɪmpə'tetɪk	mitfühlend	comprensivo	compatissant	sympathiek	showing that you understand and care about someone's problems	You should talk to Kerry - she's very sympathetic.
mean	VB148	adj	mi:n	gemein	perfido, infame	infâme	gemeen	cruel and not kind	Don't be so mean to your sister.
put pressure on	11	idiom	pʊt 'prefə ɒn	Druck ausüben auf	fare pressione su	faire pression sur	druk uitoefenen op	to make attempts to make someone do something by threatening them or making them believe that they should do it	Her family are putting pressure on her to get a job.
be scared out of your wits	11	idiom	bi 'skeəd aʊt əv jə 'wɪts	vor Angst verrückt werden, durchdrehen	essere fuori di sé dalla paura, impazzire	être pris de panique	doodsbang zijn	to be very frightened	I was scared out of my wits when I first went on a plane on my own.
make your stomach turn	11	idiom	,meɪk jə 'stʌmək tɜ:n	etwas dreht jemandem den Magen um	dare il voltastomaco a qn	donner la nausée à qn	doen walgen	to make you feel ill	The smell made my stomach turn. It was awful.
throw up	11	phr v	,θrəʊ 'ʌp	sich erbrechen	vomitare	vomir	overgeven	to make food come out of your mouth from your stomach because you are ill	Ugh, this is disgusting! I think I'm going to throw up!
fascinated	11	adj	'fæsəneɪtəd	fasziniert	affascinato	fasciné	gefascineerd	extremely interested	I am fascinated by space travel.
be over the moon	11	idiom	bi 'əʊvə ðə 'mu:n	in allen Wolken	vivere nelle nuvole	être sur un petit nuage	in de wolken zijn	to be very happy	She's over the moon about her new
shake like a leaf	11	idiom	,ʃeɪk laɪk ə 'li:f	zittern wie Espenlaub	tremare come una foglia	trembler comme une feuille	trillen als een rietje	to shake a lot because you are scared, nervous, etc	I shake like a leaf when I think about the exam.
frustrated	11	adj	frʌ'streɪtəd	frustriert	frustrato	frustré	gefrustreerd	feeling impatient or angry because you are unable to do what you want	I get really frustrated with my computer sometimes.
impressed	11	adj	ɪm'prest	beeindruckt	impressionato	impressionné	onder de indruk zijn	feeling admiration and respect	I was impressed by her singing.
wish the earth would swallow you up	11	idiom	,wɪʃ ði ,z:θ wʊd ,swɒləʊ ju 'ʌp	Ich wünschte, die Erde würde sich unter mir auftun.	Vorrei essere inghiottito dalla terra/essere invisibile	Je veux que la terre m'engloutisse.	door de grond zaken	to wish that you could disappear because you are very embarrassed	Everybody was looking at me and I wished the earth would swallow me up.
anxious	13	adj	'æŋkʃəs	ängstlich	pauroso, angosciato	anxieux	bezorgd, ongerust	worried about something	I'm quite anxious about my exams.
awkward	13	adj	'ɔ:kwəd	unangenehm	sgradevole, spiacevole	gênant, embarrassant	onaangenaam	embarrassing	I hope he won't ask any awkward questions.
relieved	13	adj	rɪ'li:vɪd	erleichtert	sollevato	soulagé	opgelucht	happy because you are no longer worried or frightened	I was relieved to be out of hospital and back home.
satisfied	13	adj	'sætəsfaɪd	zufrieden	contento	satisfait, content	tevreden	feeling that something is as good as it should be, or that something has happened in the way that you want	I'm not really satisfied with the way he cut my hair.
thrilled	13	adj	θrɪld	aufgeregt, begeistert	agitato	très content, ravi	opgewonden, enthousiast	very happy, excited and pleased	We were so thrilled to hear about the baby.
disappointed	13	adj	,dɪsə'pɔɪntəd	enttäuscht	deluso	déçu	teleurgesteld	unhappy because something you hoped for did not happen, or was not as good as you expected	When my parents told me Santa didn't exist, I was really disappointed.
embarrassed	13	adj	ɪm'bærəst	beschämt, peinlich berührt	imbarazzato, svergognato	gêné, embarrassé	verlegen	if you feel embarrassed, you feel nervous or uncomfortable about what other people think of you	I felt embarrassed about how untidy the house was.

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creative	13	adj	kri' eɪtv	kreativ	creativo	créatif	creatief	a creative person is good at thinking of new ideas	He is one of Japan's most talented and creative film directors.
worried	13	adj	'wʌrɪd	besorgt	preoccupato	inquiet	bezorgd	not happy or relaxed because you keep thinking about a particular problem or something bad that might happen	I'm worried about my exam.
amused	13	adj	ə'mju:zd	amüsiert	divertito	amusé	iets amusant vinden	smiling or laughing because something is funny	The man looked a little amused.
angry	13	adj	'æŋgri	verärgert	arrabbiato	en colère contre	boos, kwaad	feeling or showing anger	He was beginning to get angry.
identify	VB148	v	aɪ'dentɪfaɪ	identifizieren	identificare	identifier	identificeren	to recognize someone or something and say correctly who or what they are	She was unable to identify her attacker.
identification	VB148	n	aɪ'dentɪfə'keɪʃən	Ausweis	carta d'identità	identification	identiteitsbewijs	something official that shows your name, address, etc, usually with a photograph	You can use a passport as identification.
appreciate	VB148	v	ə'pri:ʃi:ɪt	wertschätzen	stimare, avere grande considerazione per	comprendre	waarderen	to understand how serious or important a situation or problem is or what someone's feelings are	He did not fully appreciate the significance of signing the contract.
appreciation	VB148	n	ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən	Verständnis	concezione, comprensione	goût	waardering	pleasure you feel when you realise something is good, useful, or well done	She has a fine appreciation of music.
sign	VB148	n	saɪn	Verkehrsschild	cartello stradale	panneau	bord	a piece of wood, metal, plastic, etc with words or pictures on it to give people information	Follow the signs to Birmingham.
signature	VB148	n	'sɪgnətʃə	Unterschrift	firma	signature	handtekening	your name written the way you usually write it, for example at the end of a letter or on a cheque	Remember to put your signature on the contract.
please	VB148	v	pli:z	gefallen	piacere	faire plaisir à	het iemand naar de zin maken	to make someone happy or satisfied	Most children are eager to please.
pleasure	VB148	n	'pleʒə	Genuss, Freude, Vergnügen	piacere, godimento	plaisir	plezier, genoeg	a feeling of happiness, satisfaction, or enjoyment	She sipped her drink with pleasure.
prepare	VB148	v	prɪ'peə	vorbereiten	preparare	préparer	voorbereiden	to make plans or arrangements for something that will happen soon, or to get yourself ready for it	How do you prepare for an important test or exam?
preparation	VB148	n	'prepə'reɪʃən	Vorbereitung	preparazione	préparatifs	voorbereiding	the work of preparing something or preparing for something	The England team have begun their preparation for next week's game.
prefer	VB148	v	prɪ'fɜ:	vorziehen	preferire	préférer	prefereren, de voorkeur geven aan	to like or want someone or something more than someone or something else	Would you prefer a hot or a cold drink?
preference	VB148	n	'prefərəns	Vorliebe, Vorzug	preferenza	préférence	voorkeur	when someone likes something more than something else	Which style you choose is just a matter of personal preference.
involve	VB148	v	ɪn'vɒlv	beinhalten, erfordern	esigere, richiedere	impliquer	met zich meebrengen	if an activity or situation involves something, that thing is a part of it	The job involves a lot of travelling.
involvement	VB148	n	ɪn'vɒlvmənt	Engagement, Mitwirkung, Beitrag	ingaggio, impegno	implication	betrokkenheid	taking part in something, or being related to it in some way	Your involvement in the project was impressive so you will receive a bonus.

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donate	VB148	v	dəʊ'neɪt	spenden	donare	donner, faire un don	doneren	to give something, especially money, to a person or organisation that needs help	Our school donated money to the Red Cross.
donation	VB148	n	dəʊ'neɪʃən	Spende	donazione	donation	donatie	something, especially money, that you give to help a person or organization	Please make a donation to the hospital fund.
mix	VB148	v	mɪks	mischen	mescolare	mélanger	(ver)mengen	if you mix two or more substances, or if they mix, they combine to become a single substance	Oil and water don't mix.
mixture	VB148	n	'mɪkstʃə	Mischung	mistura	mélange	mengsel	a liquid or other substance that is made by mixing several substances together, especially in cooking	Pour the mixture into four small dishes.
refer	VB148	v	rɪ'fɜː	sich beziehen auf	riferirsi a	faire référence à	verwijzen naar	to mention someone or something	He referred to her several times.
reference	VB148	n	'refərəns	Empfehlung	referenza	référence	referentie	a letter containing information about you that is written by someone who knows you well, and is usually intended for a new employer	If you are interested in the job, please send us your CV and a reference from a previous employer.
react	VB148	v	rɪ'ækt	reagieren	reagire	réagir	reageren	to behave in a particular way because of what someone has done or said to you, or because of the situation you are in	The audience reacted by shouting and booing.
reaction	VB148	n	rɪ'ækʃən	Reaktion	reazione	réaction	reactie	something that you feel or do because of what has happened to you or been said to you	What was his reaction to the question?
develop	VB148	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickeln	sviluppare	développer	ontwikkelen	if something develops, or if you develop it, it gets bigger or becomes more important	She is fast developing into one of this country's most talented players.
development	VB148	n	dɪ'veləpmənt	Entwicklung	sviluppo	développement	ontwikkeling	the process of growing, changing, or becoming better	Vitamins are necessary for a child's growth and development.
exist	VB148	v	ɪg'zɪst	existieren	esistere	exister	bestaan	to happen or to be real or alive	Do ghosts really exist?
existence	VB148	n	ɪg'zɪstəns	Existenz	esistenza	existence	bestaan	when something exists	Do you believe in the existence of ghosts?
defend	VB148	v	dɪ'fend	verteidigen	difendere	défendre	verdedigen	to protect someone or something from attack	The castle was built to defend the island against invaders.
defence	VB148	n	dɪ'fens	Verteidigung	difesa	défense	verdediging	the act of protecting something or someone from attack	The immune system is the body's defence against infection.
argue	VB148	v	'ɑːgjuː	streiten	litigare	se quereller	ruzie maken	to shout and say angry things to someone because you disagree with them	We could hear the neighbours arguing.
argument	VB148	n	'ɑːgjəmənt	Streit	litigio	dispute, querelle	ruzie	a situation in which people speak angrily to each other because they disagree about something	I had an argument with my mother.
treat	VB148	v	tri:t	behandeln	trattare	traiter	behandelen	to behave towards someone in a particular way	She treats me like one of the family.

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treatment	VB148	n	'tri:tmənt	Behandlung	trattamento	traitement	behandeling	a particular way of behaving towards someone or of dealing with them	I was unhappy with my treatment at passport control.
prevent	VB148	v	pri'vent	verhindern	impedire	empêcher	voorkomen	to stop something from happening, or stop someone from doing something	His back injury prevented him from playing in the match.
prevention	VB148	n	pri'venʃən	Vorbeugung	prevenzione	prévention	preventie	when someone is stopped from doing something or when something is stopped from happening	The crime prevention in our town is quickly improving.
fail	VB148	v	feɪl	scheitern	fallire	échouer	falen, mislukken	to not succeed in achieving something	It looks like the peace talks are failing.
failure	VB148	n	'feɪljə	Misserfolg, Scheitern	fallimento	échec	mislukking	a lack of success in achieving or doing something	Successful people often aren't very good at dealing with failure.
contribute	VB148	v	kən'trɪbjʊ:t	beitragen	contribuire	contribuer, donner	bijdragen	to give money, help, ideas etc to something that other people are also involved in	Everyone was expected to contribute £2.
contribution	VB148	n	,kɒntrə'bjʊ:ʃən	Beitrag	contribuzione	contribution, donation	bijdrage	something that you give or do to help make something successful	Einstein's enormous contribution to science
interfere	VB148	v	,ɪntə'fiə	sich einmischen	immischiarsi	s'en mêler	zich bemoeien met	to try to become involved in a situation when people do not want you to	I wish he'd stop interfering in my life.
interference	VB148	n	,ɪntə'fiərəns	Einmischung	ingerenza	ingérence, intrusion	inmenging	when someone interferes in something	I resented his interference in my work.
negotiable	14	adj	nɪ'gəʊʃjəbəl, -jə-	verhandelbaar	trattabile	négociable	verhandelbaar, bespreekbaar	prices, amounts, etc that are negotiable can be discussed and changed	The salary for the job is negotiable, depending on experience.
limited	14	adj	'lɪmɪtəd	begrenzt	limitato	limité	beperkt	not much or not many	My knowledge of sport is limited.
trial	14	n	'traɪəl	Probe, Test	prova	essai, test	proef, test	a short period during which you use or do something or employ someone to find out whether they are satisfactory for a particular purpose or job	They let me have the computer for a free trial of ten days.
non-refundable	14	adj	,nɒn rɪ'fʌndəbəl	nicht rückzahlbar	a fondo perduto, non rimborsabile	pas remboursable	kan niet worden terugbetaald	a non-refundable amount of money cannot be paid back to you	There is a £40 deposit, which is non-refundable.
sign up	14	phr v	,saɪn 'ʌp	sich anmelden	isciversi	s'inscrire	aanmelden	to put your name on a list for something because you want to take part in it	I'm thinking of signing up to yoga classes.
deal	14	n	di:l	Angebot, Handel, Geschäft	offerta	affaire, transaction	aanbieding	a special offer from a shop, restaurant, etc. with which you can buy something for less than the usual price	There's a two-for-one deal on pizzas at our local Italian restaurant this week.
deposit	14	n	dɪ'pɒzət	Anzahlung	acconto	dépôt, versement	aanbetaling, vooruitbetaling	a part of the cost of something that you pay before paying the total amount later	We put down a deposit on the house.

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fill in	14	phr v	ˌfɪl ˈɪn	ausfüllen	compilare, riempire	remplir	invullen	to write all the necessary information on an official document, form etc	Please fill in this form and return it to your doctor.
enrolment	14	n	ɪnˈrəʊlmənt	Anmeldung, Aufnahme	iscrizione	inscription	inschrijving	the process of arranging to join a school, university, course, etc.	Sorry, the course has limited enrolment and there are no more spaces.
<b>Unit 2 - Issues</b>									
disease	20	n	dɪˈziːz	Krankheit	malattia	maladie	ziekte	an illness which affects a person, animal, or plant	She suffers from a rare disease of the blood.
pollution	20	n	pəˈluːʃən	Verschmutzung	inquinamento	pollution	vervuiling	damage caused to air, water, soil, etc by harmful chemicals and waste	The government wants to reduce pollution in cities by 2020.
unemployment	20	n	ˌʌnɪmˈplɔɪmənt	Arbeitslosigkeit	disoccupazione	chômage	werkloosheid	when someone does not have a job, or the number of people who do not have a job	Many workers now face unemployment.
hunger	20	n	ˈhʌŋgə	Hunger	fame	faim	honger	lack of food, especially for a long period of time, that can cause illness or death	Thousands of people are dying from hunger every day.
street crime	20	n	ˈstri:t ˌkraɪm	Straßenkriminalität	criminalità sulla strada	délits sur la voie publique	straatcriminaliteit	illegal activities which happen in a public place	The level of street crime has gone down since last year.
poverty	20	n	ˈpɒvəti	Armut	povertà	pauvreté	armoede	when people are extremely poor	Poverty and unemployment are increasing.
domestic	20	adj	dəˈmestɪk	häuslich	domestico	conjugal, domestique	huiselijk-	relating to family relationships and life at home	Police are investigating a serious case of domestic violence against a young woman.
economic	20	adj	ˌekəˈnɒmɪk, ˌiː-	Wirtschafts-	economico	économique	economisch	relating to trade, industry, and the management of money	What do you think of the government's current economic policy?
ethical	20	adj	ˈeθɪkəl	anständig, moralisch	integro	éthique, moral	ethisch	connected with principles of what is right and wrong	It would not be ethical to lie to them.
global	20	adj	ˈglɒbəl	weltweit	universale	global	wereldwijd	affecting or including the whole world	The global economy seems to be recovering slowly but surely.
industrial	20	adj	ɪnˈdʌstriəl	industriell	industriale	industriel	industrieel	relating to industry or the people working in it	What do you think was the most important invention of the Industrial Revolution?
rural	20	adj	ˈrʊərəl	ländlich	rurale	rural	landelijk	relating to or happening in the country rather than in the city	The country's rural areas have been the worst affected by the disaster.
urban	20	adj	ˈɜːbən	innerstädtisch	urbano	urbain	stedelijk	in or relating to a town or city	There is still a lot of crime in the city's urban areas.
political	20	adj	pəˈlɪtɪkəl	politisch	politico	politique	politiek	relating to the government, politics, and public affairs of a country	Education is now a major political issue.
flood	VB149	n	flood	Hochwasser	acqua alta	inondation	overstroming	a very large amount of water that covers an area that is usually dry	Their homes were washed away by floods.

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volcanic eruption	VB149	n	vɒl,kænɪk ɪ'ɹʌpʃən	Vulkanausbruch	eruzione	éruption volcanique	vulkaanuitbarsting	when a volcano sends out smoke, fire, and rock	Why would people choose to live where volcanic eruptions are frequent?
earthquake	VB149	n	'ɜ:θkweɪk	Erdbeben	terremoto	tremblement de terre	aardbeving	a sudden shaking of the earth's surface that often causes a lot of damage	Earthquakes are not common in this part of the world.
drought	VB149	n	draʊt	Dürre	secchezza	sécheresse	droogte	a long period of dry weather when there is not enough water	The biggest drought in a decade continues to affect people living in western Africa.
drug abuse	VB149	n	'drʌg ə,bju:s	Drogenkonsum	consumo di droghe	toxicomanie	drugsgebruik	the practice of taking illegal drugs, especially in dangerous amounts	Drug abuse is still a big problem in the poorer areas of the city.
homelessness	VB149	n	'həʊmləsnes	Obdachlosigkeit	essere senza tetto/casa	absence de domicile	dakloos zijn	the problem of people having nowhere to live	The thing that shocked me the most about the country was the level of homelessness.
domestic violence	VB149	n	də,mestɪk 'væɪələns	häusliche Gewalt	violenza a casa	violences conjugales	huiselijk geweld	violence in a family, especially from a husband to his wife	Domestic violence is a hidden problem.
landslide	VB149	n	'lændslaɪd	Erdrutsch	frana	glissement de terrain	aardverschuiving	a sudden fall of a lot of earth or rocks down a hill, cliff, etc.	The landslide was caused by two weeks of heavy rain.
obesity	VB149	n	əʊ'bi:səti	Übergewichtigkeit, Fettleibigkeit	obesità	obésité	zwaarlijvigheid	when someone is very fat in a way that is unhealthy	One of the biggest health problems in the UK is obesity.
debt	VB149	n	det	Schulden	debiti	dette	schulden	if you have debts, or if you are in debt, you owe money to someone	She's in a lot of debt to the bank.
project	22	n	'prɒdʒekt	Projekt	progetto	projet	project	a piece of work that is carefully	The scientists have just begun a three-
project	22	v	prə'dʒekt	planen	progettare	prévoir, prédire	ramen, schatten	to calculate what something will be in the future, using the information you have now	The company projected an annual growth rate of 3%.
record	22	n	'reko:d	Rekord	record	record	record	the fastest speed, longest distance, highest or lowest level etc that has ever been achieved or reached	Who holds the world record for the men's 100-metre sprint?
record	22	v	rɪ'ko:d	aufnehmen	registrare	enregistrer	opnemen	to store music, sound, television programmes etc on a disc or tape so that people can listen to them or watch them again	The band just recorded their new album.
decrease	22	v	dɪ'kri:s	zurückgehen, abnehmen	regredire	diminuer, baisser	dalen, verminderen	to become less, or to make something do this	Crime in urban areas decreased by 30% last year.
decrease	22	n	'di:kri:s	Rückgang	regressione	diminution, réduction	daling, afname	the process of becoming less, or the amount by which something becomes less	Teachers report a decrease in verbal abuse.
appeal	22	n	ə'pi:l	Aufruf	appello	appel	oproep	an urgent request for something important	The police made an appeal for eye witnesses.
appeal	22	v	ə'pi:l	bitten	pregare	appeler qn à faire qc	verzoeken	to make a serious public request for help, money, information etc	Famers have appealed to the government for help.
permit	22	v	pə'mɪt	erlauben	permettere	permettre	toestaan	to allow something to happen or someone to do something	Dogs are only permitted if they are on a lead.
permit	22	n	'pɛ:mɪt	Genehmigung	permesso, concessione	permission	goedkeuring, vergunning	the official piece of paper that allows it to happen or be done	You need a permit to park your car here.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
delay	VB149	n	dɪˈleɪ	Verspätung, Verzögerung	ritardo	retard	vertraging	when you have to wait for something to happen, or the time you have to wait	There are long delays on the motorway.
delay	VB149	v	dɪˈleɪ	verzögern	ritardare	retarder	uitstellen	to stop something from happening when it should	Bad weather conditions have delayed our flight by two hours.
test	VB149	n	test	Test, Prüfung	prova	interro, test	tentamen, toets	questions or activities which measure someone's skill or knowledge	We've got a maths test tomorrow.
test	VB149	v	test	testen, prüfen	provare, testare	tester, évaluer	toetsen	to measure someone's skill or knowledge by giving them questions or activities to do	We're being tested on grammar tomorrow.
shout	VB149	n	ʃaʊt	schreien	gridare	crier	schreeuwen	to say something very loudly	There's no need to shout. I can hear you!
shout	VB149	v	ʃaʊt	Geschrei	grido, clamore	cri	schreeuw	a loud call expressing anger, pain, excitement etc	I phoned the police when I heard shouting.
queue	VB149	n	kju:	Warteschlange	coda di attesa	queue	rij	a line of people or vehicles waiting for something	There was a long queue outside the cinema.
queue	VB149	v	kju:	anstehen, Schlange stehen	fare la coda/fila	faire la queue	in de rij staan	to wait in a line waiting for something	We had to queue for hours to get tickets to this concert!
cure	VB149	n	kjuə	Heilmittel	rimedio	remède	medicijn, geneesmiddel	a medicine or treatment which makes an illness or injury better	Scientists are trying to find a cure for cancer.
cure	VB149	v	kjuə	heilen	guarire	guérir	genezen	to make an illness or injury better	This type of cancer can be cured.
guess	VB149	n	ges	Rateversuch, Vermutung	presunzione, supposizione	supposition, estimation	vermoeden, denken	an answer you give or a decision you make without being sure whether you are right	I didn't know the answer, but I had a guess anyway.
guess	VB149	v	ges	raten	indovinare	deviner	raden	to answer a question or to decide something without being sure whether you are right	I guessed her age correctly.
tip	VB149	n	tɪp	Trinkgeld	mancia	pourboire	fooi	an additional amount of money you give to a person who has provided you with a service	The service at the restaurant was excellent, so I gave the waiter a big tip.
tip	VB149	v	tɪp	Trinkgeld geben	lasciare una mancia	donner un pourboire	fooi geven	to give an additional amount of money to a person who has provided you with a service	You should always tip people in the USA.
lie	VB149	n	laɪ	Lüge	bugia	mensonge	leugen	something that you say to someone that you know is not true	She never told a lie in her life.
lie	VB149	v	laɪ	lügen	dire una bugia	mentir	liegen	to tell someone something that you know is not true	I would never lie to you.
hurry	VB149	n	ˈhʌrɪ	Eile	fretta	hâte	haast	going somewhere or doing something quickly	Sorry, I can't stop to chat - I'm in a hurry!
hurry	VB149	v	ˈhʌrɪ	hasten, etwas eilig tun	avere fretta	être pressé	haasten	to go somewhere or do something quickly	I hate having to hurry a meal.
fine	VB149	v	fajn	eine Geldstrafe verhängen	fare una multa, multare	donner une amende à	een geldboete opleggen	to make someone pay money as a punishment	He was fined for speeding.
fine	VB149	n	fajn	Geldstrafe	multa	amende	geldboete	money that you have to pay as a punishment	She was ordered to pay £150 in parking fines.



Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
monitor	23	v	'mɒnɪtə	überwachen	sorvegliare	surveiller	bewaken, in de gaten houden	to carefully watch or measure something to see how it changes over a period of time	Your manager will closely monitor your progress.
access	23	v	'ækses	zugreifen auf	accedere a	accéder à	toegang verkrijgen tot	to find and use information, especially on a computer	You can access your voicemail remotely.
identify	23	v	aɪ'dentɪfaɪ	identifizieren	identificare	identifier	identificeren	to recognize someone or something and say correctly who or what they are	She was unable to identify her attacker.
prevention	23	n	prɪ'venʃən	Vorbeugung	prevenzione	prévention	preventie	when someone is stopped from doing something or when something is stopped from happening	The crime prevention in our town is quickly improving.
crime	23	n	kraɪm	Verbrechen	crimine	crime	misdaad, misdrijf	illegal activities in general	There was very little crime when we moved here.
authority	23	n	ɔ:'θɒrəti	Macht, Obrigkeit	autorità	pouvoir, autorité	autoriteit	the power that a leader, government, etc has	Which country has authority over these islands?
store	23	v	stɔ:	lagen, aufbewahren	immagazzinare	entreposer	opslaan, bewaren	to put things in a special place and keep them there	All my old clothes are stored in the loft.
keep track of	23	phr v	'ki:p 'træk əv	den Überblick behalten über	avere una visione generale di	garder une trace de	het overzicht behouden	to know the present state or position of something, when it keeps changing	I can never keep track of how old their kids are.
data	23	n	'deɪtə, 'dɑ:tə	Daten	dati	données	data, gegevens	information or facts	He's collecting data for his report.
surveillance	23	n	sə'veɪləns	Überwachung, Beobachtung	sorveglianza	surveillance	observatie	when someone is being watched, for example by the police or by doctors	Police have the man under surveillance.
invasion of privacy	23	n	ɪn'veɪʒən əv 'prɪvəsi, 'praɪ-	Eindringen in die Privatsphäre	invasione nella sfera privata	atteinte à la vie privée	inbreuk op privacy	a situation in which someone tries to find out details about another person's private affairs in a way that is upsetting and often illegal	I think that having CCTV on our streets is a complete invasion of privacy.
unethical	27	adj	ʌn'eθɪkəl	unethisch, unmoralisch	amorale, non etico	immoral	onethisch, immoreel	morally wrong	The scientists have been charged with unethical medical practices.
irresponsible	27	adj	ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl	unverantwortlich, verantwortungslos	irresponsabile	irresponsable	onverantwoordelijk	doing things that are not sensible, without thinking about the possible bad results	He's got a very irresponsible attitude to his work.
outrageous	27	adj	əʊt'reɪdʒəs	unverschämt, haarsträubend	scandaloso	scandaleux	schandalig	very shocking or bad	The price of petrol these days is absolutely <i>outrageous</i> !
disturbing	27	adj	dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ	beunruhigend	inquietante	troublant, inquiétant	verontrustend, zorgwekkend	worrying or upsetting	There has been a disturbing increase in crime.
reasonable	27	adj	'ri:zənəbəl	akzeptabel, angemessen	accettabile	acceptable, raisonnable	redelijk	fair and sensible	There must be a reasonable explanation for his behaviour.
illegal	27	adj	ɪ'li:gəl	verboten	proibito	illégal	verboden	not allowed by law	It's illegal to park here.
<b>Unit 3 - Stories</b>									
every cloud has a silver lining	33	idiom	ˌevri 'klaʊd hæz ə 'sɪlvə 'laɪnɪŋ	Es hat alles sein Gutes	Ha tutti i suoi buoni	à quelque chose malheur est toujours bon	achter de wolken schijnt de zon	every bad thing has a good side	I crashed my old car, but my new one is much nicer! 'Every cloud has a silver lining.'

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
what goes around comes around	33	idiom	wɒt 'gəʊz ə ,raʊnd 'kʌmz ə ,raʊnd	Alles rächt sich irgendwann / Was man sät, wird man ernten	Si raccoglieranno ciò che si semina/Tutto alla fine si prende la rivincita	on récolte ce qu'on sème	wie goed doet, goed ontmoet	what you do to other people will also happen to you	You should always treat people with respect - what goes around comes around.
once bitten, twice shy	33	idiom	,wʌns ,bɪtən ,twɑɪs 'ʃaɪ	Einmal und nie wieder!	Una volta e mai più!	Chat échaudé craint l'eau froide	dat is eens, maar nooit weer	when someone or something hurts, scares or upsets you, you then tend to avoid that person or thing	After I failed my driving test for the first time, I didn't want to take it again - once bitten, twice shy!
nothing ventured, nothing gained	33	idiom	,nʌθɪŋ ,ventʃəd ,nʌθɪŋ 'geɪnd	Wer nicht wagt, der nicht gewinnt.	Chi non risica, non rosica.	Qui ne risque rien, n'a rien.	niet geschoten is altijd mis	even if something is unlikely to succeed, it is worth trying it	I don't think I really have enough experience to get that job, but nothing ventured, nothing gained!
when in Rome, do as the Romans do	33	idiom	,wen ɪn ,rəʊm ,du: əz ðə 'rəʊmənz du:	Andere Länder, andere Sitten / Man soll sich den örtlichen Gegebenheiten anpassen.	Paese che vai, usanze che trovi.	A Rome, fais comme les Romains.	je aanpassen aan lokale gebruiken als je ergens te gast bent	when you are in a different place, behave like the people there	If everyone in the office wears casual clothes, remember that when in Rome, do as the Romans do.
whisper	VB150	v	'wɪspə	flüstern	bisbigliare	chuchoter	fluisteren	to say something very quietly, using your breath rather than your voice	He leaned over to whisper something to her.
yawn	VB150	v	jo:n	gähnen	sbadigliare	bâiller	gapen	to open your mouth wide and breathe deeply because you are tired or bored	He looked at his watch and yawned.
gaze	VB150	v	geɪz	starr blicken, starren	fissare, guardare fisso	fixer, contempler	staren	to look at someone or something for a long time	She sat gazing out of the window.
sigh	VB150	v	sɑɪ	seufzen	sospirare	soupirer	zuchten	to take a deep breath and breathe out slowly and loudly because you are annoyed or unhappy	Phil sighed heavily and shook his head.
wander	VB150	v	'wɒndə	wandern	camminare	randonner	wandelen	to walk slowly across or around an area, usually without a clear direction or purpose	We spent the morning wandering around the old part of the city.
crawl	VB150	v	kro:l	krabbeln	camminare carponi	marcher à quatre pattes	kruipen	to move on your hands and knees	The baby is just learning to crawl.
dramatic	35	adj	drə'mæɪtɪk	dramatisch, drastisch	drammatico	dramatique	dramatisch	sudden and surprising	Her new hairstyle a dramatic change from what it was before.
incredible	35	adj	ɪn 'kredəbəl	unglaublich	incredibile	incroyable	ongelofelijk	extremely good, large, or great	She moved with incredible speed.
inspiring	35	adj	ɪn 'spɑɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	dare ispirazione	qui inspire, exaltant	inspirerend	encouraging and making you want to do something	A good teacher must be inspiring to their students.
remarkable	35	adj	rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl	bemerkenswert	notevole	remarquable	opmerkelijk	excellent and unusual	The exam results were such a remarkable achievement for him.
intense	35	adj	ɪn'tens	hoch, stark, intensiv	intenso	intense	intens	extreme or very great	Students are under intense pressure to succeed.
moving	35	adj	'mu:vɪŋ	bewegend	commovente	émouvant, touchant	ontroerend	making you feel strong emotions, especially sadness or sympathy	The drama was so well written, it was a deeply moving experience.
touching	35	adj	'tʌtʃɪŋ	berührend	toccante	touchant	ontroerend	making you feel sad, sympathetic, or grateful	She cried when she heard the touching story.
hilarious	35	adj	hɪ'leəriəs	extrem lustig, urkomisch	molto comico	hilarant	hilarisch	very funny	I laughed all night. It was a hilarious comedy show.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
poignant	35	adj	'pɔɪnjənt	ergreifend	commovente, toccante	poignant	aangrijpend	making you have strong feelings of sadness or sympathy	There was a poignant scene near the end of the film.
set up	37	phr v	ˌset 'ʌp	gründen	fondare	ouvrir, établir	oprichten	to start a company or organization	She left the company to set up her own business.
settle down	37	phr v	ˌsetl 'daʊn	sesshaft werden	stabilirsi	s'installer	zich vestigen	to start living a quiet and calm life in one place, especially when you get married	I'd like to settle down, get married and live in the countryside.
take up	37	phr v	ˌteɪk 'ʌp	mit etwas anfangen	cominciare a	se mettre à	in beslag nemen	to become interested in a new activity and to spend time doing it	Milo took up painting for a while but soon lost interest.
bring up	37	phr v	ˌbrɪŋ 'ʌp	großziehen, aufziehen	allevare	élever	opvoeden	to look after and influence a child until he or she is grown up	She was brought up by her grandparents.
take on	37	phr v	ˌteɪk 'ɒn	annehmen, auf sich nehmen	accettare, accollarsi	prendre en charge, assumer	aannemen	to agree to do some work or be responsible for something	Don't take on too much work. You'll be exhausted.
go by	37	phr v	gəʊ 'baɪ	verstreichen, vorübergehen	passare	passer	voorbij gaan	if time goes by, it passes	Two weeks went by before Tony called.
go on	37	phr v	gəʊ 'ɒn	andauern	perdurare	continuer	aanhouden, voortduren	to continue	The meeting went on longer than expected.
grow up	37	phr v	ˌgrəʊ 'ʌp	heranwachsen, erwachsen sein	crescere, diventare grande/adulto	grandir, devenir adulte	opgroeien	to gradually change from being a child to being an adult	What do you want to be when you grow up?
stand for	37	phr v	'stænd fə	für etwas stehen, etwas repräsentieren	rappresentare, stare per	représenter	ergens voor staan	to support an idea, principle, etc	I don't like her, or what she stands for.
look up to	37	phr v	lʊk 'ʌp tə	aufsehen zu	ammirare qn	admirer	opkijken naar	to admire and respect someone	He looks up to his older brother.
pass away	37	phr v	ˌpɑːs ə 'weɪ	sterben	morire	décéder	overlijden, sterven	to die - use this when you want to	She passed away in her sleep.
drop out	37	phr v	ˌdrɒp 'aʊt	aussteigen, auscheiden	abbandonare	arrêter, abandonner	niet afmaken	to stop going to university or school before you have completed your studies, or to stop doing an activity before you finish it	He had dropped out of college.
pick up	37	phr v	ˌpɪk 'ʌp	aufschnappen	cogliere	saisir au vol	oppikken	to learn something by listening to or watching other people	I picked up a few words of French while I was in France.
turn up	37	phr v	ˌtɜːn 'ʌp	auftauchen, ankommen	apparire, venire	arriver	verschijnen	to arrive	He turned up late and missed the starter.
look up	VB150	phr v	ˌlʊk 'ʌp	nachsehen	guardare, verificare	chercher	nakijken	to search for something online or in a	I look up all new words using my
wake up	VB150	phr v	ˌweɪk 'ʌp	aufwecken	risvegliare	réveiller qn	wakker worden/maken	to stop sleeping, or to make someone	I'll wake you up when it's time to
ring back	VB150	phr v	ˌrɪŋ 'bæk	zurückrufen	richiamare	rappeler	terugbellen	to telephone someone later	I'm busy at the moment. Can I ring
put off	VB150	phr v	ˌpʊt 'ɒf	die Lust nehmen, verleiden	fare perdere a qn il gusto di qc	perturber, dégoûter	irriteren	to make it difficult for someone to pay attention to what they are doing by talking, making a noise, moving etc	It puts me off reading when you watch me.
turn down	VB150	phr v	ˌtɜːn 'daʊn	ablehnen	rifiutare	décliner	afwijzen, afslaan	to refuse an offer, request, or	I'm not going to turn down an
take off	VB150	phr v	ˌteɪk 'ɒf	ausziehen	spogliarsi	enlever	uittrekken	to remove something	He took off his shoes.
hang up	VB150	phr v	ˌhæŋ 'ʌp	aufhängen	appendere	accrocher	ophangen	to put something in a position so that the top part is fixed or supported, and the bottom part is free to move and does not touch the ground	Where's my coat? I think I hung it up here.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
give in	VB150	phr v	ˌgɪv 'ɪn	einreichen	presentare	déposer chez	inleveren	to give a piece of work or something you have written to someone in authority	All assignments must be given in to your teacher by Friday.
novel	38	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	romanzo	roman	roman	a long written story in which the characters and events are usually imaginary	Have you ever read one of Jane Austin's novels?
blog	38	n	blog	Blog	blog	blog	blog	a web page containing information or opinions from a particular person or about a particular subject, to which new information is added regularly	She writes a blog about beauty and fashion.
tweet	38	n	twi:t	Tweet	cinguettio, tweet	tweet	tweet	a short message sent using the social networking service Twitter	Jamie posts tweets about political events in his town.
autobiography	38	n	ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiographie	autobiografia	autobiographie	autobiografie	a book that someone writes about their own life	Do you know any autobiographies of American film stars I could read?
online	38	adj	'ɒnlajn	online, ins Internet	online, in rete	en ligne	online	connected to or using a computer or network of computers	Our school went online this year.
article	38	n	'ɑ:ɪkəl	Artikel	articolo	article	artikel	a piece of writing in a newspaper or magazine or online	I read a very interesting online article about street crime in Europe.
blockbuster	38	n	'blɒk,bʌstə	Blockbuster	successone, blockbuster	blockbuster	kaskraker	a film or book that is very exciting and successful	His film is the latest Hollywood blockbuster.
lyrics	38	n	'lɪrɪks	Liedtext	testo di canzone	paroles	songtekst	the words of a song	He wrote some great music, but the lyrics weren't that good.
gossip magazine	38	n	'gɒsəp mægəˌzi:n	Klatschmagazin	rivista di gossip/mondana	le magazine de ragots	roddeltijdschrift	a large thin book with a paper cover, which is sold every week or every month and contains information about famous people's private lives	I love looking at the photos in gossip magazines.
manga	38	n	'mæŋgə	Manga	manga	manga	manga	Japanese comic books. The pictures in the stories usually go from right to left in the same way as Japanese writing, and the characters often have very large eyes.	Have you ever read a manga?
biography	38	n	baɪ'ɒgrəfi	Biographie	biografia	biographie	biografie	a book about a person's life	Boswell's biography of Dr. Johnson is a really good read.
poetry	38	n	'pəʊətri	Dichtung	poesia, poema	poésie	poëzie	poems in general, or the art of writing poems	Shelley's poetry is very descriptive.
manual	38	n	'mænjuəl	Handbuch	manuale	manuel	handboek, handleiding	a book that tells you how to do something, especially how to use a machine	Have you seen the computer manual? I can't work out how to set it up.
website forum	38	n	'websaɪt ˌfɔ:rəm	Internetforum	forum/chat nel Internet	forum internet	internetforum	a website where people have a chance to publicly discuss an important subject	I like discussing political issues and the news on website forums.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
social media update	38	n	ˌsəʊʃəl ˈmiːdiə ʌpdeɪt	neue Meldungen in den sozialen Netzwerken	aggiornamento di social media	les nouvelles danles des médias sociaux	sociale media-updates	uploading new information, opinions, images, videos etc using the Internet, especially	It's sometimes hard to keep up with all the social media updates.
Wikipedia	38	n	ˌwɪkɪ ˈpiːdiə	Wikipedia	Wikipedia	Wikipedia	Wikipedia	an encyclopedia on the Internet which is free to use and whose articles are written by volunteers. The articles are available in many languages and most can be edited by anyone. Unlike paper encyclopedias, the articles in Wikipedia are constantly updated. Sometimes the encyclopedia is criticized for being biased or inaccurate.	If I haven't heard of a famous historical person, I normally look them up on Wikipedia.
<b>Unit 4 - Downtime</b>									
wind up	44	phr v	ˌwaɪnd ˈʌp	aufziehen	caricare	remonter	opdraaien	to turn part of a machine around several times, in order to make it move or start working	I need to wind up my watch.
wind up	44	phr v	ˌwaɪnd ˈʌp	auf die Palme bringen	far girare le palle	énerver, agacer	iemand op de kast jagen	to deliberately say or do something that will annoy or worry someone, as a joke	My little brother used to wind me up all the time. We get on quite well now though!
switch off	44	phr v	ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf	ausschalten	spegnere	éteindre	uitzetten	to turn off a machine, light, radio etc using a switch	Can you switch the laptop off when you're not using it?
switch off	44	phr v	ˌswɪtʃ ˈɒf	abschalten	distrarsi	décrocher	niet meer luisteren	to stop thinking about something or listening to someone	I hate it when he just switches off and doesn't listen to me.
focus on	44	phr v	ˈfəʊkəs ɒn	sich konzentrieren auf	concentrarsi a	se concentrer su	zich concentreren	to give special attention to one particular person or thing, or to make people do this	He needs to focus on passing his exams and not the World Cup.
focus on	44	phr v	ˈfəʊkəs ɒn	fokussieren	focalizzare, concentrare	faire la mise au point, faire le poing	scherp stellen	to point a camera or telescope at something, and change the controls slightly so that you can see that thing clearly	She turned the camera and focus on Martin's face.
recharge	44	v	ˌriːtʃɑːdʒ	wieder aufladen	ricaricare	recharger	opladen	to put a new supply of electricity into a battery	I need to recharge my phone, it's almost dead.
recharge	44	v	ˌriːtʃɑːdʒ	wieder aufladen	ricaricare	recharger	opladen	to get back your strength and energy again	I'm going to have a weekend away to recharge my batteries.
chill	44	v	tʃɪl	kühlen	mettere in ghiaccio	mettre au frais	koelen	to cool the temperature down of something, especially a drink	If you chill the lemonade, it'll taste nicer.
chill out	44	phr v	ˌtʃɪl ˈaʊt	sich entspannen, faulenzen	rilassarsi	se détendre, se relaxer	relaxen, ontspannen	to relax	I listen to classical music to chill out.
stunning	47	adj	ˈstʌnɪŋ	atemberaubend	che mozza il fiato	éblouissant	ademenemend	extremely beautiful	You look stunning in that dress.
delightful	47	adj	dɪ ˈlaɪtʃfʊl	herrlich, reizend	fantastico	délicieux, agréable	heerlijk	very pleasant	Your garden is delightful! I could spend all day there.
smoothly	47	adv	ˈsmuːðli	reibungslos	senza difficoltà	sans problème, avec aisance	soepel	gracefully or comfortably, with no sudden movements	The meeting went smoothly and we managed to follow the agenda.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
exceptional	47	adj	ɪk'sepʃənəl	außergewöhnlich	eccezionale, straordinario	exceptionnel	buitengewoon	unusually good	Your daughter is an exceptional student.
superb	47	adj	sju:'pɜ:b, su:-	hervorragend, erstklassig	esccelente	superbe	uitstekend	very good	We went to a new restaurant last night and the cook was superb!
breathtaking	47	adj	'breθ,teɪkɪŋ	atemberaubend	che mozza il fiato	à couper le souffle	adembenemend	very impressive, beautiful, or surprising	Look at that breathtaking view!
significant	47	adj	sɪg'nɪfɪkənt	bedeutend, erheblich	importante, significante	important	aanzienlijk, behoorlijk	noticeable or important	There have been significant changes in the exam system.
perfect	47	adj	pɜ:'fɪkt	perfekt	perfetto	parfait	perfect	as good as possible, or the best of its kind	The weather was perfect all week.
cloth	49	n	kloθ	Stoff	tessuto	tissu, étoffe	stof	material used for making clothes and other things	I have a coat made of thick woollen cloth.
concrete	49	n	'kɒŋkri:t	Beton	calcestruzzo	béton	beton	a substance used for building that is made by mixing sand, water, small stones, and cement	We needed tonnes of concrete to build our house.
horseback	49	n	'hɔ:sbæk	zu Pferd	a cavallo	à cheval	paardrijden	riding a horse	We always do a bit of horseback riding on holiday.
luggage	49	n	'lʌɡɪdʒ	Gepäck	bagaglio	bagages	bagage	the bags and cases that you carry when you are travelling	Her luggage was in the back of the car.
outskirts	49	n	'aʊtskɜ:ts	Vororte	periferia	périphérie	buitenwijken	the parts of a city or town that are furthest from the centre	They have an apartment on the outskirts of Geneva.
toiletries	49	n	'tɔɪlətri:z	Toilettenartikel	articoli da toilette	produits de toilette	toiletartikelen	things such as soap that you use when you wash yourself	I travel light and don't take many toiletries with me on holiday.
glasses	49	n	'glɑ:səz	Brille	occhiali	lunettes	bril	two pieces of specially cut glass or	Tom wears glasses.
wood	49	n	wʊd	Holz	legno	bois	hout	the hard material that trees are made of	The boat was made of wood.
remains	49	n	rɪ'meɪnz	Reste	resti	restes, vestiges	overblijfselen	the parts of something that are left after the rest has been destroyed	The remains of a temple are just over there.
stairs	49	n	steəz	Treppe	scale	escalier	trap	a set of steps built for going from one level of a building to another	Abdel ran down the stairs.
locals	49	n	'ləʊkəlz	Einheimische	nativi	de la région	plaatselijke bewoners	someone who lives in the place where you are or the place that you are talking about	We asked one of the locals to recommend a café.
time	49	n	taɪm	Zeit	tempo	temps	tijd	the thing that is measured in minutes, hours, days, years etc using clocks	Customers only have a limited time to examine the goods.
clothes	49	n	kləʊðz, kləʊz	Kleider, Kleidung	vestiti	vêtements	kleding	the things people wear to cover their bodies or keep them warm	He was still in his work clothes.
cards	49	n	kɑ:dz	Karten	carte	cartes	kaarten	a small piece of thick stiff paper with numbers or pictures on them, used to play a particular game	Let's play cards.
furniture	VB151	n	'fɜ:nɪtʃə	Möbel	mobili	meubles	meubels	large objects in a room, such as chairs, tables, and beds	The desk was the only piece of furniture in the room.
trouble	VB151	n	'trʌbəl	Ärger, Probleme	problemi	difficultés	problemen	problems or difficulties	We've been having trouble with the new computer system.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
information	VB151	n	ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən	Information	informazione	information	informatie	facts or details about a situation, person, or event	The book contains information about many subjects.
advice	VB151	n	ədˈvaɪs	Rat	consiglio	conseil	advies	the things you say to someone when you tell them what you think they should do	Can you give me some advice about buying a house?
research	VB151	n	rɪˈsɜːtʃ, ˈriːsɜːtʃ	Untersuchung, Nachforschung	ricerca	recherche	onderzoek	a study on a subject in detail so that you can discover new facts about it	Conner spent eight years on cell damage research.
news	VB151	n	njuːz	Neuigkeiten	novità	nouvelle	nieuws	information about something that has happened recently	I have some good news for you!
equipment	VB151	n	ɪˈkwɪpmənt	Ausrüstung	equipaggiamento	équipements	uitrusting	the things that you need to do a job or sport	We now have new computer equipment for our office.
weather	VB151	n	ˈweðə	Wetter	tempo	temps	weer	the temperature and other conditions such as sun, rain, and wind	What's the weather like today?
room	VB151	n	ruːm, rʊm	Platz	spazio	place	plaats, ruimte, plek	space somewhere for a particular thing, person, or activity	Is there enough room in the fridge for the shopping?
know-how	50	n	ˈnəʊ haʊ	Wissen	sapere	savoir-faire	kennis	knowledge, practical ability, or skill	The candidate possesses the necessary know-how.
sharp	50	adj	ʃɑːp	scharf	acuto	vif d'esprit	scherp	able to think and understand things very quickly, and not easily deceived	The journalist had a sharp mind.
mind	50	n	maɪnd	Verstand	mente	esprit	verstand	your thoughts or your ability to think, feel, and imagine things	It's currently impossible to fully understand the human mind.
cool-headed	50	adj	ˌkuːl ˈhedəd	besonnen, gelassen	avveduto, calmo	garder la tête froide	beheerst, kalm	able to stay calm even in difficult situations	Mike is cool-headed and can think clearly even when he's in danger.
inventive	50	adj	ɪnˈventɪv	originell, einfallsreich	ingegnoso	inventif	vindingrijk	using new and interesting ideas	Please take some time and try to come up with an inventive solution to the problem.
human nature	50	n	ˌhjuːmən ˈneɪtʃə	menschliche Natur	natura umana	nature humaine	de menselijke natuur	belonging to or relating to people, especially as opposed to machines or animals	What characterizes our human nature?
great shape	50	n phr	ˌɡreɪt ˈʃeɪp	hervorragende Form	forma eccellente	en super forme	in topvorm zijn	in good condition and good health	When I finished my triathlon season I was in really great shape.
good with	50	phr v	ˈɡʊd wɪð, wɪθ	gut im Umgang mit	bravo a trattare con	très doué pour	goed zijn met	able to do something well	She's very good with words. I think she'll make a editor.
sense of humour	50	n phr	ˌsens əv ˈhjuːmə	Humor	(senso dell')umorismo	sens de l'humour	gevoel voor humor	the ability or tendency to think that things are funny, or funny things you say that show you have this ability	It's vital to have a sense of humour in this job.
<b>Unit 5 - Ideas</b>									
adapt	56	v	əˈdæpt	sich gewöhnen an	abituarsi a	s'adapter à	zich aanpassen	to change your behaviour or ideas because it is necessary in a new situation	Children may find it hard to adapt to a new school.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
adjust	56	v	ə'dʒʌst	sich anpassen an	adattarsi a	s'habituer à	zich aanpassen	to make small changes to the way you do things in order to get used to a new situation or condition	We're gradually adjusting to the new way of working.
harm	56	v	hɑ:m	schädigen	danneggiare, nuocere	faire du mal à	kwaad doen, benadelen	to damage or hurt someone or something	Too much sun can harm your skin.
effect	56	n	ɪ'fekt	Auswirkung	effetto	effet	effect	a change or result that happens because of an event or action	Global warming has had an effect on skin cancer.
enable	56	v	ɪn'eɪbəl	in die Lage versetzen	mettersi nei panni di	permettre	in staat stellen	to make it possible for someone to do something or for something to happen	The money enabled me to buy a house.
transform	56	v	træns'fɔ:m	verwandeln	trasformare	transformer	veranderen	to change something or someone completely, especially in a way that improves them	The movie transformed Amy from an unknown schoolgirl into a star.
damage	56	v	'dæmɪdʒ	beschädigen	danneggiare	endommager, nuire à	beschadigen	to cause physical harm to something	The house has been badly damaged by fire.
revolutionise	56	v	ˌrevə'lu:ʃənəɪz	revolutionieren	rivoluzionare	révolutionner	radicaal veranderen	to completely change the way people do something or think about something	Technology is going to continue to revolutionise the way that we live.
breakdown	58	n	'breɪkdaʊn	Scheitern	fallimento	rupture	het falen, het mislukken	the failure of a relationship or system	He moved away after the breakdown of his marriage.
breakthrough	58	n	'breɪkθru:	Durchbruch	successo	percée, avancée	doorbraak	an important new discovery or development	Police have made a breakthrough in their hunt for the killers.
downside	58	n	'daʊnsaɪd	Nachteil	svantaggio	inconvéient	nadeel	the bad part of something	The downside of the plan is the cost.
drawback	58	n	'drɔ:bæk	Kehrseite, Nachteil, Hindernis	vantaggio	inconvéient, désavantage	nadeel	a disadvantage	The only drawback to a holiday in Scotland is the weather.
outcome	58	n	'aʊtkʌm	Ergebnis	risultato	résultat	resultaat, uitkomst	the final result of a meeting, process etc	We will know the outcome of the election later tonight.
outlook	58	n	'aʊtlʊk	Blick auf	vista su	vision	kijk	your general attitude to life and the world	She has a positive outlook on life.
trade-off	58	n	'treɪd ɒf	Abwägung, Ausgleich	vaglio	compromis, concession	afweging	a balance between two very different things	There is a trade-off between the risks and the benefits involved.
eco-friendly	VB152	adj	ˌi:kəʊ 'frendli	umweltfreundlich	non inquinante, salutare all'ambiente	écologique	milieuvriendelijk	not harmful to the environment	I try to buy eco-friendly products.
energy-efficient	VB152	adj	ˌenədʒi ɪ 'fɪʃənt	energieeffizient	con efficienza energetica	économome en énergie	energie-efficiënt	working well without wasting energy	Lighting is now more energy-efficient.
hand-held	VB152	adj	ˌhænd 'held	tragbar	portabile	portatif	draagbaar	a hand-held machine is small enough to hold in your hand when you use it	Most cameras are hand-held.
high-definition	VB152	adj	ˌhaɪ defə'nɪʃən	hochauflösend, scharfzeichnend	ad alta definizione	haute définition	met hoge resolutie, met HD	a high-definition television or computer shows images very clearly	Watch high definition TV programmes on this new TV.
long-life	VB152	adj	ˌlɒŋ 'laɪf	langlebig	longevo	longue vie	duurzaam	long-life products continue working longer than ordinary ones	We often use long-life batteries.
pocket-sized	VB152	adj	'pɒkɪt saɪzd	in Taschengröße	in formato tascabile	auf format de poche	in zakformaat	small enough to fit into your pocket or be carried easily	Have you got a pocket-sized dictionary?



Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
solar-powered	VB152	adj	'səʊlə ,paʊəd	mit Solarenergie betrieben	alimentato da energia solare	à énergie solaire	op zonne-energie	uses the power of the sun's light and heat to power products	I've got a solar-powered radio.
voice-activated	VB152	adj	,vɔɪs 'æktəvɪtəd	sprachgesteuert	linguaggio controllato	à commande vocale	spraakgestuurd	a voice-activated piece of equipment starts working at the sound of someone's voice	There are lots of voice-activated gadgets around nowadays.
water-proof	VB152	adj	'wɔ:tə pru:f	wasserdicht	impermeabile	imperméable	waterdicht	not allowing water to enter	When I go hiking I always take a water-proof jacket.
built-in	VB152	adj	,bɪlt 'ɪn	Einbau...	a muro	intégré, encastré	inbouw-	fixed permanently somewhere and not possible to remove	We have built-in cupboards in our kitchen.
break into	59	phr v	,breɪk 'ɪntə	einbrechen, Fuß fassen	calare, prendere piede	entrer par effraction / percer dans	ertussen komen	to become involved in a new job or business activity	Many British singers have found it hard to break into the American market.
launch	59	v	lɔ:ntʃ	anstoßen	lanciare	lancer	lancering	to start something big or important	We have launched a campaign to raise \$50,000.
raise	59	v	reɪz	heben	aumentare, elevare	augmenter	verhogen	to increase an amount, number or level	We had to raise the price.
set	59	v	set	festlegen	fissare	fixer	bepalen	to decide and state how much something should cost	It's very difficult to set the right price for a service.
enter	59	v	'entə	eintreten in	entrare in	pénétrer un marché	naar binnen gaan/komen	to go or come into a place	We worked hard to enter the Chinese market.
price	59	n	praɪs	Preis	prezzo	prix	prijs	the amount of money you have to pay for something	The price of fuel has come down.
advertise	59	v	'ædvətəz	bewerben, werben für	fare pubblicità per	faire de la publicité	reclame maken	to tell the public about a product or service in order to persuade them to buy it or use it	The poster advertising sportswear became really well known.
product	59	n	'prɒdʌkt	Produkt	prodotto	produit	product	something that is grown or made in a factory in large quantities, usually in order to be sold	The factory assembles the final product.
market	59	n	'mɑ:kət	Markt	mercato	marché	markt	a particular country or area where a company sells its goods or where a particular type of goods is sold	Our main overseas market is Japan.
increase	59	v	ɪn 'kri:s	anheben, erhöhen	aumentare	augmenter	verhogen, stijgen	if you increase something, or if it increases, it becomes bigger in number, amount, or degree	I think we need to increase our prices to cover our costs.
promote	59	v	prə'məʊt	fördern	promuovere	promouvoir	promoten	to help something happen or be successful	We had a meeting to promote trade between Taiwan and the UK.
endorse	59	v	ɪn'dɔ:s	unterstützen, empfehlen	appoggiare, sostenere, raccomandare	soutenir, promouvoir	ondersteunen, goedkeuren	to express support or approval of someone or something	A major celebrity endorses our new products.
see a gap in	59	v phr	,si: ə 'gæp ɪn	eine Lücke sehen in	vedere un vuoto (di mercato) in	voir un créneau porteur en	een gat in de markt zien	to identify a product or service that does not exist, so that there is an opportunity to develop that product or service and sell it	She saw a gap in the market and invented a product to meet that need.
reduce	59	v	rɪ'dju:s	senken	ridurre	réduire	verlagen	to make the price, amount, or size of something less or smaller	They're trying to reduce the price so that they can sell more.

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dominate	59	v	'dɒməneɪt	dominieren	dominare	dominer	domineren, overheersen	to control someone or something or to have more importance than other people or things	The industry is dominated by five multinational companies.
brand	VB152	n	brænd	Marke	marca	marque	merk	a product that a particular company makes	I love this new brand of soap.
cold call	VB152	n	,kəʊld 'kɔ:l	Kaltanruf, Kaltacquoise	stile di vendita senza preavviso	démarchage téléphonique	koude acquisitie	to telephone or visit someone you have never met before and try to sell them something	Cold calls are such a nuisance.
commercial	VB152	n	kə'mɜ:ʃəl	Werbespot	spot pubblicitario	spot publicitaire	reclamespot	an advertisement on television or radio	Some TV commercials are really memorable.
trailer	VB152	n	'treɪlə	Filmvorschau	trailer	bande-annonce de film	filmtrailer	a short part of a film or television programme, shown to advertise it	Have you seen the latest trailer for this film? It's going to be awesome!
slogan	VB152	n	'sləʊgən	Slogan, Spruch	slogan	slogan	slogan	a short phrase that is easy to remember and is used in advertising or politics	I often remember advertising slogans.
influence	VB152	v	'ɪnfluəns	beeinflussen	influire su, influenzare	influence	beïnvloeden	to change how something develops, or how someone behaves	What type of campaign would influence you to buy a new product?
jingle	VB152	n	'dʒɪŋɡəl	Jingle, Kennmelodie	jingle	jingle	jingle	a short song used in television or radio advertisements	Local radios have lots of adverts with jingles.
logo	VB152	n	'ləʊgəʊ	Logo	logo	logo	logo	a design that is the official sign of a company or organization	A logo needs to be easily recognisable.
make	VB152	n	meɪk	Marke	marca	marque	model	a type of product made by a company	This is a very popular make of washing machine.
pop-up	VB152	n	'pɒp ʌp	Pop-up-Fenster	pop up	pop-up	pop-upvenster	a window, often containing an advertisement, that suddenly appears on a computer screen, especially when you are looking at a website	Some websites have a lot of pop-ups to bring in income.
campaign	VB152	n	kæm'peɪn	Kampagne	campagna	campagne	campagne, actie	a series of actions intended to achieve a particular result relating to politics or business, or a social improvement	Have you been following the American election campaigns?
predictable	62	adj	pɪ'ɪdɪktəbəl	vorhersagbar	prevedibile	prévisible	voorspelbaar	behaving or happening in the way that you expect, and not different or interesting	It was an entertaining but predictable film.
criticise	62	v	'krɪtəsaɪz	kritisieren	criticare	critiquer	(be)kritisieren	to express your disapproval of someone or something, or to talk about their faults	Ron does nothing but criticize and complain all the time.
unrealistic	62	adj	,ʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk	unrealistisch	irrealistico	peu réaliste, pas réaliste	onrealistisch	unrealistic ideas are not sensible or based on what is really likely to happen	She had rather unrealistic expectations of marriage.
bizarre	62	adj	bə'zɑ:	seltsam	strano	bizarre, étrange	bizar	very unusual and strange	What a bizarre coincidence that we meet here.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
develop	62	v	dɪ'veləp	entwickeln	sviluppare	développer	ontwikkelen	if something develops, or if you develop it, it gets bigger or becomes more important	I think we need to develop our ideas further.
come up with	62	phr v	kʌm 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ	sich ausdenken, erfinden	inventare	trouver, imaginer, inventer	bedenken, verzinnen	to think of an idea, answer etc	Is that the best excuse you can come up with?
dreadful	62	adj	'dredfəl	furchtbar, schrecklich	terribile	affreux	vreselijk	very bad or unpleasant	What dreadful weather!
reject	62	v	rɪ'dʒekt	ablehnen	rifiutare, respingere	refuser, rejeter	afwijzen, afkeuren	to refuse to accept, believe in, or agree with something	Sarah rejected her brother's offer of help.
age discrimination	68	n	'eɪdʒ dɪskrɪmə'neɪʃən	Altersdiskriminierung	discriminazione fondata sull'età	discrimination fondée sur l'âge	leeftijdscriminatie	unfair treatment of people because they are old	I think I didn't get the job because of age discrimination.
<b>Unit 6 - Age</b>									
come of age	68	v phr	,kʌm əv 'eɪdʒ	volljährig werden	raggiungere la maggiore età	devenir majeur	meerderjarig worden	to reach the age when you are legally an adult	When he comes of age, we'll have a special celebration.
elderly	68	adj	'eldəli	älter, betagt	anziano	âgé	bejaard	an elderly person is old	I gave up my seat on the underground when an elderly woman got on.
immature	68	adj	,ɪmə'tjʊə	unreif	immaturo	immature	onvolwassen	behaving like a younger person	He's very immature.
prime	68	n	praɪm	Blüte, Glanzzeit	periodo aureo	la fleur de l'âge	in de kracht van je leven	the time in your life when you are strongest and most active	He's now 40 and he's still in his prime.
maturity	68	n	mə'tjʊərəti	Reife	maturità	maturité	volwassenheid	when someone behaves sensibly and like an adult	He showed a lack of maturity for his age.
act your age	68	v phr	,ækt jər 'eɪdʒ	verhalte dich altersgerecht	comportarsi adeguato all'età	se comporter en adulte	je naar je leeftijd gedragen	to behave in a way which is typical for people of your age, not like a much younger person	Please, act your age and stop buying yourself toys!
come of age	68	v phr	,kʌm əv 'eɪdʒ	volljährig werden	raggiungere la maggiore età	devenir majeur, atteindre la majorité	meerderjarig worden	to reach the age when you are legally considered to be an adult	He'll receive the money when he comes of age.
age	68	n	eɪdʒ	Alter	età	âge	leeftijd	the number of years someone has lived or something has existed	I think she looks young for her age.
unrealistic	70	adj	,ʌnrɪə'lɪstɪk	unrealistisch	irrealistico	peu réaliste, pas réaliste	onrealistisch	unrealistic ideas are not sensible or based on what is really likely to happen	She had rather unrealistic expectations of marriage.
illogical	70	adj	ɪ'lɒdʒɪkəl	unlogisch	illogico	illogique	onlogisch	not sensible or reasonable	I can't understand your illogical behaviour. Make up your mind!
dissatisfied	70	adj	dɪ'sætəsfaɪd	unzufrieden	scontento	insatisfait	ontevreden	not happy because something is not as good as you had expected	If you are dissatisfied with our service, please let us know.
impatient	70	adj	ɪm'peɪʃənt	ungeduldig	impaziente	impatient	ongeduldig	annoyed because of delays or mistakes that make you wait	He gets impatient with the kids.
immortal	70	adj	ɪ'mɔ:təl	unsterblich	immortale	immortel	onsterfelijk	living or continuing for ever	Nobody is immortal.
unwilling	70	adj	ʌn'wɪlɪŋ	nicht bereit	non pronto	réticent, peu disposé	onwillig	not wanting to do something, or refusing to do it	He's unwilling to admit he was wrong.
misbehave	70	v	,mɪsbɪ'heɪv	sich schlecht benehmen	comportarsi male	mal se conduire	misdragen	to behave badly	Make sure your child does not misbehave.
misinterpret	70	v	,mɪsɪn'tɜ:prət	falsch deuten	fraintendere	mal comprendre	verkeerd interpreteren	to understand something wrongly	She had misinterpreted his silence as anger.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
irrelevant	70	adj	ɪ'reləvənt	unwichtig	non importante	hors de propos	onbelangrijk	not useful or important in a particular situation	I won't bore you with all the irrelevant details.
unhealthy	70	adj	ʌn'helθi	ungesund	malsano	malsain	ongezond	likely to make you ill	Please take care of yourself and change your unhealthy diet.
unpredictable	70	adj	ˌʌnpɪ'dɪktəbəl	unvorhersehbar	imprevedibile	imprévisible	onvoorspelbaar	not behaving or happening in the way that you expect, different and interesting	It had an unpredictable ending.
insecure	70	adj	ˌɪnsɪ'kjʊə	unsicher	insicuro	dangereux, risqué	onzeker	not feeling at all confident about yourself, your abilities, or your relationships with people	He felt insecure about his appearance.
unfamiliar	70	adj	ˌʌnfə'mɪliə	unbekannt	sconosciuto	inconnu	onbekend, vreemd	not known to you	He looked out into a crowd of unfamiliar faces.
bilingual	VB153	adj	bai'liŋgwəl	zweisprachig	bilinguale	bilingue	tweetalig	able to speak two languages very well	My friend's daughter is bilingual - her father is Spanish and her mother is Polish.
transport	VB153	n	'trænsɔ:t	Beförderung	trasporto	transport	transport	a system or method for carrying passengers or goods from one place to another	We need improved rail transport in this town.
bimonthly	VB153	adj	ˌbaɪ'mʌnθli	zweimonatig	quindicinale	bimensuel	om de twee maanden	appearing or happening once every two months or twice each month	I'm the editor of a bimonthly magazine about pets.
megabyte	VB153	n	'megəbaɪt	Megabyte	megabyte	mégaoctet	megabyte	a unit for measuring computer information, equal to just over a million bytes	How many megabytes is this file?
microwave	VB153	n	'maɪkrəweɪv	Mikrowelle	microonda	micro-ondes	magnetron	a machine that cooks food very quickly, using electric waves instead of heat	You can heat the soup in a microwave.
multi-storey	VB153	adj	ˌmʌlti'stɔ:ri	mehrstöckig	a più piani	à plusieurs étages	met meerdere verdiepingen	a multi-storey building has many levels	There is a multi-storey car park next to the shopping centre.
multitask	VB153	v	ˌmʌlti'ta:sk	mehrere Dinge gleichzeitig tun	fare tante/più cose allo stesso tempo	faire plusieurs choses en même temps	meerdere dingen tegelijk doen	to do more than one thing at the same time	I usually have to multitask when I'm at work.
interval	VB153	n	'ɪntəvəl	Unterbrechung, Pause	interruzione, pausa	intervalle	pauze	a period of time between two events or activities	During the interval of the play, you can get a drink from the theatre bar.
microscope	VB153	n	'maɪkrəskəʊp	Mikroskop	microscopio	microscope	microscop	a scientific instrument that makes extremely small things look larger	Each sample was examined under the microscope.
international	VB153	adj	ˌɪntə'næʃənəl	international	internazionale	international	internationaal	relating to or involving more than one country	Our company is part of an international group.
multimedia	VB153	n	ˌmʌlti'mi:diə	Multimedia	multimedia	multimédia	multimedia	using a mixture of sounds, pictures, etc to give information, especially on a computer	She works as a multimedia designer in San Francisco.
microchip	VB153	n	'maɪkrəʊ'tʃɪp	Microchip	microchip	puce électronique	microchip	a very small piece of silicon containing electronic parts, used in computers and other machines	Japan's largest producer of microchips has just opened a factory in the UK.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
megaphone	VB153	n	'megəfəʊn	Megaphon	megafono	porte-voix	megafoon	a piece of equipment like a large horn which you talk through to make your voice sound louder, when you are speaking to a crowd	The teacher used a megaphone at sportsday so that he could be heard.
translate	VB153	v	træns'leit, trænz-	übersetzen	tradurre	traduire	vertalen	to change written or spoken words into another language	Translate the text from Italian to English.
interview	VB153	n	'ɪntəvjuː	Vorstellungsgespräch	colloquio m di presentazione	entretien (d'embauche)	sollicitatiegesprek	a meeting in which someone asks you questions, especially to find out if you are suitable for a job	She had an interview for a teaching job.
transit	VB153	n	'trænsət, -zət	Transit, unterwegs	(in) transito	(en) transit	onderweg	the process of moving goods or people from one place to another	The goods are in transit.
intercity	VB153	adj	ˌɪntə'sɪti	Intercity	Intercity	interurbain	interlokaal	happening between two or more cities, or going from one city to another	You can travel on an intercity train across Europe.
bicycle	VB153	n	'baɪsɪkl	Fahrrad	bicicletta	bicyclette	fiets	a vehicle with two wheels that you ride by pushing its pedals with your feet	Can Ella ride a bicycle yet?
go nowhere	72	idiom	ˌgəʊ 'nəʊwɛə	nirgendwo hinführen	portano a nulla	ne mener nulle part	niets opleveren	to have no success, or to make no progress	He was going nowhere with the new book he was writing.
have mixed feelings about	72	idiom	hæv 'mɪkst 'fi:lɪŋz ə baʊt	gemischte Gefühle haben über	avere dei sentimenti contrastanti su	avoir des sentiments mitigés	gemengde gevoelens over iets hebben	to have feelings of happiness and sadness at the same time	We had mixed feelings about moving so far away.
look on the bright side	72	idiom	ˌlʊk ɒn ðə 'braɪt saɪd	immer das Gute im Blick haben	sempre buona in un colpo d'occhio	regarder le bon côté des choses	positief denken	to think of the good things about a situation	My mother told me to always look on the bright side of life.
dread	72	v	dred	fürchten	temere	craindre	vrezen	to feel very worried about something that is going to happen	Phil's really dreading his interview tomorrow.
despair	72	n	dɪ'spiːə	Verzweiflung	disperazione	désespoir	wanhoop	a feeling that you have no hope at all	She was filled with despair when she thought about her future.
upbeat	72	adj	'ʌpbɪ:t	optimistisch, fröhlich	ottimistico, allegro	optimiste	optimistisch	cheerful and making you feel that good things will happen	I prefer a film with an upbeat ending.
look forward to	72	phr v	lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə	sich freuen auf	essere contento di, gustare	avoir hâte de faire qc	uitzien naar, verheugen op	to be excited and pleased about something that is going to happen	I'm so looking forward to my next holiday.
ups and downs	72	n phr	ˌʌps ən 'daʊnz	Höhepunkte und Tiefen	bassi e alti punti	hauts et bas	ups en downs, hoogte- en dieptepunten	the good and bad things that happen in life, business etc	Every marriage has its ups and downs.
in no time	VB153	idiom	ɪn 'nəʊ taɪm	sofort	subito	en un rien de temps	meteen	very soon or quickly	We'll be there in no time.
any time now	VB153	idiom	ˌeni taɪm 'naʊ	jederzeit	in qualsiasi momento, sempre	à tout moment	elk moment	very soon	They will arrive any time now.
time after time	VB153	idiom	ˌtaɪm ɑ:ftə 'taɪm	immer wieder	sempre di nuovo	encore et toujours	telkens weer	again and again	She told him time after time that if he didn't stop gambling, she'd leave him.
in the nick of time	VB153	idiom	ɪn ðə 'nɪk əv 'taɪm	im letzten Augenblick	all'ultimo momento	juste à temps	op het nippertje	at the last moment before it is too late to do something	The doctor arrived in the nick of time.
take your time	VB153	idiom	ˌteɪk jɔ: 'taɪm	lass dir Zeit	fa' con calma	prends ton temps / prenez votre temps	tijd nemen	to do something without worrying	There's no need to rush. Take your time.
killing time	VB153	idiom	ˌkɪlɪŋ 'taɪm	Zeit totschiagen	ammazzare il tempo	tuer le temps	tijd doden	spend time doing something unimportant while waiting for something	He's killing time before his doctor's appointment.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
cut something short	VB153	idiom	,kʌt sʌmθɪŋ 'ʃɔ:t	etwas abbrechen	(inter)rompere	écourter qc	eerder stoppen, afbreken	to stop doing something earlier than you had planned	The band had to cut short its concert tour.
make up for lost time	VB153	idiom	,meɪk 'ʌp fə ,lɒst 'taɪm	verlorene Zeit aufholen	recuperare il tempo perso	rattraper le temps perdu	verloren tijd inhalen	lost time or opportunities have not been used in the way that would have given you the greatest advantage	It'll be impossible to make up for lost time.
drag your heels	VB153	idiom	,dræŋ jɔ: 'hi:lz	in die Länge ziehen, verschleppen	prolungare, protrarre	traîner les pieds	opzettelijk treuzelen	to delay doing something	We expected the company to drag its heels.
part-time	74	adj	,pɑ:t 'taɪm	teilzeit	part-time, tempo parziale	à temps partiel	deeltijd, parttime	for only a part of the normal working day or week	I'm currently doing a part-time job.
smartphone	74	n	'smɑ:tfəʊn	Smartphone	smartphone	smartphone	smartphone	a mobile phone which you can use as a small computer	I own my smartphone to check my email, browse the internet and many other things.
own	74	v	əʊn	besitzen	possedere	posséder	bezitten	if you own something, it legally belongs to you, especially because you bought it or were given it	Duane and his wife own a restaurant in Atlanta.
belong to	74	v	bɪ'lɒŋ	jmd. gehören	appartenere a qn	appartenir à	aan iemand toebehoren	if something belongs to you, you own it	Does this umbrella belong to you?
wear	74	v	weə	tragen	portare	porter	dragen	to have something such as clothes, shoes, make-up or jewellery on your body	She was wearing a lot of make-up.
credit card	74	n	'kredɪt kɑ:d	Kreditkarte	carta di credito	carte de crédit	creditcard	a small plastic card that you use to buy goods or services and pay for them later	Can I pay by credit card?
pierce	74	v	pɪəs	durchbohren, löchern	perforare, fare un buco	percer	perforeren, doorboren	to make a hole in or through something using an object with a sharp point	My daughter is getting her ears pierced when she's older.
scooter	74	n	'sku:tə	Roller	monopattino, scooter	scooter	scooter	a small two-wheeled vehicle with an engine	I see lots of children riding scooters in the park.
toddler	74	n	'tɒdlə	Kleinkind	bambino	tout-petit, bambin	peuter	a young child who has just learned to walk	I'm babysitting for a toddler tonight.
solo	74	adv	'səʊləʊ	allein	solo, solamente	seul	alleen	when someone flies or does an activity alone	When did you first travel solo?
late	74	adv	leɪt	spät	tardi	tard	laat	after the usual time	My children stay up late on a Friday night.
be in charge	74	v phr	bɪ ɪn 'tʃɑ:dʒ	zuständig sein für	essere responsabile per	être responsable	de leiding hebben, verantwoordelijk zijn	to have control over or responsibility for something or someone	My dad's in charge of the TV remote in our house!
run	74	v	rʌn	betreiben	gestire, dirigere	diriger, gérer	exploiteren, runnen	to organize or be in charge of an activity, business, organization, or country	She used to run her own business abroad.

## Unit 7 - Media

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
reality show	80	n	ri'æləti ,ʃəʊ	Reality-Show	spettacolo di realtà	reality show	realityshow	television programmes that film ordinary people doing their jobs or living their lives, or show what they do when put in a special situation	I can't understand why some people love reality shows so much.
wildlife	80	n	'waɪld ,laɪf	Natur	natura	faune et flore	natuur	animals and plants living in natural conditions	Did you see that wildlife programme on predators?
thriller	80	n	'θrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	thriller, film à suspense	thriller	an exciting film or book about murder or crime	I can't watch thrillers before going to bed because then I have nightmares.
detective	80	n	dɪ'tektɪv	Krimi	giallo	policier	misdaadverhaal	a story etc about a crime, often a murder, and a detective who tries to find out who did it	The new detective series is really fast-paced.
game show	80	n	'geɪm ʃəʊ	Gameshow	quiz televisivo	jeu télé	spelprogramma	a television programme in which people play games in order to win prizes	My uncle once participated in a game show and won a car.
quiz	80	n	kwɪz	Quiz	quiz	quiz	quiz	a competition in which you have to answer questions	The prize for winning the quiz is a TV.
news	80	n	nju:z	Nachrichten	notizie	nouvelle	nieuws	information about something that has happened recently	Did you watch the six o'clock news?
costume drama	80	n	'kɒstjʊm ,drɑ:mə	Historienfilm	film storico	film en costumes	kostuumdrama	a play, TV programme, or film that is about a particular time in history, in which people wear costumes from that time	Downtown Abbey is a famous costume drama.
current affairs	80	n	ˌkʌrənt ə'feəz ,prəʊgræm	aktuelle Nachrichten, Zeitgeschehen	attualità, ultime notizie	actualité	actualiteiten	important political events or other events in society that are happening now	I watch the news to keep up with current affairs.
docudrama	80	n	'dɒkjʊ ,drɑ:mə	Dokudrama	docudrama, film verità	docudrame	docudrama	a television programme which shows real events in the form of a story	Docudramas are becoming more and more popular.
serial	80	n	'sɪəriəl	Mehrteiler	miniserie	série	feuilleton	a story that is broadcast or printed in several separate parts	The six part serial will soon be finished.
series	80	n	'sɪəri:z	Serie	serie	série	serie	a set of television or radio programmes that have the same characters or deal with the same type of subject, and are usually broadcast every week or several times a week	Have you seen the new comedy series on TV last night?
sitcom	80	n	'sɪtkɒm	Situationskomödie	sitcom	sitcom	sitcom	a funny television programme that has the same characters every week in a different story	I don't really like watching sitcoms.
sketch show	80	n	'sketʃ ʃəʊ	Sketchsendung	programma comica/di sketch	émission de sketches	sketchprogramma	a TV programme made up of short humorous scenes	The new sketch show is really funny.
soap opera	80	n	'səʊp ,ɒpərə	Seifenoper	soap opera	soap	soapserie	a television soap	Soap operas are normally shown at the same time each day.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
documentary	80	n	ˌdɒkjəˈmentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentario	documentaire	documentaire	a film or a television or radio programme that gives detailed information about a particular subject	A local film crew is making a documentary about earthquakes.
bring out	82	phr v	ˌbrɪŋ ˈaʊt	herausbringen	portare fuori	sortir	op de markt brengen	introduce a product or make something available	The company brought out a new smartphone last night.
bring out	82	phr v	ˌbrɪŋ ˈaʊt	zur Geltung bringen etwas zufällig entdecken	mettere in risalto	faire ressortir, mettre en valeur	beter doen uitkomen	to make something easier to see, taste, notice etc	The spices really bring out the flavour of the meat.
come across	82	phr v	ˌkʌm əˈkrɒs	entdecken	scoprire qc per caso	tomber sur	iets toevallig ontdekken	to meet or find someone or something by chance	I came across an old diary in her desk.
come across	82	phr v	ˌkʌm əˈkrɒs	wirken	sembrare	donner l'impression d'être	indruk maken	if someone comes across in a particular way, they seem to have particular qualities	She comes across as a very intelligent young woman.
put up	82	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈʌp	ertragen	venire a capo di	supporter, tolérer	verwerken, bolwerken	to accept an unpleasant situation or person without complaining, to tolerate	He puts up with a lot at work.
put up	82	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈʌp	Unterkunft gewähren	concedere l'alloggio	héberger	iemand onderdak verschaffen/verlenen	to let someone stay in your house and give them meals	I hope my friend can put me up this weekend.
take back	82	phr v	ˌteɪk ˈbæk	zurücknehmen	riprendere, ritrattare	retirer	toegeven, terugnemen	to admit that you were wrong to say something	You'd better take back that remark.
take back	82	phr v	ˌteɪk ˈbæk	zurückversetzen	rimettere, ritornare col pensiero	reprendre, récupérer	doen denken aan	to make you remember a time in the past	That song takes me back to being a teenager.
turn out	82	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈaʊt	sich fügen, ausgehen, sich herausstellen	arrendersi, finire, rivelarsi	se révéler, s'avérer	blijken	to happen in a particular way or to be found to be something	Joanna wished things had turned out differently.
turn out	82	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈaʊt	sich begeben	avventurarsi	se déplacer pour	verschijnen	if a lot of people turn out for an event, they go to watch it or take part in it	Thousands turned out on the streets to watch the London Marathon runners.
pull out	VB154	phr v	ˌpʊl ˈaʊt	ausscheren, abfahren	uscire dalla colonna, partire	sortir	optrekken	to drive onto a road from another road	She pulled out without looking.
pull out	VB154	phr v	ˌpʊl ˈaʊt	aussteigen, sich zurückziehen	scendere, ritirarsi	se retirer	(zich) terugtrekken	end one's involvement or quit	McDermott pulled out with an injury at the last minute.
turn down	VB154	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈdaʊn	ablehnen	rifiutare	rejeter, refuser	afwijzen, afkeuren	say no	She turned down his proposal.
turn down	VB154	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈdaʊn	herunterstellen, leiser stellen	abbassare	baisser	zachter zetten	lower the level	Can you turn that music down, please!
put off	VB154	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈɒf	aufschieben, verschieben	rimandare, aggiornare	reporter, décaler	afzeggen	to postpone doing something or an event	I put off the gardener until the weather was better.
put off	VB154	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈɒf	abstoßen, abschrecken	ripugnare, intimidire	dégoûter qn, décourager	met afschuw vervullen	make someone dislike something	That disgusting story really put me off my food!
take on	VB154	phr v	ˌteɪk ˈɒn	einstellen	impiegare	embaucher	aannemen, in dienst nemen	to hire	The company took on five apprentices.
take on	VB154	phr v	ˌteɪk ˈɒn	antreten gegen	competere contro	défier	het opnemen tegen	to compete against	England will have to take on Germany to get through to the finals.
bring up	VB154	phr v	ˌbrɪŋ ˈʌp	zur Sprache bringen	mettere in discussione	soulever	ter sprake brengen	to start to talk about something	Don't bring up her past. She doesn't like talking about it.



Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
bring up	VB154	phr v	,brɪŋ 'ʌp	großziehen	allevare	élever	opvoeden	to look after and influence a child until he or she is grown up	I was brought up a Catholic.
break down	VB154	phr v	,breɪk 'daʊn	eine Panne haben, kaputt gehen	avere una panna, andare in tilt	tomber en panne	kapot gaan	if a car or a machine breaks down, it stops working	My car broke down on the way to work.
break down	VB154	phr v	,breɪk 'daʊn	in die Brüche gehen	andare a catafascio	mettre un terme à	stuk gaan	fail or end unsuccessfully	I left London when my marriage broke down.
accuse	84	v	ə'kju:z	beschuldigen	accusare	accuser	beschuldigen	to say that someone has done something wrong or illegal	Are you accusing me of lying?
deny	84	v	dɪ'naɪ	abstreiten, leugnen	negare, contestare	nier, démentir	ontkennen	to say that something is not true	In court they denied all the charges.
persuade	84	v	pə'sweɪd	überreden	persuadere	persuader qn de	overtuigen, overhalen	to make someone decide to do something by telling them why it is a good idea, or asking them many times	John was trying to persuade me to stay.
admit	84	v	əd'mɪt	zugeben	ammettere	admettre	bekennen, toegeven	to say that you have done something wrong or illegal	The chairman of the company admitted that mistakes had been made.
apologise	84	v	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	scusarsi	s'excuser	excuses aanbieden, zich verontschuldigen	to tell someone that you are sorry that you have upset them or caused them problems	He apologised for being late.
promise	84	v	'prɒməs	versprechen	promettere	promettre	beloven, toezeggen	to say that you will definitely do something or that something will definitely happen	She promised to write to me.
refuse	84	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	rifiutarsi	refuser	weigeren	to say firmly that you will not do or accept something	I asked her to marry me, but she refused.
biased	86	adj	'baɪəst	einseitig, tendenziös	parziale, tendenzioso	partial, biaisé	vooringenomen, bevooroordeeld	supporting one person or group in an unfair way, when you should treat everyone fairly	The article was quite biased!
circulation	86	n	,sɜ:kjə'leɪʃən	Auflage	tiratura	tirage	oplage	the average number of copies of a newspaper or magazine that are usually sold each day, week, month etc	The newspaper has a circulation of 2 million.
editorial page	86	n	,edə'tɔ:riəl ,peɪdʒ	redaktionelle Seite	pagina editoriale	page éditoriale	redactioneel gedeelte	a page in a newspaper that gives the editor's opinion about something, rather than reporting facts	I like reading the editorial page as it's often full of opinions.
feature	86	n	'fi:tʃə	Teil, Bestandteil, Artikel	parte, articolo	article, rubrique	deel, bestanddeel	an important, interesting, or typical part of something	The agony aunt page is my favourite feature.
sensationalism	86	n	sen'seɪʃənəlɪzəm	Sensationsmache, Effekthascherei	sensazionalismo	sensationnalisme	sensatiezucht	a way of reporting events that makes them seem as strange, exciting, or shocking as possible	People often read magazines because of the sensationalism.
supplement	86	n	'sʌpləmənt	Beilage	supplemento	supplément	bijlage	an additional part at the end of a book, or a separate part of a newspaper, magazine etc	I always read the supplement whilst my partner reads the main newspaper.
tabloid	86	n	'tæblɔɪd	Boulevardzeitung	giornale scandalistico	tabloïde	roddelkrant	a newspaper that has small pages, a lot of photographs, and not very much serious news	Do you prefer tabloids or broadsheets?

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
edition	86	n	ɪ'diʃən	Ausgabe	edizione	édition	uitgave	one copy or form of a book, newspaper, magazine, etc	The first edition of the book was published in 1836.
breaking news	VB154	n	ˌbreɪkɪŋ 'nju:z	Eilmeldung	ultime notizie	dernières nouvelles	belangrijk nieuws	most current news	Did you see the breaking news story?
headline	VB154	n	'hedlaɪnz	Schlagzeile	titolo	gros titre	krantenkop	the title of a newspaper report, which is printed in large letters above the report	You need an eye-catching headline to get people to read the article.
lead story	VB154	n	ˌli:d 'sto:ri	Leitartikel	articolo di fondo	article à la une	hoofdartikel	the most important report in a newspaper or news programme, which is put first	The lead story is the one I always start reading.
news feed	VB154	n	'nju:z fi:d	Nachrichten-Feed	feed di notizie	flux d'informations	nieuwsfeed	a continuous transmission of data, consisting of news updates, to web sites through a syndicated news service provider.	I find out about the most current news through the news feed.
link	VB154	n	lɪŋk	Link	link	lien	link	a special word or picture in an Internet document that you click on to move quickly to another part of the same document or to another document	Click on the video link and watch the story!
weather forecast	VB154	n	'weðə ,fɔ:kɑ:st	Wettervorhersage	previsioni del tempo	prévisions météorologiques	weersvoorspelling	a report on the television or radio that says what the weather will be like	It's going to rain, according to the weather forecast.
bar	VB154	n	bɑ:	Balken	barra	barre	balk	a long narrow shape along the sides or at the top of a computer screen, usually containing signs that you can click on	The menu bar contains different tabs to click on.
navigation	VB154	n	ˌnævə'geɪʃən	Navigation	navigazione	navigation	navigatie	when you click on words, pictures etc in order to move between documents that are connected on the Internet	If a website's navigation is difficult, nobody will use it.
button	VB154	n	'bʌtn	Button	distintivo	bouton	button, knop	a small area on a computer screen, especially on a website, that you click on in order to perform an action	The navigation buttons must be clear and easy to click on.
pop-up ad	VB152	n	ˌpɒp ʌp 'æd	Pop-up-Werbung	Pop-up pubblicitari	bloqueur de pop-up	pop-upvenster	a window, containing an advertisement, that suddenly appears on a computer screen, especially when you are looking at a website	Some websites have a lot of pop-up ads to bring in income.
<b>Unit 8 - Behaviour</b>									
postpone	93	v	pəʊs'pəʊn	verschieben	rinvviare, spostare	reporter	uitstellen	to delay doing something	The decision of whether to invest in new stock was postponed till the next financial year.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
betray	93	v	bɪ'treɪ	verraten	tradire	trahir	verraden	to behave dishonestly towards someone who loves you or trusts you	Her husband had betrayed her by lying to her.
stick to	93	phr v	'stɪk tə	sich halten an	attenersi a qc	s'en tenir à	zich aan iets houden	to do or keep doing what you said you would do or what you believe in, even when it is difficult	It looks as if she's sticking to her word.
reach	93	v	ri:tʃ	erreichen	raggiungere	atteindre	bereiken	to arrive at a place	It took four days for the letter to reach me.
arrive at	93	phr v	ə'raɪv ət	gelangen zu, kommen zu	arrivare a	arriver à	komen tot	to reach a decision, solution etc after a lot of effort:	We finally arrived at our decision.
decision	93	n	dɪ'sɪʒən	Entscheidung	decisione	décision	beslissing	a choice or judgment that you make	Scott has made the decision to join the navy.
explore	93	v	ɪk'splɔ:	untersuchen	esaminare	examiner	onderzoeken	to consider something extensively	We spent a week exploring the idea of employing a new partner.
look into	93	phr v	ˌlʊk 'ɪntə	ermitteln	rintracciare, scoprire	examiner, rechercher	onderzoeken	to try to find out the truth about a problem, situation, etc	We are looking into the cause of the fire.
principle	93	n	'prɪnsəpəl	Prinzip	principio	principe	principe	the basic idea that a plan or system is based on	The general principle is that free education should be available for children up to the age of sixteen.
follow	93	v	'fɒləʊ	folgen, befolgen	seguire	suivre	naleven	to believe in and obey a particular set of religious or political ideas	You should follow your principles.
situation	93	n	ˌsɪtʃu'eɪʃən	Situation	situazione	situation	situatie	a combination of all the things that are happening and all the conditions that exist at a particular time in a particular place	We had to evaluate the situation before we made a decision.
evaluate	93	v	ɪ'vælju:et	bewerten	valutare	évaluer	beoordelen, evalueren	to judge how good, useful, or successful something is	Teachers meet regularly to evaluate students' progress.
three-day-old	94	adj	ˌθri: deɪ 'əʊld	drei Tage alt	tre giorni di età	... de trois jours	drie dagen oud	used to talk about how long a person or thing has lived or existed	He's a three-day-old baby.
hand-made	94	adj	ˌhænd'meɪd	handgemacht, von Hand gemacht	fatto a mano	fait à la main	met de hand gemaakt	made by people using their hands, not by a machine	These shoes are expensive because they are hand-made.
well-qualified	94	adj	ˌwel'kwɒləfaɪd	gute Voraussetzungen bieten	offrire buone condizioni	qualifié	goede papieren hebben	having above and beyond the knowledge, experience, or skills, especially for a particular job	He is well-qualified for the job.
life-changing	94	adj	'laɪf ˌtʃeɪndʒɪŋ	das Leben verändernd	cambia la vita	bouleversant	ingrijpend	the process or result of something or someone becoming different often because of an event, circumstance or situation	My child's birth was a life-changing moment.
time-consuming	94	adj	'taɪm kənˌsju:mɪŋ	zeitraubend	che richiede molto tempo, lungo	prenant	tijdrovend	taking a long time to do	Moving house can be a time-consuming process.
long-running	94	adj	ˌlɒŋ 'rʌnɪŋ	lang andauernd	lungo tutto il tempo	long, depuis longtemps	langlopend	continuing for a long time – used especially about disputes, campaigns, or shows	He has been involved in a long-running dispute with his neighbour.
three-metre high	94	adj	ˌθri: mi:tə 'haɪ	drei Meter hoch	tre metri di altezza	de trois mètres de hauteur	drie meter hoog	the basic unit for measuring length in the metric system, to describe the height of an object	She created a ten-foot high statue.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
three-year long	94	adj	ˌθriː jɪə ˈlɒŋ	drei Jahre lang	per tre anni	pendant trois ans	drie jaar lang	continuing for three years	We've had a three-year long relationship.
curly-haired	VB155	adj	ˌkɜːli ˈheəd	lockig	ricciuto	bouclé	met krullen, met krullend haar	curly hair has a lot of curls	I was curly-haired as a child.
tight-fitting	VB155	adj	ˌtaɪt ˈfɪtɪŋ	eng	stretto	moulant	nauwsluitend	fits close to the body and is not loose	She never wears baggy trousers, she loves tight-fitting jeans.
sun-tanned	VB155	adj	ˈsʌn tænd	sonnengebräunt	abbronzato dal sole	bronzé	door de zon gebruind	to have brown skin after someone with pale skin has spent time in the sun	Have you been on holiday? You are lovely and sun-tanned.
brand-new	VB155	adj	ˌbrænd ˈnjuː	brandneu	nuovo di zecca	tout neuf	gloednieuw	new and not yet used	I wore a brand-new dress for the party.
straight-haired	VB155	adj	ˌstreɪt ˈheəd	mit glattem Haar	con capelli lisci	aux cheveux raides	met glad haar	hair which is not curly	I wish I was straight-haired.
high-heeled	VB155	adj	ˌhaɪ ˈhiːld	hochhackig	a tacchi alti	à talons hauts	met hoge hakken	shoes in which the heels are raised high	Jane is getting married soon so she bought white high-heeled shoes.
broad-shouldered	VB155	adj	ˌbrɔːd ˈʃəʊldəd	breitschultrig	dalle spalle larghe	large d'épaules	breedgeschouderd	used to describe a person with wide shoulders	Since he's gone to the gym, he's much more broad-shouldered.
dark-haired	VB155	adj	ˌdɑːk ˈheəd	dunkelhaarig	bruno	brun	met donker haar	dark hair is brown or black and not fair	I prefer dark-haired men.
fairness	95	n	ˈfeənəs	Fairness, Anstand	correttezza	équité	eerlijkheid	behaviour which is reasonable, right, and accepted by most people	I believe in fairness and justice.
aggression	95	n	əˈɡrefən	Aggression	aggressione	agressivité	agressie	angry or violent behaviour or feelings	Our dogs have never shown any aggression towards other dogs.
control	95	n	kənˈtrəʊl	Kontrolle	controllo	contrôle	controle	the power or ability to make someone or something do what you want	Babies have very little control over their movements.
equality	95	n	iˈkwɒləti	Gleichheit	uguaglianza	égalité	gelijkheid	when people have the same rights and opportunities	They are demanding equality for men and women.
justice	95	n	ˈdʒʌstəs	gerechte Strafe, Justiz	giustizia	justice	justitie, iemand voor het gerecht brengen	the system by which people are judged in courts of law and criminals are punished	The killers must be brought to justice.
greed	95	n	ɡriːd	Gier	avidità	avidité	hebzucht	a strong desire for more food, money, power, possessions, etc than you need	I don't like him because he is motivated by greed.
power	95	n	ˈpaʊə	Macht, Gewalt	potere, violenza	pouvoir	macht	the ability to control or influence people or events	People want to feel they have some power over their future.
generosity	95	n	ˌdʒenəˈrɒsəti	Großzügigkeit	generosità	générosité	generositeit, vrijgevigheid	a generous attitude, or generous behaviour	I'll never forget the generosity he showed towards my parents.
unhelpful	98	adj	ʌnˈhelpfəl	nicht hilfsbereit	poco servizievole	peu serviable	niet hulpvaardig	not helping in a situation and sometimes making it worse	The staff were unfriendly and unhelpful.
sensitive	98	adj	ˈsensətɪv	einfühlsam	comprensivo, sensitivo	sensible	gevoelig, meelevend	a sensitive person thinks of how other people will feel about something	He was very sensitive to other people's needs.
sensible	98	adj	ˈsensəbəl	vernünftig	ragionevole	raisonnable, sensé	verstandig, bedachtzaam	someone who is sensible is able to make good decisions	She's a very sensible girl.
direct	98	adj	dəˈrekt, daɪ-	direkt	diretto	direct	direct	saying exactly what you mean in an honest clear way	Let me ask you a direct question.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
focused	98	adj	'fəʊkəst	konzentriert, fokussiert	concentrato, focalizzare qc	concentré	gericht/geconcentreerd zijn op	giving all attention to a particular thing	Remember to stay focused.
assertive	98	adj	ə'sɜ:tɪv	durchsetzungsfähig	capace di imporsi	affirmé	assertief, zelfverzekerd	behaving confidently to make people listen to you	I had assertiveness training when I started my new role as a manager.
aggressive	98	adj	ə'gresɪv	aggressiv	aggressivo	agressif	agressief	behaving in an angry or violent way towards someone	He had an aggressive attitude when he entered the room.
collaborative	98	adj	kə'læbərətɪv	gemeinschaftlich	collettivo, in comune	collaboratif	gezamenlijk	to work together to produce or achieve something	I work in a very collaborative team.
confrontational	98	adj	,kɒnfɹən'teɪʃənəl	konflikthaft, streitsüchtig	conflittuale, litigioso	aimer la confrontation	twistziek, ruzie zoekend	likely to cause arguments or make people angry	Unfortunately, she had a confrontational style of management.
diplomatic	98	adj	,dɪplə'mætɪk	diplomatisch	diplomatico	diplomatieque	diplomatisch	relating to the relationships between countries	The U.S. wants to establish diplomatic relations with China.
supportive	98	adj	sə'pɔ:tɪv	einander unterstützend	supportivo	qui soutient	steunend	giving help or encouragement	Mark and Sally are very supportive of each other.
tactful	98	adj	'tæktfəl	taktvoll	discreto	diplomatieque, délicat	tactvol	careful not to say or do something that will upset someone	There was no tactful way of phrasing what he wanted to say.
talk behind your back	VB155	idiom	,tɔ:k bɪhɪnd jɔ:'bæk	hinter deinem Rücken reden	parlare alle tue spalle	parler derrière le dos de qn	achter de rug praten	to talk about someone without them knowing, especially in an unkind way	They're always talking about her behind her back.
walk all over	VB155	idiom	,wɔ:k ɔ:l 'əʊvə	jmd. unterbuttern	mettere i piedi in testa	marcher sur les pieds de qn	kleinkrijgen	to treat someone very badly	If you don't voice your opinion, people will walk all over you.
not lift a finger	VB155	idiom	,nɒt lɪft ə 'fɪŋgə	keinen Finger heben	non muovere un dito	ne pas remuer le petit doigt	geen vinger uitsteken	to not make any effort to help someone	I do all the work and Al never lifts a finger.
go out of way to do something	VB155	idiom	gəʊ ,aʊt əv 'weɪ tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	alles in seiner Macht stehende tun	fare tutto quanto in suo potere	faire tout son possible pour	zich bijzonder inspannen	to do something to help even though it's not convenient for you	He will always go out of his way to help you.
lock horns with	VB155	idiom	,lɒk 'hɔ:nz wɪð, wɪθ	sich in die Haare kriegen	attaccare briga	se battre avec	het met iemand aan de stok krijgen	to be in a conflict with somebody	Jim always locks horns with people on every possible subject.
a shoulder to cry on	VB155	idiom	ə ,ʃəʊldə tə 'kraɪ ɒn	sich bei jemandem ausweinen	sfogarsi piangendo con qn	une épaule pour pleurer	een schouder om op uit te huilen	someone who gives somebody sympathy when they're upset	I've had a horrible day. I need a shoulder to cry on.
give a helping hand	VB155	idiom	,gɪv ə ,helpɪŋ 'hænd	jemandem helfen	aiutare qn	donner un coup de main	iemand de helpende hand reiken	to do something to help somebody	My friend needs to paint her room so I'll give her a helping hand.
be there for	VB155	idiom	bɪ 'ðeə fɔ:	da sein für	essere a disposizione di	être là pour	er voor iemand zijn	to be available for a person	My parents are always there for me if I need them.
<b>Unit 9 - Trouble</b>									
arson	104	n	'ɑ:sən	Brandstiftung	incendio colposo	incendie volontaire	brandstichting	the crime of deliberately making a building burn	The school was destroyed in an arson attack.
bribery	104	n	'braɪbəri	Bestechung	corruzione	corruption	omkoperij	when someone offers or accepts bribes	We tried everything – persuasion, bribery, threats.
counterfeiting	104	n	'kauntəfɪtɪŋ	Fälschen	falsificare qc	falsification	vervalsing	copying something exactly in order to deceive people	Counterfeiting is a significant problem in the art world.
hacking	104	n	'hækɪŋ	Hacken von Computern	entrare illecitamente in un computer	piratage informatique	hacken	someone who secretly uses or changes the information in other people's computer systems	The threat of hacking and computer viruses is increasing.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
identity theft	104	n	aɪˈdentəti ˌθeft	Identitätsdiebstahl	furto d'identità	vol d'identité	identiteitsdiefstal	a crime in which someone gets personal information about someone so they can use that person's bank account, credit card etc	The identity theft wrecked his life.
kidnapping	104	n	ˈkɪdnæpɪŋ	Entführung	rapimento	enlèvement	ontvoering	to take someone somewhere by force, especially in order to get money for returning them	There has been a series of kidnappings in Africa.
mugging	104	n	ˈmʌɡɪŋ	Straßenraub	scippo	agression	straatroof	to attack and rob someone in a public place	Crime is on the increase, especially mugging and burglary.
shoplifting	104	n	ˈʃɒp ˌlɪftɪŋ	Ladendiebstahl	taccheggio	vol à l'étagère	winkeldiefstal	the crime of taking things from shops without paying for them	She was arrested for shoplifting.
stalking	104	n	ˈstɔːkɪŋ	Stalking	seguire ossessivamente, stalking	harcèlement	stalking	a person who follows and watches someone for a long time in a way that annoys or frightens them	Celebrities are at risk of stalking.
vandalism	104	n	ˈvændəl-ɪzəm	Vandalismus	vandalismo	vandalisme	vandalisme	to deliberately damage things, especially public property	Vandalism costs councils thousands of pounds.
accuse	106	v	əˈkjuːz	beschuldigen	incolpare, accusare	accuser	beschuldigen	to say that someone has done something wrong or illegal	Are you accusing me of lying?
arrest	106	v	əˈrest	festnehmen	arrestare	arrêter	arresteren	if the police arrest someone, the person is taken away because the police think they have done something illegal	The police arrested Eric for shoplifting.
dream	106	v	dri:m	träumen	sognare	rêver	dromen	to have a dream of something for the future	I often dream of becoming a ballerina.
thank	106	v	θæŋk	danken	ringraziare	remercier	bedanken	to tell someone that you are grateful for something that they have given you or done for you	I thanked him for the flowers.
rescue	106	v	ˈreskjuː	retten	salvare	sauver	redden	to save someone from harm or danger	He rescued two people from the fire.
save	106	v	seɪv	retten	salvare	sauver	redden	to make someone or something safe from danger or harm	The lifeguard saved a boy from drowning.
suspect	106	v	səˈspekt	verdächtigen	sospettare	soupçonner qn de qc	verdenken van	to think that someone is probably guilty of a crime	She was suspected of hacking into government computers.
apologise	106	v	əˈpɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	scusarsi	s'excuser	excuses aanbieden, zich verontschuldigen	to tell someone that you are sorry that you have upset them or caused them problems	He apologised for being late.
criticise	106	v	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz	kritisieren	criticare	critiquer	(be)kritiseren	to express your disapproval of someone or something, or to talk about their faults	Jon criticised me of complaining all the time.
ban	106	v	bæn	untersagen, verbieten	proibire	interdire	verbieden	to officially say that people must not do something	She is banned from entering the building.
blame	106	v	bleɪm	beschuldigen	rimproverare, incolpare	accuser, blâmer	verwijten, de schuld geven	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad	Banks were blamed for causing the economic crisis.

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charge	106	v	tʃɑ:dʒ	anklagen, beschuldigen	accusare	inculper	aanklagen	to state officially that someone may be guilty of a crime	He was charged with murder.
clear	106	v	klɪə	freisprechen von	assolvere di	acquitter de	vrijspreken	to prove that someone is not guilty of something	She was cleared of manslaughter.
necklace	106	n	'nek-ləs	Kette, Halskette	collana	collier	halsketting	a piece of jewellery that you wear around your neck	He bought her a diamond necklace.
hacker	106	n	'hækə	Hacker	hacker	pirate informatique	hacker, computerkraker	someone who secretly uses or changes the information in other people's computer systems	A hacker had managed to get into the system.
access	106	v	'ækses	zugreifen auf	accedere a	accéder à	toegang verkrijgen tot	to find and use information, especially on a computer	I bought some software for accessing the Internet.
greedy	106	adj	'gri:di	gierig	avido	avide	hebzuchtig, gierig	wanting more food, money, power, possessions etc than you need	I don't want to live in a greedy and selfish society.
activist	106	n	'æktəvəst	Aktivist	attivista	activiste	activist(e)	someone who works to achieve social or political change	Activist groups fight for vulnerable people.
lobster	106	n	'lɒbstə	Hummer	gambero di mare	homard	kreeft	a sea animal with eight legs, a shell, and large claws, or the meat of this animal as food	Have you ever eaten lobster?
jury	106	n	'dʒʊəri	die Geschworenen	giuria	jury	jury	a group of twelve ordinary people in a court who decide whether someone is guilty	The members of the jury decide if a person is guilty or innocent.
drown	106	v	draʊn	ertrinken	affogare	se noyer	verdrinken	to die by being under water for too long, or to kill someone in this way	The boys almost drowned in the river.
cheat	106	v	tʃi:t	betrügen, schummeln	ingannare, copiare	tricher	spieken, vals spelen	to behave in a dishonest way in order to win or to get an advantage, especially in a competition, game, or examination	She claimed I cheated in the test.
boast	VB156	v	bəʊst	prahlen mit	vantarsi di, gloriarsi di	se vanter	opscheppen	to talk too proudly about your abilities, achievements, or possessions	The company is inclined to boast of its success.
conceal	VB156	v	kən'si:l	verbergen	nascondere	dissimuler	verbergen	to hide something carefully	The boss concealed the truth of the accounts from his employees.
condemn	VB156	v	kən'dem	verurteilen, verdammen	condannare	condamner	afkeuren	to say very strongly that you do not approve of something or someone, especially because you think it is morally wrong	She knew that society would condemn her for leaving her children.
fine	VB156	v	faɪn	eine Geldstrafe verhängen	multare	donner une amende à	een geldboete opleggen	to make someone pay money as a punishment	She was fined for speeding.
mistake	VB156	v	mə'steɪk	fälschlich halten für	scambiare qn per qn	confondre avec	verwarren met	to wrongly think that one person or thing is someone or something else	The doctor mistook the symptoms for blood poisoning.
prohibit	VB156	v	prə'hɪbət	verbieten, untersagen	proibire, vietare	interdire	verbieden	to say that an action is illegal or not allowed	They are prohibited from revealing details about the candidates.
punish	VB156	v	'pʌnɪʃ	bestrafen	punire	punir	bestrafen	to make someone suffer because they have done something wrong or broken the law	It's unfair to punish a whole class for the actions of one or two students.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
hide	VB156	v	haɪd	verstecken	nascondere	caler	verbergen, verstoppen	to deliberately put or keep something or someone in a place where they cannot easily be seen or found	He was accused of trying to hide evidence from the police.
joke	VB156	v	dʒəʊk	Witze machen	scherzare, raccontare barzellette	blague	grapjes maken	to say things that are funny or that you do not really mean	The guys laughed and joked about it later.
participate	VB156	v	pɑ:ˈtɪsəpeɪt	teilnehmen	partecipare	participer	deelnemen, participeren	to take part in an activity or event	Eight schools participated in the project.
pretend	107	v	priˈtend	so tun, als ob / vorgeben	fingere	faire semblant	doen alsof	to behave as though something is true when you know that it is not	He pretended to be angry but he wasn't really.
grab	107	v	græb	packen, greifen	afferrare	saisir	pakken, grijpen	to take hold of someone or something suddenly or violently	She grabbed my bag and ran.
be taken in	107	phr v	biˌteɪkən ˈɪn	hereinfallen auf	casarci, farsi imbrogliare	se laisser prendre	voor de gek houden,	to be completely deceived by someone who lies to you	Don't be taken in by products claiming to help you lose weight in a week.
deceive	107	v	dɪˈsi:v	hereinlegen, täuschen	ingannare, imbrogliare	faire croire qc à qn	bedriegen, misleiden	to make someone believe something that is not true	I was completely deceived.
distract	107	v	dɪˈstrækt	ablenken, zerstreuen	distrarre	distraine	afleiden	to take someone's attention away from what they are doing	Don't distract me while I'm driving!
divert	107	v	daɪˈvɜ:t, də-	ablenken	distogliere	détourner, distraire	afleiden	to deliberately take someone's attention from something by making them think about or notice other things	The crime crackdown is an attempt to divert attention from social problems.
fall for	107	phr v	ˈfɔ:l fə	hereinfallen auf	casarci, farsi imbrogliare	se faire avoir	erin lopen/trappen	to be tricked into believing something that is not true	He is too smart to fall for that trick.
fool	107	v	fu:l	täuschen, hereinlegen	ingannare, imbrogliare	berner, duper	iemand erin luizen	to make someone believe something that is not true	Don't be fooled into thinking it's easy to lose weight.
pose	107	v	pəʊz	sich ausgeben als	mascherarsi	se faire passer pour	zich voordoen als	to pretend to be someone else, in order to deceive people:	She was caught posing as a police officer.
snatch	107	v	snætʃ	schnappen, erhaschen	prendere, afferrare	saisir	grissen, wegpakken	to take something from someone with a sudden movement	The boy snatched the note from her hand.
switch	107	v	swɪtʃ	tauschen gegen	cambiare qc con qc	échanger qc contre qc	overstappen/verandere n naar	to change from one thing to another thing	If you switch your phone for a newer model it'll work better.
swap	107	v	swɒp	tauschen, eintauschen	cambiare	échanger, troquer	ruilen	to exchange something you have for something that someone else has	Can I swap my ten pound note for two fivers?
fall off	110	phr v	ˈfɔ:l ˈɒf	abfallen	diminuire, cadere	se détacher	losraken	if part of something falls off, it becomes separated from the main part	The handle fell off.
get knocked out	110	phr v	get ˌnɒkt ˈaʊt	k.o. geschlagen werden	finire k.o.	être mis k.o.	k.o. geslagen worden	to make someone become unconscious or go to sleep	His head hit a table as he fell and he got knocked out.
stuck	110	adj	stʌk	feststeckend	essere incastrato	coincé	vastzitten	impossible or unable to move from a particular position	They got stuck in a traffic jam for hours.
knock over	110	phr v	ˌnɒk ˈəʊvə	umstoßen	far cadere	renverser	omduwen, omstoten	to hit someone with a vehicle while you are driving, so that they are hurt or killed	A woman was knocked over by a bus last year.



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lock out of	110	phr v	ˌlɒk ˈaʊt əv	sich aussperren aus	chiudersi fuori	s'enfermer dehors	buitensluiten	to keep someone out of a place by locking the door	I left my keys inside and locked myself out of the flat.
run over	110	phr v	ˌrʌn ˈəʊvə	überfahren	investire (a morte)	écraser	overrijden	to hit someone or something with a vehicle, and drive over them	He was run over and killed by a bus.
on fire	110	n phr	ɒn ˈfaɪə	in Brand	in fuoco	en feu	in brand staan	to be burning	Within minutes the top floor was on fire.
steal	110	v	sti:l	stehlen	rubare	voler	stelen	to take something that does not belong to you	Someone stole my passport.
rob	110	v	rɒb	rauben, ausrauben	rapinare, svaligiare	cambríoler	beroven	to steal money or other things from a bank, shop, or person	The two men were jailed for robbing a bank.
bonnet	VB156	n	ˈbɒnət	Motorhaube	cofano (del motore)	capot	motorkap	the front part of a car that covers the engine	I'll need to check under the bonnet.
boot	VB156	n	bu:t	Kofferraum	portabagagli	coffre	kofferbak, kattenbak	an enclosed space at the back of a car, used for carrying bags etc	Can you put the luggage in the boot?
indicator	VB156	n	ˈɪndəkeɪtə	Blinker	freccia	clignotant	knipperlicht	one of the lights on a car that flash to show which way the car is turning	I need to go to the garage, one of my indicator lights isn't working.
number plate	VB156	n	ˈnʌmbə ˌpleɪt	Nummernschild	targa	plaque d'immatriculation	nummerbord, nummerplaat	the sign on the front and back of a vehicle that shows its official number	Can you remember your number plate?
steering wheel	VB156	n	ˈstiəriŋ ˌwi:l	Lenkrad	volante	volant	stuur	a wheel that you turn to control the direction of a car	She gripped the steering wheel tightly.
sun roof	VB156	n	ˈsʌn ru:f	Schiebedach	tetto apribile	toit coulisaant	schuifdak	a part of the roof of a car that you can open to let in air and light	He likes driving with the sun roof open.
tail light	VB156	n	ˈteɪl laɪt	Rücklicht	luce posteriore	feux arrière	achterlicht	one of the two red lights at the back of a vehicle	Can you check my tail lights are working?
tyre	VB156	n	taɪə	Reifen	pneumatico	pneu	band	the round piece of rubber that fits around a wheel of a car, bicycle etc and is filled with air	I had a flat tyre on the way home.
windscreen	VB156	n	ˈwɪndskri:n	Windschutzscheibe	parabrezza	pare-brise	voorruit	the large window at the front of a car, bus etc	A stone shattered my windscreen.
windscreen wiper	VB156	n	ˈwɪndskri:n ˌwaɪpə	Scheibenwischer	tergicristallo	essuie-glace	ruitwisser	a long piece of metal with a rubber edge that moves across a windscreen to remove the rain	Windscreen wipers make it easier to drive in the rain.
wing	VB156	n	wɪŋ	Kotflügel	parafango	aile	spatbord	the part of a car that is above a wheel	The wing got badly damaged in the car crash.
wing mirror	VB156	n	ˈwɪŋ ˌmɪrə	Außenspiegel	specchietto esterno	rétroviseur extérieur	buitenspiegel	a mirror on the side of a car	Make sure you can see out of both wing mirrors.
collide with	VB156	phr v	kəˈlaɪd wɪð ˌwɪθ	zusammenprallen mit	entrare in collisione	entrer en collision avec	tegen elkaar aan botsen	to hit something or someone that is moving in a different direction from you	He collided with another car at the traffic lights.
drive the wrong way	VB156	v phr	ˌdraɪv ðə ˌrɒŋ ˈweɪ	den falschen Weg nehmen	prendere la via sbagliata	prendre un mauvais chemin	de verkeerde kant uitgaan	to make a mistake in the direction you take	She drove the wrong way to the supermarket.
exceed	VB156	v	ɪkˈsi:d	überschreiten	eccedere	dépasser	overschrijden	to go beyond what rules or laws say you are allowed to do	He exceeded the speed limit on more than one occasion.

Word	Page	Part of Speech	Pronunciation	German	Italian	French	Dutch	Definition	Example
overtake	VB156	v	ˌəʊvəˈteɪk	überholen	sorpassare	dépasser	inhalen	to go past a moving vehicle or person because you are going faster than them	The accident happened as he was overtaking a bus.
pull out	VB156	phr v	ˌpʊl ˈaʊt	ausscheren	uscire dalla colonna	sortir	optrekken	if a car pulls out, it moves away from the side of a road into a line of traffic	Some idiot pulled out in front of me.
scratch	VB156	v	skrætʃ	einen Kratzer zufügen, zerkratzen	graffiare	rayer	krassen	to make a small cut or mark on something by pulling something sharp across it	I'm afraid I scratched your car.
skid	VB156	v	skɪd	rutschen	slittare	déraper	slippen	if a vehicle skids, it suddenly slides sideways and you cannot control it	The car skidded on ice.
swerve	VB156	v	swɜːv	ausweichen	evitare	faire une embardée	uitwijken	to suddenly move to the left or right while you are driving	She swerved but too late.
<b>Unit 10 - Culture</b>									
gripping	116	adj	ˈgrɪpɪŋ	fesselnd, spannend	avvincente	captivant	spannend, boeiend	a gripping film, story etc is very exciting and interesting	It was a gripping drama, I couldn't take my eyes off it.
touching	116	adj	ˈtʌtʃɪŋ	rührend	commovente, toccante	touchant	ontroerend	making you feel sad, sympathetic, or grateful	They produced a touching story.
creepy	116	adj	ˈkriːpi	unheimlich	inquietante	effrayant	eng, akelig	making you feel nervous and slightly frightened	He felt it was a little creepy the way she spoke to him.
fast-paced	116	adj	ˌfɑːst ˈpeɪst	schnell	veloce	au rythme haletant	snel	quick moving	The story was fast-paced it was hard to keep up with it at times.
gory	116	adj	ˈɡɔːri	blutrünstig	sanguinario	sanglant	bloederig	involving a lot of violence and blood	I can't watch gory films because they make my stomach turn.
hysterical	116	adj	hɪˈsterɪkəl	hysterisch	isterico	hystérique	hysterisch	unable to control your behaviour or emotions because you are very excited, angry, afraid, etc	When she heard the explosion she became hysterical.
controversial	116	adj	ˌkɒntrəˈvɜːʃjəl	umstritten	controverso	controversé	omstreden, controvers	causing a lot of disagreement among people	The site of the new road has been a controversial issue.
suspense	116	n	səˈspens	Spannung	tensione	suspense	spanning, suspense	the feeling you have when waiting for something exciting to happen	Don't keep us in suspense! What happened?
outstanding	116	adj	aʊtˈstændɪŋ	herausragend	straordinario, eccezionale	extraordinaire	uitstekend	excellent and impressive	He gave an outstanding performance.
thought-provoking	116	adj	ˈθɔːt prəˈvʊkɪŋ	zum Nachdenken anregend	che stimola il pensiero	qui invite à réfléchir	tot nadenken stemmend, aan het denken zetten	a thought-provoking book, film, etc makes you think deeply about the subject of the film, book, etc	This book about the war is very thought-provoking.
intense	116	adj	ɪnˈtens	hoch, stark	alto, forte	intense	intensief	extreme or very great	Students are under intense pressure to succeed.
offensive	116	adj	əˈfensɪv	beleidigend	offensivo	offensant, repoussant	beledigend, kwetsend	likely to offend anyone	I thought the joke was rather offensive.
stir	120	n	stɜː	Aufregung	eccitazione	sensation	ophef, opwinding	a feeling of excitement or annoyance	Plans for the motorway created quite a stir among locals.
ground-breaking	120	adj	ˈgraʊnd ˌbreɪkɪŋ	bahnbrechend	precursore, rivoluzionario	révolutionnaire	baanbrekend	groundbreaking work involves making new discoveries, using new methods etc	It was a ground-breaking play.

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rave review	120	n phr	ˌreɪv riˈvjuː	überschwängliche Kritik	esuberante critica	critique élogieuse	uitbundige kritiek	an article in a newspaper or magazine that gives a very positive opinion about a new book, play, film etc	The book got rave reviews in its first week.
sell-out	120	adj	ˈsel aʊt	ausverkauft	esaurito	complet	uitverkocht	a performance, sports game etc for which all the tickets have been sold	The concert was expected to be a sell-out.
hype	120	n	haɪp	Hype, Aufregung	eccitazione, hype	matraquage	hype	when something is talked about a lot on television, in the newspapers etc, to make it seem good or important	There's been a lot of media hype surrounding this movie.
letdown	120	n	ˈletdaʊn	Enttäuschung	delusione	déception	afknapper, tegenvaller	something that disappoints you because it is not as good as you expected	The end of the book was a real letdown.
flop	120	n	flop	Flop	flop	flop, fiasco, échec	flop	a film, show, plan, or product that is not successful	The show's first series was a complete flop.
mainstream	120	adj	ˈmeɪnstri:m	regulär	regolare	traditionnel, normal	regulier	the most usual ideas or ways of doing something that are accepted by most people	I went through mainstream education.
alternative	120	adj	ɔ:lˈtɜ:nətɪv	wechselnd, abwechselnd	mutevole, alternativo	alternatif	alternatief	deliberately different from what is usual, expected, or traditional	She likes playing alternative roles in films.
must-see	120	adj	ˌmʌst ˈsiː	unverzichtbar	irrinunciabile	à voir absolument	must	highly recommended as worth seeing	It's the must-see performance of the year.
drums	VB157	n	drʌmz	Schlagzeug, Trommel	tamburo	batterie, tambour	drums, trommel, drumstel	a musical instrument made of skin stretched over a circular frame, played by hitting it with your hand or a stick	Have you ever played the drums?
acoustic guitar	VB157	n	əˌkuːstɪk ɡɪˈtɑː	akustische Gitarre	chitarra (acustica)	guitare acoustique	akoestische gitaar	an acoustic guitar or other musical instrument does not have its sound made louder electronically	She sang one of the songs on the album with just the acoustic guitar.
bass guitar	VB157	n	ˌbeɪs ɡɪˈtɑː	Bassgitarre	basso (elettrico)	basse	basgitaar	an electric guitar with four strings, that plays low notes	The bass guitar often gives the beat of the music.
fiddle	VB157	n	ˈfɪdl	Fiedel, Geige	violino	violon	viool, fiedel	a violin	The fiddle is a common instrument in celtic music.
cello	VB157	n	ˈtʃeləʊ	Cello	cello	violoncelle	cello	a large wooden musical instrument that you hold between your knees and play by pulling a bow across the strings	He wanted to play the cello from a young age.
grand piano	VB157	n	ˌgrænd piˈænəʊ	Flügel	pianoforte a coda	piano à queue	vleugelpiano	the type of large piano often used in concerts	The grand piano was in the centre of the orchestra.
trombone	VB157	n	trəmˈbəʊn	Posaune	trombone	trombone	trombone	a large metal musical instrument that you play by blowing into it and sliding a long tube in and out	Trombones are loud brass instruments.
flute	VB157	n	flu:t	Flöte	flauto	flûte	fluit	a musical instrument like a thin pipe that you play by holding it across your lips and blowing over a hole	It looks easy to play the flute, but it isn't.

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clarinet	VB157	n	,klærə'net	Klarinette	clarinetto	clarinette	klarinet	a wooden musical instrument like a long black tube that you play by blowing into it	The clarinets are wind instruments.
harp	VB157	n	hɑ:p	Harfe	arpa	harpe	harp	a large musical instrument with strings stretched across a frame with three corners, which you play with your fingers	I play the harp at wedding receptions.
saxophone	VB157	n	'sæksəfəʊn	Saxofon	sassofono	saxophone	saxofoon	a curved musical instrument made of metal that you play by blowing into it and pressing buttons, used especially in jazz	My brother can play the saxophone.
blow your own trumpet	VB157	idiom	,bləʊ jər əʊn 'trʌmpət	sich selbst loben	lodarsi	chanter ses propres louanges	zichzelf roemen, prijzen	to talk positively about yourself	Our manager is blowing his own trumpet again, even though we did most of the work.
play second fiddle	VB157	idiom	pleɪ 'sekənd 'fɪdəl	die zweite Geige spielen	giocare secondo violino	jouer les seconds couteaux	de tweede viool spelen	to take a less important role	I always play second fiddle so no one notices me.
change your tune	VB157	idiom	,tʃeɪndʒ jə 'tju:n	andere Saiten aufziehen, den Ton ändern	cambiar musica, cambiare il tono	changer de discours, modifier son discours	een andere toon aanslaan	to suddenly take a different perspective	I needed to change my tune after Ann told me the truth about Jim.
for a song	VB157	idiom	fər ə 'sɒŋ	zu einem Spottpreis	a un prezzo irrisorio	pour trois fois rien	voor een appel en een ei, een koopje	very cheaply	These jeans are great and I bought them for a song!
ring a bell	VB157	idiom	,rɪŋ ə 'bel	bekannt vorkommen, etwas sagen	sembrare conosciuto	rappeler qc à qn	bekend voorkomen	remind somebody of something, sound familiar	The name rings a bell but I don't remember the face.
face the music	VB157	idiom	,feɪs ðə 'mju:zɪk	für etwas geradestehen	rispondere di qc	faire face aux conséquences	de gevolgen onder ogen zien	to experience the results of something bad you have done	I went home to face the music.
fiddle with	VB157	phr v	'fɪdl wɪð, wɪθ	herumfingern mit	giocherellare con qc	jouer avec	friemelen	to keep moving and touching something, especially because you are bored or nervous	She was in the living room, fiddling with a deck of cards.
drum up	VB157	phr v	,drʌm 'ʌp	die Werbetrommel rühren für	fare grande pubblicità di qc	susciter	hulp inroepen, optrommelen	to get support, interest, attention etc from people by making an effort	She travelled throughout America drumming up support for the election.
peace and quiet	121	idiom	,pi:s ən 'kwəɪət	Ruhe und Frieden	calma e pace	tranquillité	rust en vrede	when everything is quiet and calm	All I want is some peace and quiet.
on and off	121	phr	,ɒn ənd 'ɒf	mit Unterbrechungen, immer mal wieder	a periodi, di quando in quando	par intermittence	zo nu en dan	for short periods but not regularly over a long period of time	He's been smoking for ten years now, on and off.
ups and downs	121	phr	,ʌps ən 'daʊnz	Höhen und Tiefen	alti e bassi	hauts et bas	ups en downs, hoogte- en dieptepunten	the good and bad things that happen in life, business etc	Every marriage has its ups and downs.
sick and tired	121	phr	,sɪk ən 'taɪəd	die Nase voll haben von	avere le scatole piene di, stufarsi di	en avoir marre complètement,	er genoeg van hebben	angry or bored with something that has been happening for a long time	I'm sick and tired of your excuses!
through and through	121	phr	,θru: ən 'θru:	durch und durch	in tutto e per tutto, da cima a fondo	jusqu'aux bouts des ongles	door en door	completely	He's a typical Englishman through and through.
give and take	121	phr	,gɪv ən 'teɪk	Geben und Nehmen	dare e prendere	donnant-donnant	geven en nemen	if there is give and take between two people, each person agrees to do some of the things that the other person wants	In any relationship, there has to be some give and take.

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rough and ready	121	phr	ˌrʌf ən ˈredi	provisorisch, schlecht und recht	provvisorio, alla (meno) peggio	rudimentaire	eenvoudig, ruw maar doeltreffend	not perfect, but good enough for a particular purpose	The tests are only a rough and ready guide to a pupil's future development.
now and then	121	phr	ˌnaʊ ən ˈðen	hin und wieder	ogni tanto	de temps à autre	af en toe	sometimes	I hear from him every now and then.
the pros and cons	121	phr	ðə ˈprɒz ən ˈkɒnz	die Vor- und Nachteile	i pro e i contro di qc, vantaggi e svantaggi	les avantages et les inconvénients	voor- en nadelen	the advantages and disadvantages of something, which you consider when making a decision about it	When you're choosing a savings account, it's good to weigh up the pros and cons.
in leaps and bounds	121	phr	ɪn ˌli:ps ən ˈbaʊndz	erstaunlich schnell, in großen Sprüngen	a passi da gigante, incredibilmente veloce	à pas de géant	verbazingwekkend snel	very much, very quickly	His Spanish has improved in leaps and bounds since he moved to Madrid.
sooner or later	VB157	phr	ˌsu:nər ɔ: ˈleɪtə	früher oder später	prima o poi	tôt ou tard	vroeg of laat	used to say that something will definitely happen but you are not sure when	He's bound to find out sooner or later.
take it or leave it	VB157	phr	ˌteɪk ɪt ɔ: ˈli:v ɪt	mach, was du willst!	fai quello che vuoi!	c'est à prendre ou à laisser	graag of niet	an offer has been made and it's non negotiable and will not change	That's the deal - take it or leave it.
sink or swim	VB157	phr	ˌsɪŋk ɔ: swɪm	friss oder stirb	fare o morire	ça passe ou ça casse	kiezen of delen	to succeed or fail without help from anyone else	They don't give you a lot of guidance – you're just left to sink or swim, really.
give or take	VB157	phr	ˌɡɪv ɔ: ˈteɪk	mehr oder weniger	più o meno	plus ou moins	meer of minder	to within a specific amount	The walk is about 10 kilometres - give or take a kilometre.
all or nothing	VB157	phr	ˌɔ:l ɔ: ˈnʌθɪŋ	alles oder nichts	o la va o la spacca	tout ou rien	alles of niets	having no middle position or compromise available	It was an all or nothing decision.
life or death	VB157	phr	ˌlaɪf ɔ: ˈdeθ	auf Leben oder Tod	per la vita e la morte	question de vie ou de mort	op leven en dood	extremely important	It felt like a life or death decision and really important for my future.
hit or miss	VB157	phr	ˌhɪt ɔ: ˈmɪs	auf gut Glück	alla ventura, a caso	aléatoire	op goed geluk	as likely to be unsuccessful as successful	It was hit or miss whether they'd make it in time for the party.
one way or another	VB157	phr	ˌwʌn weɪ ɔ:r ə ˈnʌðə	auf die eine oder andere Art	per un verso o per un altro	d'une manière ou d'une autre	op de een of andere manier	using any method possible, somehow	The bills have to be paid one way or another.
height	123	n	haɪt	Größe	grandezza	hauteur	lengte	how tall someone or something is	The boys are about the same height.
length	123	n	leŋθ	Länge	lunghezza	longueur	lengte	the distance from one end of something to the other end	What's the length of the room?
widen	123	v	ˈwaɪdn	verbreitern	allargare	élargir	verbreden	to become wider, or to make something wider	When did they widen the road?
thickness	123	n	ˈθɪknəs	Dicke	spessore	épaisseur	dikte	how thick something is	Can you see the different thicknesses of the old stone walls?
narrow	123	v	ˈnærəʊ	schmal, eng	stretto	étroit	smal, eng	to become narrower, or to make something narrower	The road narrows here.
breadth	123	n	bredθ, bretθ	Breite	larghezza	largeur	breedte	the distance from one side of something to the other	No one could equal Dr Brenninger's breadth of knowledge.
depth	123	n	depθ	Tiefe	profondità	profondeur	diepte	the distance from the top of something to the bottom of it	The lake has an average depth of six to eight metres.
enlarge	123	v	ɪnˈlɑ:dʒ	vergrößern	ingrandire	agrandir	groter maken	if you enlarge something, or if it enlarges, it gets bigger	Can I have these photos enlarged?

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shorten	123	v	'ʃɔ:tn	verkürzen	ridurre, accorciare	raccourcir, abréger	korter maken	to become shorter, or to make something shorter	Smoking shortens your life.