

New Language Leader Elementary Wordlist A-Z

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
1000 years ago	8	phr	vor 1000 Jahren	il y a 1000 ans	1000 anni fa	1000 years ago, life was much different.
a long time ago	11	phr	vor langer Zeit, seit langem	il y a longtemps	molto tempo fa, da molto tempo	Gated communities existed a long time ago.
a lot of	10	quant	viel	beaucoup de	molto	Now I have to do a lot of advertising, and I am using the rest of the money to pay for that.
ability	8	n	Fähigkeit	capacité, talent	capacità, talento	Abilities/Skills of people
about	3	prep	etwa	environ	su	We see them about five times a week.
abroad	12	adv	im/ins Ausland	à l'étranger	all'estero	Do you usually go abroad for your holiday or work?
academic	6	adj	Universitäts-	universitaire	universitario	Read the flyer below for an academic conference.
accommodation	2	n	Unterkunft	hébergement, logement	alloggio	Accommodation on or off campus
accommodation agency	11	n	Wohnungsvermittlung, Immobilienmakler	service logement, agence immobilière	servizio d'alloggio, agenzia immobiliare	She and a friend are looking for a flat, so she phones an accommodation agency.
account	10	n	Konto	compte	conto	- Twitter account has 5,000 followers
Account number	10	n	Kontonummer	numéro du compte	numero di conto	Account number:
active	4	adj	aktiv	actif	attivo	Somebody who is active is very busy doing things.
activity	4	n	Aktivität	activité	attività	Can you give me some information about the activities?
actor	4	n	Schauspieler	acteur	attore	Actors are people you see in films or plays.
AD	9	abbrev	nach Christus	après Jésus-Christ	dopo Cristo	Over a thousand years later, in the twelfth century AD, Europeans first made paper.
address	2	n	Adresse	adresse	indirizzo	Please tell me the office address.
adjective	1	n	Adjektiv	adjectif	aggettivo	The underlined words in sentences 3 and 4 are adjectives.
advantage	7	n	Vorteil	avantage	vantaggio	What are the advantages of this area for their shop?
adventure	3	n	Abenteuer	aventure	avventura	Are you interested in adventure?
advertising	10	n	Werbung	publicité	pubblicità	Now I have to do a lot of advertising, and I am using the rest of the money to pay for that.
advice	10	n	Rat	avis	consiglio	Do they follow Sue's advice?
aerobics	4	n	Aerobic	aérobic	aerobica	We offer the following classes: yoga, aerobics, spinning and dance.
affirmative	9	n	Bejahung, bejahender Satz	affirmative	affermazione	The main verb is not in the past simple (affirmative).
afford	8	v	sich leisten	avoir les moyens de	permettersi	Bo Li, Han's grandfather, smiles and says, „We can afford to buy an air conditioner.“
Africa	8	n	Afrika	Afrique	Africa	Art from Africa is exhibited on the lower floor.
after	11	prep	nach	après	dopo	After the exam: Which of these things do you do after an exam?

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after that	3	phr	danach	après cela	dopo quello	After that the water in the sea evaporates and it goes into the air.
afternoon	3	n	Nachmittag	après-midi	pomeriggio	Then, in the afternoon, I sometimes take visitors on walking tours.
again	9	adv	wieder	de nouveau	ancora, di nuovo	Listen again and complete these sentences.
again and again	12	phr	immer wieder	encore et encore	sempre di nuovo	The internet is perfect because you can usually listen again and again.
against	11	prep	gegen	contre	contro	Some people are against gated communities.
age	8	n	Alter	âge	età	An average age of thirty-four years for men and twenty-nine for women was normal.
agree	6	v	zustimmen	être d'accord	essere d'accordo	Do you agree with these statements?
air	3	n	Luft	air	aria	After that the water in the sea evaporates and it goes into the air.
air conditioning	7	n	Klimaanlage	climatisation	impianto d'aria condizionata	There are large stores with air conditioning.
airline	5	n	Fluglinie	compagnie aérienne	compagnia aerea	We give you more than other airlines.
airport	1	n	Flughafen	aéroport	aeroporto	There is an airport in Paris.
aisle seat	5	n	Gangplatz	siège côté couloir	posto al corridoio	I always ask for an aisle seat because I've got long legs!
alive	3	adj	lebend	vivant	vivo	There are only about 2000 pandas alive in the wild.
all	6	adv	alle	toutes, tous	tutto(a), tutti€	You don't need all the words.
all over the world	12	phr	in der ganzen Welt	dans tout le monde	in tutto il mondo	Sometimes I've felt lonely, but I'm comfortable with people from all over the world.
all the time	7	adv	ständig, die ganze Zeit	en permanence	tutto il tempo, permanentemente	Online shopping is growing all the time, but real shops are still very important.
all-inclusive resort	4	n	All-Inclusive-Hotel	centre de villégiature tout compris	hotel dov'è tutto compreso	We are an all-inclusive resort with restaurants, babysitters, water sports, evening entertainment and much more.
almost	3	adv	fast	presque	quasi	Where in the world is almost no water?
alone	2	adv	allein	seul	solo	Do you live alone, with family or friends?
along	9	prep	entlang	le long de	lungo	Knowledge of other inventions came along the 'Silk Road'.
alphabet	1	n	Alphabet	alphabet	alfabeto	What is the first letter of the English alphabet?
alphabetical order	1	n	alphabetische Reihenfolge	ordre alphabétique	ordine alfabetico	Number these words in alphabetical order.
already	11	adv	schon	déjà	già	These gated communities already exist in many countries.
also	6	adv	auch	aussi	anche	They also fight illnesses such as cancer.
always	3	adv	immer	toujours	sempre	I always get up early.
amazing	3	adj	erstaunlich	stupéfiant	stupendo	This island is amazing.
ambition	10	n	Ehrgeiz, Ziel	ambition	ambizione	What is her ambition?
amount	10	n	Betrag	somme, montant	importo, somma	The Colombian bank charged the wrong amount of money.
accountant	2	n	ein Buchhalter	un comptable	un contabile	Accountants don't work in a court.

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action/adventure film				film d'action / d'aventure	film	
film	4	n	Action-/Abenteuerfilm	d'aventure	d'azione/d'avventura	Man of Steel is an action/adventure film.
animation	4	n	Animation	une animation	(film d')animazione	Children love animations.
animal	3	n	Tier	animal	animale	How do animals and plants live in deserts?
another	5	adj	anderer	autre	altro	We use comparative adjectives to compare one person or thing with another person or thing.
answer	2	v	beantworten	répondre à	rispondere	Office workers answer the phone.
antique	8	n	Antiquität	antiquité	antichità	Asian antiques will be sold at today's auction.
any	1	det	irgendein	de	qualsiasi, ogni	In Venice, there aren't any buses or cars.
anything	10	pron	irgendetwas	n'importe quoi	qualcosa	You can borrow anything from 250 to 25,000 Pounds. Which country would you like to live in, apart from your own? Why?
apart from	12	prep	außer	sauf, excepté	a parte, oltre a	
app	8	n	App	appli	app	I use online vocabulary trainers and apps to help me. Through it, objects appeared nine times bigger than their real size.
appear	9	v	(er-)scheinen	apparaître	apparire	
apple	6	n	Apfel	pomme	mela	I would like apple pie for dessert.
application	2	n	Antrag	demande	domanda	Does the university help with my visa application?
apply	3	v	sich bewerben	poser sa candidature	sollecitare	If yes, send a video to apply.
Arabic	2	adj	Arabisch	arabe	arabo	English, Chinese, Arabic and Spanish.
area	3	n	Gebiet	superficie, étendue	area	Every year, humans cut down trees in an area the size of England.
area	5	n	Region, Bereich	région	regione, area	Discuss the questions about transport in your area, your country or somewhere you both know well.
Argentina	4	n	Argentinien	Argentine	Argentina	Films from Argentina are quite popular.
armchair	11	n	Sessel	fauteuil	poltrona	Is there an armchair in one of the flats?
around	5	prep	etwa	environ	circa	You can only drive at around 120 km/h.
arrival	5	n	Ankunft	arrivée	arrivo	The arrival time is 17.00.
arrive	9	v	ankommen	arriver	arrivare	Where did Christopher Columbus first arrive in America?
art	3	n	Kunst	art	arte	People raise money with fund-raising sales, e.g. art and photography, second-hand things or bring-and-buy events.
art exhibition	4	n	Kunstaussstellung	exposition d'art	esibizione/mostra d'arte	17% go to art exhibitions.
art gallery	10	n	Kunstgalerie	galérie d'art	galleria d'arte	Business idea: Art gallery in fashionable East London; art that ordinary people can afford
art shop	7	n	Kunsthandel	magasin d'art	negozio d'arte	There are interesting local shops: some cafés, an art shop, a music shop.
article	2	n	Artikel	article	articolo	Read the article on the right.
Asia	8	n	Asien	Asie	Asia	Artefacts from Asia can be found on the first floor.

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ask for	7	v	bitten um	demander	richiedere	If you can't find what you're looking for, ask for help! Can you tell me about the office assistant job, please?
assistant	2	n	Assistent/in	assistant/e	assistente	
at night	5	adv	abends, nachts	le soir, la nuit	di notte	Flights at night are cheaper.
at the moment	7	phr	im Augenblick	en ce moment	per il momento	What books are people reading at the moment? This beautiful tourist attraction is 160 km from Toronto.
attraction	1	n	Attraktion	attraction	attrazione	
Australia	4	n	Australien	Australie	Australia	This is the number of people in Australia. They are more common in the Americas and Africa than in Europe or Australia.
Australia	11	n	Australien	Australie	Australia	The Austrian director Michael Haneke gives us an intelligent film about life and death, and about the power of love.
Austrian	4	adj	österreichisch	autrichien	austriaco	Automatic lighting turns on and off when you enter and leave a room.
automatic	11	adj	automatisch	automatique	automatico	
available	3	adj	verfügbar	disponible	disponibile	There are two jobs available this year. An average age of thirty-four years for men and twenty-nine for women was normal.
average	8	adj	durchschnittlich	moyen	medio	We are an all-inclusive resort with restaurants, babysitters, water sports, evening entertainment and much more.
babysitter	4	n	Babysitter	baby-sitter	baby-sitter	
back	9	adv	zurück	de retour à	indietro	Travellers like Marco Polo (1254-1324) also brought stories of Chinese inventions back to Europe.
bad	1	adj	schlecht	mauvais	cattivo	The restaurants are bad. Think about which questions you answered well (or badly).
badly	11	adv	schlecht	mal	male	
bag	3	n	Tasche, Tüte	sac	borsa	The cashier put the purchases in the bag.
bakery	10	n	Bäckerei	boulangerie	panetteria	- has got a kitchen (father runs a bakery)
balcony	11	n	Balkon	balcon	balcone	The place should have a garden or balcony.
balloon	9	n	Luftballon	ballon (gonflable)	palloncino	Children love red balloons. With your donations, we plant forests of the pandas' favourite food – bamboo.
bamboo	3	n	Bambus	bambou	bambù	
banana	6	n	Banane	banane	banana	Bananas help your body to absorb calcium.
band	10	n	Band	groupe, orchestre	orchestra	I offer a high-quality studio service at cheap prices for new bands and musicians.
bank	7	n	Bank	banque	banca	Can you see me? I am standing at the corner, opposite the bank.
bank account	10	n	Bankkonto	compte bancaire	conto in banca	When you open a bank account, you have to show some identification.
bank manager	10	n	Bankdirektor	directeur de banque	direttore di banca	A bank manager doesn't have to give you a loan – he/she can choose.
bargain	7	n	Schnäppchen	affaire	affare	At the moment, I'm checking prices on a price comparison website to find a good bargain.

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basket	6	n	Korb	panier	cesto	Next time you go shopping, check your basket for these types of food.
basketball	4	n	Basketball	basket-ball	pallacanestro	We play basketball at school.
bathroom	11	n	Badezimmer	salle de bain	bagno	There's also a large bathroom.
BC	9	abbrev	vor Christus	avant Jésus-Christ	avanti Cristo	The Chinese invented paper in the second century BC.
be careful	5	phr	achtsam sein	prendre soin de faire qc.	essere attento	Be careful with the pronunciation of <i>than</i> .
beach	1	n	Strand	plage	spiaggia	There are lovely beaches in Rio.
beans	6	n	Bohnen	haricot	fagioli	The African dishes have a lot of vegetables. like beans and green leaves.
beautiful	1	adj	schön	beau	bello	The boats in the old port are beautiful.
beauty	4	n	Schönheit	beauté	bellezza	Health and beauty centre
because	3	conj	weil	parce que	perché	People need to drink a lot of water because a lot of our body is water.
become	12	v	werden	devenir	diventare	Find the past participle of the verb 'become' in the website.
bedroom	11	n	Schlafzimmer	chambre	camera da letto	How many bedrooms do you want?
beef	6	n	Rind	boeuf	carne di manzo	We have a lot of meat at these barbecues: chicken, lamb, sausages and kebabs.
before	3	prep	bevor	avant	prima di	Before you listen, tick the things you think he talks about.
Belgium	4	n	Belgien	Belgie	Belgio	Belgium hosts the EU's headquarters.
believe	8	v	glauben	croire	credere	The people of Catal Hüyük were, we believe, kind and beautiful.
Belize	8	n	Belize	Bélize	Belize	The Mayan civilisation was in Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and Belize.
belt	7	n	Gürtel	ceinture	cintura	Right now, I'm carrying five new things – a coat, a shirt, a cookery book, a pair of shoes and a belt.
between	1	prep	zwischen	entre	fra	The market is between Trinity College and the main post office.
bicycle	9	n	Fahrrad	bicyclette	bicicletta	Describe your bicycle with a few words.
big	1	adj	groß	grand	grande	The boats in the old port are big.
big-screen	11	adj	Großbildschirm	grand écran	grande schermo	Multi-room entertainment system with big-screen TVs, internet and music in every room.
bike	5	n	Fahrrad	bicyclette, vélo	bicicletta	I usually go to school by bike.
billion	5	n	Milliarde	milliard	miliardo	India is a very large country with a population of over one billion people.
black	8	adj	schwarz	noir	nero	Black is the sum of all colours.
blackboard	3	n	Tafel	tableau noir	lavagna	The teacher writes the questions on a blackboard.
blog	3	n	Blog	blog	blog	Keep a blog to share your incredible experience with the world.
blogger	6	n	Blogger	blogueur	uno che scrive in un blog	The blogger writes about food in different countries.

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boat	1	n	Boot	bateau	barca	There are 150 canals and a lot of boats.
body	3	n	Körper	corps	corpo	People need to drink a lot of water because a lot of our body is water.
boil	3	v	kochen	bouillir	bollire	At what temperatur does water boil?
bones	9	n	Knochen	os	ossi	Teeth and bones are hard parts of the body.
book	9	n	Buch	livre	libro	She wrote a book about her life, 'Extase and Me'.
book	10	v	buchen	réserver	prenotare, riservare	- has to book the location for the first dinner party
bookshop	1	n	Buchhandlung	librairie	libreria	There is a bookshop on Green Street.
boring	3	adj	langweilig	ennuyeux	noioso	Every day I check for turtles on the beach and in the sea.
borrow	10	v	sich leihen	emprunter qc.	farsi prestare	When you borrow money from someone, you get some money from someone and return it later.
both	3	adv	beide	les deux	entrambe, tutti e due	Who usually says these sentences: the teacher, the student or both?
bottle	6	n	Flasche	bouteille	bottiglia	One bottle of sparkling water, please
box	4	n	Kasten	encadré	cassone, cassa	Complete the table below, using the numbers in the box.
brackets	7	n	Klammern	parenthèses	parentesi	Complete these questions with the words in brackets.
branch	10	n	Zweigstelle, Filiale	filiale, agence	filiale	Do you often go to a branch of your bank, or do you manage your accounts in another way?
Brazil	11	n	Brasilien	Brésil	Brasile	Some of them are like small towns, and in Brazil, some even have their own schools.
bread	6	n	Brot	pain	pane	Bread and dairy products are part of their daily diet.
break	11	n	Pause	pause	pausa	It is important to relax and take breaks when you are revising.
breakfast	4	n	Frühstück	petit déjeuner	colazione	Can you eat breakfast in all the restaurants?
bridge	1	n	Brücke	pont	ponte	There is a famous bridge in Venice.
bright	6	adj	hell	lumineux, éclairé	chiaro, luminoso	The place is clean and bright.
bring	3	v	bringen	apporter	portare	People raise money with fund-raising sales, e.g. art and photography, second-hand things or bring-and-buy events.
British	10	adj	britisch	britannique	britannico	You should watch British TV and practise listening.
broccoli	6	n	Brokkoli	brocoli	broccoli	Broccoli is a good example for super food.
brochure	11	n	Prospekt	brochure	brochure, prospetto	Read the house-building company's brochure.
brother	2	n	Bruder	frère	fratello	Does your brother go to university?
build	7	v	aufbauen	établir, établissement	creare, costruire	Stores are building a more personal relationship with the customer
building	1	n	Gebäude	bâtiment	edificio	In all cities, there are large buildings, parks, museums and schools.

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building site	1	n	Baustelle	chantier	cantiere edile	There is a building site in the city centre.
Bulgaria	4	n	Bulgarien	Bulgarie	Bulgaria	Bulgaria is a country in southeastern Europe.
burger	3	n	Burger	burger	hamburger	Let's go for a burger.
Burger	6	n	Burger	(ham)burger	hamburger	Could we have 50 burgers, please?
bus	1	n	Bus	bus	autobus	In Venice, there aren't any buses or cars.
bus station	1	n	Bushaltestelle	arrêt de bus	stazione delle corriere	The bus station is next to the park.
bus stop	7	n	Bushaltestelle	arrêt de bus	fermata di autobus	There is a bus stop opposite the store.
business	7	n	Geschäft	affaires	affari	Main customers: families and business people.
business centre	11	n	Geschäftszentren	centre d'affaires	centro d'affari	Inside, there will be parks and play areas for children, supermarkets, business centres and travel agencies.
business class	5	n	Business class	classe affaires	business class	I usually travel in standard class., but sometimes my company pays and then I fly business class.
business people	6	n	Geschäftsleute	gens d'affaires homme/femme	gente d'affari	The Cedar Tree is popular with local people, business people, students and tourists.
businessperson	2	n	Geschäftsmann/frau	d'affaires	uomo/donna d'affari	I'm a businessperson.
busy	1	adj	geschäftig	animé	animato, occupato	It's a busy city with a lot of entertainment.
buy	5	v	kaufen	acheter	comprare	Also, a lot of people are poor and cannot buy cars.
by	8	prep	neben, bei	à côté de	accanto a	The bookshp is by Room 6.
cabbage	6	n	Kohl	chou	cavolo	Broccoli and cabbage are kinds of vegetables.
café	7	n	Café	café	caffè	She is in a café.
camel	12	n	Kamel	chameau	cammello	A camel has chased me.
camera	7	n	Fotoapparat, Kamera Universitätsgelände,	appareil photo	camera fotografica	Today I am looking for a camera.
campus	2	n	Campus	campus	campo	Students live in the halls of residence on campus.
canal	1	n	Kanal	canal	canale	There are 150 canals and a lot of boats.
canteen	2	n	Kantine	cantine	mensa	There is a canteen nearby.
capital	1	n	Hauptstadt	capitale	capitale	Istanbul isn't the capital of Turkey.
car	1	n	Auto	voiture	macchina	In Venice, there aren't any buses or cars.
car park	1	n	Parkplatz	parking	parcheggio, posteggio	The car park is opposite the shopping centre.
careful	10	adj	vorsichtig	prudent	attento	The city is dangerous and it's important to be very careful with your money.
carefully	11	adv	sorgsam	attentivement	attentamente	Read the instructions carefully.
careless	11	adj	fahrlässig, unachtsam	d'inattention	disattento, trascurato	Don't make careless mistakes.
Caribbean Islands	9	n	Karibische Inseln	les Caraïbes	isole dei Caraibi	The tornado hit the Carribbean Islands.
carnival	1	n	Karneval	carnaval	carnevale	There is a famous carnival every year.
carrot	6	n	Karotte	carotte	carota	Carrots are rich in vitamin A.

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carry	5	v	befördern	transporter	trasportare	The Staten Island ferry carries 20 million people past the Statue of Liberty every year.
cash	7	n	Bargeld	espèces	(denaro) contante	I pay for a new shirt by cash.
cashpoint	10	n	Geldautomat	distributeur	bancomat	There is a cashpoint at the corner.
castles	4	n	Schlösser/Burgen	châteaux	castelli	There are visits to old castles and museum trips.
catch	5	v	fangen	attraper	pescare, catturare	Some people live on boats and catch fish to eat.
category	11	n	Kategorie	catégorie	categoria	Match these design features to categories A–D in the brochure.
catering company	6	n	Cateringfirma	entreprise de restauration	ditta di catering	He phones a catering company and orders the food for the conference.
caviar	6	n	Kaviar	caviar	caviale	Russian caviar, along with Iranian caviar, is considered to be the finest caviar available in the world
CD player	3	n	CD-Player	lecteur CD	lettore CD	Nowadays, almost everybody has a CD player.
central	11	adj	zentral	central	centrale	It should be in a central location.
centre	2	n	Zentrum	centre	centro	Do you use the library and study centre?
century	9	n	Jahrhundert	siècle	secolo	The Chinese invented paper in the second century BC.
ceremony	6	n	Zeremonie	cérémonie	cerimonia	There's a special coffee ceremony.
certainly	6	adv	sicherlich	certainement	certamente	Well, green tea is certainly one.
chair	3	n	Stuhl	chaise	sedia	Are there enough chairs in that room?
chance	12	v	Gelegenheit	chance	chance, opportunità	It's a good chance for us to practise!
change	3	v	verändern	changer	cambiare	The world climate is changing.
change	5	n	Änderung	changement	cambiamento	For more spelling changes in comparative adjectives, see page 110.
character	7	n	Charakter	personnage	carattere, personaggio	The characters are real and I totally understand them.
charge	10	v	Gebühren	frais	tasse, spese	There are charges for this service.
charge interest	10	phr	Zinsen verlangen	imposer des intérêts	esigere interessi	When a bank charges you interest, you pay back more money than you borrowed.
charging point	11	n	Ladestation	station de recharge	stazione per caricare	The smart house will have electric car- und bike-charging points.
chat to	8	v	chatten mit	chatter avec	chattare con	With smartphones, we can chat to people that are thousands of miles away.
cheap	1	adj	billig	bon marché	economico	The buses are cheap.
check	3	v	prüfen, kontrollieren	vérifier	verificare, controllare	Every day I check for turtles on the beach and in the sea.
cheese	6	n	Käse	fromage	formaggio	I would like Tomato and cheese salad.
chemistry	2	n	Chemie	chimie	chimica	Do you have a degree in chemistry?
cheque	10	n	Scheck	chèque	chèque	I don't often use cheques.
chess	4	n	Schach	échecs	scacchi	He can play chess.
chicken	6	n	Huhn	poulet	pollo	It's a spicy chicken dish.

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children	10	n	Kinder	enfants	figli, bambini	Business idea: mobile photography studio, specialising in photographing children
chilli con carne	6	n	Chilli con carne	chilli con carne	chilli con carne	They had Avocado with vinaigrette and chilli con carne.
Chinese	1	adj	chinesisch	chinois	cinese	There are a lot of restaurants and Chinese shops here.
chocolate	6	n	Schokolade	chocolat	cioccolata	Does he like chocolate?
choice	3	n	Entscheidung	choix	scelta	'Which' asks about a choice between two or more things.
choose	5	v	wählen	choisir	scegliere	Choose the best topic sentence below.
church	1	n	Kirche	église	chiesa	Notre-Dame is a famous church in Paris.
cinema	1	n	Kino	cinéma	cinema	There are lots of cinemas in Mumbai – over 200!
circle	8	n	Kreis	cercle	cerchio	A circle is a round flat shape.
city centre	6	n	Stadtzentrum	centre-ville	centro della città	It's a new Lebanese restaurant in the city centre.
class	2	n	Kurs	cours	corso	The university gives classes to help you study.
class	8	n	Klasse	classe	classe	Could you tell me when the class finishes?
classmate	2	n	Mitschüler / Mitstudent	camarade de classe	compagno di classe	Do you meet your classmates outside school?
classroom	2	n	Unterrichtsraum	salle de classe	classe	Please come to the classroom.
clause	10	n	Satz, Teilsatz	clause	proposizione	In formal writing, we often use 'that' to link two clauses.
clean	6	adj	sauber	propre	pulito	The place is clean and bright.
clear	9	adj	klar	clair	chiaro	However, it did not give a very clear picture.
clever	7	adj	klug, schlau	intelligent, brillant	furbo, intelligente	<i>Matilda</i> by Roald Dahl is funny and clever.
click	3	v	klicken	cliquer	cliccare	Click here to find out more.
climate	1	n	Klima	climat	clima	The climate is very warm.
climate change	3	n	Klimawandel	changement climatique	cambio del clima	The seas and oceans face many problems from fishing, pollution and climate change.
close	3	v	schließen	fermer	fermare, chiudere	Close your books.
close down	7	v	schließen	fermer	chiudere	Small shops are closing down.
close to	12	adj	eng, nahe	proche de	vicino a	And I've become really close to my mum and dad.
clothes	2	n	Kleider	vêtements	abiti, vestiti	She works for a big clothes shop.
clothes shop	7	n	Bekleidungsgeschäft	boutique de vêtements	negozio di abiti	Do you often to clothes shopping?
cloud	3	n	Wolke	nuage	nuvola	The clouds move above the mountains.
club	2	n	Club	club	club	We welcome them to the club.
clue	7	n	Hinweis	indice	accenno	Use visual clues.
coat	7	n	Mantel	manteau	cappotto	Right now, I'm carrying five new things – a coat, a shirt, a cookery book, a pair of shoes and a belt.
coffee	1	n	Kaffee	café	caffè	He drinks a lot of coffee.
coin	10	n	Münze	pièce (de monnaie)	moneta	There are a lot of coins in my wallet.
cold	1	adj	kalt	froid	freddo	The weather is cold all year.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
collection	3	n	Sammeln	collecte	colletta	They are planning a money collection on the streets.
college	1	n	Universität, Fakultät	université, faculté	università, facoltà	There are 31 colleges in the University of Cambridge.
colourful	9	adj	bunt	coloré	coloroso	Umbrellas can be very colourful.
column	6	n	Spalte	colonne	colonna	Choose the food and complete the „You“ column on the order form.
comedy	4	n	Komödie	comédie	commedia	Comedies are very popular.
comfort	5	n	Komfort	confort	comfort	This car offers good safety and comfort.
comfortable	5	adj	bequem	confortable	comodo	Travelling by ship is very comfortable.
common	5	adj	häufig	courant	frequente, comune	A few common comparatives are irregular.
communicate	12	v	kommunizieren, sich unterhalten	parler, communiquer	comunicare, parlare	These people want to communicate with other people like themselves.
communication	2	n	Kommunikation	communication	comunicazione	You need good communication skills.
communication skills	2	n	kommunikative Fähigkeiten jemand, der kommunikationsfreudig ist	aptitudes à communiquer	abilità di comunicazione	Good communication skills are required.
communicator	3	n	ist	ommunicant	comunicatore	Are you a good communicator? The article tells us about gated communities in the future and now.
community	11	v	Gemeinde	communauté, quartier	comune	
company	2	n	Firma	entreprise	società	Do you work for a small company?
compare	5	v	vergleichen	comparer	paragonare	We use comparative adjectives to compare one person or thing with another person or thing.
comparison	7	n	Vergleich	comparaison	paragone	At the moment, I'm checking prices on a price comparison website to find a good bargain.
competition	3	n	Wettbewerb	compétition	competizione	Enter the competition and win a great job for 6 months!
complete	4	v	ausfüllen	compléter	completo	Complete the table.
complete	8	adj	vollständig	complet	completo, intero	A circuit is a complete circle that an electric current flows around.
completely	8	adv	vollkommen	complètement	completamente	Han Li's life is completely different from her grandparents' life.
computer	2	n	Computer	ordinateur	computer	A web designer uses a computer.
computer skills	2	n	PC-Kenntnisse	compétences informatiques	competenze informatiche	For this job, you need good computer skills.
computer-controlled	11	adj	computergesteuert	contrôlé par ordinateur	controllato di un computer	Enjoy computer-controlled food shopping: never forget to buy milk again.
concert hall	1	n	Konzertsaal	salle de concert	sala concerti	There is a famous concert hall in Vienna.
condition	8	n	Zustand	état	stato	This item is in very good condition.
conference	6	n	Konferenz	conférence	conferenza	International Conference, City University, Toronto, Canada
confident	12	adj	sicher, selbstsicher in Zusammenhang	sûr, assuré	sicuro (di sè)	He seems to be very confident.
connected	10	adj	stehend	lié à	essere in rapporto con	- Food, music and location connected to the theme

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
connection	4	n	Anschluss	connectique	connessione, collegamento	Free internet and wi-fi connection for full-time members only.
consumer	7	n	Verbraucher	consommateur	consumatore	Consumers are still buying most of their things in-store.
contact	10	v	kontaktieren	contacter	contattare	Please contact me:
contemporary	10	adj	zeitgenössisch	contemporaine	contemporaneo	- Contemporary art by art students
continue	11	v	weiterhin tun, fortsetzen	continuer	continuare	Continue to study hard.
contraction	7	n	Zusammenziehen	contraction	contrazione	Two features of informal writing are contractions (e.g. it's) and informal vocabulary.
contraction	10	n	Kurzform	contraction	accorciativo, contrazione	We don't usually use short forms and contractions.
control	11	v	kontrollieren	contrôler	controllare	Security guards will control the entrances.
convenience	11	n	Komfort	confort, commodité	comfort, comodità	Enjoy more convenience
conversation	8	n	Unterhaltung, Konversation	conversation	conversazione	Work with a partner and make short conversations in a museum.
cook	3	v	kochen	cuisiner	cuocere	We use water for cooking.
cook a meal	9	phr	eine Mahlzeit kochen	préparer un repas	cuocere un pasto	Do you often cook a meal at home?
cooker	11	n	Herd	cuisinière	forno	In the kitchen, there's a cooker, a fridge-freezer and a washing machine.
cookery book	7	n	Kochbuch	livre de cuisine	libro di cucina	Right now, I'm carrying five new things – a coat, a shirt, a cookery book, a pair of shoes and a belt.
copy	5	v	Version, Ausgabe	version, exemplaire	versione, esemplare	Do a final copy.
copy	7	n	Exemplar	exemplaire	esemplare, copia	Find a copy and enjoy this great book.
corn	6	n	Mais	mais	grano	You can cook corn on the barbecue.
corner	7	n	Ecke	coin	angolo	Can you see me? I am standing at the corner, opposite the bank.
correct	4	adj	richtig	correct	corretto	Choose the correct answer.
cost	5	v	kosten	coûter	costare	The ticket costs 500 Pounds.
cottage	4	n	Hütte	cottage, petite maison	capanna, piccola casa	You stay in a cottage – perfect for families.
country	2	n	Land	pays	paese	I go to two or three counties in one day.
countryside	4	n	Land (Ggs. zu Stadt)	campagne	campagna	You can go hiking in the countryside.
couple	4	n	Paar	couple	coppia	The couple live in Paris, and are music teachers.
course	2	n	Kurs	cours	corso	Do you like your course?
coursebook	3	n	Lehrbuch	livre de cours	libro del corso	Each coursebook contains 6 chapters with material for 120 lessons.
court	2	n	Gericht	cour, tribunal	corte, tribunale	Accountants don't work in a court.
courtyard	8	n	Hof	cour	corte	Most of the houses were around a central courtyard. Couscous is a staple food throughout the North African cuisines.
couscous	6	n	Couscous	couscous	couscous	
cover	7	v	Buchdeckel	jaquette	copertina	Look at the book covers below.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
create	3	v	erschaffen	créer	creare	We create climate parks to save the wildlife that lives in the sea.
credit card	7	n	Kreditkarte	carte de crédit	carta di credito	It's expensive, but I can pay for it by credit card.
crime	7	n	Verbrechen	criminalité	crimine, reato	The area is safe – there's not much crime.
culture	6	n	Kultur	culture	cultura	Coffee culture in the birthplace of coffee
cup	3	n	Tasse	tasse	tazza	When is it good to drink a cup of hot water and lemon?
cupboard	11	n	Geschirrschrank	placard	credenza	There is no cupboard in the kitchen.
currency	10	n	Währung	devise	moneta, valuta	subject: travel money (foreign currency)
current	10	adj	aktuell	actuel	attuale	Current state of business
curry	6	n	Curry	curry	curry	And of course, in India we have many curries.
customer	6	n	Kunde	client	cliente	He writes about the customers.
customer service	10	n	Kundendienst	service clients	servizio di assistenza ai clienti	- Catering college (cooking and customer service)
cut down	3	v	fällen	abattre	abbattere	Every year, humans cut down trees in an area the size of England.
cycling	3	n	Radfahren	cyclisme	ciclismo	Do people in your country do sponsored events like running, cycling or walking?
daily	5	adj	täglich	quotidien	giornaliero	Daily flights to all destinations
dance	4	v	tanzen	danser	ballare	We offer the following classes: yoga, aerobics, spinning and dance.
dance show	4	n	Tanzvorführung	spectacle de danse	programma da ballo	In the evening, there are music and dance shows in two bars.
dangerous	3	adj	gefährlich	dangereux	pericoloso	Dangerous animals live in deserts.
dark	7	adj	dunkel	foncé	scuro	There's a good dark-brown suit in this shop.
database	2	n	Datenbank	base de données	database	Do you know how to use a database program?
death	4	n	Tod	mort	morte	The Austrian director Michael Haneke gives us an intelligent film about life and death, and about the power of love.
decide	10	v	entscheiden	décider	decidere	That's why I decided to start a studio that was cheap and helpful for young people.
decide	11	v	sich entscheiden für	se décider, choisir	decidersi a	Decide on two or three things that both of you will try in the future.
decision	11	n	Entscheidung	décision	decisione	Rachel gives reasons for her decisions.
definition	1	n	Definition	définition	definizione	Read the definitions of the words.
degree	2	n	Abschluss	diplôme	laurea, diploma	Do you have a degree in chemistry?
depart	5	v	abfliegen	partir	partire	The plane departs at 17.00.
department	7	n	Abteilung	rayon	dipartimento	Harrods says it's the best department store in the world.
department store	7	n	Kaufhaus	grand magasin	grande magazzino	I love big department stores.
describe	4	v	beschreiben	décrire	descrivere	Write sentences to describe the table above.
desert	3	n	Wüste	désert	deserto	How do animals and plants live in deserts?

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
design	4	v	entwerfen, erarbeiten	concevoir	progettare, concepire	On your first visit, a trainer teaches you about the equipment and designs an exercise plan for your.
design	9	n	Entwurf, Design	conception, design	design, concezione	It is a good simple design.
designer clothes	10	n	Designerkleider	vêtements de designer	vestiti del design	I make designer clothes for individual customers.
desk	11	n	Schreibtisch	bureau	scrivania	Well, in each bedroom, there's a bed, a desk and a wardrobe.
dessert	6	n	Dessert	dessert	dolce, dessert	Usually, the men cook the meat and the women prepare salads and desserts.
destination	5	n	Reiseziel	destination	destinazione	We fly twice a week to each destination.
destroy	10	v	zerstören	détruire	distruggere	I always destroy old cheques.
details	10	n	Details	détails	dettagli	Please tell us a few details about yourself.
develop	9	v	entwickeln	développer	sviluppare	They developed a radio communications system for submarines.
device	7	n	Gerät	appareil	apparecchio	Many people shop using mobile devices.
dictionary	6	n	Wörterbuch	dictionnaire	dizionario	Check the spelling in your dictionary.
dictionary entry	1	n	Wörterbucheintrag	entrée de dictionnaire	entrata lessicale	Look at the dictionary entries below.
die	9	v	sterben	mourir	morire	She died in Florida, in the US, in 2000.
different	2	adj	verschieden	différent	diverso	Students live in different places
difficult	3	adj	schwierig	difficile	difficile	Life in deserts is difficult.
diner	10	n	Teilnehmer	participant	partecipante	- Diners wear fancy dress costume
dining room	11	n	Esszimmer	salle à manger	sala da pranzo	There's a table with chairs in the dining room, and a sofa in the living room.
dinner	3	n	Abendessen	dîner	cena	Do you cook dinner in the evening?
dirty	5	adj	schmutzig	sale	sporco	Rivers in India are often dirty.
disadvantage	7	n	Nachteil	désavantage, inconvenient	svantaggio	What are the disadvantages?
disagree	11	v	nicht zustimmen	ne pas être d'accord	non essere accordo di	Do you agree or disagree with his opinion?
disappear	3	v	verschwinden	disparaître	scomparire	The rainforest is of great importance to the word, but it is disappearing.
disappearing	8	adj	im Verschwinden begriffen	en train de disparaître	scomparso	The ice is disappearing now, so we can't get food in the old way.
discount	7	n	Preisnachlass	remise, réduction	sconto	The sales discount is only 15 percent.
dish	6	n	Gericht	plat	piatto	I am travelling to many different countries to find new food and dishes for a restaurant I want to open in London.
dishwasher	11	n	Geschirrspüler	lave-vaisselle	lavastoviglie , lavapiatti	There is no dishwasher in the kitchen.
dislike	6	v	nicht mögen	ne pas aimer/détester	non piacere, non amare	What kinds of food do you really like/dislike?
distance	5	n	Entfernung	distance	distanza	There are very long distances between places.
diver	9	n	Taucher	plongeur	sommozzatore(-trice)	Leonardo made the suit from leather and added long pipes to carry the air to the diver.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
diving suit	9	n	Taucheranzug	tenu de plongée	muta	He invented a diving suit.
do	2	v	tun	faire	fare	She has to do the filing and the photocopying.
doctor	2	n	Arzt	médecin	dottore(essa), medico	Luca doesn't like doctors.
dolphin	3	n	Delfin	dauphin	delfino	Work with dolphins – be a wildlife officer.
donation	3	n	Spende	don	donazione	With your donations, we support the Woolong Panda Centre in China.
door	8	n	Tür	porte	porta	There weren't any doors in the houses.
door lock	11	n	Türschloss	serrure	serratura (della porta)	With fingerprint door locks you will never use keys again.
double room	4	n	Doppelzimmer	chambre double	camera doppia	All the rooms are double rooms.
draft	5	n	Entwurf	brouillon	minuta	Do a draft.
draw	8	v	zeichnen	dessiner	disegnare	Draw a simple picture for two or three words that you want to remember.
dream home	11	n	Traumhaus	la maison de vos rêves	casa del vostro sonno	A modern home – your dream home
dress	10	n	Kleid	robe	vestito	My customers get a personal service and my designs are a lot cheaper than other designer dresses!
dried	6	adj	getrocknet	séché	secco	Dried fish means ...
drink	3	v	trinken	boire	bere	Do you drink a lot of tea in the morning?
drink	6	n	Getränk	boisson	bibita, bicchierino	Lastly, are there any super drinks?
drive	5	v	fahren	conduire	guidare, andare	We can't drive at 150 km/h on the majority of motorways.
dry	1	adj	trocken	sec	secco	It's wet from October to March.
during	11	prep	während	pendant	durante	During the exam: Look at the 'golden rules' below.
duties	3	n	Pflichten	devoirs	doveri	This is one of my important duties and it's never boring.
DVD	7	n	DVD	DVD	DVD	I spend 50 pounds on DVDs.
DVD player	3	n	DVD-Player	lecteur DVD	lettore DVD	More than 30% of homes have a DVD player.
each other	12	pron	gegenseitig	se ... mutuellement, l'un l'autre	reciproco, mutuo	With friends, you can practise speaking and test each other.
early	3	adj	früh	tôt	presto	Early in the morning.
earn	10	v	verdienen	gagner	guardagnare	When you earn money, you get money from your job.
easy	4	adj	einfach	facile	facile	Amour is easy to understand.
eat	5	v	essen	manger	mangiare	Some people live on boats and catch fish to eat.
eat foreign food	9	phr	fremdländisches Essen essen	manger des produits alimentaires étrangères	mangiare cibo straniero	Do you like to eat foreign food?
economics	8	n	Wirtschaft	économie	economia	Changes because of economics
education	10	n	Bildung	éducation	educazione	- Video games about education and experience
eggs	6	n	Eier	oeufs	uova	There are about ten eggs in the fridge.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
Egyptian	8	adj	ägyptisch	égyptien	egiziano	Find out where the Egyptian mummies are.
electric car	11	n	Elektroauto	voiture électrique	veicolo elettrico	The smart house will have electric car- und bike-charging points.
electricity	9	n	Elektrizität	électricité	electricità	Leonardo da Vinci lived and worked before people used electricity and petrol for power.
electronic	7	adj	elektronisch	électronique	elettronico	People use the internet to compare prices of electronic items.
email	2	n	E-Mail	e-mail	email	She writes many e-mails.
end	8	n	Ende	fin	fine	End of civilisation
energy	6	n	Energie	énergie	energia	It doesn't give you any energy, but it's very important for you.
English	6	n	Englisch	English	inglese	My favourite subjects are History, French and English.
English language school	1	n	englische Sprachschule	école de langue anglaise	scuola della lingua inglese	Welcome to the Cam English Language School.
English-English dictionary	3	n	einsprachiges englisches Wörterbuch	dictionnaire monolingue anglais	dizionario monolingue inglese-inglese	Please use an English-English dictionary.
enjoy	7	v	genießen	apprécier	godere	Find a copy and enjoy this great book.
enter	11	v	betreten	entrer	entrare	Automatic lighting turns on and off when you enter and leave a room.
entertainment	1	n	Unterhaltung	divertissement	divertimento	It's a busy city with a lot of entertainment.
enthusiastic	10	adj	begeistert	enthousiaste	entusiastico	They are enthusiastic.
entrance	8	n	Eingang	entrée	entrata	There was an entrance to each house through a hole in the roof and down a ladder.
environment	8	n	Umwelt	environnement	ambiente	The Inuits of Northern Canada are losing their old way of life because the environment is changing.
equipment	9	n	Ausrüstung	matériel, équipements	equipaggiamento	A scientist uses equipment to do experiments.
especially	10	adv	insbesondere	surtout, particulièrement	soprattutto, particolarmente	I know studios are very expensive, especially for young people.
Europe	8	n	Europa	Europe	Europa	Artefacts from Europe can be found on the first floor. Another example is matches: the Chinese had matches in the sixth century, but Europeans did not use them until the nineteenth century.
European	9	n	Europäer	Européen	europeo	Do you cook dinner in the evening?
evening	3	n	Abend	soir	sera	
evening entertainment	4	n	Abendunterhaltung	divertissement nocturne	divertimento di sera	There is a casino complex for evening entertainment.
event	2	n	Ereignis, Veranstaltung	événement	evento	She organises a big event.
every	2	det	jeder	chaque	ogni, tutto	There are exams every year
every	6	adj	jede/r	chaque	ogni	I eat one or two bananas every week.
Every	12	adj	jeden	chaque	ogni	Every evening, we have dinner outside in a food market.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
every day	3	adv	jeden Tag	chaque jour	ogni giorno	To you drink two litres of water every day?
every week	3	adv	jede Woche	chaque semaine	ogni settimana	Do you wash your car once a week?
every year	3	adv	jedes Jahr	chaque année	ogni anno	Plastic pollution kills millions of sea animals every year.
everyday	9	adj	alltäglich	courant	di ogni giorno, quotidiano, comune	Hello and welcome to <i>The Nation's Favourite Everyday Invention</i> .
everyone	11	pron	jeder	tout le monde	ognuno	But not everyone is happy about a future of gated communities.
everything	10	pron	alles	tout	tutto	- Everything you need to know
everywhere	6	pron	überall	partout	dappertutto	Everywhere in Vietnam is near the sea or a river.
exactly	4	adv	exakt, genau	exactement	esattamente	Exactly 60% means 60%.
exam	2	n	Examen	examen	esame	The exams are in June every year.
examination	11	n	Prüfung	examen	esame	What's your reaction if you fail an examination?
example	1	n	Beispiel	exemple	esempio	Look at these examples.
excellent	3	adj	ausgezeichnet	excellent	eccellente	This is an excellent idea.
except	8	prep	außer	sauf	tranne, eccetto	Open daily except for 1 January and 24, 25 and 26 December.
exciting	1	adj	aufregend	passionnant	eccitante	It's an exciting city.
Excuse me	8	interj	Entschuldigen Sie bitte	Pardon	(mi) scusi	Excuse me, I didn't see it.
exercise □	4	n	Übung	exercice	esercizio	Answer the questions of exercise 8.
exhibition	3	n	Ausstellung	exposition	esposizione, mostra	The exhibition shows wildlife art and photography.
exist	11	v	existieren	exister	esistere	These gated communities already exist in many countries.
expensive	1	adj	teuer	cher	caro	The buses aren't expensive.
experience	3	n	Erfahrung	expérience	esperienza	Keep a blog to share your incredible experience with the world.
experiment	9	n	Versuche, Experimente	expérience	esperimenti, prove	A scientist needs tools for his experiments.
expert	9	n	Experte/Expertin	expert, experte	esperto	She became an expert in computer programming.
explanation	10	n	Erklärung	explication	spiegazione, commento	Look at the examples and explanations, then answer the questions below.
explore	4	v	erkunden	explorer	esplorare	Explore the wonderful Scottish countryside and mountains with us.
extra	9	adj	extra	supplémentaire	in più	Language reference and extra practice, see pages 118–119.
extra charge	5	n	Aufpreis	frais supplémentaires	supplemento	in-flight radio, extra charge for video films
fact	1	n	Faktum, Tatsache	fait	fatto	Facts about my city
fail	11	v	durchfallen	échouer	essere bocciato, fallire	What's your reaction if you fail an examination?

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
false teeth	9	n	falsche Zähne	fausses dents	denti finti	People in southern Italy invented the first false teeth in about 700 BC.
family	2	n	Familie	famille	famiglia	She lives with her family.
family room	4	n	Familienzimmer	chambre familiale	stanza per la famiglia	They stayed in a family room.
famous	1	adj	berühmt	fameux	famoso	It's famous for food.
fan	10	n	Fan	supporter. fan	fan	'The one-stop website for video game fans'
fancy dress costume	10	n	(Fantasie)kostüm, Verkleidung	déguisement	costume (di fantasia)	- Diners wear fancy dress costume
fantastic	3	adj	fantastisch	sensationnel	fantastico	This photo is fantastic.
fascinating	12	adj	faszinierend	fascinant	affascinante	I asked him about his fascinating work.
fashion	10	n	Mode	mode	moda	I have a women's fashion-design business.
fashion buyer	2	n	Modeeinkäufer/in	acheteur/acheteuse	compratore die moda	She works as a fashion buyer.
fashion designer	2	n	Modedesigner	créateur de mode	designer di moda	She doesn't meet any famous fashion designers! Business idea: Art gallery in fashionable East London; art that ordinary people can afford
fashionable	10	adj	schick	chic	alla/di moda	
fast	5	adj	schnell	vite	veloce	Airplanes are much faster than trains.
fast-food restaurant	7	n	Schnellrestaurant	fast-food	ristorante di fast food	There aren't many fast-food restaurants in this traditional place.
favourite	3	adj	Liebblings-	préféré	preferito	What's your favourite city?
feature	7	n	Merkmal	caractéristique	caratteristica	Two features of informal writing are contractions (e.g. it's) and informal vocabulary.
feed	3	v	füttern	alimenter	alimentare	I feed the kangaroos every day.
feel	7	v	fühlen	toucher, palper	sentire	I a real shop, you can touch, feel and try things.
feel at home	12	phr	sich zuhause fühlen	se sentir chez soi	sentirsi come a casa	I don't feel at home anywhere.
feeling	11	n	Gefühl	sentiment	sentimento	A gated community gives people a feeling of security.
feet	9	n	Füße	pieds	piedi	Today, divers use them on their feet!
ferry	5	n	Fähre	ferry	traghetto	New York has the busiest ferry in the world.
few	8	n	ein paar	quelques	alcuni, alcune	Choose one of the civilisations and write a few sentences about it.
fifth	4	n	ein Fünftel	un cinquième	un quinto	One fifth is twenty percent.
fight	6	v	bekämpfen	combattre	combattere	They also fight illnesses such as cancer.
filing	2	n	Aktenablage	archivage	archivio	He does the filing.
fill	8	v	füllen	remplir	riempire	As your partner questions to fill the gaps. - Dinner parties have a theme, e.g. Africa, sport, a famous film
film	10	n	Film	film	film	
films	1	n	Filme	films	film	The city is famous for music and films.
finally	3	adv	schließlich	enfin, finalement	finalmente	Finally, the clouds move over the land and they move above the mountains.
find	3	v	finden	trouver	trovare	It's hard to find water in the desert.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
find out	3	v	in Erfahrung bringen, herausfinden	découvrir	scoprire	Find out more about the jobs.
fingerprint	11	n	Fingerabdruck	empreinte digitale	impronta digitale	With fingerprint door locks you will never use keys again.
finish	6	n	enden	finir	finire	The ceremony starts with the washing of the green coffee beans and finishes with many cups of lovely, strong coffee.
first	3	adj	erster	premier	primo	What do you remember from your first school?
first of all	3	phr	zuerst	tout d'abord	prima di tutto	First of all, the sun heats the sea.
fish	5	n	Fisch, Fische	poisson, poissons	pesce, pesci	Some people live on boats and catch fish to eat.
fishing	3	n	Fischen	pêche	pesca	The seas and oceans face many problems from fishing, pollution and climate change.
fitness club	4	n	Fitnessclub	club de fitness	centro/club fitness	How often do you come to the fitness club?
five times a week	3	adv	fünfmal pro Woche	cinq fois par semaine	cinque volte la settimana	We see them about five times a week.
flat	2	n	Wohnung	appartement	appartamento	Students live in the halls of residence on campus and in private flats off campus.
flat	8	adj	flach	plat	piatto	A circle is a round flat shape like the letter O.
flight	5	n	Flug	vol	volo	The flight takes ten hours.
flight	5	n	Flug	vol	volo	There are flights between most cities.
floor	7	n	Boden	sol	suolo	Don't look down at the floor.
flow	8	v	fließen	couler	fluire	A circuit is a complete circle that an electric current flows around.
fly	2	v	fliegen	voler	volare	They don't fly to the USA or to East Asia.
focus on	3	v	besonders Augenmerk auf	attention sur	attenzione su	We also work to stop pollution of the seas, with a focus on plastic pollution.
follower	10	n	Follower	follower	seguace	- Twitter account has 5,000 followers
food	3	n	Nahrung	nourriture	cibo	A lot of desert animals come out at night to look for food.
football	1	n	Fußball	football	calcio	Copacabana is famous for beach football.
for	10	prep	für	pour	per	I am using most of the money to rent the building and to buy some equipment for the studio.
foreign	10	adj	fremd(ländisch)	étranger	estero, straniero	In a foreign country, you don't have to pay with foreign currency because you can use a credit card.
foreign currency	10	n	fremde Währung	devises étrangères	valuta estera	In a foreign country, you don't have to pay with foreign currency because you can use a credit card.
foreign language	4	n	Fremdsprache	langue étrangère	lingua straniera	She speaks two foreign languages.
forest	3	n	Wald	forêt	foresta	With your donations, we plant forests of the pandas' favourite food – bamboo.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
forget	6	v	vergessen	oublier	dimenticare	Finally, don't forget to drink a lot of water.
form	3	v	bilden	former	forma	The water vapour forms clouds.
form	9	n	Form	forme	forma	Past simple questions use the past form of do / have.
form	10	n	Formular	formulaire	formulario	Please use this form if you have an account with us. In more formal English you write was not instead of wasn't.
formal	8	adj	formell	officiel	formale	
foundation	2	n	Grundlage	base	base	We don't have one-year foundation courses.
fountain	1	n	Springbrunnen	fontaine	fontana	There's a beautiful fountain. On this website, there is information about a film about people in France.
France	4	n	Frankreich	France	Francia	
free	2	adj	frei	libre	libero	I don't have a lot of free time.
free time	6	n	Freizeit	temps libre	tempo libero	
freeze	3	v	freeze	geler	gelare	Water freezes at 0° Celsius.
French	4	adj	Französisch	français	francese	The director Michael Haneke speaks French.
frequent	5	adj	häufig	fréquent	frequente	Which airline has the most frequent flights?
fresh	3	adj	frisch, fresh water: Süßwasser	frais; fresh water: eau douce	fresco	Why do we drink fresh water, not sea water?
Friday	2	n	Freitag	vendredi	venerdi	Working hours: Monday to Friday, from 9 to 5.
fridge	6	n	Kühlschrank	réfrigérateur, frigo	frigorifero	There are about ten eggs in the fridge. In the kitchen, there's a cooker, a fridge-freezer and a washing machine.
fridge-freezer	11	n	Kühlschrank mit Gefrierfach	réfrigérateur- congélateur	frigorifero con congelatore	
friend	2	n	Freund	ami	amico	Do you live alone, with family or friends?
friendly	6	adj	freundlich	sympathique	socievole	The service is fast and the waiters are friendly.
from	8	prep	von	de	di	It is a photograph album from Japan.
from	10	prep	von	de	di	When you earn money, you get money from your job.
fruit	6	n	Obst	fruit	frutta	In Uganda people eat lots of fruit.
fruit salad	6	n	Obstsalat	salade de fruits	macedonia di frutta	We can provide fruit salad. Changi Airport is really nice – full of trees, plants and flowers –inside the terminal!
full of	12	adj	voller, voll mit	plein de	pieno di	
fun	1	adj	etwas, das Spaß macht Gelder einsammeln,	amusant, sympa	divertente	Rio is a fun city!
fund raising	3	n	Benefiz	collecte de fonds	raccolta di fondi	We collected a lot of money with a fund-raising p
funny	7	adj	lustig	drôle	divertente, spiritoso	<i>Matilda</i> by Roald Dahl is funny and clever.
furniture	8	n	Möbel	meubles	mobili	They may not have had any furniture. They give seven types of food to the baby to bring it a good future.
future	6	n	Zukunft	avenir	futuro	
gap	8	n	Lücke	espace	spazio	As your partner questions to fill the gaps.
gap	10	n	Lücke	lacune	lacuna	I saw a gap in the market. Cambridge is a beautiful old city with many parks and gardens.
garden	1	n	Garden	jardin	giardino	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
garlic	6	n	Knoblauch	ail	aglio	Eat garlic often because it's a natural medicine.
gate	8	n	Tor	portail	portone	A gate led into the city.
general	4	ad	allgemein	général	generale	You don't use articles to talk about people or things in general.
German	9	adj	deutsch	allemand	tedesco	German scientists invented it.
get	7	v	bekommen ein Darlehen	obtenir	ricevere	I spend a lot of money in the sales, but I always check the prices to make sure I get a bargain!
get a loan	10	phr	bekommen	obtenir un prêt	ottenere un prestito	When you get a loan, you borrow money, for example from a bank.
get around	5	v	sich fortbewegen	bouger, voyager	viaggiare, avanzare	What's the best way to get around your town/city? Occasionally, there is an emergency – perhaps a visitor gets a little lost.
get lost	3	v	sich verirren	s'égarer	spersersi	When you get off the bus, turn right.
get off	11	v	aussteigen	descendre	scendere	Do you buy gifts for friends' birthdays?
gift	7	n	Geschenk	cadeau	regalo	They give seven types of food to the baby to bring it a good future.
give	6	v	geben	donner	dare	He also invented special gloves for divers.
gloves	9	n	Handschuhe	gants	guanti	Do you often go clothes shopping?
go	7	v	gehen	aller	andare	When did you last go abroad?
go abroad	9	phr	ins Ausland gehen	partir à l'étranger	andare all'estero	You always meet interesting people when you go out on business trip.
go on a business trip	8	phr	auf Geschäftsreise gehen	faire un voyage d'affaire	fare un viaggio d'affari	Do you like to go sightseeing on holiday?
go sightseeing	4	v	Besichtigungen machen	faire des visites guidées	fare delle visite	Do you go to school?
go to	2	v	gehen zu	aller à	andare a	Please tell us in your own words what went wrong.
go wrong	10	v	schiefgehen	se passer mal	andare storto/male	Our golf course is a very popular facility.
golf	4	n	Golf	golf	golf	The restaurants are good.
good	1	adj	gut	bon	buono	I'm good at learning new skills and meeting people.
good at	12	adj	gut in	bon en	bene/bravo in	I spent my childhood saying hello and goodbye.
goodbye	12	interj	auf Wiedersehen	au revoir	arrivederci	They are good-looking.
good-looking	10	adj	gutaussehend	beau	bello	They're using smartphones and tablets to buy goods from home.
goods	7	n	Waren	des produits	articoli, merci	The government provides the money for Start-Up Loans.
government	10	n	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	Learners often make mistakes in grammar, vocabulary and spelling.
grammar	6	n	Grammatik	grammaire	grammatica	I visit my grandmother.
grandmother	3	n	Großmutter	grand-mère	nonna	Leonardo da Vinci lived in a small town in Italy with his grandparents.
grandparents	9	n	Großeltern	grand-parents	nonni	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
great	3	adj	großartig	super, génial	grandioso, maginifico	Working here is great!
Greece	8	n	Griechenland	Grèce	Grecia	Greece and Rome are shown in the basement. A nice cup of green tea after your meal is good for your health.
green tea	6	n	grüner Tee	thé vert	tè verde	
ground	3	n	Boden, Erde	sol, terre	suolo, terra	The rain falls to the ground.
ground floor	8	n	Erdgeschoss	rez-de-chaussée	pianterreno	Greece and Rome: Ground floor
group	5	n	Gruppe	groupe	gruppo	A paragraph is a group of sentences.
grow up	12	v	aufwachsen	grandir	crescere	Children of the wind (or global nomads) are people who have grown up abroad because of a parent's job.
growing	7	adj	zunehmend	croissant	crescente	A growing number of people shop online.
Guatemala	8	n	Guatemala	Guatemala	Guatemala	The Mayan civilisation was in Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and Belize.
guess	8	v	raten	deviner	indovinare	Guess the answers to these questions.
guide	8	n	Führer	guide	guida	I'm interested in the multimedia guides.
guided tour	3	n	geführte Tour	tour guidé	giro guidato	When the park is open, we always give guided tours.
gym	4	n	Fitnessstudio	gym	palestra	Do you work out in the gym?
habit	3	n	Gewohnheit	habitudes	abitudine	As a partner about his/her routines and habits.
half	4	n	eine Hälfte	une moitié	una metà	One half is fifty percent.
hall of residence	2	n	Studentenwohnheim	résidence universitaire	casa dello studente	Students live in the halls of residence on campus.
hand	3	n	Hand geschehen, sich	main	mano	Which hand do you write with, your left or your right?
happen	7	v	ereignen	se produire	succedere	What changes are happening in town centres?
happiness	10	n	Glück	bonheur	fortuna, felicità	Money can buy you happiness.
happy	3	adj	glücklich	heureux	felice	I'm always very happy when I swim with the turtles!
harbour	1	n	Hafen	port	porto	There is no harbour in Mexico City. In 1770, a Frenchman called Alexis Duchateau first used porcelain – a hard, white material that we still sometimes use today.
hard	9	adj	hart	dur	duro	
hate	4	v	hassen	détester	odiare	Ian hates war films. I have fifteen years of experience in the local music industry.
have	10	v	haben	avoir	avere	
head	9	n	Kopf	tête	testa	It can only take a picture of your head. Make notes in the form of a word web, using these headings.
heading	12	n	Überschrift	titre	titolo	
health	4	n	Gesundheit	santé	sanità	Health and beauty centre
health club	4	n	Fitnessstudio	gym, club de remise en forme	centro fitness	Our health club has modern equipment.
healthy	6	adj	gesund	sain	sano	Food in Vietnam is healthy.
heart	6	n	Herz	coeur	cuore	Berries are good for your heart.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
heating	11	n	Heizung	chauffage	riscaldamento	Smartphone-controlled heating makes your house warm before you get home.
heavy	8	adj	schwer	lourd	pesante	This is a heavy bag.
helicopter	9	n	Hubschrauber, Helikopter	hélicoptère	elicottero	Leonardo's helicopter is the same as the modern ones.
hello	12	interj	hallo	salut, allô	salve, ciao	I spent my childhood saying hello and goodbye.
help	5	v	helfen	aider	aiutare	This helps you remember the information.
helpful	10	adj	nützlich, von Nutzen	utile	utile	That's why I decided to start a studio that was cheap and helpful for young people.
here	6	adv	hier	ici	qui	Two people can eat here for about 30 Pounds.
high	7	adj	hoch	élevé	alto	The rent is high.
high heels	9	n	hohe Absätze	talons hauts	tacchi alti	Shoes with high heels are fashionable but bad for your feet.
high-quality	10	adj	von hoher Qualität	de haute qualité	di alta qualità	I offer a high-quality studio service at cheap prices for new bands and musicians.
high-speed train	5	n	Hochgeschwindigkeitszug	train à grande vitesse	treno ad alta velocità	The Chinese high-speed train can go at 486 km/h.
hiking trip	4	n	Wanderung	randonnée	escursione, camminata	You can go on hiking trips.
historical film	4	n	Historienfilm	un film historique	film storico	I like historical films because I learn a lot about the past.
history	2	n	Geschichte	histoire	storia	The history of the university
hobby	7	n	Hobby	passé-temps, hobby	hobby	For many people, shopping is like a hobby.
hold	9	v	halten	tenir	(man)tenere	The robot stood up, sat down and held things in his arms.
hold a baby	9	phr	ein Baby halten	tenir un bébé	tenere un bebè	Do you know how to hold a baby?
holiday brochure	4	n	Urlaubsbroschüre	brochure de vacances	brochure di vacanza	Look at the holiday brochure and complete the sentences.
Holland	9	n	Holland	Hollande	Olanda	Zacharias Jansen from Holland made the first microscope in about 1590.
home	3	n	Heimat	abri	casa	The rainforest is home to many types of animals and plants.
home cinema	11	n	Heimkino	home-cinéma	cinema domestica	- Multi-room entertainment system: home cinema with big-screen TVs, internet and music in every room.
homeless	10	adj	obdachlos	sans-abri	senza casa	Do you give money to homeless people?
Honduras	8	n	Honduras	Honduras	Honduras	The Mayan civilisation was in Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and Belize.
honest	10	adj	ehrlich	honnête	sincero	They look honest, so I can trust them.
hope	3	n	Hoffnung	espoir	speranza	This protects the trees from the big companies and gives hope to the animals.
hope	10	v	hoffen	espérer	sperare	My studio is exactly what young musicians need – I hope!
horrible	8	adj	schrecklich	horrible	orribile	There was a horrible history teacher at my school.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
horror film	4	n	Horrorfilm	film d'épouvante	film dell'orrore	Les Diaboliques is Henri-Georges Clouzot's 1955 horror film classic.
horse	4	n	Pferd	cheval	cavallo	He can ride a horse.
hospital	2	n	Klinik	hôpital	ospedale	The doctor works in a hospital.
hot	1	adj	heiß	chaud	caldo	The weather is hot all year.
hotel	4	n	Hotel	hôtel	hotel	You stay in a beautiful traditional hotel.
house	10	n	Haus	maison	casa	Banks don't usually lend money to young people because they don't have jobs or houses.
how many	11	pron	wie viele	combien	quanto	How many rooms are there?
however	12	conj	jedoch	toutefois	comunque	However, they often feel different from other people and can't stay in one place for a long time.
human	9	adj	menschlich	humain	umano	They used pieces of bone, or sometimes second-hand human teeth.
human being	12	n	Mensch	humain	uomo, essere umano	The most important thing that I've learnt is that human beings are very special animals.
husband	9	n	Ehemann	mari	marito	In 1887, her husband died and she got a job washing clothes.
ice cream	6	n	Eiscreme	glace	gelato	For dessert, we'd like 100 ice creams and 50 apple pies.
ice skate	4	v	Schlittschuh laufen	faire du patin à glace	pattinare sul ghiaccio	We can go ice skating in winter.
idea	3	n	Idee	idée	idea	I have no idea how people survive in the desert.
identification	10	n	Ausweis	pièce d'identité	carta d'identità	When you open a bank account, you have to show some identification.
identity	6	n	Identität	identité	identità	How does food make national identities?
ill	4	adj	krank	malade	malato	But then Anne becomes ill ...
illness	6	n	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	They also fight illnesses such as cancer.
Imagine	12	v	sich vorstellen	s'imaginer	immaginare	Imagine you are on holiday or on a trip.
importance	3	n	Bedeutung	importance	importanza	The rainforest is of great importance to the world, but it is disappearing.
important	6	adj	wichtig	important	importante	It's important to eat a lot of nuts because they are good for your memory.
impression	10	n	Eindruck	impression	impressione	First impressions are important!
improve	7	v	verbessern	améliorer	migliorare	And customer service is improving.
in	1	prep	in	dans	in	The market is in the shopping centre.
in a hurry	5	phr	in Eile	pressé	in fretta	You're obviously in a hurry!
in debt	10	phr	verschuldet	endetté	indebitato	I'm using my credit cards a lot and now I'm in debt.
in fact	1	adv	tatsächlich	en fait	anzi	In fact, it's very noisy.
in five years time	10	phr	in fünf Jahren	dans cinq ans	in cinque anni	In five year's time, I want to have five shops, so I have to work hard now!
in the 1980s	9	phr	in den 1980er-Jahren	dans les années 1980	negli anni 80	Hospitals first used it in the 1980s.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
in the past	5	phr	in der Vergangenheit in der richtigen	dans le passé	nel passato	Air transport is more important now than in the past.
in the right order	9	phr	Reihenfolge	dans le bon ordre	nel ordine giusto	Put the words in the right order.
included	3	adj	enthalten	compris	incluso	Accommodation is included.
increase	11	v	wachsen	augmenter	creocere	Also, the gap between rich and the poor will increase. Keep a blog to share your incredible experience with the world.
incredible	3	adj	unglaublich	incroyable	incredibile	I feel I'm a stranger everywhere, but I'm independent and strong.
independent	12	adj	unabhängig	indépendant	independente	Will India be the most important country?
India	11	n	Indien	Inde	India	
individual	10	adj	individuell	individuel	individuale	I make designer clothes for individual customers.
indoor	4	adj	drinnen	à l'intérieur	dentro	Our Fitness Centre has two indoor swimming pools.
industry	6	n	Industrie	industrie	industria	The food industry is the subject of the conference.
infinitive	9	n	Infinitiv	infinitif	infinitivo	To make the negative of the past simple, we use subject + to be + not + infinitive without to.
in-flight service	5	n	Bordservice	service en vol	servizio a bordo/al volo	This airline has really good in-flight service.
influence	7	n	Einfluss	influence	influenza	I can hear the influence of her native Arabic.
informal	7	adj	informell	officieux, non officiel	informale	Two features of informal writing are contractions (e.g. it's) and informal vocabulary.
information	2	n	Information	information	informazione	How do you pronounce information?
inside	9	prep	innen, nach innen = hinein	à l'intérieur	all'indentro	The machine looks inside you.
instructions	3	n	Anweisungen	instructions	istruzioni	Please follow the instructions on p. 30.
instrument	8	n	Instrument	instrument	strumento	You can buy instruments from Europe. The Austrian director Michael Haneke gives us an intelligent film about life and death.
intelligent	4	adj	intelligent	intelligent	intelligente	Are you interested in adventure?
interested in	3	adj	interessiert an	s'intéresser à	interessato in	There are interesting pictures on the red and white walls.
interesting	6	adj	interessant	intéressant	interessante	This is an international class.
international	2	adj	international	international	internazionale	She uses the internet for work.
internet	2	n	Internet	internet	Internet	You won't find a cybercafé in the mountains.
internet café	4	n	Internetcafé	cybercafé	Internet caffè	
internet shopping	7	n	Einkaufen auf dem Internet	achats sur internet	comprare nel Internet	Internet shopping is growing all the time. Listen to the first part of a radio interview and check your answer.
interview	9	n	Interview	interview, entretien entretien, entrevue,	intervista	
interview	12	v	Interview	interview	intervista	Listen to an interview with Kirsty.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
intonation	8	n	Intonation	intonation	intonazione	Remember to use polite intonation.
introduce	10	v	einführen	introduire	introdurre	I would like to introduce you to our new online banking service.
introduction	5	n	Einführung	introduction	introduzione	The first paragraph is the introduction to the topic.
invention	9	n	Erfindung	invention	invenzione	Each week, the presenter gives her opinion about the inventions.
invite	11	v	einladen	inviter	invitare	Write an email to a friend, inviting him or her to a party at your house.
Iraq	4	n	Irak	Irak, Iraq	Iraq	We look at films from all over the world, from Ireland to Iraq, from Mali to Malaysia.
Ireland	4	n	Irland	Irlande	Irlanda	We look at films from all over the world, from Ireland to Iraq, from Mali to Malaysia.
irregular	12	adj	unregelmäßig	irrégulier	irregolare	Many common verbs have irregular past participles.
Italian	8	adj	italienisch	italien	italiano	Would you like the map in Italian or in English?
Italy	5	n	Italien	Italie	Italia	The Fréjus tunnel for cars and lorries runs for 13 kilometres under the Alps between France and Italy.
item	7	n	Artikel	article, objet	articolo	People use the internet to compare prices of electronic items.
Japanese	7	adj	japanisch	japonais	giapponese	I'm reading a lot of Japanese novels these days.
jeans	7	n	Jeans	jean, jeans	jeans	She's trying on a pair of jeans.
job	2	n	Beruf, Arbeit	travail	lavoro	Do you know any of these jobs?
jogging	4	n	Joggen	jogging, footing	jogging	10% of men go jogging.
join	3	v	verbinden	relier	abbinare	Join sentence pairs 1 and 2 below.
journalist	12	n	Journalist	journaliste	giornalista	Before that, I was a political journalist and writer.
journey	5	n	Reise	voyage	viaggio	You can take this train from Beijing to Shanghai – a journey of about five hours.
juice	6	n	Saft	juis	succo	Would you like orange juice or apple juice?
jump	5	v	springen	sauter	saltare	You use it when you jump from a plane.
just	10	adv	nur	seulement	solo, solamente	'Original art: not just for the rich'
kangaroo	3	n	Känguru	kangourou	canguru	That's not a surprise on Kangaroo Island!
kebab	6	n	Kebab	brochette, kebab	kebab	Could we have 50 chicken salads, 50 vegetarian pizzas and 40 lamb kebabs?
keep	7	v	halten	faire rester	fermare, trattenere	All these things keep customers in the store for a longer time.
key	11	n	Schlüssel	clé	chiave	Fingerprint door locks: never use keys again.
kids' club	4	n	Kinderclub	club enfant	club per i bambini	Your children can stay at the kids' club.
kill	3	v	töten	tuer	uccidere	Plastic pollution kills millions of sea animals every year.
kilometre	5	n	Kilometer	kilomètre	kilometro	St. Petersburg has Eastern Europe's longest tram system – over 200 kilometres long.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
kilometres per hour	5	phr	Stundenkilometer	kilomètres par heure	kilometri all'ora	The Bugatti Veyron Supersport has a top speed of about 430 kilometers per hour.
kind	6	n	Art, Sorte	sorte	tipo, specie	Eat three kinds of fruit a day.
kind	8	adj	freundlich	gentil	gentile	The people of Catal Hüyük were, we believe, kind and beautiful.
kitchen	2	n	Küche	cuisine	cucina	Ten people share each kitchen.
knife	9	n	Messer	couteau	coltello	The scalpel is a small, light and very sharp knife.
know	2	v	wissen	connaître	sapere	Do you know any of these jobs?
knowledge	9	n	Wissen	savoir	sapere	Knowledge of other inventions came along the 'Silk Road'.
koala	3	n	Koala	koala	koala	They are popular because we often see koala bears.
laboratory	9	n	Labor	laboratoire	laboratorio	A scientist usually works in a laboratory.
ladder	8	n	Leiter	échelle	scala	There was an entrance to each house through a hole in the roof and down a ladder.
lake	2	n	See	lac	lago	In good weather we see beautiful mountains, lakes and beaches.
lamb	6	n	Lamm	agneau	agnello	We have a lot of meat at these barbecues: chicken, lamb, sausages and kebabs.
land	3	n	Land	terre	terra	The clouds move over the land and they move above the mountains.
land	5	v	landen	(faire) atterrir	far atterrare	The plane lands at 5 p.m.
language	2	n	Sprache	langue	lingua	What languages do you study?
laptop	7	n	Laptop	ordinateur portable	computer portabile	There are computer stores with spaces where you can work on your laptop or tablet.
large	1	adj	groß	grand	grande	There is a large number of museums in Paris.
last month	8	phr	letzter Monat	le mois dernier	il mese scorso	Last month, we visited a museum.
last week	8	phr	letzte Woche	la dernière semaine	la settimana scorsa	Last week, they had their last school exam.
last year	8	phr	letztes Jahr	l'an dernier	l'anno scorso	Last year, he was appointed director.
lastly	6	adv	zuguterletzt	enfin	infine	Lastly, are there any superdrinks?
late	3	adj	spät	tard	tardo	Late at night
later	7	adj	später	plus tard	più tardi	Call me back later.
Latvia	4	n	Lettland	Lettonie	Lettonia	Latvia is one of the three Baltic states.
laugh	11	v	lachen	rire	ridere	His ideas made her laugh.
lawyer	2	n	Rechtsanwalt	avocat	avvocato	Lecturers and lawyers don't work in a shop.
learn	6	v	lernen	apprendre	apprendere, imparare	We all make mistakes when we learn a new language.
learner	6	n	Lernender	apprenant, étudiant, élève	studente(essa)	Learners often make mistakes in grammar.
leather	8	n	Leder	cuir	cuoio	This bag is made of leather.
leather	8	adj	Leder-	en cuir	di pelle, di cuoio	This is a leather bag.
leave	5	v	abfliegen	partir	partire	The plane leaves at five o'clock.
leave	8	v	lassen	laisser	lasciare	You can't leave your coats and bags here.
lecture theatre	2	n	Hörsaal	amphithéâtre	uditorio	Venue: Engineering Lecture Theatre 401.439

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
lecturer	2	n	Dozent	conférencier	conferenziere, professore(essa) universitario	Lecturers and lawyers don't work in a shop.
left	3	adj	links	gauche	sinistra	Which hand do you write with, your left or your right?
leg room	5	n	Beinfreiheit	espace pour les jambes	spazio per le gambe	We have bigger seats and more leg room.
lemonade	6	n	Limonade	limonade	limonata	Could we have 50 large bottles of still water and 30 bottles of lemonade?
lend	10	v	(ver-)leihen	prêter	prestare	When you lend money, you give someone some money and he/she returns it later.
letter	1	n	Buchstabe	lettre	lettera	What is the first letter of the English alphabet?
letter	2	n	Brief	lettre	lettera	We give you an official letter to help you.
librarian	2	n	Bibliothekar	bibliothécaire	bibliotecario	Our librarians are there to help you.
library	1	n	Bibliothek	bibliothèque	biblioteca	The library is between King's College and the tourist information centre.
life	6	n	Leben	vie	vita	Kola nuts give it a long life.
light	8	adj	leicht	léger	leggero	But the other bag is very light.
light	10	n	Lampe	lampe	lampada	- Has to buy a new camera and portable lights
lighting	11	n	Beleuchtung	éclairage	illuminazione	It will have outdoor security lightning.
like	5	v	mögen	aimer	piacere, volere	I don't like motorbikes because they're noisy.
limited	5	adj	begrenzt	limité	limitato	We have limited in-flight service.
line	5	n	Linie	ligne	linea	It starts on a new line.
link	5	n	Verbindung	lien	collegamento	There are excellent links both within Italy and with other countries.
lips	6	n	Lippen	lèvres	labbre	The mother just touches the food to the baby's lips.
listen	8	v	zuhören	écouter	ascoltare	Listen and check.
litre	3	n	Liter	litre	litro	Who uses about 500 litres of water a day?
live	2	v	leben	vivre	vivere	She lives with her family.
live [=live music]	4	adj	live	en live	dal vivo	20% go to live music events.
live away from home	12	phr	weit weg von zuhause leben	vivre loin de chez soi	vivere lontano di casa	Have you ever lived away from home?
living room	11	n	Wohnzimmer	salon	soggiorno	There's a small kitchen, a dining room and a living room.
loan	10	n	Darlehen	emprunt	prestito	Subject: loan application
local	6	adj	lokal	du coin	locale	The Cedar Tree is popular with local people, business people, students and tourists.
local radio	10	n	Lokalradio	radio locale	radio locale	- has to do advertising on local radio
local transport	4	n	öffentlicher Transport	transport local	trasporto locale	You have access to a number of different modes of local transport.
location	1	n	Lage	point, endroit	posizione, luogo	Describe the location of Toronto.
lonely	12	adj	einsam	seul	solo, solitario	Sometimes I've felt lonely, but I'm comfortable with people from all over the world.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
long	8	adj	lang	long	lungo	Is the word long or short?
look	9	v	sehen	regarder	guardare	The machine looks inside you.
look after	10	v	aufpassen auf	prendre soin de	guardare a	Staying safe: looking after yourself and your money.
look at	3	v	anschauen	regarder	guardare a	Look at pictures A-D on page 133 and ask your questions.
look for	7	v	suchen	chercher	cercare	I'm not looking for anything special.
look forward to	12	v	sich freuen auf	avoir hâte de	pregustare	We're looking forward to the next part of our trip!
lorry	5	n	Laster	camion	camione	Lorries are bigger in the USA than in the UK.
lose	3	v	verlieren	perdre	perdere	We do not want to lose these wonderful animals.
loud	7	adj	laut	bruyant, fort	rumoroso, forte	The traffic is very loud here.
love	3	v	lieben	aimer	amare	Do you love nature and wildlife?
love	4	n	Liebe	amour	amore	The Austrian director Michael Haneke gives us an intelligent film about life and death, and about the power of love.
love story	4	n	Liebesgeschichte	une histoire d'amour	una storia d'amore	This film is a simple love story.
lovely	1	adj	schön, lieblich	charmant, agréable	carino, bello	There are mountains and lovely beaches.
lunch	2	n	Mittagessen	dîner (Suisse)	pranzo	They eat lunch at 12 a.m.
machine	9	n	Apparat	appareil	macchina, apparato	Like an X-ray machine, the MRI scanner can look into our bodies.
main	2	adj	Haupt-, wichtigster	principal	principale	Students do a one-year course before their main course.
main verb	7	n	Hauptverb	verbe principal	verbo principale	The main verb +-ing comes after <i>to be</i> and the subject.
major	5	adj	bedeutend, groß	considérable, majeur	importante, grande	Italy has about six major ports.
make	3	v	machen	faire	fare	Do you make tea with milk?
make sure	7	v	sicherstellen	s'assurer	assicurare	I spend a lot of money in the sales, but I always check the prices to make sure I get a bargain!
make-up	7	n	Makeup	maquillage	trucco	Many girls order make-up online.
Malaysia	4	n	Malaysia	Malaisie	Malaysia	We look at films from all over the world, from Ireland to Iraq, from Mali to Malaysia.
Mali	4	n	Mali	Mali	Mali	We look at films from all over the world, from Ireland to Iraq, from Mali to Malaysia.
manage	8	v	handhaben	gérer	maneggiare, usare, applicare	How do you manage new vocabulary?
management	10	n	Management	gestion	gestione	Education and Experience: BA in Art Business and Management (University of the Arts London – UAL)
March	1	n	März	mars	marzo	It's wet from October to March.
market	1	n	Markt	marché	mercato	The market is opposite the shopping centre.
market research	10	n	Marktforschung	études de marché	ricerca di mercato	I spent six months doing market research.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
married	9	adj	verheiratet	marié	sposato	Seven years later, she married Moses McWilliam.
massage	5	n	Massage	massage	massaggio	In-flight head-massage service (extra charge)
match	1	v	passend zuordnen	associer qc. à qc.	assegnare qc a qu	Match the adjectives with their opposites. Put these words into two groups: materials and shapes.
material	8	n	Material	matériau	materiale	He studied at home and enjoyed music, singing and mathematics.
mathematics	9	n	Mathematik	mathématiques	matematica	All deserts are very dry, with a maximum of 250mm of rain a year.
maximum	3	adj	maximal	maximum	massimo	A nice cup of green tea after your meal is good for your health, and it can protect you from illnesses.
meal	6	n	Mahlzeit	repas	pasto	Could you tell me what 'wheelchair' means, please?
mean	8	v	bedeuten	signifier	significare	Use words with the same meaning.
meaning	1	n	Bedeutung	sens, signification	significato	Match the means of transport in the box with the verbs below.
means of transport	5	phr	Transportmittel	moyen de transport	mezzi di trasporto	Medicine is the treatment of illnesses.
medicine	9	n	Medizin	médecine	medicina	Where do you meet your friends?
meet	3	v	treffen	rencontrer	incontrare	She organises a meeting with her boss.
meeting	2	n	Besprechung	réunion	riunione	Full-time membership costs 100 Pounds per month.
membership	4	n	Mitgliedschaft	adhésion	appartenenza	It's important to eat a lot of nuts because they are good for your memory.
memory	6	n	Gedächtnis	mémoire	memoria	An average age of thirty-four years for men and twenty-nine for women was normal.
men	8	n	Männer	hommes	uomini	As I mentioned, my transfer was not an urgent transfer.
mention	10	v	erwähnen	mentionner	menzionare	Heavy metals, like lead and mercury, are toxic.
metal	8	n	Metall	métal	metallo	This is a metal box.
metal	8	adj	Metall-, metallisch	metallique	metallico	The Mayan civilisation was in Mexico, Guatemala, Honduras and Belize.
Mexico	8	n	Mexiko	la Mexique	Messico	Middle East art is on the ground floor
Middle East	8	n	Naher Osten	Moyen-Orient	Medio Oriente	Some people are allergic to milk.
milk	6	n	Milch	lait	latte	The population is over six million.
million	1	n	Million	million	milione	Plastic pollution kills millions of sea animals every year.
millions	3	n	Millionen	des millions de	milioni	Please mind the gap!
mind	8	v	achtgeben auf	faire attention à	usare attenzione	You need an IELTS or PTEA qualification with the following minimum scores:
minimum	2	adj	Minimum	minimum	minimo	How often a day do you use a mirror?
mirror	9	n	Spiegel	miroir	specchio	What other mistakes can a speaker make when he/she gives a talk?
mistake	7	n	Fehler	faute	errore, sbaglio	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
mobile	10	adj	mobil	mobile	mobile	Business idea: mobile photography studio, specialising in photographing children
model	12	n	Beispiel	modèle, exemple	modello, esempio	Use the model in Exercise 9a to help you.
modern	1	adj	modern	moderne	moderno	Toronto is a modern and busy city.
modern technology	11	n	moderne Technologie	technologie moderne	tecnologia moderna	With modern technology, you can enjoy the perfect home.
Monday	2	n	Montag	lundi	lunedì	Working hours: Monday to Friday, from 9 to 5.
money	3	n	Geld	argent	soldi	You don't need money in the desert.
money belt	10	n	Geldgürtel	ceinture porte-billets	cintura per i soldi	Is wearing a money belt the right thing to do? I am writing about a problem with a recent international money transfer.
money transfer	10	n	Geldüberweisung	transfert de fonds	trasferimento di soldi	Salary is \$ 2,000 per month.
month	2	n	Monat	mois	mese	When did the Americans land on the Moon?
moon	9	n	Mond	lune	luna	Which exercise do you like more?
more	8	adv	mehr	plus	più	Do you drink a lot of tea in the morning?
morning	3	n	Morgen	matin	mattina	There are often motels, supermarkets and petrol stations here.
motel	7	n	Motel	motel	motel	Does your mother work?
mother	2	n	Mutter	mère	madre	I don't like motorbikes because they're noisy.
motorbike	5	n	Motorrad	moto	moto	There's a speed limit on the majority of motorways.
motorway	5	n	Autobahn	autoroute	autostrada	There's a beautiful mountain.
mountain	1	n	Berg	montagne	montagna	Can you go mountain biking there?
mountain biking	4	n	Mountainbiken	vélo de montagne randonnée en montagne	mountain biking	My favourite tours are the mountain walks.
mountain walk	3	n	Bergwanderung	montagne	escursione in montagna	Different kinds of transport move people hundreds of kilometres every day.
move	5	v	bewegen, transportieren	transporter	muovere, trasportare	Last year, they moved to a new house.
move to a new house	9	phr	in ein neues Haus ziehen	emménager dans une maison neuve	andare ad abitare in una casa nuova	Do you spend a lot of money on music and movies?
movie	7	n	Film, Spielfilm	film	pelicula, film	This means you don't have to have a job or house, and we don't charge much interest (6%).
much	10	quant	viel	beaucoup	molto	There are a lot of museums in Chicago.
museum	1	n	Museum	musée	museo	There are visits to old castles and there are museum trips.
museum visit	4	n	Museumsbesuch	visite d'un musée	visita di museo	Rio is a good place for music.
music	1	n	Musik	musique	musica	There are interesting local shops: some cafés, an art shop, a music shop.
music shop	7	n	Musikgeschäft	magasin de musique	negozio di musica	The Sound of Music is a musical.
musical	4	n	Musical	comédie musicale	musical	She plays two musical instruments.
musical instrument	4	n	Musikinstrument	instrument de musique	strumento musicale	I offer a high-quality studio service at cheap prices for new bands and musicians.
musician	10	n	Musiker	musicien	musicista	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
name	5	n	Name	nom	nome	The name of the Chinese high-speed train is the CRH380A.
narrow	8	adj	schmal	étroit	stretto	The narrow road made passing other cars difficult.
national	6	adj	national	national	nazionale	Is fast food the end of national food?
national park	3	n	Nationalpark	parc national	parco nazionale	I go to national parks.
natural	6	adj	natürlich	naturel	naturale	Eat garlic often because it's a natural medicine.
nature	3	n	Natur	nature	natura	Do you love nature and wildlife?
near	5	prep	nahe	proche	vicino	The new roads aren't near a lot of the villages.
nearly	4	adv	fast	presque	quasi	Nearly 80% is a little bit less than 80%.
nearly	7	adv	fast	presque	quasi	The number of students nearly doubled last year.
need	6	v	brauchen	avoir besoin de	avere bisogno di	You don't need all the words.
needle	9	n	Nadel	aiguille	ago	The Chinese invented acupuncture needles around 2000 BC.
negative	6	adj	negativ	négatif	negativo	Is the review positive or negative?
nervous	11	adj	nervös	nerveux	nervoso	People are nervous these days.
never	3	adv	nie	jamais	mai	We never have any problems with the sharks.
new	1	adj	neu	nouveau	nuovo	It's a new city.
new to	10	phr	neu in	nouveau dans	nuovo in	Are you new to this city?
newspaper	3	n	Zeitung	journal	giornale	I read a newspaper.
next	3	conj	als Nächstes	par la suite	dopo, come prossimo	Next, the water vapour forms clouds. After that, false teeth did not change for the next
next	9	adj	nächster	prochain	prossimo	2,500 years until 1770.
next to	1	prep	neben	à côté de	accanto a	The arket is next to Trinity College.
nice	3	adj	schön, gut	bon	bello, buono	That's a nice idea.
noise	8	n	Lärm	bruit	rumore	You can't make a lot of noise here.
noisy	1	adj	laut	bruyant	rumoroso	It's a very noisy city.
none	12	pron	keine, keiner	aucun	nessuno	How much work experience do you have? None.
noodles	6	n	Nudeln	nouilles	spaghetti, pasta	Cook the noodles according to the instructions.
normal	2	adj	normal	normal	normale	What do you do in a normal day?
north	8	n	Norden	nord	nord	The family shop is on the north side of the museum.
northeast	1	n	Nordost	nord-est	nordest	Venice is in the north-east of Italy.
northern	9	adj	Nord-	du nord	settentrionale, (del)	Sailors brought Chinese ideas to the Arabian Gulf and northern Africa.
note	8	n	Notiz	notes	nota	I read my vocabulary notes every day.
note	10	n	Geldschein	billet	nota	I have got a lot of notes.
notebook	3	n	Notebook	(ordinateur) portable	notebook, computer	Do you use a notebook in class?
notes	5	n	Notizen	notes	portabile notizie	Use your notes from Exercise 4b to help you.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
nothing	10	pron	nichts	rien	niente	There is nothing to eat or drink there.
notice	9	v	zur Kenntnis nehmen	remarquer	prendere atto di, accorgersi	Notice the short answer.
noun	1	n	Substantiv	nom	nome, sostantivo	The underlined words in sentences 1 and 2 are nouns.
novel	7	n	Roman	roman	romanzo	There's a lot of politics in the novel, so sometimes it's a bit difficult.
now	8	adv	jetzt	maintenant	adesso	Now make the requests and respond to them with a partner.
nowadays	8	adv	heutzutage	de nos jours	al giorno d'oggi	Nowadays, many people cook food from other countries.
number	3	n	Zahl	nombre	numero	Deserts are dry for a number of reasons.
nuts	6	n	Nüsse	noix	nocci	It's important to eat lots of nuts because they're good for your memory.
object	3	n	Objekt	objet	oggetto	Which part is the object of the sentence?
occasionally	3	adv	gelegentlich	occasionnellement	occasionalmente	We occasionally see large sharks.
ocean	3	n	Ozean, Meer	océan	oceano	What percentage of the world's water is in the seas and oceans?
October	1	n	Oktober	octobre	ottobre	It's wet from October to March.
offer	7	v	anbieten	offrir	offrire	Stores are also offering customers entertainment, with video and fashion shops.
office	2	n	Büro	bureau	ufficio	The lawyer works in an office.
officer	3	n	Verantwortlicher	agent	agente	Work with dolphins – be a wildlife officer.
official	2	adj	offiziell	officiel	ufficiale	We give you an official letter to help you.
often	3	adv	oft	souvent	spesso	We often see koala bears.
old	1	adj	alt	vieux	vecchio	The boats in the old port aren't beautiful
olive oil	6	n	Olivenöl	huile d'olive	olio d'oliva	Olive oil is also good for your heart.
on holiday	12	phr	in den Ferien	en vacances	in vacanza	What kind of writing do you do on holiday?
on your own	3	phr	eigenständig, allein	seul, de façon autonome	per conto mio/tuo/suo, solo	Please work on your own.
once	3	adv	einmal	une fois	una volta	They come about once a month.
once a month	3	adv	einmal im Monat	une fois par mois	una volta il mese	They come about once a month, but we never have any problems with them.
one-minute	7	adj	einminütig	d'une minute	di un minuto	Watch this one-minute video.
online	7	adv	online	en ligne	online	I often shop online.
online banking	10	n	Onlinebanking	banque en ligne	attività bancarie in linea	Watch the part about online banking again.
online shopping	7	n	Einkaufen auf dem Internet	achats en ligne	comprare nel Internet	Online shopping is growing all the time.
only	3	adv	nur	seulement	soltanto	There are only about 2000 pandas alive in the wild.
open	3	adj	offen	ouvert	aperto	Is the competition open to everyone?
open	8	v	öffnen	ouvrir	aprire	Could you open the door, please?
open an account	10	phr	ein Konto eröffnen	ouvrir un compte	aprire un conto	I am happy to open an account with their bank.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
open-air	7	adj	im Freien	en plein air	all'aperto	In this place, there are many stalls (open-air shops).
opening time	7	n	Öffnungszeiten	heures d'ouverture	ore di apertura	He talks about the opening hours of Harrods.
opinion	6	n	Meinung	avis, opinion	opinione	The article expresses the writer's opinion.
opportunity	3	n	Gelegenheit	chance	opportunità	Do you think this is an interesting opportunity?
opposite	1	prep	gegenüber	en face, opposé	di fronte a	The library is opposite the bus station.
opposite	8	n	Gegensatz	contraire	contrario	Match the opposite pairs of the adjectives in the box.
orange	6	n	Orange	orange	arancia	For vitamin C, eat an orange every day.
orange juice	6	n	Orangensaft	jus d'orange	succo d'aranciata	We would also need some orange juice.
order	5	n	Reihenfolge	ordre	ordine	Number them in the order you do them.
order	7	v	bestellen	passer une commande	ordinare	The waiter is waiting for me to order.
ordinary	4	adj	gewöhnlich	ordinaire	ordinario	Ordinary is a synonym for normal.
organise	2	v	organisieren	organiser	organizzare	She organises a meeting.
organise a party	9	phr	eine Party organisieren	organiser une fête	organizzare una festa	Have you ever organised a party?
organiser	6	n	Organisator	organisateur, coordinateur	organizzatore(trice)	Tariq is the conference organiser.
other	3	det	anderer	autre	altro	On the other days, I help with the sea kayak tours.
outside	2	adv	außerhalb	hors de	fuori	Do you meet your classmates outside school?
over	4	adv	über	plus de	sopra	Over 50% means more than one half.
over there	8	adv	dort drüben	là-bas	là	You see the main entrance over there?
own	10	v	besitzen	posséder	possedere	He/She doesn't have to own a house.
own	11	adj	eigener/e/s	propre	proprio	These days, you can build your own home and you can make it your dream home.
oxygen	3	n	Sauerstoff	oxygène	ossigeno	The trees provide oxygen for the planet.
page	3	n	Seite	page	pagina	Look at the information on page 131.
painting	8	n	Gemälde	peinture	dipinto, pittura	Inside, there were paintings of animals and people on some of the walls.
painting class	4	n	Malkurs	cours de peinture	corso di pittura	We offer painting classes.
pair	7	n	Paar	paire	paio	Right now, I'm carrying five new things – a coat, a shirt, a cookery book, a pair of shoes and a belt.
Pakistan	8	n	Pakistan	Pakistan	Pakistan	This city is in modern-day Pakistan.
panda	3	n	Panda	panda	panda	There are only about 2000 pandas alive in the wild.
paper	9	n	Papier	papier	carta	Did Europeans make the first paper?
parachute	9	n	Fallschirm	parachute	paracadute	For a horrible moment I thought my parachute wasn't going to work.
paragraph	5	n	Paragraph	paragraphe	paragrafo	What is a paragraph?
paragraph	11	n	Absatz	paragraphe	paragrafo	Match sentences 1–5 with a paragraph from the article.
parents	2	n	Eltern	parents	genitori	Do your parents speak English?
park	1	n	Park	parc	parco	There is a nice park in New York.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
part	5	n	Teil	partie	parte	In some parts of India, river transport is important.
part of speech	1	n	Wortart	catégorie grammaticale	parte del discorso	Study the parts of speech.
partner	9	n	Partner	partenaire	partner, socio	Ask and answer the questions with a partner.
parts of the body	9	phr	Körperteile	parties du corps	parti del corpo	Skin and the heart are soft parts of the body.
part-time job	2	n	Teilzeitjob	emploi à temps partiel	lavoro part-time	Do students have part-time jobs?
pass	11	v	bestehen	réussir	passare, superare	How do you make sure you pass an examination?
pass	12	v	wegziehen, vorbeiziehen	passer	passare	Finally, the storm passed!
passenger	5	n	Passagier	passager	passaggero	The Cessna Citation X is quite small and only carries a maximum of nine passengers.
passenger plane	5	n	Passagierflugzeug	avion de ligne	aero passeggero	Passenger planes are faster than cars or trains.
passenger ship	5	n	Passagierschiff	paquebot	nave passeggeri	Even a fast passenger ship reaches only 56 km/h.
past participle	12	n	Partizip Perfekt	participe passé	participio passato	Regular past participles are the same as the past simple form of the verb.
pasta	6	n	Pasta, Nudeln	pâtes	pasta	Pasta is a typical Italian dish.
pay	10	v	bezahlen	payer	pagare	I have a part-time job in a restaurant, but it doesn't pay much.
pay back	10	v	zurückzahlen	rembourser	rimborsare	When you pay back some money, you return the money that you borrowed before.
pay for	7	v	bezahlen für	payer pour	pagare per	Do you often pay for things by credit card?
payment method	5	n	Zahlungsart	moien de paiement	modalità di pagamento	Which payment methods do you accept?
peaceful	8	adj	friedlich	paisible	pacifico	The people of Catal Hüyük were, we believe, kind and beautiful.
pen	3	n	Stift, Füller	stylo	penna	There is a pocket for your notes and a holder for your pen.
pencil	3	n	Bleistift	crayon	matita	I used a coloured pencil to draw my teddy bear.
percent	4	n	Prozent	pour cent	per cento	One fifth is twenty percent.
perfect	4	adj	perfekt	parfait	perfetto	This is a perfect place for families with little children.
performance	3	n	Aufführung	représentation	rappresentazione	Do people in your country do fund-raising performances like music shows or singing competitions?
perhaps	5	adv	vielleicht	peut-être	forse	London has perhaps the most famous buses in the world.
period	8	n	Periode, Zeitraum	période	periodo	Main period of civilisation
person	3	n	Person	personne	persona	A person from the US uses about 500 litres of water a day.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
personal	7	adj	persönlich	personnel, individuel	personale	Stores are building a more personal relationship with the customer
petrol	8	n	Benzin	essence	petrolio	I need to buy some petrol.
petrol station	7	n	Tankstelle	station-service	stazione di rifornimento	There are often motels, supermarkets and petrol stations here.
phone	2	n	Telefon	téléphone	telefono	She answers the phone.
photo	5	n	Foto(grafie)	photo(graphie)	fotografia	Tourists like to take photos of the red London double-deckers.
photocopier	2	n	Fotokopierer	photocopieuse	fotocopiatrice	She uses the photocopier.
photocopying	2	n	Fotokopieren	photocopie	fotocopisteria	He has to do the photocopying.
photography	3	n	Fotografie	photographie	fotografia	People raise money with fund-raising sales, e.g. art and photography, second-hand things or bring-and-buy events.
phrase	7	n	Satz, Satzteil, Ausdruck	locution, expression, phrase	frase, espressione	Use your notes from Exercise 4 and the phrases in bold in Exercise 5.
picture	3	n	Bild	image	immagine	Look at the pictures and answer the questions.
pie	6	n	Torte	tarte	torta	I would like apple pie for dessert.
piece	5	n	Stück	pièce, élément	pezzo	It's usually part of a long piece of writing.
pilot	2	n	Pilot	pilot	pilota	Pilots fly planes.
PIN (number)	10	n	PIN(-Nummer)	code secret, code PIN	(numero) pin	It's easy to remember my PIN.
pipe	9	n	Röhre	tuyau	tubo	Leonardo made the suit from leather and added long pipes to carry the air to the diver.
pizza	6	n	Pizza	pizza	pizza	Could you send me a pizza, please?
place	3	n	Ort	lieu	luogo, posto	What do we call a place with almost no water?
plan	10	n	Plan	plan	piano	He/She has to have a good business plan.
plane	2	n	Flugzeug	avion	aereo	The pilot works in an airplane
planet	3	n	Planet	planète	pianeta	The trees provide oxygen for the planet.
plant	3	n	Pflanze	plante	pianta	How do animals and plants live in deserts?
plant	3	v	pflanzen	planter	piantare	With your donations, we plant forests of the pandas' favourite food – bamboo.
plastic	3	n	Plastik	plastique	plastica	We also work to stop pollution of the seas, with a focus on plastic pollution.
plastic	8	adj	Plastik-	en plastique	di plastica	Plastic bags are cheap to produce.
plate	6	n	Teller	assiette	piatto	He put four plates on the table.
play a sport	9	phr	einen Sport ausüben	pratiquer un sport	fare dello sport	Do you play a sport?
play area	11	n	Spielplätze	place de jeux	campo (giochi)	Inside, there will be parks and play areas for children, supermarkets, business centres and travel agencies.
please	3	interj	bitte	s'il vous (te) plaît	per piacere/favore	Please give me the book.
pocket	10	n	Tasche (Kleidung)	poche	tasca	I always carry my wallet in my inside jacket pocket.
pocket money	10	n	Taschengeld	argent de poche	paghetta	Parents should give children pocket money.
point	7	n	Punkt	point	punto	Make your points clear.
police	10	n	Polizei	police	polizia	I should call the police.
police officer	10	n	Polizist	policier	poliziotto	A police officer has to wear a uniform.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
polite	8	adj	höflich	poli	cortese	Learn to make polite requests.
political	12	adj	politisch	politique	politico	Before that, I was a political journalist and writer.
politics	7	n	Politik	politique	politico	There's a lot of politics in the novel, so sometimes it's a bit difficult.
pollution	3	n	Verschmutzung	pollution	polluzione	The seas and oceans face many problems from fishing, pollution and climate change.
poor	5	adj	arm	pauvre	povero	Also, a lot of people are poor and cannot buy cars.
poor	11	n	die Armen	les pauvres	i poveri	Also, the gap between rich and the poor will increase, and society will become more dangerous.
popular	3	adj	beliebt	populaire, apprécié	popolare, richiesto	They are popular because we often see koala bears.
population	1	n	Bevölkerung, Einwohner	population	popolazione	The population is over six million.
port	1	n	Hafen	port	porto	The boats in the old port are big.
portable	10	adj	tragbar	portable	portabile	- Has to buy a new camera and portable lights
portrait	10	n	Porträt	portrait	ritratto	'Professional portraits without leaving your home'
position	8	n	Position	position	posizione	Many women were in high position.s
positive	6	adj	positiv	positif	positivo	Is the review positive or negative?
post office	1	n	Post	bureau de poste	ufficio postale	The post office is opposite the bus station.
poster	4	n	Poster	affiche	poster	Look at the four film posters.
pound	7	n	Pfund (Währung)	livre	sterlina	I spend 50 pounds on DVDs.
power	4	n	Macht	pouvoir, puissance	potere, forza	The Austrian director Michael Haneke gives us an intelligent film about life and death, and about the power of love.
power	9	n	Energie	énergie	energia	Leonardo da Vinci lived and worked before people used electricity and petrol for power.
practice	9	n	Übung	pratique, exercice	pratica, esercizio	Language reference and extra practice, see pages 118-119.
practice test	11	n	Praxistest	test de pratique	test di pratica	Every time you do a practice test you get better.
practise	4	v	üben	s'exercer, pratiquer	esercitarsi	Work with a partner to practise the numbers.
prefer	10	v	vorziehen	préférer	preferire	Which opinion do you prefer?
present	7	n	Geschenk	cadeau	regalo	Are they for you or presents for someone else?
presenter	12	n	Moderator	présentateur	presentatore(trice)	Simon Reeve is a TV travel-programme presenter.
price	5	n	Preis	prix	prezzo	What's the price of this car?
private	2	adj	privat	privé	privato	Students live in the halls of residence on campus and in private flats off campus.
private plane	5	n	Privatflugzeug	avion privé	aeroplano privato	The Cessna Citation X is a small private plane.
private security	7	n	private		sicurezza privata	Some shops hire private security guards.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
prize	3	n	Preis	prix	prezzo	What is the prize? They come about once a month, but we never have any problems with them.
problem	3	n	Problem	problème	problema	At the age of thirteen, she produced a design for a flying machine.
produce	9	v	produzieren, hervorbringen	produire	produrre	In some stores, you can learn to use the products.
products	7	n	Produkte	produits	prodotti	Let's get some professional advice.
professional	7	adj	professionell	professionnel	professionale	George Baird is Emeritus Professor of Architecture.
professor	2	n	Professor	professeur d'université	professore(essa)	Do you know how to use a database program?
program	2	n	Programm	logiciel	programma	Are there many travel programmes on TV in your country?
programme	12	n	Sendung	émission	programma	Don't forget to use linkers and pronouns.
pronoun	3	n	Pronomen	pronom	pronome	Try to pronounce these words correctly.
pronounce	3	v	aussprechen	prononcer	pronunciare	Use the phonetic chart to learn correct pronunciation.
pronunciation	1	n	Aussprache	prononciation	pronuncia	This protects the trees from the big companies and gives hope to the animals.
protect	3	v	schützen	protéger	proteggere	Like you, I'm proud to be a global nomad.
proud	12	adj	stolz	fier	orgoglioso	The government provides the money for Start-Up Loans.
provide	10	v	bereitstellen	fournir, assurer	fornire	The public toilets are next to the tourist information centre.
public toilets	1	n	öffentliche Toiletten	toilettes publiques	gabinetti pubblici	Many people think that public transport in Tokyo is the best in the world.
public transport	5	n	öffentlicher Transport	transport public	trasporto pubblico	Think about pronouns and punctuation.
punctuation	7	n	Zeichensetzung	punctuation	interpunzione	Purple is her favourite colour.
purple	8	adj	violett	violet	violetto	There are many stores with more than one purpose.
purpose	7	n	Zweck	but	intenzione, scopo	There are a lot of coins in my purse.
purse	10	n	Geldbeutel	porte-monnaie	borsellino, portamonete	Put your ideas in the best order.
put	5	v	setzen, stellen, bringen	mettre, poser	mettere	What qualifications do I need?
qualification	2	n	Prüfung, Abschluss	diplôme, qualification	qualificazione, diploma	One quarter is twenty-five percent.
quarter	4	n	ein Viertel	un quart	un quarto	Match these questions with the gaps.
question	2	n	Frage	question	domanda	Listen again and complete the questionnaire with Lisa's and Dan's answers.
questionnaire	4	n	Fragebogen	questionnaire	questionario	Read the text <i>Transport in India</i> quickly and match paragraphs 1–3 with these headings.
quickly	5	adv	schnell	vite	velocemente, in fretta	It isn't a quiet city.
quiet	1	adj	ruhig	calme	silenzioso, calmo	Complete the quote below with the words in the box.
quote	12	n	Zitat	citation	citazione	A circuit is a track where races take place.
race	8	n	Rennen	course	corsa	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
radio	5	n	Radio	radio	radio	in-flight radio, extra charge for video films
railway station	1	n	Bahnhof	gare ferroviaire	stazione di ferrovia	The railway station is opposite the park.
rain	3	n	Regen	pluie	pioggia	Which town doesn't have a lot of rain?
rainforest	3	n	Regenwald	forêt tropicale	foresta pluviale	Be a park ranger in the rainforest.
reach	5	v	erreichen	atteindre	raggiungere	Even a fast passenger ship reaches only 56 km/h.
read about	8	v	lesen über	lire un livre sur	leggere su	I'm reading about the Mayan civilisation.
ready	10	adj	bereit	prêt	pronto	- Has 50 artists ready to sell their art in the gallery
real	6	adj	echt	vrai	vero	Finish your meal with a real Lebanese coffee.
realise	10	v	erkennen	se rendre compte que	riconoscere,comprender	I realised that there was a mistake.
reason	4	n	Grund, Begründung	raison	motivo, ragione	Give reasons for your answers.
receive	10	v	erhalten	recevoir	ricevere	Choose the two best businesses to receive loans. In a recent survey, 54% said they save money for their retirement.
recent	10	adj	kürzlich	récent	recente	
recommend	10	v	empfehlen	recommander	raccomandare	96 percent of our customers recommend our service. Use the word web below to record the information from Exercise 2.
record	5	v	erfassen, aufschreiben	noter	comprendere, capire	
recording studio	10	n	Aufnahmestudio	studio d'enregistrement	studio di registrazione	I have a music recording studio in Brighton.
rectangle	8	n	Rechteck	rectangle	rettangolo	A rectangle has two long and two shorter sides. There are interesting pictures on the red and white walls.
red	6	adj	rot	rouge	rosso	Red peppers contain almost 300 percent of your daily vitamin C intake.
red pepper	6	n	rote Paprika	poivron rouge	pepe rosso	Regular past participles are the same as the past simple form of the verb.
regular	12	adj	regelmäßig	régulier	regolare	Stores are building a more personal relationship with the customer Before, we couldn't relax in the house during the hot summer.
relationship	7	n	Verhältnis	lien	relazione	
relax	8	v	sich entspannen	se détendre	rilassarsi	
relaxation	11	n	Entspannung	relaxation	rilassamento	The afternoon is relaxation time.
religion	8	n	Religion	religion	religione	Religion is more important now than it is in the past.
remember	3	v	sich erinnern an	se souvenir de	ricordarsi a	What do you remember from your first school?
rent	7	n	Miete	loyer	affitto	The rent is high.
repeat	3	v	wiederholen	répéter	ripetere	Can you repeat that, please? Replace the incorrect words with the correct words from the box.
replace	6	v	ersetzen	remplacer	rimpiazzare	
request	8	n	Bitte, Wunsch	demande, requête	domanda, richiesta	Learn to make polite requests.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
research	7	n	Recherche	recherche	ricerca	Research: read the experiences of other customers.
respond	8	v	antworten	répondre	rispondere	How can you respond to the requests in Exercise 6a? Listen to the rest of the interview and check your answers.
rest	9	n	Rest	reste	resto	
restaurant	1	n	Restaurant	restaurant	ristorante	The restaurants are good.
result	10	n	Ergebnis	résultat	risultato	What are the results of your survey?
retirement	10	n	Rente	retraite	pensione	Do you save money for retirement?
return	9	v	zurückkehren	retourner	ritornare	In 1500, he returned to Florence.
return ticket	5	n	Rückflugticket	billet aller-retour	biglietto di ritorno	I'd like a return ticket to Rio, please.
review	7	n	Besprechung	critique	recensione	Do you read customer reviews/comments online before you buy something?
revise	11	v	lernen, wiederholen	réviser	studiare, ripetere, rivedere	I revise with a group of my classmates. I always start my revision a long time before the exam.
revision	11	n	Wiederholung, Lernen	révisions	rivisione, ripetizione	
rice	6	n	Reis	riz	riso	Rice now contributes more calories and protein than any other cereal in humid West Africa.
rice cake	6	n	Reiskuchen	gâteau de riz	torta di riso	Also, in some places, people eat rice cakes at baby-naming ceremonies.
rich	11	n	reich	les riches	ricco	Also, the gap between rich and the poor will increase, and society will become more dangerous.
rich (in)	6	adj	reich an	riche en	ricco di	Carrots are rich in vitamin A and this is good for your skin.
ride	5	v	reiten / fahren (Fahrrad, Bus)		andare	I ride my bike to work.
right	3	adj	rechts	droite	destra	Which hand do you write with, your left or your right?
right	6	adj	richtig	bon	giusto	Eat the right food and you can be healthier.
river	3	n	Fluss	rivière	fiume	The rain goes into the rivers.
road	11	n	Straße	rue	strada	Turn right at the traffic lights – then you're on my road.
robot	9	n	Roboter	robot	robot	The robot could only move its legs.
romantic comedy	4	n	romantische Komödie	comédie romantique	commedia romantica	His second film is a romantic comedy, a great story of friendship between a man and a woman.
roof	8	n	Dach	toit	tetto	There was an entrance to each house through a hole in the roof and down a ladder.
room	8	n	Raum	pièce	stanza, camera	Did those houses have more than one room?
routine	3	n	Regelmäßige Tätigkeiten, Gewohnheiten	tâches quotidiennes, routine	routine	As a partner about his/her routines and habits.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
rowing	4	n	Rudern	aviron	canottaggio	The gym has modern equipment including running, cycling and rowing machines.
rule	7	n	Regel	règle	regola	Complete the grammar rules below about the word order in present continuous questions.
run	10	v	betreiben	diriger, exploiter	esercitare, condurre	- has got a kitchen (father runs a bakery)
running	3	n	Laufen	course à pied	corso	Do people in your country do sponsored events like running, cycling or walking?
running machine	4	n	Laufband	tapis de course	simulatori di corsa	The gym has modern equipment including running, cycling and rowing machines.
Russian	7	adj	russisch	russe	russo	I read a lot of Russian books.
sad	7	adj	traurig	triste	triste	The story is simple, beautiful and sad.
safe	5	adj	sicher	sûr	sicuro	Air travel is very safe.
safer	11	adj	sicherer	plus sûr	più sicuro	Feel safer with a security camera system!
safety	5	n	Sicherheit	sécurité	sicurezza	This car offers good safety and comfort.
salad	6	n	Salat	salade	insalata	I would like Tomato and cheese salad.
salary	2	n	Gehalt	saltaire	salario	Salary is \$ 2,000 per month.
sale	3	n	Verkauf	vente	vendita	People raise money with fund-raising sales, e.g. art and photography, second-hand things or bring-and-buy events.
sales	7	n	Verkauf, Schlussverkauf	soldes	saldi	The shops are holding their winter sales now.
salmon	6	n	Lachs	saumon	salmone	Oily fish, such as salmon and sardines, is very good for your heart.
salt	6	n	Salz	sel	sale	Not a lot of people add sugar to their coffee, but many people add salt!
same	3	adj	gleich, dasselbe	même	stesso	Deserts are not all the same.
sandwich	5	n	Sandwich	sandwich	tramezzino	The population is larger, the buildings are taller and the sandwiches are bigger than in many other cities.
sardine	6	n	Sardine	sardine	sardina	Oily fish, such as salmon and sardines, is very good for your heart.
sauna	11	n	Sauna	sauna	sauna	Saunas and steam rooms offer the healthy and hot way to relax.
sausage	6	n	Wurst	saucisse	salsiccia	We have a lot of meat at these barbecues: chicken, lamb, sausages and kebabs.
save	3	v	retten	sauver	salvare	We save the rainforest by bying large areas of it.
save	7	v	sparen	épargner	salvare	I often shop online because it saves both money and time.
savings	10	n	Ersparnisse	économies	risparmi	I used my savings to open my shop one month ago.
scary	12	adj	furchteinflößend	effrayant	spaventoso	Swimming with sharks was scary.
school	3	n	Schule	école	scuola	What do you remember from your first school?
science	9	n	Wissenschaft	science	scienza	Science is the study and trial of illnesses.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
science fiction film	4	n	Science-Fiction-Film	film de science-fiction	film di fantascienza	Star Wars is a science fiction film.
scientist	9	n	Wissenschaftler	scientifique	scienziato	A scientist uses tools to do experiments.
score	2	n	Punktzahl	résultat	punteggio, risultato	You need an IELTS or PTEA qualification with the following minimum scores:
Scotland	4	n	Schottland	Écosse	la Scozia	Scotland is a land of tradition.
scratch	8	n	Kratzer	égratignure, éraflure	graffiatura, graffio	There are some scratches on the side.
screw	9	n	Schraube	vis	vite	His design used a screw to lift the helicopter into the air.
scuba diving	4	n	Sporttauchen	plongée sous-marine	immersioni subacquee	We would like to do scuba diving.
sea	3	n	Meer	mer	mare	Do you swim in the sea or in a swimming pool?
sea kayak	3	n	Seekajak	kayak de mer	kayak per il mare	On the other days, I help with the sea kayak tours.
sea view	4	n	Seeblick	vue sur la mer	vista sul mare	Do all the rooms have sea view?
seal	3	n	Robbe	phoque	foca	They're fun and we usually see beautiful animals like seals and dolphins.
seaside	4	n	am Meer	(en) bord de mer	al mare	You can go swimming at the seaside.
second-hand	3	adj	Second-Hand	de seconde main	di seconda mano	People raise money with fund-raising sales, e.g. art and photography, second-hand things or bring-and-buy events.
secret	11	n	Geheimnis	secret	segreto	I'm going to cook something very special – it's a secret!
section	12	n	Abschnitt	section	sezione	Look again at all the advice in this study skills section.
security camera	11	n	Überwachungskamera	caméra de sécurité	telecamera di sicurezza	A security camera system checks your house when on holiday.
security guard	11	n	Sicherheitswachen	agent de sécurité	guardia di sicurezza	Security guards will control the entrances.
see	7	v	sehen	voir	vedere	You can almost see the Mexican dishes!
see the world	12	phr	die Welt sehen	voir le monde	vedere il mondo	I've travelled, I've seen the world and I speak three languages.
sell	8	v	verkaufen	vendre	vendere	The City Museum café sells sandwiches, cakes and drinks
send	2	v	schicken	envoyer	inviare	She sends an email to everybody.
sentence	3	n	Satz	phrase	frase	Who usually says these sentences: the teacher, the student or both?
service	5	n	Service	service	servizio	In-flight head-massage service (extra charge)
services	2	n	Dienstleistungen	services	servizi	Student Services
shape	8	n	Form	forme	forma	Put these words into two groups: materials and shapes.
share	2	v	teilen	partager	condividere	Ten people share each kitchen.
shark	3	n	Hai	requin	squalo	We occasionally see large sharks.
sharp	9	adj	scharf	tranchant	affilato	The scalpel is a small, light and very sharp knife.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
shelter	12	v	Unterstand, Unterschlupf	abri, refuge	rifugio	We stayed in a shelter and couldn't go anywhere because the rain was so heavy.
ship	5	n	Schiff	bateau, navire	nave	Ships are a nice, easy way of travelling.
shirt	7	n	Hemd	chemise	camicia	Right now, I'm carrying five new things – a coat, a shirt, a cookery book, a pair of shoes and a belt.
shoe shop	7	n	Schuhgeschäft	magasin de chaussures	negozio di scarpe	He's in a shoe shop. He is trying on some trainers.
shop	2	n	Laden, Geschäft einkaufen, Shoppen	magasin	negozio	The businessperson works in a shop.
shop	7	v	gehen	faire du shopping	fare shopping	For many people, shopping is like a hobby.
shopping centre	1	n	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	The market is in the shopping centre.
shopping mall	7	n	Einkaufszentrum	centre commercial	centro commerciale	Many people go to the shopping mall outside the town.
short	7	adj	kurz	bref	corto	A student is going to give a short talk about Harrods, a department store in London.
show	9	v	zeigen	montrer	mostrare	His microscope showed objects ten times bigger than their real size.
side	8	n	Seite	côté	parte	The collections shop is on the west side of the museum.
sign	8	n	Schild, Zeichen	panneau, signe	insegna	It is a Shell sign from the 1950s.
similar	3	adj	gleich	similaire, semblable	simile	Match sentences a–e with five sentences from Exercise 2a with similar meanings.
simple	4	adj	einfach	simple	semplice	The story is simple and there aren't any surprises.
simply	9	adv	einfach	simplement	semplicemente	Simply send a text message to 0810 40 5060, giving the name of your personal choice.
singing	3	n	Gesang	chant	canto	Do people in your country do fund-raising performances like music shows or singing competitions?
sit down	9	v	sich hinsetzen	s'asseoir	sedersi	The robot stood up, sat down and held things in his arms.
situation	7	n	Situation	situation	situazione	We can use the present continuous to talk about a changing situation.
six weeks ago	8	phr	vor sechs Wochen	il y a six semaines	sei settimane fa	She sent him a letter six weeks ago.
size	1	n	Größe	taille	grandezza	What is the size of your city?
ski	4	v	skifahren	skier	sciare	We can't ski.
skill	8	n	(Kunst-)Fertigkeit	compétences	abilità, competenze	Abilities/Skills of people
skills	2	n	Fähigkeiten	compétences	abilità, competenze	And what skills do I need?
skin	6	n	Haut	peau	pelle	Carrots are rich in vitamin A and this is good for your skin.
sleep	3	v	schlafen	dormir	dormire	I can't sleep at night.
slow	5	adj	langsam	lent	lento	Boats are very slow.
small	1	adj	klein	petit	piccolo	It's a small town.
smart	12	adj	pfiffig / gepflegt	intelligent / bien habillé	intelligente, benvestito	I found him very smart and well-dressed.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
smart energy meter	11	n	intelligentes Energiemessgerät	système intelligent de mesure de la consommation d'énergie	strumento intelligente di misura d'energia	With smart energy meters, you know exactly how much energy you are using.
smartphone	8	n	Smartphone	smartphone	smartphone	With smartphones, we can write and chat to people all over the world from anywhere.
smell	7	v	riechen	sentir	sentire	Food is very important in the book, and you can smell and taste the Mexican dishes!
smile	8	v	lächeln	sourire	sorridere	Bo Li, Han's grandfather, smiles and says, „We can afford to buy an air conditioner.“
snack	5	n	Imbiss, Snack	snack	spuntino	Free snacks, extra charge for meals and drinks.
society	2	n	Gesellschaft	société	società	Clubs and Societies
sofa	11	n	Sofa	sofa, canapé	divano	There's a table with chairs in the dining room, and a sofa in the living room.
solar panel	11	n	Sonnenkollektor	panneau solaire	pannello solare	Solar panels make electricity from the sun.
some	5	det	manche	quelques, certains	alcuni, qualche	Some people live on boats and catch fish to eat.
some	10	adv	etwas	quelque	qualche	When you pay back some money, you return the money that you borrowed before.
some	10	quant	etwa	quelque	qualche	I am using most of the money to rent the building and to buy some equipment for the studio.
something	3	pron	etwas	quelque chose	qualcosa	'How' asks about the way we do something.
sometimes	3	adv	manchmal	parfois	a volte	Sometimes we see kangaroos.
song	12	n	Lied, Song	chanson	canzone	You can listen to songs in English.
soon	12	adv	bald	bientôt	presto	We haven't bought much because we're going to Bali soon.
sorry	3	interj	Entschuldigung	pardon	scusa/i	Sorry, what do you mean?
sound	5	n	Klang	son	suono	What is the vowel sound in <i>than</i> ?
south	5	n	Süden	sud	sud	The longest train journey is 4286 kilometres and it goes from Dibrugarh in the north-east to Kanyakumari in the south.
southeast	1	n	Südosten	sud-est	sudest	Rio is in the south-east of Brazil.
southern	9	adj	Süd-	du sud	meridionale, (il) sud	People in southern Italy invented the first false teeth in about 700 BC.
space	7	n	Platz, Bereich	espace	spazio	There are computer stores with spaces where you can work on your laptop or tablet.
space	10	n	Raum	espace	spazio	- Has to rent gallery space for one year
Spanish	2	adj	Spanisch	espagnol	spagnolo	English, Chinese, Arabic and Spanish.
sparkling water	6	n	Sprudel, Mineralwasser mit Kohlensäure	eau gazeuse	acqua minerale frizzante	Could we have 50 large bottles of sparkling water?
speak	4	v	sprechen	parler	parlare	The director Michael Haneke speaks French.
speaker	6	n	Redner	orateur	oratore	Speakers include: Dr. Mohammed Aziz and Prof. Jacques Rivette.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
speaking	6	n	Sprechen	en parlant	dal parlare/parlando	It's easier to correct mistakes in writing than in speaking.
special	6	adj	speziell, besonders	particulier	particolare	There is a special coffee ceremony and it takes a lot of time to make the coffee.
special occasion	6	n	besonderer Anlass	grande occasion	una occasione particolare	The baby-naming ceremony is a special occasion where they give seven types of food to the baby.
special offer	10	n	Sonderangebot	offre spéciale	offerta speciale	This special offer is only valid until December 31st.
specialising	10	adj	spezialisiert	spécialisé en	specializzato	Business idea: mobile photography studio, specialising in photographing children
speed	5	n	Tempo	vitesse	velocità	The Bugatti Veyron Supersport has a top speed of about 430 kilometers per hour.
speed limit	5	n	Tempolimit	limite de vitesse	limite di velocità	There's a speed limit on the majority of motorways.
spell	1	v	buchstabieren	épeler	scrivere	Listen to your teacher spell some words.
spelling	3	n	Rechtschreibung	orthographe	ortografia	Please check your spelling.
spend	7	v	(Zeit) verbringen gesponserte	passer	spendere	I don't spend a lot of time in the shops and I choose things very fast.
sponsored event	3	n	Veranstaltung	événement sponsorisé	evento sponsorizzato	Do people in your country do sponsored events like running, cycling or walking?
sports	2	n	Sport	sport	sport	Do you play sports?
sports car	5	n	Sportwagen	voiture de sport	auto sportiva	Sports cars can go very fast – up to 430 km/h.
sports centre	4	n	Sportzentrum	centre sportif	centro sport	You can find a fitness centre at a sports centre.
spread	9	v	sich verbreiten	se répandre	diffondersi	From there, the knowledge spread north to Europe.
square	8	adj	Quadrat	carré	quadrato	A square has four sides of equal length.
staff	2	n	Mitarbeiter, Belegschaft	personnel	personale	Find staff and doctoral candidates at the University of Auckland.
stage	5	n	Stufe, Phase	étape	punto, fase, livello	Look at these stages in a piece of writing.
stall	7	n	Stand, Bude	stand, étal	stand	In this place, there are many stalls (open-air shops). The robot stood up, sat down and held things in his arms.
stand up	9	v	aufstehen	se mettre debout	alzarsi	
standard	5	adj	Standard	standard	standart	Standard in-flight service.
standard class	5	n	Economy class	classe économique	economy class, classe turistica	I usually travel in standard class., but sometimes my company pays and then I fly business class.
star	9	n	Star	vedette	star	She became a Hollywood star.
start	6	v	beginnen	commencer	cominciare	The ceremony starts with the washing of the green coffee beans and finishes with many cups of lovely, strong coffee.
state	10	n	Status	état	stato	Current state of business

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
statement	10	n	Kontoauszug	relevé bancaire	estratto conto	When I checked my account statement, I noticed that you charged me 30 Pounds for this service.
station	5	n	Haltestelle	arrêt	fermata	New York has the world's biggest metro system with 468 stations.
stationery	7	n	Papeterie	papeterie	articoli di cancelleria	People buy stationery online.
stay	3	v	bleiben	rester	rimanere	Desert people don't stay in one place.
stay in one place	8	phr	an einem Ort bleiben	rester à un même endroit	restare in un posto	We usually stay in one place during our vacation.
steal	10	v	stehlen	voler	rubare	Are you worried about people stealing your phone?
steam room	11	n	Dampfbad	bain de vapeur	bagno turco/di vapore	Saunas and steam rooms offer the healthy and hot way to relax.
stick	7	v	einhalten	tenir, rester fidèle à	mantenere, adempire	Stick to your plan, no matter how difficult it is.
still	4	adv	noch	toujours, encore	ancora	The musical <i>Grease</i> is still very popular.
still water	6	n	stilles Wasser	eau plate	acqua minerale (calma)	Could we have 50 large bottles of still water and 30 bottles of lemonade?
stone	8	n	Stein	pierre	pietra	They built large cities of stone.
stop	3	v	aufhören	s'arrêter	smettere	Stop drinking so much coffee.
stop	5	n	Haltestelle, Station	arrêt	fermata	It takes 82 hours and there are 56 stops.
store	7	n	Geschäft, Laden	magasin	negozio	Consumers are still buying most of their things in-store.
story	4	n	Geschichte	histoire, intrigue	storia	The story is simple and there aren't any surprises.
straight on	11	adv	geradeaus	tout droit	direttamente	Go straight on for about 200 metres.
strange	7	adj	seltsam	étrange	strano	Some of his other novels are really strange.
stranger	8	n	Fremde/r	étranger	straniero	We're spending more and more of our time on computers or phones, talking to strangers in other countries, than we are with our friends and neighbours.
strawberry	6	n	Erdbeere	fraise	fragola	Berries, such as blueberries and strawberries, are the number-one fruit.
street	3	n	Straße	rue	strada	They are planning a money collection on the streets.
strong	6	adj	stark	fort	forte	The ceremony starts with the washing of the green coffee beans and finishes with many cups of lovely, strong coffee.
student	2	n	Student	étudiant	studente(essa)	Read our blog written by first-year students.
study	2	v	studieren	étudier	studiare	The university gives classes to help you study.
subject	2	n	Fach	matière	materia	Which subjects do you study?
subject	9	n	Subjekt	sujet	soggetto	To make the negative of the past simple, we use subject + to be + not + infinitive without to.
successful	12	adj	erfolgreich	victorieux, qui a réussi	di successo	Who is the most successful person, do you think?

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
sugar	6	n	Zucker	sucre	zucchero	Not a lot of people add sugar to their coffee, but many people add salt!
suit	7	n	Anzug	costume	abito, completo	I'm looking for a new suit.
summary	8	n	Zusammenfassung	résumé	riassunto	Use the words in the box to complete the summary of the text below.
summer	1	n	Sommer	été	estate	In the summer, Toronto is warm.
sun	3	n	Sonne	soleil	sole	The sun heats the sea.
superb	12	adj	super	superbe	fantastico, super	Playing football in Argentina was superb.
supermarket	7	n	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	People still go to the supermarket to buy groceries.
support	3	n	Unterstützung	soutien	appoggio	Your support is needed.
sure	6	adj	sicher	sûr	sicuro	Write yes, not sure or no.
surprise	3	n	Überraschung	surprise	sorpresa	That's not a surprise on Kangaroo Island!
surprising	5	adj	überraschend	surprenant, étonnant	sorprendente	We use but when we add different or suprising information to a sentence.
sushi	6	n	Sushi	sushi	sushi	Sushi is a dish from Japan.
sweet	6	adj	süß	sucré	dolce	Ethiopians like sweet coffee.
swim	3	v	schwimmen	nager	nuotare	Do you swim in the sea or in a swimming pool?
swimming	4	n	Schwimmen	natation	nuoto	Do you go swimming on a regular basis?
swimming pool	4	n	Schwimmbecken	piscine	piscina	Do you use the swimming pool?
symbol	9	n	Symbol	symbole	simbolo	What do these symbols mean?
system	5	n	System	système	sistema	Great cities need good transport systems.
table	6	n	Tisch	table	tavolo	The tables are big and the chairs are comfortable.
table	10	n	Tabelle	tableau	tavola	You can use tables to show some of the information.
table	11	n	Tisch	table	tavolo	There's a table with chairs in the dining room, and a sofa in the living room.
tablet	7	n	Tablet(-Computer)	tablette	tablet	There are computer stores with spaces where you can work on your laptop or tablet.
take	8	v	nehmen, machen (Foto)	prendre	prendere	Could you take a photo of us with this statue, please?
take turns	9	v	sich abwechseln	faire qch à tour de rôle	fare a turno	Take turns to talk about your recent experiences of the topics from this box.
talk	1	n	Gespräch, Unterhaltung	conversation	conversazione	Listen to a talk. We're spending more and more of our time on computers or phones, talking to strangers in other countries, than we are with our friends and neighbours.
talk to	8	v	sprechen mit	parler avec	parlare con	
tap	3	n	Wasserhahn	robinet	rubinetto	Does the water in your house come from the tap?
taxi	5	n	Taxi	taxi	tassi, taxi	He takes a taxi to the airport.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
teach	4	v	lehren, beibringen	apprendre qc. à qn.	insegnare	On your first visit, a trainer teaches you about the equipment and designs an exercise plan for you.
teacher	3	n	Lehrer/in	professeur, enseignant/e	insegnante, professore(essa)	Who usually says these sentences: the teacher, the student or both?
team	2	n	Mannschaft	équipe	team, squadra	The student football teams
technology	8	n	Technologie	technologie	tecnologia	New technologies bring changes to a society.
teenager	7	n	Teenager, Jugendlicher	adolescent	adolescente	There aren't many teenagers there.
teeth	9	n	Zähne	dents	denti	People in southern Italy invented the first false teeth in about 700 BC.
telescope	9	n	Teleskop	télescope	telescopio	Did Leonardo invent the telescope?
tell	8	v	sagen	dire	dire	Could you tell me where the cloakroom is, please?
temperature	3	n	Temperatur	température	temperatura	At what temperature does water boil?
temple	1	n	Tempel	temple	tempio	There are a lot of temples. - A temporary gallery (one month only) sold 50 pieces (10,000 Pounds)
temporary	10	adj	zeitlich begrenzt	temporaire d'une durée de dix	temporaneo	
ten hours long	5	phr	zehn Stunden lang	heures	dura dieci ore	The flight is ten hours long.
tennis	4	n	Tennis	tennis	tennis	Can I play tennis there?
tenpin bowling	4	n	Bowling	bowling	bowling	In England, 15% of men go tenpin bowling.
tense	12	n	Zeit (Grammatik)	temps (grammaire)	tempo (grammatica)	The blog uses a number of different tenses.
texting	9	n	simsen	envoyer des SMS	inviare die SMS	After the programme, the listeners choose their favourite invention by texting a phone number.
than	10	prep	als	que	che	When a bank charges you interest, you pay back more money than you borrowed.
Thank you	8	interj	danke	merci	grazie	Oh yes, I see it. Thank you.
Americas	11	n	Nord- und Südamerika	continent américain	continente americano	They are more common in the Americas and Africa than in Europe or Australia.
the day before yesterday	8	phr	vorgestern	avant-hier	l'altro giorno	The day before yesterday was the first day of the week.
natural world	3	n	die Natur	la nature	la natura	The natural world is incredible.
past	4	n	Vergangenheit	passé	il passato	I like historical films because I learn a lot about the past.
West	9	n	der Westen	l'ouest	l'ovest	The Chinese invented many things that we use today, long before they appeared in the West.
wild	3	n	die Wildnis	la nature	la natura	There are only about 2000 pandas alive in the wild.
theatre	1	n	Theater	théâtre	teatro	There is a restaurant and a theatre at the top of the tower.
theatre	4	n	Theater	théâtre	teatro	27% go to the theatre.
theme	10	n	Theme	thème	tema	- Dinner parties have a theme, e.g. Africa, sport, a famous film

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
themselves	12	pron	sie selbst	eux-mêmes	essi stessi	These people want to communicate with other people like themselves.
then	3	conj	dann	puis	poi	Then the water in the sea evaporates and it goes into the air.
these	10	det	diese	ces	questi	Look at the FAQs (Frequently Asked Questions) page for Start-Up Loans and answer these Questions.
these days	7	phr	zur Zeit	ces temps-ci	al momento	Are you travelling a lot these days?
thing	3	n	Ding, Sache	chose	cosa	Before you listen, tick the things you think he talks about.
think	5	v	denken	penser	pensare	Think of ideas and write them down.
third	4	n	ein Drittel	un tiers	un terzo	One third is thirty-three percent.
this	10	det	dieser	ce	questo	In this case, you can get a loan from Start-Up Loans.
this	10	pron	dies	ceci	questo	This means you don't have to have a job or house, and we don't charge much interest (6%).
thriller	4	n	Thriller	thriller	thriller	They make different types of film: thrillers, comedies and even westerns.
through	8	prep	durch	par	per, attraverso	You can't go through here in your wheelchair.
ticket	5	n	Ticket	billet	biglietto	The price of the ticket is 500 Pounds.
time	2	n	Zeit	temps	tempo	I don't have a lot of free time.
timetable	4	n	Stundenplan	horaire	orario	You can get a timetable for the classes from the reception desk.
tin can	9	n	Konserve, Dose	boîte de conserve	scatola di conserva	Tin cans have changed the way the world eats.
tired	4	adj	müde	fatigué	stanco	Are you tired of Hollywood blockbusters?
title	9	n	Titel	titre	titolo	What's the title of the programme?
to	10	prep	bis	jusqu'à	(fino) a	You can borrow anything from 250 to 25,000 Pounds. You learn a lot about Egypt, both in the past and today.
today	7	adv	heute	aujourd'hui	oggi	Join the pieces together.
together	5	adv	zusammen	ensemble	insieme	Have you got any tomato soup?
tomato	6	n	Tomate	tomate	pomodoro	Tomorrow we're going to visit the Botanic Garden.
tomorrow	12	adv	morgen	demain	domani	A scientist uses tools to do experiments.
tool	9	n	Werkzeug, Gerät	outil	strumento, utensile	The topic sentence of a paragraph tells us the topic of the paragraph.
topic sentence	5	n	Satz der das Thema formuliert	phrase à thème	frase principale/tematica	The mother just touches the food to the baby's lips.
touch	6	v	berühren	toucher	toccare	The tour bus takes you on a tour around Cambridge.
tour bus	1	n	Touristenbus	bus touristique	autobus turistico	Work in tourism in Australia.
tourism	3	n	Tourismus	tourisme	turismo	This beautiful tourist attraction is 160 km from Toronto.
tourist	1	n	Tourist	touriste	turista	

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
tourist attraction	12	n	Touristenattraktion	attraction touristique	attrazione turistica	He shows us more than the tourist attractions.
tourist information centre	1	n	Touristeninformation	office du tourisme	ufficio informazioni turistiche	The tourist information centre is next to the theatre. There is a restaurant and a theatre at the top of the tower.
tower	1	n	Turm	tour	torre	
traditional	7	adj	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	This is the traditional place for shopping in the town. Turn right at the traffic lights – then you're on my road.
traffic lights	11	n	Ampel	feu	semaforo	
train	5	n	Zug	train	treno	London's underground trains are cheap.
trainer	4	n	Trainer	entraîneur	allenatore	On your first visit, a trainer teaches you about the equipment and designs an exercise plan for you.
trainers	7	n	Turn-, Sportschuhe	baskets	scarpe da ginnastica	I can't talk now, I'm trying on some trainers. What training and experience did she have before she started her business?
training	10	n	Ausbildung	formation	formazione	
tram	5	n	Straßenbahn, Tram	tram, tramway	tram	St Petersburg has Eastern Europe's longest tram system – over 200 km long.
translation	8	n	Übersetzung	traduction	traduzione	I write translations for words.
transport	2	n	Verkehrsanbindung	transports publics	trasporto	There is good transport.
travel	7	v	fahren, reisen	voyager	viaggiare	I don't need to travel to the city.
travel alone	9	phr	allein reisen	voyager seul	viaggiare solo	Did you ever travel alone?
treatment	9	n	Behandlung	traitement	trattamento	Medicine is the treatment of illnesses. Every year, humans cut down trees in an area the size of England.
tree	3	n	Baum	arbre	albero	
trend	7	n	Trend	tendance	tendenza	These days, we're seeing a new trend.
trial	9	n	Versuch, Erprobung, Test	essai, test	prova, test	Science is the study and trial of illnesses.
trip	10	n	Reise	voyage	viaggio	Should we spend all our money on a round-the-world trip or on a swimming pool in the garden?
trust	10	v	trauen, vertrauen	faire confiance à	fidarsi, avere fiducia in	They look honest, so I can trust them.
try	7	v	anprobieren	essayer	provare	I a real shop, you can touch, feel and try things.
try on	7	v	anprobieren	essayer	provare	Do you always try clothes on before you buy them?
tunnel	5	n	Tunnel	tunnel	tunnel, galleria	The Fréjus tunnel for cars and lorries runs for 13 kilometres under the Alps between France and Italy.
Turkey	8	n	Türkei	Turquie	Turchia	This city is in modern-day Turkey.
turn	11	v	wenden	tourner	girare	When you come out of the station, turn left and go up the hill.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
turn on	11	v	anschalten	allumer	accendere	Automatic lighting turns on and off when you enter and leave a room.
turtle	3	n	Schildkröte	tortue	tartaruga	Every day I check for turtles on the beach and in the sea.
tutor	2	n	Tutor	tuteur	tutor	Ask your tutor for advice.
TV programme	1	n	Fernsehsendung	programme télévisé	programma di TV	I Love My City is a TV programme.
twice	3	adv	zweimal	deux fois	due volte	Twice a year we travel to New Zealand.
twice a week	5	adv	zweimal wöchentlich	deux fois par semaine	due volte la settimana	We fly twice a week to each destination.
two hours ago	8	phr	vor zwei Stunden	il y a deux heures	due ore fa	The presentation started two hours ago.
type	3	n	Art	espèce	specie	The rainforest is home to many types of animals and plants.
ugly	1	adj	hässlich	laid, déplaisant	brutto	This is an ugly building.
umbrella	9	n	Regenschirm	parapluie	ombrello	Take an umbrella, in case it's going to rain.
under	1	prep	unter	moins de	sotto	The population is under 500,000.
underground/metro	5	n	U-Bahn	métro	metro(politana)	New York's metro system is smaller than some others.
understand	3	v	verstehen	comprendre	capire	Do you understand?
unforgettable	12	adj	unvergesslich	inoubliable	indimenticabile	Seeing the sun rise over the Indian Ocean was unforgettable.
unfortunately	5	adv	leider	malheureusement	purtroppo, sfortunatamente	Unfortunately, it is also the most expensive in the world.
unhappy	10	adj	nicht glücklich	pas heureux	non felice, infelice	I am afraid that I am unhappy with this situation.
university	1	n	Universität	université	università	Between the university and the main post office, there is the main shopping area.
unpleasant	12	adj	unangenehm	désagréable	sgradevole	The hotel is unpleasant.
until	9	prep	bis	jusque	fino a	After that, false teeth did not change for the next 2,500 years until 1770.
unusual	7	adj	ungewöhnlich	peu commun, extraordinaire	insolito	This is a very unusual story.
upstairs	8	adv	oben	en haut, à l'étage	disopra, su	You can use this to go upstairs.
urban	5	adj	städtisch	urbain	urbano	Urban transport around the world.
urgent	10	adj	dringend	urgent	urgente	However, 30 Pounds is the charge for an urgent transfer.
use	2	v	benutzen	utiliser	usare	She uses a computer.
useful	7	adj	nützlich	utile	utile	Mobile devices are useful for shopping online.
user	10	n	Nutzer	utilisateur	utente	- Has to do a lot of advertising to find site users
usually	3	adv	gewöhnlich, in der Regel	d'habitude	normalmente	We usually see beautiful animals like seals and dolphins.
valuable	10	adj	wertvoll	précieux	di valore, prezioso	Time is more valuable than money.
variety	12	n	Vielzahl	variété	varietà	Use a variety of tenses and adjectives.
vegetable	6	n	Gemüse	légume	verdura	The African dishes have a lot of vegetables. like beans and green leaves.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
verb	3	n	Verb	verbe	verbo	Verbs describe what people do.
very	4	adv	sehr	très	molto, tanto	The musical <i>Grease</i> is still very popular.
video game	10	n	Videospiel	jeu vidéo	videogioco	'The one-stop website for video game fans'
view	1	n	Blick, Aussicht	vue	vista	The views are wonderful.
village	8	n	Dorf	village	paese, villaggio	Our children are leaving our villages to find work in the cities.
visa	2	n	Visum	visa	visto	The university writes a letter for students for their visa.
visit	7	v	besuchen	visiter	visitare	So they buy more things, and want to visit the store again.
visitor	3	n	Besucher	visiteur	visitatore	Then, in the afternoon, I sometimes take visitors on walking tours.
vitamin	6	n	Vitamin	vitamine	vitamina	For vitamin C, eat an orange every day.
vocabulary	6	n	Vokabular	vocabulaire	vocabolario	Learners often make mistakes in grammar, vocabulary and spelling.
vote	9	v	wählen	voter	votare	Come to vote for the president!
vowel	5	n	Vokal	voyelle	vocale	What is the vowel sound in <i>than</i> ?
wait	12	v	warten	attendre	aspettare	For two hours, we just waited and chatted.
waiter	6	n	Kellner	serveur	cameriere	The service is fast and the waiters are friendly.
waiting list	10	n	Warteliste	liste d'attente	lista d'attesa	- Has 20 customers on her waiting list
waiting room	9	n	Wartezimmer	salle d'attente	sala d'attesa	A medical practice usually has a waiting room.
walking	3	n	Walken	faire de la marche/randonnée	fare una marcia	Do people in your country do sponsored events like running, cycling or walking?
walking tour	3	n	Spaziergang	promenade à pied	passeggiata	Then, in the afternoon, I sometimes take visitors on walking tours.
wall	6	n	Wand	mur	muro, parete	There are interesting pictures on the red and white walls.
wallet	10	n	Geldbeutel	porte-monnaie	borsellino, portamonete	There are a lot of coins in my wallet.
want	8	v	wollen	vouloir	volere	Draw a simple picture for two or three words that you want to remember.
war	4	n	Krieg	guerre	guerra	Ian hates war films.
war film	4	n	Kriegsfilm	film de guerre	film della guerra	Last night I watched a British war film.
wardrobe	11	n	Kleiderschrank	armoire	guardaroba	Well, in each bedroom, there's a bed, a desk and a wardrobe.
warm	1	adj	warm	chaud	caldo	In the summer, Toronto is warm.
was	10	v	war	étais	ero	I was a music teacher.
wash	3	v	waschen	laver	lavare	Do you wash your car once a week?
washing machine	11	n	Waschmaschine	machine à laver	lavatrice	In the kitchen, there's a cooker, a fridge-freezer and a washing machine.
waste	3	v	verschwenden	gaspiller	prodigare, sperperare	We waste too much water.
watch	10	v	sehen	regarder	guardare	You should watch British TV and practise listening.
water	1	n	Wasser	eau	acqua	In Venice, there is a lot of water.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
water vapour	3	n	Wasserdampf	vapeur d'eau	vapore d'acqua	The water vapour changes into rain.
way	3	n	Art und Weise	manière	maniera	'How' asks about the way we do something.
way	5	n	Weg	chemin, direction	via, direzione	Which way do you choose?
way of life	8	phr	Art zu leben	mode de vie	sistema di vita	The Inuits of Northern Canada are losing their old way of life because the environment is changing.
wear	2	v	tragen	porter	portare	I buy clothes, but I don't wear them.
weather	2	n	Wetter	temps	tempo	In good weather we see beautiful mountains, lakes and beaches.
web	4	n	Internet	web	web, rete	On the web, there is much information about films from Argentina.
web designer	2	n	Webdesigner	créateur de sites (web)	web designer	A web designer uses a computer.
website	2	n	Webseite	site web	website	Look at part of a New Zealand university's website.
week	6	n	Woche	semaine	settimana	I eat one or two bananas every week.
weekly	3	adv	wöchentlich	par semaine	settimanale	There are weekly sea kayak tours.
welcome	10	v	willkommen	bienvenue	benvenuto	Everyone welcome!
well	11	adv	gut	bien	bene	Think about which questions you answered well (or badly).
well-dressed	12	adj	gut angezogen	bien habillé	benvestito	I found him very smart and well-dressed.
well-educated	12	adj	gut ausgebildet	bien éduqué	ben educato	They're well-educated, international citizens of the twenty-first century.
west	1	n	Westen	ouest	ovest	Mumbai is in the west of India.
western	4	n	Western	film western	western	They make different types of film: thrillers, comedies and even westerns.
wet	1	adj	nass	pluvieux	bagnato	It's wet from October to March.
what	10	adv	was	que	che	What does Start-Up loans do?
What do you mean?	3	phr	Was meinen Sie?	Que voulez-vous dire? Qu'est-ce qui s'est	che cosa vuole dire?	What do you mean?
What happened?	9	phr	Was ist passiert?	passé?	Che cos'è successo?	What happened?
when	10	conj	wenn	quand	quando	You pay the money back when you have it.
which	5	det	welcher, welche, welches?	quel(le)	quale	Which are correct?
white	6	adj	weiß	blanc	bianco	There are interesting pictures on the red and white walls.
whiteboard	3	n	Weißwandtafel, Whiteboard	tableau blanc	whiteboard, lavagna	Use the whiteboard to visualize ideas.
who	10	adv	wem	à qui	a chi	Who does Start-Up loans help?
why	10	pron	weshalb	pourquoi	perchè	That's why I decided to start a studio that was cheap and helpful for young people.
wide	8	adj	breit	large	largo, ampio, vasto	The book is 45 cm long and 20 cm wide.
wild	4	adj	wild	sauvage	selvaggio	This is the number of wild tigers in the world.
wildlife	3	n	freie Natur	faune et flore	fauna e flora	Work with dolphins – be a wildlife officer.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
wildlife TV show	3	n	Natursendung im Fernsehen	émission télé sur la faune	programma di TV sulla fauna e flora	I watch wildlife shows on TV.
wind turbine	11	n	Windturbine	éolienne	turbina a vento	We're going to put a wind turbine on the roof.
window	8	n	Fenster	fenêtre	finestra	There weren't any windows in the houses. I always ask for a window seat. I love the view of the clouds.
window seat	5	n	Fensterplatz	siège côté hublot	posto al finestrino	
wind-surfing	4	n	Windsurfen	plamche à voile	windsurfing	Wind-surfing is her favourite sport.
winter	1	n	Winter	hiver	inverno	In the winter, Toronto is very cold.
with	3	prep	mit	avec	con	With your donations, we support the Woolong Panda Centre in China.
within	5	prep	innerhalb	en,dans, à l'intérieur	all'interno di, in	There are excellent links both within Italy and with other countries.
without	10	prep	ohne	sans	senza	You can be young without money, but you can't be old without it.
women	8	n	Frauen	femmes	donne	An average age of thirty-four years for men and twenty-nine for women was normal.
wonderful	1	adj	wundervoll	merveilleux	meraviglioso	The views are wonderful.
wood	8	n	Holz	bois	legno	They build massive wood houses.
word	6	n	Wort	mot	parola	Correct the mistakes in the words in bold.
word stress	3	n	Betonung	accent tonique	accentazione	There are many strategies in teaching correct word stress and accurate intonation.
work	2	v	arbeiten	travailler	lavorare	Students work in cafés, bars and shops.
work duties	2	n	Aufgaben	tâches	doveri/compiti di lavoro	What are the work duties?
work for	10	v	arbeiten für	travailler pour	lavorare per	Sue Cutler works for the university.
work out	4	v	trainieren	faire du sport	allenarsi	Do you work out in the gym?
working hours	2	n	Arbeitszeit	heures de travail	orario di lavoro	Working hours: Monday to Friday, from 9 to 5.
worried about	10	adj	besorgt wegen	inquiet à propos de	preoccupato per	Are you worried about people stealing your phone?
worry	11	v	sich Sorgen machen	s'inquiéter	preoccuparsi	Worry about mistakes you made in the exam.
write	2	v	schreiben	écrire	scrivere	People write a letter.
writer	12	n	Autor	écrivain	scrittore	Before that, I was a political journalist and writer. It's easier to correct mistakes in writing than in speaking.
writing	6	n	Schreiben	en écrivant	dal scrivere/scrivendo	
wrong	9	adj	falsch, nicht korrekt	fau	falso, sbagliato	Are these answers right or wrong? An average age of thirty-four years for men and twenty-nine for women was normal.
year	8	n	Jahr	an	anno	
yesterday	8	adv	gestern	hier	ieri	Yesterday's presentation was by Pedro and Marjorie. We offer the following classes: yoga, aerobics, spinning and dance.
yoga	4	n	Yoga	yoga	yoga	
young	10	adj	jung	jeune	giovane	Helping young people to start a business
your	3	adj	dein, euer	ton, votre	tuo, vostro	Do you wash your car once a week?
yourself	10	pron	sich	vous	voi	Please tell us a few details about yourself.

Headword	Unit	Word Class	German	French	Italian	Example sentence
zoo	1	n	Zoo	zoo	zoo	There is no zoo.