

## CAE Gold Plus Glossary

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
<b>Unit 1</b>					
Unit 1	6	1	<b>background</b>	/ˈbækgraʊnd/	<i>We went out for a meal and, whilst the food was good, the background music was too loud.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>exhibition</b>	/ˌeksɪˈbɪʃən/	<i>It was an incredible exhibition of black and white photographs of the American West by Ansel Adams.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>attend</b>	/əˈtend/	<i>Only 12 people attended the meeting.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>contributing</b>	/kənˈtrɪbjʊtɪŋ/	<i>He has been contributing to the same charity for 20 years.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>irritating</b>	/ˈɪrɪteɪtɪŋ/	<i>He's the most irritating man I've ever met!</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>accustomed</b>	/əˈkʌstəmd/	<i>We were accustomed to working together after so many years.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>source</b>	/sɔːs/	<i>They get their money from various sources.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>inspiration</b>	/ˌɪnspɪˈreɪʃən/	<i>The Malvern Hills have provided inspiration for many artists and musicians over the decades.</i>
Unit 1	6	2	<b>reproduce</b>	/ˌrɪːprəˈdjuːs/	<i>Her agent said that the right to reproduce sound recordings of her music could only be obtained directly from the artist herself.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>taking up</b>	/ˌteɪkɪŋ ˈʌp/	<i>My parents were keen on me taking up a musical instrument, but when I chose the drums they changed their tune.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>amplifiers</b>	/ˈæmplɪfaɪəz/	<i>The guitarist was going deaf because he stood too close to the band's amplifiers at their gigs.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>gear</b>	/ɡɪə/	<i>When the band were on tour, the roadies were constantly setting up the gear.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>cringe</b>	/krɪndʒ/	<i>A stray dog was cringing by the door.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>tinkling away</b>	/ˌtɪŋklɪŋ əˈweɪ/	<i>When she answered the phone I could hear the sound of music tinkling away in the background.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>distracting</b>	/dɪˈstræktɪŋ/	<i>I just know I couldn't work with my wife, because I'd find her presence too distracting.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>subtlety</b>	/ˈsʌtlɪti/	<i>The play lacks subtlety – every point is made as if with a sledgehammer.</i>
Unit 1	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>sanitised</b>	/ˈsænɪtaɪzd/	<i>His act was a bit too polished and sanitised for my liking, but the audience seemed to love it.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>base</b>	/beɪs/	<i>We'll touch base on Tuesday to see how things are coming along.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>reviews</b>	/rɪˈvjuːz/	<i>The actress read the reviews of her latest movie and wept with joy.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>miss</b>	/mɪs/	<i>The play got some bad reviews so we decided to give it a miss.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>gone off</b>	/ɡɒn ˈɒf/	<i>I can't keep up with her musical tastes – apparently she's gone off reggae now and is into hip-hop.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>gigs</b>	/ɡɪɡz/	<i>When the group stopped doing live music gigs their record sales plummeted.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>assume</b>	/əˈsjuːm/	<i>I didn't see your car, so I assumed you'd gone out.</i>
Unit 1	7	1	<b>attaching</b>	/əˈtætʃɪŋ/	<i>In her email she'd attached the latest photo of the twins – 'so you'll recognise them when you come home!'</i>
Unit 1	7	2	<b>reference</b>	/ˈrefərəns/	<i>There is no direct reference to her own childhood in the novel.</i>

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Unit 1	7	3	eliminating	/ɪ'lɪməneɪtɪŋ/	<i>It was a brutal attack, and the police began by eliminating all the usual suspects.</i>
Unit 1	8	1	tribute	/'trɪbjʊt/	<i>The players wore black armbands as a tribute to their late team-mate.</i>
Unit 1	8	1	impersonates	/ɪm'pɜːsəneɪts/	<i>The next act was a guy who impersonates Elvis Presley, and he was so good he won the competition!</i>
Unit 1	8	2	clones	/kləʊnz/	<i>Everyone in the office dressed alike and looked like clones except for Lily with her bright red hair.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	steaming	/'stiːmɪŋ/	<i>The pop star stood on the dance floor, in the middle of a steaming crowd of fans, signing autographs.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	hurling themselves around	/hɜːlɪŋ ðəm,selvz ə'raʊnd/	<i>The kids appeared to be having a good time, hurling themselves around in time to the music.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	appeals	/ə'piːlz/	<i>When the fire breaks out in the film, De Niro appeals for calm over the tannoy.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	chill out	/tʃɪl 'aʊt/	<i>He works a 12-hour day and all he wants to do when he gets home is chill out.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	explosive	/ɪk'spləʊsɪv/	<i>Because the gas is highly explosive, it needs to be kept in high-pressure containers.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	outfits	/'aʊtfɪts/	<i>The outfit she wore was totally unsuitable for a funeral.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	storm	/stɔːm/	<i>Their act is so fantastic it goes down a storm all over the world.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	soundalikes	/'saʊndəleɪks/	<i>The agency specialised in representing 'lookalikes' and 'soundalikes'.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	diehard	/'daɪhɑːd/	<i>A few diehard fans hung around in the freezing cold outside the stage door hoping to catch a glimpse of their idol.</i>
Unit 1	8	2	bar	/bɑː/	<i>From the first bar of music a hush descended over the audience.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	restricted	/rɪ'strɪktɪd/	<i>In the Olympic Games, a restricted number of tickets for each event was allocated to each country.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	listings	/'lɪstɪŋz/	<i>Sadie checked the National Gig Guide for all the music listings for live events.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	stuffed	/stʌft/	<i>The audition was stuffed with groups hoping to make it to the big time.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	pitch-perfect	/pɪtʃ 'pɜːfɪkt/	<i>Her voice coach insisted that she practise until she was pitch-perfect.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	facsimiles	/fæk'sɪməlɪz/	<i>He was shocked to be told that the picture he owned was not an original but only a facsimile.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	genuine	/'dʒenjuɪn/	<i>The reforms are motivated by a genuine concern for the disabled.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	twang away	/tʃwæŋ ə'weɪ/	<i>The guitarist twanged away on the strings while tuning his guitar.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	traces	/'treɪsɪz/	<i>David traces his ancestry as far back as the 1690s.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	ashes	/'æʃɪz/	<i>The legend of the phoenix arising from the ashes has many variations.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	emerged	/ɪ'mɜːdʒd/	<i>The swimmer emerged from the water and dried himself off.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	peak	/piːk/	<i>The British Empire was at its peak in the mid 19th century.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	unpretentious	/,ʌnpri'tenʃəs/	<i>We stayed at an unpretentious but welcoming hotel in the Lake District.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	hailing back	/ˌheɪlɪŋ 'bæk/	<i>Grandad was forever hailing back to the halcyon days of his youth.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	domes	/dəʊmz/	<i>Many cities in the States have huge domes which can hold vast audiences.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	veer	/viə/	<i>A tanker driver died when his lorry veered off the motorway.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 1	9	2	snobbery	/ˈsnɒbəri/	<i>Unfortunately, snobbery is alive and well in the 21st century.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	surreal	/səˈriəl/	<i>The house was a surreal mixture of opulence and decay.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	spin	/spɪn/	<i>Politicians always try to put a positive spin on bad news.</i>
Unit 1	9	2	genre	/ˈʒɒnrə/	<i>Science fiction as a genre is relatively new.</i>
Unit 1	8	3	imitators	/ˈɪmɪteɪtəz/	<i>Elvis has had many imitators, but nobody is as good as the original.</i>
Unit 1	8	3	potential	/pəˈtenʃəl/	<i>Unless they could think of new ways to attract potential customers, they would go out of business.</i>
Unit 1	8	3	venues	/ˈvenjuːz/	<i>The company offered to find venues for any kind of occasion.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	showcased	/ˈʃəʊkeɪst/	<i>All the latest cars are showcased at the Geneva Motor Show.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	buskers	/ˈbʌskəz/	<i>The buskers were very good, and drew quite a large crowd of shoppers.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	scheme	/skiːm/	<i>The money will be used for teacher training schemes.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	boasts	/bəʊsts/	<i>He constantly boasts about how clever he is.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	pitches	/ˈpɪtʃɪz/	<i>Nobody is allowed to sell magazines on someone else's pitch.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	approach	/əˈprəʊtʃ/	<i>The bank had to make an approach to the government for help.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	intrigue	/ɪnˈtriːɡ/	<i>Other people's houses always intrigued her.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	hands	/hændz/	<i>Carla has her hands full at the moment and couldn't possibly take on any more work.</i>
Unit 1	10	5	struggles	/ˈstrʌɡəlz/	<i>The bags were heavy and the old lady was struggling to carry them</i>
Unit 1	10	5	auditions	/ɔːˈdɪʃənz/	<i>Zack's wife persuaded him to enter the Pop Idol audition.</i>
Unit 1	11	5	penny whistle	/ˌpeni ˈwɪsəl/	<i>He hasn't had any lessons, but he can knock out a few tunes on his penny whistle.</i>
Unit 1	11	5	innovator	/ˈɪnəveɪtə/	<i>Helen's a great innovator and is always coming up with new ideas.</i>
Unit 1	11	5	negotiate	/nɪˈɡəʊʃieɪt/	<i>The government refuses to negotiate with terrorists.</i>
Unit 1	11	5	tube	/tjuːb/	<i>We get on the tube at Kings Cross and get off at Lambeth North.</i>
Unit 1	11	7	ovation	/əʊˈveɪʃən/	<i>The Chancellor's entrance was greeted with a standing ovation.</i>
Unit 1	12	1	mouth	/maʊθ/	<i>He found out by word of mouth that his name was on the list of people being considered for redundancy.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	debut	/ˈdeɪbjʊː ˈdebʌ/	<i>He made his Major League debut as shortstop.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	promoted	/prəˈməʊtɪd/	<i>She's only worked there six months and she's already been promoted.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	via	/ˈviːə ˈviːə/	<i>We flew to Athens via Paris.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	revolution	/ˌrevəˈluːʃən/	<i>In the last ten years there has been a revolution in education.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	modest	/ˈmɒdəst/	<i>He was always modest about his role in the Everest expedition.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	comparable	/ˈkɒmpərəbəl/	<i>A car of comparable size would cost far more abroad.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	demonstrated	/ˈdemənstreɪtɪd/	<i>The salesman demonstrated the new vacuum cleaner.</i>

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Unit 1	12	2	offset	/ˈɒfset, ˌɒfˈset/	<i>Cuts in prices for milk, butter, and cheese will be offset by direct payments to farmers.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	exposure	/ɪkˈspəʊʒə/	<i>Prolonged exposure to the sun can cause skin cancer.</i>
Unit 1	12	2	generating	/ˈdʒenəreɪtɪŋ/	<i>The many new features in the car were generating a lot of interest.</i>
Unit 1	14	3	sort out	/ˌsɔ:t ˈaʊt/	<i>Mum asked me to help her sort out the loft.</i>
Unit 1	14	3	casting	/'kɑ:stɪŋ/	<i>Casting for the film will take place over the next few weeks.</i>
Unit 1	14	3	location	/ləʊˈkeɪʃən/	<i>The film 'The Lord of the Rings' was shot on location in New Zealand.</i>
Unit 1	14	3	apparent	/əˈpærənt/	<i>It soon became apparent that we had a major problem.</i>
Unit 1	14	5	declined	/dɪˈklaɪnd/	<i>It was our favourite restaurant, but the quality of the service has declined.</i>
Unit 1	14	5	cutting edge	/ˌkʌtɪŋ ˈedʒ/	<i>We hired a cutting edge band to attract a younger clientele.</i>
Unit 1	15	1	annotated	/'ænəteɪtɪd/	<i>The manuscript arrived fully annotated.</i>
Unit 1	15	1	overall	/ˌəʊvərˈɔ:l/	<i>The overall cost of the exhibition was £400,000.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	coherence	/kəʊˈhɪərəns/	<i>An overall theme will help to give your essay coherence.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	accuracy	/'ækjərəsi/	<i>He passes the ball with unerring accuracy.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	range	/reɪndʒ/	<i>Her range of vocabulary was astonishing for a five-year-old child.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	consistency	/kənˈsɪstənsi/	<i>Consumer groups are demanding greater consistency in the labelling of food products.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	appropriacy	/əˈprəʊpriəsi/	<i>At the funeral, people were commenting on the lack of appropriacy of her attire.</i>
Unit 1	15	2	register	/'redʒɪstə/	<i>The register of this piece of prose is more informal and conversational.</i>
Unit 1	15	3	monitor	/'mɒnɪtə/	<i>She's been staring at her computer monitor for hours.</i>
Unit 1	15	3	raising	/'reɪzɪŋ/	<i>They were raising funds for their parish church, which needed a new roof.</i>
Unit 1	15	3	funds	/fʌndz/	<i>We gave the funds we raised to the parish priest.</i>
Unit 1	15	3	interval	/'ɪntəvəl/	<i>He left the room, returning after a short interval with a message.</i>
Unit 1	16	4	clarification	/'klærəfɪˈkeɪʃən/	<i>There have been a number of official changes and clarifications.</i>
Unit 1	16	4	expanded	/ɪkˈspændɪd/	<i>The writer has expanded on the points we raised.</i>

## Unit 2

Unit 2	18	1	flashy	/'flæʃi/	<i>Why is it that film stars have large flashy cars?</i>
Unit 2	18	1	course	/kɔ:s/	<i>I went on a course on Photoshop and learned quite a lot.</i>
Unit 2	18	1	retirement	/'rɪˈtaɪəmənt/	<i>He became a keen golfer after his retirement from politics.</i>
Unit 2	18	1	donation	/dəʊˈneɪʃən/	<i>Would you like to make a donation to our charity appeal?</i>
Unit 2	18	1	charity	/'tʃærəti/	<i>Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.</i>
Unit 2	18	1	day	/deɪ/	<i>It was a rainy day and they decided to stay indoors.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 2	18	2	<b>illustrate</b>	/ɪ'ləstreɪt/	<i>Let me give an example to illustrate the point.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>staple</b>	/'steɪpəl/	<i>Staple foods like flour and rice were in short supply.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>compounded</b>	/kəm'paʊndɪd/	<i>The new savings rate was compounded at 3% interest annually.</i>
Unit 2	18	3	<b>sleepwalkers</b>	/'sli:p,wɔ:kəz/	<i>It was only after her marriage that she became a sleepwalker.</i>
Unit 2	18	3	<b>seekers</b>	/'si:kəz/	<i>Status seekers don't like to work as 'one of the team'.</i>
Unit 2	18	3	<b>scrimpers</b>	/'skrɪmpəz/	<i>Scrimpers and savers look after the pennies, as they don't want to spend money.</i>
Unit 2	18	3	<b>tag</b>	/tæg/	<i>All the staff wore name tags.</i>
Unit 2	19	3	<b>spree</b>	/spri:/	<i>They went on a drinking spree after work on Friday.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>impulse</b>	/'ɪmpʌls/	<i>She was overcome with a sudden impulse to laugh.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>slaves</b>	/sleɪvz/	<i>Too many people are slaves to conspicuous consumption.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>conspicuous</b>	/kən'spɪkjʊəs/	<i>The notice must be displayed in a conspicuous place.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>consumption</b>	/kən'sʌmpʃən/	<i>Last year there was a dramatic rise in bottled water consumption.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>sacrifices</b>	/'sækrɪfaɪsɪz/	<i>He made sacrifices all his life trying to make the children happy.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>sound</b>	/saʊnd/	<i>This book is full of sound advice.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>investments</b>	/ɪn'vestmənts/	<i>Property is considered to be a good investment.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening exercise 3	<b>egg</b>	/eg/	<i>Jack saved every month to create a nest egg for his old age.</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>budget</b>	/'bʌdʒɪt/	<i>He liked the car, but it was outside his budget.</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>treat</b>	/tri:t/	<i>Steven took his son to a cricket match as a birthday treat.</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>economise</b>	/'kɒnəmaɪz/	<i>She decided to economise by not buying branded goods.</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>red</b>	/red/	<i>Luke couldn't control his spending and was always in the red.</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>shopaholic</b>	/'ʃɒpə'hɒlɪk/	<i>My sister buys things she doesn't even need – she's a total shopaholic!</i>
Unit 2	19	5	<b>money</b>	/'mʌni/	<i>Matthew goes through money like water, and is always broke.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	speaking exercise 2	<b>all</b>	/ɔ:l/	<i>Your job isn't the be-all and end-all, it's just how you earn your money.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	speaking exercise 2	<b>all-consuming</b>	/ɔ:l kən'sju:mɪŋ/	<i>She was suddenly overcome with an all-consuming desire to ring her father.</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>PA</b>	/'pi: 'eɪ/	<i>Harry says he's so busy, his PA needs a PA!</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>bubbly</b>	/'bʌbli/	<i>She has a very bubbly personality.</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>punctuality</b>	/'pʌŋktɪ'fju:æləti/	<i>He's a stickler for punctuality and is never late for a meeting.</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>shortcomings</b>	/'ʃɔ:t,kʌmɪŋz/	<i>She's sometimes forgetful and late for meetings, but other than that has few shortcomings.</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>front</b>	/frʌnt/	<i>Jack's not good with money, and has a few problems on the financial front.</i>
Unit 2	20	1	<b>accumulated</b>	/ə'kjʊ:mjəleɪtɪd/	<i>She's a shopaholic, and has accumulated and used lots of credit cards to feed her frenzy.</i>

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Unit 2	20	1	furnished	/ˈfɜːnɪʃt/	The flat was furnished in a minimalist style.
Unit 2	20	1	reluctantly	/rɪˈlʌktəntli/	Reluctantly, he agreed.
Unit 2	20	1	scatty	/ˈskæti/	Zoe is a lovely person, but extremely scatty.
Unit 2	20	1	junk	/dʒʌŋk/	This cupboard's full of junk – let's throw it out.
Unit 2	20	1	massively	/ˈmæsɪvli/	The concert was massively over-subscribed.
Unit 2	20	1	debt	/det/	This over-ambitious strategy has saddled them with debts of around £3,000,000.
Unit 2	20	1	statements	/ˈsteɪtmənts/	She rang up to query her credit card statement.
Unit 2	21	1	slavish	/ˈsleɪvɪʃ/	He insists on a slavish adherence to the rules.
Unit 2	21	1	recoil	/rɪˈkɔɪl/	She recoiled from his touch as if she had been slapped.
Unit 2	21	1	decreed	/dɪˈkriːd/	Her father decreed that she had to be in by midnight.
Unit 2	21	1	mutiny	/ˈmjuːtəni/	He led a mutiny against the captain.
Unit 2	21	1	humiliate	/hjuːˈmɪliət/	Her boss humiliated her in front of all her colleagues.
Unit 2	21	1	manipulative	/məˈnɪpjələtɪv/	She was sly, selfish, and manipulative.
Unit 2	21	1	swell	/swel/	Her ankle was already starting to swell.
Unit 2	21	1	expense	/ɪkˈspens/	Buying designer clothes only swells their bank balance at the expense of mine.
Unit 2	21	1	pop into	/ˌpɒp ˈɪntə, ˈɪntʊ/	I popped into the shop for a browse through the sale rack.
Unit 2	21	1	gear	/ɡɪə/	His wardrobe was stuffed with designer gear.
Unit 2	21	1	insecure	/ˌɪnsɪˈkjuə/	She's very insecure about her appearance.
Unit 2	21	1	discernment	/dɪˈsɜːnmənt/	The woman's taste and discernment was impeccable.
Unit 2	21	1	garment	/ˈɡɑːmənt/	She pulled the garment on and zipped it up.
Unit 2	21	1	ration	/ˈræʃən/	Sheila tries to keep herself to a ration of one bar of chocolate a week.
Unit 2	21	1	nugget	/ˈnʌɡɪt/	Finding a true bargain in that shop is akin to finding a nugget of gold!
Unit 2	21	1	immense	/ɪˈmens/	People who travel by rail still read an immense amount.
Unit 2	21	1	flea-markets	/ˈfliː ˌmɑːkɪts/	I love going to the flea-markets to rummage for bargains.
Unit 2	21	1	rummage	/ˈrʌmɪdʒ/	Looks like someone's been rummaging around in my desk.
Unit 2	21	1	one-off	/ˌwʌn ˈɒf/	It's yours for a one-off payment of only £200.
Unit 2	21	1	posh	/pɒʃ/	William went to a posh private school.
Unit 2	21	1	compatriots	/kəmˈpætriəts/	My compatriots and I decided to start a 'Brits abroad' club.
Unit 2	21	1	browse	/braʊz/	Jon was browsing through the photographs looking for a view of the Eiffel Tower.
Unit 2	21	1	fascination	/ˌfæsəˈneɪʃən/	The police knew of his fascination with guns.

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Unit 2	21	1	vulnerable	/ˈvʌlnərəbəl/	<i>He took advantage of me when I was at my most vulnerable.</i>
Unit 2	21	1	reinforces	/ˌriːnˈfɔːsɪz/	<i>When I was given a reward for handing in the wallet, it reinforced my belief that honesty is the best policy.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	significant	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	<i>His most significant political achievement was the abolition of the death penalty.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	enhancement	/ɪnˈhɑːnsmənt/	<i>I knew that career enhancement was his motivating force, and didn't entirely trust him.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	motivation	/ˌməʊtɪˈveɪʃən/	<i>The company is really making efforts to improve employees' motivation.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	mutually	/ˈmjuːtʃuəli/	<i>We eventually arrived at a figure that was mutually acceptable.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	beneficial	/ˌbenəˈfɪʃəl/	<i>The company released a drug that has a beneficial effect on the immune system.</i>
Unit 2	22	4	donate	/dəʊˈneɪt/	<i>Last year he donated £1000 to cancer research.</i>
Unit 2	23	1	auction	/ˈɔːkʃən/	<i>The house was sold at auction.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	hassle	/ˈhæsəl/	<i>I don't feel like cooking tonight, it's too much hassle.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	throwaway	/ˈθrəʊəweɪ/	<i>It was only a throwaway comment – I didn't really think about what I was saying.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	clutter up	/ˌklʌtər ˈʌp/	<i>Their home was cluttered up with 'souvenirs' of foreign holidays.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	frustration	/frʌˈstrɛɪʃən/	<i>People often feel a sense of frustration that they are not being promoted quickly enough.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	angles	/ˈæŋɡəlz/	<i>Claire tried to approach the problem from a different angle.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	enticing	/ɪnˈtaɪsɪŋ/	<i>It was a hot day, and the cool water looked enticing.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	bidders	/ˈbɪdəz/	<i>It is better if the toy cars are still in their boxes in order to attract potential bidders.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	insurance	/ɪnˈʃʊərəns/	<i>Your father took out insurance to cover the mortgage.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	despatch	/dɪˈspætʃ/	<i>He went to the Post Office to despatch the parcel.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	breed	/brɪːd/	<i>Spaniels are my favourite breed of dog.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	facilitator	/fəˈsɪlɪteɪtə/	<i>The online auction facilitator wanted 15% of the sale price.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	frank	/fræŋk/	<i>He was completely frank with her about what happened.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	potent	/ˈpəʊtənt/	<i>He had taken a mixture of potent drugs, and had to have his stomach pumped.</i>
Unit 2	23	2	commit	/kəˈmɪt/	<i>Women commit fewer crimes than men.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	far-fetched	/ˌfɑː ˈfetʃt/	<i>All this may sound a bit far-fetched, but companies are already developing 'intelligent' homes.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	air-tight	/ˈeə taɪt/	<i>Dad always packs my lunch in an air-tight container.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	long/short-term	/ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm, ˌʃɔːt ˈtɜːm/	<i>The board decided a short-term strategy was needed to improve sales.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	level-headed	/ˌlevəl ˈhedɪd/	<i>The third applicant was extremely level-headed, and she got the job.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	quick-witted	/ˌkwɪk ˈwɪtɪd/	<i>Toby was quick-witted and entertaining.</i>
Unit 2	24	1	long-standing	/ˌlɒŋ ˈstændɪŋ/	<i>Mary is a long-standing member of the committee.</i>
Unit 2	24	2	notified	/ˈnəʊtɪfaɪd/	<i>The doctor asked to be notified of any change in the patient's condition.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 2	24	2	<b>economist</b>	/ɪˈkɒnəməɪst/	<i>The economists forecast a change from a bull to a bear market.</i>
Unit 2	24	2	<b>inclined</b>	/ɪnˈklaɪnd/	<i>Arthur has some strange ideas, but on this occasion I'm inclined to agree with him.</i>
Unit 2	24	3	<b>unique</b>	/juːˈniːk/	<i>We've been given a unique opportunity to study these rare creatures.</i>
Unit 2	24	3	<b>loan</b>	/ləʊn/	<i>To pay off his credit-card debts he asked the bank for a loan of £60,000.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	vocabulary 1 exercise 4	<b>unethical</b>	/ʌnˈeθɪkəl/	<i>The doctor was accused of unethical medical practices.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	vocabulary 1 exercise 4	<b>bullet</b>	/'bʊlət/	<i>It was way below the asking price but the best deal I could get, so I had to bite the bullet and accept it.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	vocabulary 1 exercise 4	<b>adhering</b>	/ədˈhɪəriŋ/	<i>We'd been adhering to the plan, but it just wasn't working.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>hard up</b>	/,hɑːd 'ʌp/	<i>I'm a bit hard up at the moment – can you lend me some money?</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>run-down</b>	/,rʌn 'daʊn/	<i>He'd been sleeping on the streets and was run-down and ill.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>compensation</b>	/,kɒmpən'seɪʃən/	<i>The company paid her compensation for injuries sustained at work.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>worn out</b>	/,wɔːn 'aʊt/	<i>You must be absolutely worn out after walking all that way.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>well-off</b>	/,wel 'ɒf/	<i>She's from a well-off family, and goes to a private school.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>burnt out</b>	/,bɜːnt 'aʊt/	<i>Sally worked too hard and was burnt out before she was 40.</i>
Unit 2	24	5	<b>fed up</b>	/,fed 'ʌp/	<i>She felt tired and a bit fed up.</i>
Unit 2	25	2	<b>interpreted</b>	/ɪnˈtɜːprɪtɪd/	<i>She was giving out mixed signals, and he wasn't sure how to interpret them.</i>
Unit 2	25	2	<b>contentment</b>	/kənˈtɛntmənt/	<i>He gave a sigh of contentment, and fell asleep with a smile on his face.</i>
Unit 2	25	2	<b>essentials</b>	/'esɛnʃəlz/	<i>We are living in a materialistic society where luxuries are becoming essentials.</i>
Unit 2	25	2	<b>consumerism</b>	/kən'sjuːməɪzəm/	<i>For most people, the growth of consumerism has led to a growth of debt.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>perceptions</b>	/pə'sepʃənz/	<i>She was a woman of acute perceptions, who could see the cause of a problem straight away.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>yearn</b>	/jɜːn/	<i>Hannah yearned for a child, but she couldn't get pregnant.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>emulate</b>	/'emjələɪt/	<i>Young had hoped to emulate the success of Douglas Wilder.</i>
Unit 2	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>booming</b>	/'buːmɪŋ/	<i>Against all expectations, most high-street stores had booming sales at Christmas.</i>
Unit 2	25	3	<b>extent</b>	/ɪk'stɛnt/	<i>We all to some extent remember the good times and forget the bad.</i>
Unit 2	26	1	<b>memorable</b>	/'memərəbəl/	<i>We want to make this a truly memorable day for the children.</i>
Unit 2	26	1	<b>jingles</b>	/'dʒɪŋɡəlz/	<i>It's important for a TV ad to have a memorable jingle.</i>
Unit 2	26	1	<b>moral</b>	/'mɒrəl/	<i>It is easy to have an opinion on a moral issue like the death penalty for murder.</i>
Unit 2	26	1	<b>judgements</b>	/'dʒʌdʒmənts/	<i>Some of the judgements handed down were too lenient.</i>
Unit 2	26	1	<b>standpoints</b>	/'stændpɔɪnts/	<i>He had taken a particular standpoint on the issue, and wouldn't budge from it.</i>
Unit 2	26	2	<b>mental</b>	/'mentl/	<i>The centre provides help for people suffering from mental illness.</i>
Unit 2	26	2	<b>vivid</b>	/'vɪvɪd/	<i>I've got vivid memories of that summer.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 2	26	2	vibrant	/ˈvaɪbrənt/	Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city.
Unit 2	26	2	grab	/græb/	I grabbed my bag and ran off.
Unit 2	26	3	overt	/ˈəʊvɜ:t, əʊˈvɜ:t/	It was an overt attempt to silence their political opponents.
Unit 2	26	3	commercial	/kəˈmɜ:ʃəl/	Our top priorities must be profit and commercial growth.
Unit 2	26	3	hoardings	/ˈhɔ:diŋz/	Red paint had been splashed across all the hoardings advertising the event.
Unit 2	26	3	targeted	/ˈtɑ:ɡɪtɪd/	After much discussion, the sales team decided that targeted advertising would be the first step in the campaign.
Unit 2	26	3	flyers	/ˈflaɪəz/	Jess complained to her MP about the number of unwanted flyers she was receiving.
Unit 2	26	3	pop-ups	/ˈpɒp ʌps/	Pop-ups on websites are an absolute nuisance!
Unit 2	26	3	format	/ˈfɔ:mæt/	The courses were run to a consistent format.
Unit 2	26	3	airtime	/ˈeətaɪm/	Advertisers have bought airtime on all the major TV networks.
Unit 2	26	3	covert	/ˈkʌvət, ˈkəʊvɜ:t/	He was accused of covert operations against the government.
Unit 2	26	3	subliminal	/sʌbˈlɪmənəl/	The company was accused of sending subliminal messages through their TV adverts.
Unit 2	26	3	controversially	/ˌkɒntrəˈvɜ:ʃəli/	Controversially, the women were insisting on equal pay with the men.
Unit 2	26	3	virtual	/ˈvɜ:tʃuəl/	Car ownership is a virtual necessity when you live in the country.
Unit 2	26	3	billboards	/ˈbɪlbɔ:dz/	I especially liked the billboard that read 'Buckle up, baby, it's the law.'
Unit 2	26	3	inserted	/ɪnˈsɜ:tɪd/	The brand manager was constantly seeking ways of inserting their products into films and TV programmes.
Unit 2	26	3	authentic	/ɔ:ˈθentɪk/	This restaurant only serves authentic French food.
Unit 2	27	2	concept	/ˈkɒnsept/	The hospital believed in the concept of total patient care.
Unit 2	27	2	branding	/ˈbrændɪŋ/	The company were well aware that branding was key to the success of their latest product.
Unit 2	27	2	distinguish	/dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃ/	His attorney argued that Cope could not distinguish between right and wrong.
Unit 2	27	2	reflect	/rɪˈflekt/	She could see her own face; it was reflected in the car's windscreen.
Unit 2	27	2	exposed	/ɪkˈspəʊzd/	We are all exposed to the power of advertising, and my children seem particularly vulnerable!
Unit 2	27	2	phenomenon	/fɪˈnɒmənən/	The iPhone was the latest phenomenon to hit the mobile phone world.
Unit 2	27	2	impact	/ˈɪmpækt/	We need to assess the impact of air travel on climate change.
Unit 2	27	2	obtained	/əbˈteɪnd/	He obtained a great deal of satisfaction by anonymously donating to good causes.
Unit 2	27	3	generalisations	/ˌdʒenərələɪˈzeɪʃənz/	He was always making sweeping generalisations about the state of the nation.
Unit 2	27	4	portrays	/pɔ:ˈtreɪz/	She's a born troublemaker, but always manages to portray a picture of innocence!
Unit 2	28	2	disaster	/dɪˈzɑ:stə/	One hundred and twenty people died in China's worst air disaster.
Unit 2	28	2	downside	/ˈdaʊnsaɪd/	Digital cell phones offer more security, but the downside is that they have less power.
Unit 2	28	2	persuasive	/pəˈsweɪsɪv/	Trevor can be very persuasive when he wants you to do something.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 2	28	2	<b>bids</b>	/bɪdz/	<i>He tried to sell his car on the internet, but there were no bids!</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>cheque</b>	/tʃek/	<i>They sent me a cheque for £100.</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>bounced</b>	/baʊnst/	<i>Gran couldn't understand why her cheque bounced, as she had plenty of money in her account.</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>hindsight</b>	/'haɪnsaɪt/	<i>With hindsight, I should have seen the warning signs.</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>naïve</b>	/naɪ'viːv/	<i>Surely you can't be so naïve that you believe everything he tells you?</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>backs</b>	/bæks/	<i>They knew it was a rough area and they would have to watch their backs.</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>updating</b>	/ʌp'deɪtɪŋ/	<i>He decided to save up and update the software on his computer.</i>
Unit 2	28	2	<b>loss</b>	/lɒs/	<i>She was taken completely by surprise and was at a loss to know what to do.</i>

### Unit 3

Unit 3	30	1	<b>conflicting</b>	/kən'flɪktɪŋ/	<i>The twins had conflicting views on nearly every subject.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>contestants</b>	/kən'testənts/	<i>Although they were contestants in the same competition, they were the best of friends.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>idealistic</b>	/,aɪdɪə'lɪstɪk/	<i>Bill's an idealistic young doctor, and works all hours.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>conscientious</b>	/'kɒnʃi'ɛnʃəs/	<i>A conscientious teacher may feel inclined to take work home.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>ambitious</b>	/æm'bɪʃəs/	<i>Alfred was intensely ambitious, obsessed with the idea of becoming rich.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>self-conscious</b>	/'self 'kɒnʃəs/	<i>Jerry's pretty self-conscious about his weight.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>taciturn</b>	/'tæsɪtɜːn/	<i>He keeps himself to himself and is quite taciturn, but is always the first to respond when someone needs help.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>trustworthy</b>	/'trʌst,wɜːði/	<i>The police suspected the housekeeper, but her employer said she was completely trustworthy.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>trouble-shooter</b>	/'trʌbəl ,ʃuːtə/	<i>Jack's a trouble-shooter – he searches for the source of a problem so that it can be solved.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>reliable</b>	/'rɪ'lɪəbəl/	<i>What the country needs is a cheap and reliable source of electricity.</i>
Unit 3	30	2	<b>supportive</b>	/'sə'pɔːtɪv/	<i>My family were very supportive throughout the divorce.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>high-spirited</b>	/'haɪ 'spɪrətɪd/	<i>She's very high-spirited and is good fun at parties.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>undisciplined</b>	/ʌn'dɪsəplɪnd/	<i>Their children are totally undisciplined, and have no manners.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>fools</b>	/'fuːlz/	<i>He's a good manager, but strict, and doesn't suffer fools gladly.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>extrovert</b>	/'ekstrəvɜːt/	<i>Izzy was a friendly, extrovert person who made friends easily.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>quick-tempered</b>	/'kwɪk 'tempəd/	<i>He was very quick-tempered, and took offence where none was meant..</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>assertive</b>	/'ə'sɜːtɪv/	<i>Conrad has a very assertive personality which some people find annoying.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>self-opinionated</b>	/'self ə'pɪnjəneɪtɪd/	<i>Jess is completely self-opinionated and never listens to anyone else's point of view.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>confrontational</b>	/'kɒnfrən'teɪʃənəl/	<i>His confrontational style of management made him deeply unpopular.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>trample</b>	/'træmpəl/	<i>There was a small fence to stop people trampling on the flowers.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 3	31	2	<b>empathise</b>	/ˈempəθaɪz/	<i>Her success as a Human Resources manager was due mainly to her ability to empathise with people.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>sincere</b>	/sɪnˈsɪə/	<i>I would like to say a sincere thank you to everyone who has helped and supported me.</i>
Unit 3	31	2	<b>sentimental</b>	/ˌsentɪˈmentl/	<i>She said a sentimental goodbye.</i>
Unit 3	31	Watch out	<b>sensible</b>	/ˈsensəbəl/	<i>He seems very sensible and unlikely to panic.</i>
Unit 3	31	Watch out	<b>sympathise</b>	/ˈsɪmpəθaɪz/	<i>It is difficult to sympathise with someone who is always complaining.</i>
Unit 3	31	1	<b>deduction</b>	/dɪˈdʌkʃən/	<i>Children will soon make deductions about the meaning of a word.</i>
Unit 3	31	1	<b>prohibition</b>	/ˌprəʊhɪˈbɪʃən/	<i>The prohibition of the sale of firearms will not be welcomed by everyone.</i>
Unit 3	32	2	<b>voluntary</b>	/ˈvɒləntəri/	<i>Elizabeth works for a voluntary organisation providing help for the elderly.</i>
Unit 3	32	2	<b>shop floor</b>	/ˌʃɒp ˈflɔː/	<i>The chairwoman started her working life on the shop floor.</i>
Unit 3	32	2	<b>compulsory</b>	/kəmˈpʌlsəri/	<i>The threat of compulsory redundancies came as a shock to the workforce.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>laugh it off</b>	/ˌlɑːf ɪt ˈɒf/	<i>He was always criticising her clothes, but she never got angry and just laughed it off.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>stand out</b>	/ˌstænd ˈaʊt/	<i>The outlines of rooftops and chimneys stood out against the pale sky.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>tongue</b>	/tʌŋ/	<i>He just couldn't get his tongue around some of those Scottish placenames.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>split up</b>	/ˌsplɪt ˈʌp/	<i>Steve's parents split up when he was four.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>redundant</b>	/rɪˈdʌndənt/	<i>Seventy factory workers were made redundant in the resulting cuts.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>snap</b>	/snæp/	<i>He was the type of manager who made snap decisions without thinking of the consequences.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>tease</b>	/tiːz/	<i>Don't get upset. I was only teasing.</i>
Unit 3	33	2	<b>distinctive</b>	/dɪˈstɪŋktɪv/	<i>She has a very distinctive walk; I'd know her a mile away.</i>
Unit 3	34	2	<b>tread</b>	/tred/	<i>Sorry, did I tread on your foot?</i>
Unit 3	34	3	<b>gender</b>	/ˈdʒendə/	<i>The artwork showed people of different ethnicity and gender.</i>
Unit 3	34	3	<b>context</b>	/ˈkɒntekst/	<i>The celebrity claimed that his quote had been used completely out of context.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>arrogant</b>	/ˈærəɡənt/	<i>He was unbearably arrogant and self-absorbed.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>glib</b>	/ɡlɪb/	<i>He's always making glib generalisations which mean nothing at all.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>formula</b>	/ˈfɔːmjələ/	<i>We're still searching for a peace formula.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>backing down</b>	/ˌbækɪŋ ˈdaʊn/	<i>The MP has refused to back down after his attack on the Prime Minister.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>counsellor</b>	/ˈkaʊnsələ/	<i>Have you thought of seeing a marriage guidance counsellor?</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>diminishing</b>	/dɪˈmɪnɪʃɪŋ/	<i>Their hopes of being rescued were fast diminishing.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>single-minded</b>	/ˌsɪŋɡəl ˈmaɪndɪd/	<i>His wife has a single-minded devotion to duty.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>rush into</b>	/ˌrʌʃ ˈɪntə, ˈɪntu/	<i>The opportunity seemed too good to miss, but I didn't want to rush into it.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	<b>merit</b>	/ˈmerɪt/	<i>The results have been encouraging enough to merit further investigation.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 3	35	3	outburst	/ˈaʊtbɜːst/	<i>He calmed down, and later apologised for his outburst.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	terrain	/te'reɪn, təˈleɪn/	<i>The CEO was accused of preparing the terrain for a possible takeover bid by a rival company.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	fallible	/ˈfæləbəl/	<i>Humans are fallible – we all make mistakes.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	conducts	/kən'dʌkts/	<i>The guide conducted us down a narrow path towards the castle.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	resolving	/rɪ'zɒlvɪŋ/	<i>They seemed to be at an impasse, and I decided to try and resolve the conflict.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	disputes	/dɪ'spjuːts/	<i>Pay disputes upset production schedules.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	lawsuits	/ˈlɔːsuɪts, ˌsjuːts/	<i>She took out a lawsuit against the company for sexual harassment.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	stubborn	/ˈstʌbən/	<i>Why are you so stubborn? Must you always do the opposite of what I say?</i>
Unit 3	35	3	trivial	/ˈtrɪviəl/	<i>We were severely punished for the most trivial offences.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	escalate	/ˈeskəleɪt/	<i>Her fear was escalating into panic.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	token	/ˈtəʊkən/	<i>Please accept this gift as a small token of our appreciation.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	sulking	/ˈsʌlkɪŋ/	<i>Gemma always sulks if she doesn't get her way!</i>
Unit 3	35	3	promulgating	/ˈprɒməlgertɪŋ/	<i>A new law was promulgated by the city fathers.</i>
Unit 3	35	3	potency	/ˈpəʊtənsi/	<i>I was impressed by the potency of his arguments.</i>
Unit 3	34	4	gratitude	/ˈgrætɪtjuːd/	<i>Tears of gratitude filled her eyes.</i>
Unit 3	34	4	quoted	/ˈkwəʊtɪd/	<i>No man is an island' is a saying that is often quoted.</i>
Unit 3	34	4	feuds	/fjuːdz/	<i>There had been a feud between the two families for generations.</i>
Unit 3	36	1	compromise	/ˈkɒmprəmaɪz/	<i>Compromise is an inevitable part of marriage.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	revenge	/rɪ'vendʒ/	<i>He took revenge on his employers by setting fire to the factory.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	even	/ˈiːvən/	<i>He'd treated her badly, and she was determined to get even.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	rooted	/ˈruːtɪd/	<i>She had a deeply rooted mistrust of 'free offers'.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	limbic	/ˈlɪmbɪk/	<i>Revenge and fear are just two of the emotions that come from the brain's limbic system.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	evolved	/ɪˈvɒlvd/	<i>The British political system has evolved over hundreds of years.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	cerebral	/ˈserəbrəl/	<i>A cerebral haemorrhage is commonly referred to as a kind of stroke.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	cortex	/ˈkɔːteks/	<i>The cerebral cortex is responsible for 'high-order' functions such as language and information processing.</i>
Unit 3	36	2	negotiation	/nɪˌɡəʊʃi'eɪʃən/	<i>The negotiations with the company had reached a crucial stage.</i>
Unit 3	37	1	acquaintances	/əˈkweɪntənsɪz/	<i>We discovered we had mutual acquaintances from our university days.</i>
Unit 3	37	1	siblings	/ˈsɪblɪŋz/	<i>Jenny only had one sibling – a brother who was nine years older.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	electrodes	/ɪˈlektroʊdz/	<i>Placing electrodes on very exact locations in the brain can be used to relieve pain.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	contraction	/kən'trækʃən/	<i>The pregnant woman was having contractions every 40 minutes.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 3	38	2	<b>induced</b>	/ɪn'dju:st/	<i>The doctor decided to artificially induce the baby.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	<b>tell-tale</b>	/'tel teɪl/	<i>She has all the tell-tale signs of drug abuse.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	<b>crinkles</b>	/'krɪŋkəlz/	<i>You could tell she smiled a lot from the crinkles around her eyes.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	<b>assessment</b>	/ə'sesmənt/	<i>What's Michael's assessment of the situation?</i>
Unit 3	38	2	<b>conciliation</b>	/kən,sɪli'eɪʃən/	<i>Conciliation talks between the two sides proved to be very beneficial.</i>
Unit 3	38	2	<b>truce</b>	/'tru:s/	<i>They agreed to call a truce before any more people got killed.</i>
Unit 3	38	3	<b>thereby</b>	/ðeə'baɪ/	<i>He became a citizen in 1978, thereby gaining the right to vote.</i>
Unit 3	38	3	<b>reckon</b>	/'rekən/	<i>Do you reckon he'll agree to see us?</i>
Unit 3	39	4	<b>enables</b>	/'neɪbəlz/	<i>The money he won on the lottery enabled him to stop work and set off to see the world.</i>
Unit 3	39	4	<b>differentiate</b>	ˌdɪfə'renʃiət/	<i>It's important to differentiate between fact and opinion.</i>
Unit 3	40	4	<b>top</b>	/'tɒp/	<i>I admit I did go a bit over the top decorating the Christmas tree this year!</i>
Unit 3	40	4	<b>project</b>	/'prɒ'dʒekt/	<i>The company projected an annual growth rate of 3%.</i>
Unit 3	40	4	<b>monosyllabic</b>	ˌmɒnəsɪl'æbɪk/	<i>He only made monosyllabic replies to my questions.</i>

#### Unit 4

Unit 4	42	title	<b>boundaries</b>	/'baʊndərɪz/	<i>The dresses were ugly, and everyone agreed the designer had pushed the boundaries of good taste over the limit.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>reference</b>	/'refərəns/	<i>There is no direct reference to her own childhood in the novel.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>hypothesis</b>	/haɪ'pɒθəsɪs/	<i>One hypothesis is that the victim fell asleep while driving.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>outcome</b>	/'aʊtkʌm/	<i>No-one was prepared to predict the outcome of the election.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>reductionist</b>	/'rɪ'dʌkʃənɪst/	<i>Some critics believe that a reductionist approach to science is incorrect.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>components</b>	/kəm'pəʊnənts/	<i>He put all the components in one place before trying to assemble the kit.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>maximise</b>	/'mæksɪmaɪz/	<i>Bob should really make more of an effort to maximise his potential.</i>
Unit 4	42	3	<b>benefit</b>	/'benəfɪt/	<i>My optician outlined the benefits of contact lenses.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	speaking exercise 1.2	<b>tablets</b>	/'tæblɪts/	<i>The doctor told her to take the tablets every day.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	speaking exercise 1.2	<b>drawbacks</b>	/'drɔ:bæks/	<i>Jon could see several drawbacks to this method of dealing with the problem.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	speaking exercise 1.2	<b>harmful</b>	/'hɑ:mfəl/	<i>The harmful effects of cigarettes led to the ban on smoking in public places.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	speaking exercise 1.2	<b>plasma</b>	/'plæzmə/	<i>Leela says she's going to buy a plasma TV just before the Olympic Games.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	speaking exercise 1.2	<b>satellite</b>	/'sætəlaɪt/	<i>It would be interesting to know just how many communications and weather satellites are circling the Earth.</i>
Unit 4	43	2	<b>gadgets</b>	/'gædʒɪts/	<i>Mum has all kinds of gadgets in the kitchen.</i>
Unit 4	44	2	<b>keep up with</b>	ˌki:p 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>He has some many hobbies I can't keep up with them all!</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 4	44	2	sci-fi	/'saɪ faɪ/	<i>She has a great collection of sci-fi books, and has read every one!</i>
Unit 4	44	2	taken up	/,teɪkən 'ʌp/	<i>When the rain began to pelt down, I wished I'd taken up her offer of a lift home.</i>
Unit 4	44	2	lift	/lɪft/	<i>Do you want a lift to work in the morning?</i>
Unit 4	44	3	cosmetic surgery	/kɒz,metɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/	<i>These days more and more people are having cosmetic surgery to change their appearance.</i>
Unit 4	44	3	broadcasting	/'brɔ:dkɑ:stɪŋ/	<i>Tina finally got a break, and began her career in TV broadcasting.</i>
Unit 4	44	3	transplants	/'trænsplɑ:nts/	<i>The first heart transplant in the UK took place on 3 May 1968 at the National Heart Hospital in Marylebone, London.</i>
Unit 4	44	3	genetic engineering	/dʒə,netɪk endʒə'nɪərɪŋ/	<i>Many people are opposed to genetic engineering on moral grounds.</i>
Unit 4	45	exam focus paper 4 listening	constraints	/kən'streɪnts/	<i>There are lawful constraints on immoral behaviour.</i>
Unit 4	45	exam focus paper 4 listening	spur	/spɜ:/	<i>We would often decide what to play on the spur of the moment.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	initially	/'ɪnɪʃəli/	<i>Stan initially wanted to go to medical school, but changed his mind.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	curriculum	/kə'ɪrɪkjələm/	<i>Languages are an essential part of the school curriculum.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	broaden	/'brɔ:dn/	<i>The course helps school-leavers broaden their knowledge of the world of work.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	hurdle	/'hɜ:dl/	<i>Finding enough money for the project was the first hurdle.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	commitments	/kə'mɪtmənts/	<i>I'd like to go on the course, but I have too many commitments at home.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	white-water rafting	/,waɪt wɔ:tə 'rɑ:ftɪŋ/	<i>On our holiday, we went white-water rafting down the river.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	resilient	/'rɪzɪliənt/	<i>Children are often very resilient, and take most things in their stride.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	spats	/spæts/	<i>It was a long journey, and there were a few spats and tears between the children.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	hassle-free	/,hæsəl 'fri:/	<i>The manager was on holiday, and it was another hassle-free day in the office.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	hastily	/'heɪstəli/	<i>The press were told of the minister's resignation at a hastily arranged news conference.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	coined	/kɔɪnd/	<i>Who coined that expression?</i>
Unit 4	46	2	term	/tɜ:m/	<i>Femininity is still defined in terms of beauty.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	tolerance	/'tɒləərəns/	<i>Britain is well known for its tolerance towards religious minorities.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	ejection	/'dʒekʃən/	<i>The reason for their ejection from the club was never made public.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	excess	/'ɪk'ses/	<i>Josh earns well in excess of £100,000.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	sensors	/'sensəz/	<i>The EKG sensor enabled the doctor to investigate the electrical signals generated by the patient's heart.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	deemed	/di:md/	<i>I didn't deem it necessary for her to be in before midnight.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 4	46	2	vital	/ˈvaɪtəl/	<i>The work she does is absolutely vital to our success.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	integral	/ˈɪntɪgrəl/	<i>Vegetables are an integral part of our diet.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	aviation	/ˌeɪvɪˈeɪʃən/	<i>Matthew wanted a job in the aviation industry; he loved planes.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	two-pin plug	/ˌtuː pɪn ˈplʌɡ/	<i>My electric toothbrush has a two-pin plug.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	derived	/dɪˈraɪvd/	<i>Sophie derived a lot of pleasure from baking.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	pedigree	/ˈpedɪɡriː/	<i>Founded in 1781, the school has an excellent pedigree.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	register	/ˈredʒɪstə/	<i>The oil tanker is registered in Rotterdam.</i>
Unit 4	46	2	hitch-hiked	/ˈhɪtʃ ˈhaɪkt/	<i>The boys hitch-hiked from London to Edinburgh.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	premise	/ˈpreɪmɪs/	<i>He'd planned the holiday on the premise that she would love snorkelling, but she couldn't even swim.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	eliminate	/ɪˈlɪməneɪt/	<i>A credit card eliminates the need for cash or cheques.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	wounded	/ˈwʊːndɪd/	<i>The wounded sailor was taken to hospital by helicopter.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	ambush	/ˈæmbʊʃ/	<i>The soldiers were killed in an ambush.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	spectrum	/ˈspektrəm/	<i>There appeared to be a wide spectrum of opinion on the subject.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	defensive	/dɪˈfensɪv/	<i>The prince drew up his forces in a strong defensive position.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	circumvent	/ˌsɜːkəmˈvent/	<i>The company opened an account abroad, in order to circumvent the tax laws.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	variant	/ˈveəriənt/	<i>This game is a variant of netball.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	depicted	/dɪˈpɪktɪd/	<i>The picture depicted 'The Charge of the Light Brigade'.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	asteroid	/ˈæstəroɪd/	<i>In the film, the starship had to negotiate its way through a belt of asteroids.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	miners	/ˈmaɪnəz/	<i>The coal miners were trapped underground after the explosion.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	worshipped	/ˈwɜːʃɪpt/	<i>He worshipped the ground she walked on.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	new-fangled	/ˈnjuː ˈfæŋɡəld/	<i>Bill's an inventor and is always coming up with new-fangled ideas.</i>
Unit 4	47	2	escalators	/ˈeskəleɪtəz/	<i>The escalators had broken down, so we took the lift.</i>
Unit 4	47	1	praises	/ˈpreɪzɪz/	<i>Mrs Smith often praises your maths homework.</i>
Unit 4	47	1	exaggerated	/ɪɡˈzædʒəreɪtɪd/	<i>The revenue figures may be slightly exaggerated.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	debated	/dɪˈbeɪtɪd/	<i>When the Oxford Union debated Free Speech the meeting was disrupted by protestors.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	evolution	/ˌiːvəˈluːʃən/	<i>The newspaper headline screamed: 'Evolution not Revolution!'</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	obsession	/əbˈseʃən/	<i>Gambling became an obsession, and he eventually lost everything.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	medieval	/ˌmediˈiːvəl/	<i>These spices were first brought to Italy from the East in medieval times.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	racy	/ˈreɪsi/	<i>I knew it was quite a racy novel and was surprised to see Gran reading it.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	budgerigars	/ˈbʌdʒəɪrɪɡəz/	<i>Mr Smith had bred and exhibited budgerigars for 25 years.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	<b>hype</b>	/haɪp/	<i>Some experts are concerned that the new drug won't live up to all the hype.</i>
Unit 4	recording script	listening exercise 1	<b>carotenoids</b>	/kə'rɒtənɔɪdz/	<i>Food sources of carotenoids include carrots, sweet potatoes, spinach, kale and tomatoes.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>mishaps</b>	/'mɪʃæps/	<i>We had a few mishaps along the way, but we got there in the end.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>mould</b>	/məʊld/	<i>Another method, used especially for figures, was to pour the clay into a mould.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>Petri dish</b>	/'pi:tri dɪʃ/	<i>The scientist was using a Petri dish to culture cells.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>fluke</b>	/flu:k/	<i>He agreed that the second goal was a fluke.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>sterile</b>	/'steraɪl/	<i>Radiotherapy has left her permanently sterile.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>compounds</b>	/'kɒmpaʊndz/	<i>The compound consisted of two simple but different substances.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>bacterial</b>	/bæk'tɪəriəl/	<i>She was suffering from a bacterial infection.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>carnation</b>	/kɑ:'neɪʃən/	<i>The carnations and roses were wilting because they hadn't been watered.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>bloom</b>	/blu:m/	<i>She was positively blooming the last time I saw her.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>properties</b>	/'prɒpətɪz/	<i>The local people claimed that the properties of the sap from the tree gave miraculous cures.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>legend</b>	/'ledʒənd/	<i>According to legend, St George slew the dragon and saved the life of the King's daughter.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>bucket</b>	/'bʌkɪt/	<i>He doused himself with a bucket of water.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>contaminated</b>	/kən'tæmɪneɪtɪd/	<i>Several outbreaks of infection have been traced to contaminated food.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>sap</b>	/sæp/	<i>What happens to the sap of a tree in winter?</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>cathode</b>	/'kæθəʊd/	<i>Cathode rays are used in some television sets.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>tube</b>	/tju:b/	<i>Television is based on the development of the cathode ray tube.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>fluorescent</b>	/'fluə'resənt/	<i>Suzi bought a fluorescent pink T-shirt.</i>
Unit 4	48	1	<b>skeleton</b>	/'skelətən/	<i>The children were so thin, they looked like walking skeletons.</i>
Unit 4	48	2	<b>botany</b>	/'bɒtəni/	<i>She is interested in botany, and is always going on field trips to study plants.</i>
Unit 4	48	2	<b>credible</b>	/'kredəbəl/	<i>He was unable to give a credible explanation for his behaviour.</i>
Unit 4	48	2	<b>diagnosis</b>	/'daɪəg'nəʊsɪs/	<i>When he gave her the diagnosis she asked for a second opinion.</i>
Unit 4	49	3	<b>wireless</b>	/'waɪələs/	<i>We decided to opt for a wireless broadband connection.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>bend</b>	/bend/	<i>Lee bent over and kissed her.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>curl</b>	/kɜ:l/	<i>Mary was busy curling her hair.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>twist</b>	/twɪst/	<i>He twisted his head slightly, and looked up at her.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>haul</b>	/hɔ:l/	<i>She hauled her backpack onto her back.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>hack</b>	/hæk/	<i>She hacked away at the ice, trying to make a hole.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>probe</b>	/'prəʊb/	<i>I don't want to probe too deeply into your personal affairs.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 4	50	1	<b>prioritise</b>	/praɪ'ɔːrɪtaɪz/	<i>He tries to do everything at once instead of prioritising his activities.</i>
Unit 4	50	1	<b>rank</b>	/ræŋk/	<i>I always try to prioritise my work by ranking my tasks in order of importance.</i>
Unit 4	50	2	<b>utterly</b>	/'ʌtəli/	<i>You look utterly miserable – what's wrong?</i>
Unit 4	50	2	<b>hilarious</b>	/hɪ'leəriəs/	<i>He knew some hilarious stories, and had us all in stitches.</i>
Unit 4	50	3	<b>view</b>	/vjuː/	<i>From his point of view it was the right decision to make.</i>
Unit 4	50	3	<b>proof</b>	/pruːf/	<i>She was unable to produce proof of her identity so the police took her into custody.</i>
Unit 4	50	3	<b>pack</b>	/pæk/	<i>When I asked him what had happened he told me nothing but a pack of lies.</i>
Unit 4	50	3	<b>fate</b>	/feɪt/	<i>By a curious twist of fate, we bumped into each other 10 years later as we had both booked the same cruise!</i>
Unit 4	50	3	<b>curiosity</b>	/'kjʊəri'ɒsəti/	<i>A sense of curiosity got the better of me, so I peeked through the door to see what she looked like.</i>
Unit 4	50	4	<b>root</b>	/ruːt/	<i>The root of the problem was his inability to save money.</i>
Unit 4	50	4	<b>blue</b>	/bluː/	<i>His proposal came out of the blue, and I sat stunned.</i>
Unit 4	50	4	<b>foot</b>	/fʊt/	<i>My dad said he'd foot the bill for the wedding – which was a huge relief to me and Roger.</i>
Unit 4	50	4	<b>science</b>	/'saɪəns/	<i>Giving birth isn't rocket science – it's much harder than that!</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>committee</b>	/kə'mɪti/	<i>The International Committee of the Red Cross is based in Geneva, Switzerland.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>eclipse</b>	/'ɪklɪps/	<i>The total eclipse of the sun is the most spectacular sight in nature.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>bulk</b>	/bʌlk/	<i>Gran always buys her teabags in bulk at the supermarket.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>deteriorated</b>	/dɪ'tɪəriəreɪtɪd/	<i>The condition of the house had deteriorated badly since they had moved in.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>pharmaceutical</b>	/'fɑːmə'sjuːtɪkəl/	<i>My brother works in the pharmaceutical industry, researching cancer drugs.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>minerals</b>	/'mɪnərəlz/	<i>The company specialised in extracting minerals from waste products.</i>
Unit 4	51	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	<b>extracted</b>	/'ɪk'stræktɪd/	<i>The policeman was trying to extract information from the suspects.</i>
Unit 4	52	2	<b>cited</b>	/'saɪtɪd/	<i>The prosecution lawyer cited the reasons why he was asking for the death penalty.</i>
<b>Unit 5</b>					
Unit 5	54	2	<b>facilities</b>	/fə'sɪlətɪz/	<i>The nearest sporting facilities to my home are 40 miles away.</i>
Unit 5	54	2	<b>innovations</b>	/'ɪnə'veɪʃənz/	<i>The magazine showed all the latest innovations in computer technology.</i>
Unit 5	54	2	<b>equipment</b>	/'ɪkwɪpmənt/	<i>We bought some sleeping bags from a shop selling camping equipment.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 2	<b>popping up</b>	/'pɒpɪŋ 'ʌp/	<i>Gran was always writing little notes, and they were always popping up in the most unusual places.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 2	<b>boxercise</b>	/'bɒksəsaɪz/	<i>Boxercise provides a great workout for the upper body!</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>elite</b>	/eɪ'li:t/	<i>The gallery was showing paintings by an elite group of artists.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>conservative</b>	/kən'sɜ:vətɪv/	<i>This government has a very conservative attitude to education.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>mainstream</b>	/'meɪnstri:m/	<i>Deaf children can often be included in mainstream education.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>amateurs</b>	/'æmətəz/	<i>I sometimes think the amateurs can teach the professionals a thing or two about good sportsmanship.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>confined</b>	/kən'faɪnd/	<i>The risk of infection is confined to groups such as medical personnel.</i>
Unit 5	recording scripts	listening exercise 3	<b>sponsorship</b>	/'spɒnsəʃɪp/	<i>The expedition is looking for sponsorship from one of the major banks.</i>
Unit 5	54	4	<b>trampolining</b>	/'træmpəli:nɪŋ/	<i>He was keen to join the trampolining class.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>bobsleigh</b>	/'bɒbsleɪ/	<i>Sixteen teams took part in the Olympic bobsleigh competition.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>addicted</b>	/ə'dɪktɪd/	<i>Fifty million Americans are thought to be addicted to nicotine.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>steep</b>	/sti:p/	<i>The road became rocky and steep.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>thrills</b>	/θrɪlz/	<i>The thrills and spills of the Tour de France attract a huge TV audience.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>kick in</b>	/'kɪk 'ɪn/	<i>The storm is expected to kick in shortly after sunrise.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>mind-blowing</b>	/'maɪnd ,bləʊɪŋ/	<i>Erica found sky-diving a mind-blowing experience.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>overwhelming</b>	/'əʊvə'welmɪŋ/	<i>The prisoner was struck by an overwhelming sense of guilt.</i>
Unit 5	55	1	<b>funded</b>	/'fʌndɪd/	<i>The charity is not very well funded, and badly needs sponsors.</i>
Unit 5	55	3	<b>resentful</b>	/'rɪ'zentfəl/	<i>She felt resentful at not being promoted.</i>
Unit 5	55	3	<b>disgusted</b>	/dɪs'gʌstɪd/	<i>Disgusted onlookers claimed the driver was more concerned about his car than about the victim.</i>
Unit 5	55	4	<b>exhausted</b>	/'ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	<i>You look absolutely exhausted – what have you been doing?</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>aspects</b>	/'æspekts/	<i>The detective was worried by certain aspects of the case.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>cut back on</b>	/'kʌt 'bæk ɒn/	<i>Jack's cut back on his smoking and is hoping to give up totally.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>expenditure</b>	/'ɪk'spendɪtʃə/	<i>The budget for expenditure on research and development was slashed last year.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>fulfilled</b>	/'fʊl'fɪld/	<i>The wedding arrangements went smoothly and it fulfilled all her expectations.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>long-held</b>	/'lɒŋ 'held/	<i>Owning my own home has been one of my long-held dreams.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>upkeep</b>	/'ʌpki:p/	<i>Most of the money is spent on the upkeep of the building.</i>
Unit 5	56	1	<b>aspires</b>	/ə'spaɪəz/	<i>She aspires to be Managing Director in the not-too-distant future.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	<b>powerboats</b>	/'paʊəbəʊts/	<i>Colin's a speed junkie, and is into racing powerboats.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	<b>manning</b>	/'mænɪŋ/	<i>Dad's a reactionary, and is always manning the barricades against change.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	<b>ratings</b>	/'reɪtɪŋz/	<i>The TV programme was extremely popular and was always high in the ratings.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	<b>astronomically</b>	/'æstrə'nɒmɪkli/	<i>The rents for the new apartments were astronomically high.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	<b>craft</b>	/'krɑ:ft/	<i>Craft of all types are taking place in the race.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 5	57	1	navigating	/'nævɪgeɪtɪŋ/	<i>He wasn't very good at navigating, and they soon got lost.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	pumping	/'pʌmpɪŋ/	<i>Jumping out of a plane at 10,000 feet certainly gets your heart pumping!</i>
Unit 5	57	1	kite buggy	/'kaɪt 'bʌɡi/	<i>The wind-powered kite buggy was shooting along at 80 kph.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	topple out	/'tɒpl 'aʊt/	<i>The baby wasn't strapped in, and toppled out of the pram.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	whizz about	/'wɪz ə'baʊt/	<i>He was whizzing about all over the place like an insane person.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	sheer	/'ʃɪə/	<i>The sheer size of the country makes communications difficult.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	four stroke	/'fɔ: strəʊk/	<i>The area was filled with enthusiasts of four-stroke off-road motorcycles.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	track	/'træk/	<i>The road leading to the farm was little more than a dirt track.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	tweaking	/'twi:kɪŋ/	<i>The manuscript needed tweaking here and there, but the publisher thought it would be a best-seller.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	masses	/'mæsɪz/	<i>There were masses of people at the rally – more than 1000!</i>
Unit 5	57	1	circuit	/'sɜ:kɪt/	<i>We did a circuit of the old city.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	understatement	/'ʌndə'steɪtmənt/	<i>To say the movie was bad is an understatement.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	buzz	/'bʌz/	<i>The incessant buzz of mosquitoes was driving her mad.</i>
Unit 5	57	1	hectic	/'hektɪk/	<i>I've had a pretty hectic day – we've been busy since 9 o'clock this morning.</i>
Unit 5	56	2	adjustments	/'ə'dʒʌstmənts/	<i>The adjustments made to the engine were expensive but necessary.</i>
Unit 5	56	2	obstruct	/'ɒb'strʌkt/	<i>A small aircraft was obstructing the runway.</i>
Unit 5	56	2	reprimanded	/'reprɪmɑ:ndɪd/	<i>The teacher reprimanded the students for running in the corridor.</i>
Unit 5	58	2	obedient	/'ə'bi:diənt/	<i>Josie is an obedient child, but not very bright.</i>
Unit 5	58	4	instate	/'ɪn'steɪt/	<i>He has recently been instated as Minister of Defence.</i>
Unit 5	58	4	clockwise	/'klɒkwaɪz/	<i>Screw the lid on clockwise.</i>
Unit 5	59	Use of English 2	counterfactual	/'kaʊntə'fæktʃuəl/	<i>Counterfactual computation is when the result of the computation may be learned without actually running the computer.</i>
Unit 5	59	Use of English 2	conversely	/'kɒn'vɜ:sli/	<i>American consumers prefer white eggs; conversely, British buyers like brown eggs.</i>
Unit 5	59	Use of English 2	hold-up	/'həʊld ʌp/	<i>We didn't get home till midnight due to traffic hold-ups on the motorway.</i>
Unit 5	recording script	speaking exercise 2	board	/'bɔ:d/	<i>The lecturer asked me to take that point on board before completing the assignment.</i>
Unit 5	recording script	speaking exercise 2	put off	/'pʊt 'ɒf/	<i>The match has been put off until tomorrow because of bad weather.</i>
Unit 5	60	1	rigorous	/'rɪɡərəs/	<i>The committee has carried out a rigorous analysis of defence needs.</i>
Unit 5	60	1	joints	/'dʒɔɪnts/	<i>The doctor pointed out that jogging was putting more impact on his knee joints, and advised him to take up swimming instead.</i>
Unit 5	60	1	enrol	/'ɪn'rəʊl/	<i>I decided to enrol for the evening class in 'Art for Beginners'.</i>
Unit 5	60	1	navel	/'neɪvəl/	<i>She wore a jewel in her navel.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 5	60	1	spine	/spaɪn/	The cadets were told to throw back their shoulders and straighten their spines when on parade.
Unit 5	60	1	core	/kɔː/	Teachers have to adhere to the national core curriculum.
Unit 5	60	1	abdominals	/əb'dɒmɪnəlz/	He was trying to build his abdominals to get a flat stomach.
Unit 5	60	1	posture	/'pɒstʃə/	Poor posture can lead to muscular problems.
Unit 5	60	1	muscle tone	/'mʌsəl təʊn/	The exercises are supposed to improve your muscle tone.
Unit 5	61	1	comeback	/'kʌmbæk/	The miniskirt made a comeback in the late 1980s.
Unit 5	61	1	setback	/'setbæk/	The December elections were a major setback for the party.
Unit 5	61	1	also-ran	/'ɔːlsəʊ ræn/	Ten months ago he was just an also-ran for the Democratic nomination.
Unit 5	61	1	course	/kɔːs/	I know I need to study more to be on course to win a place at university.
Unit 5	61	1	postpone	/pəʊs'pəʊn/	The match had to be postponed until next week because of the snow.
Unit 5	61	2	board	/bɔːd/	At the interview, she was completely above board about her past record.
Unit 5	61	2	temper	/'tempə/	That temper of hers will get her into trouble one of these days.
Unit 5	61	2	goalposts	/'gəʊlpəʊsts/	No sooner had I got into the swing of things than they moved the goalposts.
Unit 5	61	2	bullseye	/'bʊlzaɪ/	You could see from her reaction that he'd scored a bullseye with his accusation.
Unit 5	61	2	deep end	/'diːp end/	The boss goes off the deep end if anyone tries to contradict him.
Unit 5	61	2	pole	/pəʊl/	He's so far back you wouldn't believe he'd been in pole position at the start of the race.
Unit 5	61	2	odds	/ɒdz/	He pulled through the operation against all the odds.
Unit 5	61	2	gun	/ɡʌn/	You have to keep an eye on Zach, he's always trying to jump the gun.
Unit 5	61	2	ballgame	/'bɔːlɡeɪm/	Right, team! We won the contract, and it's a different ballgame now!
Unit 5	61	2	court	/kɔːt/	We've made our offer, the ball is in your court now.
Unit 5	61	3	sport	/spɔːt/	Be a good sport and give me a lift back into town.
Unit 5	61	3	count	/kaʊnt/	I may be behind in the polls at present, but don't count me out yet!
Unit 5	61	3	distance	/'dɪstəns/	He looks like the best candidate, but do you think he'll go the distance?
Unit 5	61	3	ground	/graʊnd/	She was determined to make up ground on her opponents.
Unit 5	62	2	gliding	/'ɡlaɪdɪŋ/	On-line gliding has taken off in a big way, and there are now on-line competitions to see who flies furthest!
Unit 5	62	2	consoles	/'kɒnsəʊlz/	Jon spends most of his time in his bedroom with his video-game console.
Unit 5	62	2	barely	/'beəli/	She was very old and barely able to walk.
Unit 5	62	2	thermals	/'θɜːməlz/	Glider pilots use thermals to gain height.
Unit 5	62	2	currents	/'kʌrənts/	The parachutist could feel the currents of air rushing by him.
Unit 5	62	2	flexible	/'fleksɪbəl/	We can be flexible about your starting date.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 5	63	3	<b>grounding</b>	/ˈgraʊndɪŋ/	<i>The course offers a basic grounding in maths, and is essential for the economics course.</i>
Unit 5	63	3	<b>element</b>	/ˈeləmənt/	<i>Honesty is a vital element of her success.</i>
Unit 5	63	3	<b>solely</b>	/ˈsəʊlɪli/	<i>Scholarships are given solely on the basis of financial need.</i>
Unit 5	63	3	<b>issue</b>	/ˈɪʃuː, ˈɪsjuː/	<i>Abortion is a highly controversial issue.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>saturation</b>	/ˌsætʃəˈreɪʃən/	<i>The trial got saturation coverage from the press.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>egalitarian</b>	/ɪˌgæliˈtɛəriən/	<i>We live in an egalitarian society, where everyone has the same rights.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>novices</b>	/ˈnɒvɪsɪz/	<i>He was an absolute novice, and kept making mistakes.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>old-hands</b>	/ˌəʊld ˈhændz/	<i>You could tell from the way he handled the ball that he was an old hand at the game.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>venturing</b>	/ˈventʃərɪŋ/	<i>She was venturing into unknown territory when she started to speak about space travel.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>tame</b>	/teɪm/	<i>When we were in Bangkok, we had a ride on a tame elephant.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>arduous</b>	/ˈɑːdʒuəs/	<i>Harry undertook the arduous task of loading all the boxes into the van.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>enviable</b>	/ˈenviəbəl/	<i>Now he was in the enviable position of not having to work for a living.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>lean</b>	/liːn/	<i>He was lean, tall, and muscular, which made him very attractive.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>valid</b>	/ˈvælɪd/	<i>He produced a valid credit card and paid for the meal.</i>
Unit 5	recording scrip	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>put down</b>	/ˌpʊt ˈdaʊn/	<i>I try my best, but my boss puts me down every chance she gets.</i>

## Unit 6

Unit 6	68	2	<b>work out</b>	/ˌwɜːk ˈaʊt/	<i>UN negotiators have worked out a set of compromise proposals.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>come up with</b>	/kʌm ˈʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>Is that the best excuse you can come up with?</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>reassure</b>	/ˌriːəˈʃʊə/	<i>Teachers reassured anxious parents that their children were safe.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>cab</b>	/kæb/	<i>We flagged down a cab and went home.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>law</b>	/lɔː/	<i>Mum is forever laying down the law about what I can and can't do!</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>mental</b>	/ˈmentl/	<i>The centre provides help for people suffering from mental illness.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>mature</b>	/məˈtʃʊə/	<i>Laura is very mature for her age.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>deal</b>	/diːl/	<i>They had been negotiating with the union for weeks before they eventually struck a deal.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>chores</b>	/tʃɔːz/	<i>Millie always had to do her chores before she could go out in the evening.</i>
Unit 6	68	2	<b>mates</b>	/meɪts/	<i>Ben met his mates outside the gym.</i>
Unit 6	69	2	<b>midriff-baring</b>	/ˈmɪdrɪf ˌbeərɪŋ/	<i>She was wearing midriff-baring jeans which didn't do her any favours!</i>
Unit 6	69	2	<b>comes down to</b>	/kʌmz ˈdaʊn tə, tu/	<i>What it comes down to is that I'm your father, and you have to do as I say!</i>
Unit 6	69	2	<b>back down</b>	/ˌbæk ˈdaʊn/	<i>Both sides have refused to back down on their demands.</i>
Unit 6	69	2	<b>hypocritical</b>	/ˌhɪpəˈkrɪtɪkəl/	<i>It's hypocritical of these universities to call their football players student athletes.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 6	69	2	allowance	/ə'laʊəns/	His father gives him a monthly allowance of £200.
Unit 6	69	2	interfere	/,ɪntə'fɪə/	My daughter-in-law said that I was interfering, but I was only trying to help.
Unit 6	69	1	unaffected	/,ʌnə'fektɪd/	The north remained largely unaffected by the drought.
Unit 6	69	1	untypical	/ʌn'tɪpɪkəl/	This is a building that is quite untypical of the period in which it was built.
Unit 6	69	1	turning point	/'tɜːnɪŋ ˌpɔɪnt/	Meeting her was the turning point in my life.
Unit 6	69	1	revealed	/'riːviːld/	That dress reveals more of you than it hides!
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	flabbergasted	/'flæbəgɑːstɪd/	When I heard how much money we'd made, I was absolutely flabbergasted.
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	peer	/'piə/	American children did less well in maths than their peers in Japan.
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	riot	/'raɪət/	The kids were running riot in the garden.
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	murder	/'mɜːdə/	She's the teacher's favourite, and gets away with murder!
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	boisterous	/'bɔɪstərəs/	The teacher had to deal with a class of boisterous five-year-olds.
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	rows	/'raʊz/	As a teenager, I was always having rows with my parents.
Unit 6	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	spiel	/'ʃpiːl/	A salesman started giving us a spiel about life insurance.
Unit 6	70	1	cross	/'krɒs/	She gets cross when he goes out drinking.
Unit 6	recording script	exam focus paper 5 speaking	disruptive	/'dɪs'rʌptɪv/	Night work can be very disruptive to home life.
Unit 6	recording script	exam focus paper 5 speaking	dynamics	/'daɪ'næmɪks/	I couldn't work out the dynamics in that family.
Unit 6	recording script	exam focus paper 5 speaking	alter	/'ɔːltə/	Her face hadn't altered much over the years.
Unit 6	71	vocabulary 1	boast	/'bəʊst/	I wouldn't be afraid of jumping out of a plane,' she boasted.
Unit 6	71	vocabulary 1	coincide	/,kəʊɪn'saɪd/	His entry to the Labour Party coincided with his marriage.
Unit 6	71	vocabulary 1	refrain	/'rɪ'freɪn/	Please refrain from smoking in this area.
Unit 6	71	vocabulary 1	confide	/'kɒn'faɪd/	He confided to his friends that he didn't have much hope for his marriage.
Unit 6	71	vocabulary 1	confess	/'kɒn'fes/	Edwards confessed to being a spy for the KGB.
Unit 6	71	3	isn't it up to	/'ɪzənt ɪt ʌp tə/	Isn't it up to parents to discipline their children?
Unit 6	71	3	upbringing	/'ʌp,bɪŋɪŋ/	Mike had had a strict upbringing and was very conservative in his beliefs.
Unit 6	71	3	determine	/'dɪ'tɜːmɪn/	Investigators are still trying to determine the cause of the fire.
Unit 6	72	1	rambling	/'ræmblɪŋ/	His grandparents lived alone in a rambling old farmhouse which had once housed a family of 12.
Unit 6	72	1	suburban	/'sʌ'bɜːbən/	Sally lived on a quiet suburban street.
Unit 6	72	2	independent-minded	/,ɪndɪpendənt 'maɪndɪd/	My son is very independent-minded, and wants to leave home and get his own place as soon as possible.
Unit 6	72	2	purchase	/'pɜːtʃəs/	You can purchase insurance on-line.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 6	72	2	sprung up	/ˌsprʌŋ ˈʌp/	There were more and more new houses springing up around the edges of the city.
Unit 6	72	2	set up	/ˌset ˈʌp/	They want to set up their own import-export business.
Unit 6	72	2	headquarters	/'hed,kwɔ:təz, ˌhed'kwɔ:təz/	The headquarters of the United Nations is in New York.
Unit 6	72	2	forsaking	/fə'seɪkɪŋ/	When she said she was moving out, her father made her feel as if she were forsaking him.
Unit 6	72	2	joint-family	/ˌdʒɔɪnt 'fæməli/	In India the joint-family system has long been a way of life.
Unit 6	72	2	shifting	/'ʃɪftɪŋ/	He could feel the sand shifting beneath his feet.
Unit 6	72	2	mores	/'mɔ:reɪz/	Sexual mores took hundreds of years to develop but are rapidly declining in the western world.
Unit 6	72	2	loans	/ləʊnz/	The bank was happy to give him a loan, but the interest rate was extortionate.
Unit 6	72	2	mobile	/'məʊbaɪl/	We live out in the country, and rely totally on the mobile library for our books.
Unit 6	72	2	pursue	/pə'sju:z/	She plans to pursue a career in politics.
Unit 6	72	2	droves	/drəʊvz/	When they heard of Princess Diana's death, people came in droves to pay their respects.
Unit 6	72	2	mortgage	/'mɔ:ɡɪdʒ/	Your building society or bank will help to arrange a mortgage.
Unit 6	73	2	residential	/ˌrezɪ'denʃəl/	Kate and Jon live in a quiet residential neighbourhood.
Unit 6	73	2	bond	/bɒnd/	It takes less than 10 minutes for the two surfaces to bond.
Unit 6	73	2	folks	/fəʊks/	The day after we moved in, the folks next door invited us to a barbecue.
Unit 6	73	2	heyday	/'heɪdeɪ/	A picture of Greta Garbo in her heyday was pinned up on the wall.
Unit 6	73	2	contributed	/kən'trɪbjʊtɪd/	He has always contributed a lot of money to charity.
Unit 6	73	2	stern	/stɜ:n/	She had a stern face, and very rarely smiled.
Unit 6	73	2	tenant	/'tenənt/	The desk was left behind by the previous tenant of the flat.
Unit 6	73	2	wrought-iron	/ˌrɔ:t 'aɪən/	The car swept through the wrought-iron gates and up the drive to the stately home.
Unit 6	73	2	nameplate	/'neɪmpleɪt/	There was a nameplate over every parking space.
Unit 6	73	2	bearing	/'beərɪŋ/	Her boyfriend bought her a bracelet bearing their initials entwined in a heart.
Unit 6	73	2	vanished	/'vænɪʃt/	He parked the car outside the shop, and when he came out it had vanished!
Unit 6	73	2	fragmented	/fræg'mentɪd/	A quest for self-fulfilment has led to a more fragmented society.
Unit 6	73	2	cult	/kʌlt/	Anyone who betrayed the cult could be punished by death.
Unit 6	73	2	self-fulfilment	ˌself fʊl'fɪlmənt/	Gran gazed contentedly at the photos in the family album with a sense of self-fulfilment.
Unit 6	73	2	reside	/rɪ'zaɪd/	He spent most of his time in Rutherglen, where his family resided.
Unit 6	73	2	nuclear households	ˌnju:kliə 'haʊshəʊldz/	Once the nuclear household consisted of two parents and 2.4 children.
Unit 6	73	2	spouses	/'spəʊsɪz/	It was only after they were married that she discovered how secretive her spouse was.
Unit 6	73	2	abandoned	/ə'bændənd/	The baby had been abandoned in a bus shelter.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 6	73	2	<b>bound</b>	/baʊnd/	<i>He was unfaithful, but she felt bound by her marriage vows to stay with him.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>quest</b>	/kwest/	<i>His long quest for truth bore no fruit.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>excerpt</b>	/'eksɜ:pt/	<i>An excerpt of the speech appeared in the Sunday paper.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>grew apart</b>	/,gru: ə'pɑ:t/	<i>The brothers were very close when young, but grew apart as they matured.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>wore off</b>	/,wɔ:ɪ 'ɒf/	<i>The romance soon wore off when she discovered he was still seeing someone else.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>in-laws</b>	/'ɪn lɔ:z/	<i>We have to spend Christmas with the in-laws, I'm afraid.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>isolated</b>	/'aɪsəleɪtɪd/	<i>Neil lived in a small isolated community in Montana.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>extended</b>	/'ɪk'stendɪd/	<i>Throughout history, extended families have been the basic social unit worldwide.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>intimacy</b>	/'ɪntɪməsi/	<i>He didn't deny that there was a level of intimacy between them.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>responsive</b>	/'rɪ'spɒnsɪv/	<i>She complained that her husband was no longer responsive to her needs.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>discontent</b>	/'dɪskən'tent/	<i>Discontent with the current government is strong.</i>
Unit 6	72	2	<b>convention</b>	/'kɒn'venʃən/	<i>He didn't believe in the convention of giving up his seat for a woman to sit down.</i>
Unit 6	72	2	<b>instrumental</b>	/,ɪnstɹə'mentl/	<i>He was instrumental in developing links with European organisations.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>counter argument</b>	/'kaʊntəɪ ,ɑ:gjəmənt/	<i>No matter how many reasons I gave, he always came up with a counter argument.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>highlight</b>	/'haɪlaɪt/	<i>Your CV should highlight your skills and achievements.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>consequences</b>	/'kɒnsɪkwənsɪz/	<i>You will have to face the consequences of your actions.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>tensions</b>	/'tenʃənz/	<i>My parent's divorce came as a shock – I was totally unaware of any tensions between Mum and Dad.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>offend</b>	/ə'fend/	<i>His remarks deeply offended many Scottish people.</i>
Unit 6	73	2	<b>contradict</b>	/'kɒntrə'dɪkt/	<i>Deborah opened her mouth to contradict me, but closed it again.</i>
Unit 6	74	Reading 3	<b>customs</b>	/'kʌstəmz/	<i>Social customs vary from country to country.</i>
Unit 6	74	Grammar 2	<b>pros</b>	/'prəʊz/	<i>We weighted up the pros and cons of moving house, and decided to stay put.</i>
Unit 6	75	5	<b>well-documented</b>	/,wel 'dɒkjʊməntɪd/	<i>His life is remarkably well-documented.</i>
Unit 6	75	5	<b>fundamental</b>	/'fʌndə'mentl/	<i>We have to tackle the fundamental cause of the problem.</i>
Unit 6	75	5	<b>drift away</b>	/'drɪft ə'weɪ/	<i>I don't know why they got divorced – they just seemed to drift away from each other.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>emotional</b>	/'ɪməʊʃənəl/	<i>She provided emotional support at a very distressing time for me.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>aggressive</b>	/ə'ɡresɪv/	<i>Jim's voice became aggressive as he grew angrier.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>cautious</b>	/'kɔ:ʃəs/	<i>Zoe is a very a cautious and careful driver.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>technically-minded</b>	/'teknɪkli 'maɪndɪd/	<i>Liam's very technically-minded, and wants to become an engineer.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>contrary</b>	/'kɒn'treəri/	<i>He's so contrary, you never know what he will do!</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>sensitive</b>	/'sensətɪv/	<i>Ben is a sensitive and intelligent young man.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>consciously</b>	/'kɒnʃəsli/	<i>She was probably not consciously aware of the true nature of her feelings.</i>
Unit 6	75	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>attitudes</b>	/'ætɪtjʊ:dz/	<i>I didn't like the salesman's attitude so I bought my car from a different dealership.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>breadwinner</b>	/'bred,wɪnə/	<i>Jack's a househusband and Isabel's the breadwinner in the family.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>nappy</b>	/'næpi/	<i>Excuse me while I change the baby's nappy.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>deliriously</b>	/dɪ'lɪrɪəsli/	<i>She was deliriously happy when the doctor told her she was pregnant.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>anchor</b>	/'æŋkə/	<i>The grandmother is the anchor in that family.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>appalled</b>	/ə'pɔ:ld/	<i>I was appalled by what I saw of the poverty in the country.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>tomboy</b>	/'tɒmbɔɪ/	<i>My daughter's always climbing trees – she's a real tomboy.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>wheelbarrow</b>	/'wi:l,bærəʊ/	<i>Mum's outside filling the wheelbarrow with weeds.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>diggers</b>	/'dɪgəz/	<i>On the second-hand stall was a box full of toy diggers and other mechanical toys.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>boiler suits</b>	/'bɔɪlə su:ts, sju:ts/	<i>All the mechanics in the garage wore boiler suits.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 2	<b>sandpit</b>	/'sænd,pɪt/	<i>The children were playing happily in the sandpit.</i>
Unit 6	76	3	<b>ambitions</b>	/æm'bɪʃənz/	<i>What are your career ambitions, Elizabeth?</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>foster</b>	/'fɒstə/	<i>It is sometimes difficult to find suitable foster parents.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>self-advancement</b>	/,self əd'vɑ:nsmənt/	<i>In her quest for self-advancement she decided to take a course in Business Studies.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>instil</b>	/'ɪn'stɪl/	<i>I've always tried to instil in my children a sense of right and wrong.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>stereotypical</b>	/,steriəʊ'tɪpɪkəl/	<i>Sue-Ellen was the stereotypical Californian – tall, fit, and tanned.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>mollycoddle</b>	/'mɒli,kɒdl/	<i>He had been mollycoddled by his mother since he was a young boy.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>masculine</b>	/'mæskjələn/	<i>They're nice curtains, but I'd prefer something a little more masculine.</i>
Unit 6	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>picked on</b>	/'pɪkt ɒn/	<i>Children who can't stand up for themselves are usually picked on at school.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>childish</b>	/'tʃaɪldɪʃ/	<i>I suddenly heard a high, childish laugh coming from behind me.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>childlike</b>	/'tʃaɪldlaɪk/	<i>'You know I love you,' she said with childlike simplicity.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>prescription</b>	/'prezkrɪpʃən/	<i>The doctor gave me a prescription for sleeping pills.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>receipt</b>	/'ri:si:t/	<i>Keep your receipt in case you want to bring it back.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>principle</b>	/'prɪnsəpəl/	<i>Schools try to teach children a set of moral principles.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>principal</b>	/'prɪnsəpəl/	<i>It was a small school with just three teachers and the principal.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>loose</b>	/'lu:s/	<i>The burglar found the money under a loose floorboard.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>imply</b>	/'ɪm'plai/	<i>Cleo blushed. She had not meant to imply that he was lying.</i>
Unit 6	77	1	<b>infer</b>	/'ɪn'fɜ:z/	<i>A lot can be inferred from these statistics.</i>
Unit 6	77	2	<b>write-off</b>	/'raɪt ɒf/	<i>The car was a complete write-off after the crash.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 6	77	2	tremendous	/trɪ'mendəs/	<i>Suddenly, there was a tremendous bang, and the whole station shook.</i>
Unit 6	77	2	immigration	/,ɪmɪ'greɪʃən/	<i>He called for a common European policy on immigration.</i>
Unit 6	78	1	quotations	/kwəʊ'teɪʃənz/	<i>His essay included direct quotations from the book.</i>
Unit 6	78	1	anecdotes	/'ænɪkdəʊts/	<i>He told us some funny anecdotes about the celebrities he'd interviewed.</i>
Unit 6	78	3	light	/laɪt/	<i>Jack always makes light of the fact that he's his mother's sole carer.</i>
Unit 6	78	3	selflessness	/'selfləsnəs/	<i>Some people take advantage of her good nature and her selflessness.</i>
Unit 6	78	3	thoughtfulness	/'θɔ:tʃəlnəs/	<i>She was touched by his thoughtfulness in always buying a small gift for each child.</i>
Unit 6	78	3	fit	/fɪt/	<i>I didn't see fit to reward him for doing what any decent person would do.</i>
Unit 6	78	3	reward	/rɪ'wɔ:d/	<i>The club's directors rewarded him with a free season ticket.</i>

## Unit 7

Unit 7	80	1	parade	/pə'reɪd/	<i>The soldiers were on parade for the colonel's visit.</i>
Unit 7	80	1	fibreglass	/'faɪbrəglɑ:s/	<i>We were advised to put fibreglass insulation in the loft to save energy.</i>
Unit 7	80	1	sponsoring	/'spɒnsərɪŋ/	<i>Chris is running the marathon for charity, and lots of people are sponsoring him.</i>
Unit 7	80	1	charity	/'tʃærəti/	<i>Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.</i>
Unit 7	80	1	thumbnail	/'θʌmneɪl/	<i>He gave us a thumbnail sketch of recent political events in America.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	window dresser	/'wɪndəʊ ,dresə/	<i>He's very imaginative, and is a window dresser for one of the high-street stores.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	exhibited	/ɪg'zɪbɪtɪd/	<i>His paintings were exhibited in the local art gallery.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	installing	/ɪn'stɔ:lɪŋ/	<i>The Greens are installing a new kitchen.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	diverse	/daɪ'vɜ:s/	<i>She was interested in subjects as diverse as pop music and archaeology.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	foyer	/'fɔɪɪ/	<i>I waited for her in the foyer of the theatre.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	mosaic	/məʊ'zeɪɪk/	<i>Hearst Castle in America is full of rooms decorated with wall paintings and mosaics.</i>
Unit 7	recording scripts	exam focus paper 4 listening	stencilled	/'stensɪld/	<i>The walls were stencilled with notices saying 'No Parking'.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	henna	/'henə/	<i>Ruby uses henna to darken her hair to a deep red shade.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	think up	/'θɪŋk 'ʌp/	<i>I want you each to think up two new ideas, and we'll discuss them all tomorrow.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	stains	/steɪnz/	<i>Blackcurrant juice stains any surface that it comes into contact with.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	bring about	/'brɪŋ ə'baʊt/	<i>This injection of cash will bring about huge changes to the football club.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	bring round	/'brɪŋ 'raʊnd/	<i>Bring round a couple of bottles of wine, and I'll cook us a meal.</i>
Unit 7	81	2	fortune	/'fɔ:tʃən/	<i>He made a fortune selling property in Spain.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 7	81	2	come to	/'kʌm tə, tʊ/	We came to the conclusion that there was no other way back to the camp.
Unit 7	81	2	come across	/'kʌm ə'krɒs/	I came across an old diary in her desk when I was clearing out the house.
Unit 7	81	2	sought out	/'sɔ:t 'aʊt/	I sought him out when I attended a conference where he was speaking.
Unit 7	81	2	sought after	/'sɔ:t ,ɑ:ftə/	Original artwork from the comic books is greatly sought after.
Unit 7	81	2	go for	/'gəʊ fə, fɔ:/	The dog suddenly went for me and bit me in the leg.
Unit 7	81	2	temporary	/'tempərəri, ˌpəri/	These tablets will give you temporary pain relief while we discover the problem.
Unit 7	81	2	outrageous	/aʊt'reɪdʒəs/	They're charging outrageous prices these days for original paintings by Vettriano.
Unit 7	81	2	set off	/'set 'ɒf/	I'll set off early to avoid the traffic.
Unit 7	81	2	set about	/'set ə'baʊt/	A team of volunteers set about the task with determination.
Unit 7	81	2	worn away	/'wɔ:n ə'weɪ/	The end of his pencil was worn away because he kept chewing it with worry.
Unit 7	82	2	interact	/'ɪntər'ækt/	Lucy interacts well with other children in the class.
Unit 7	82	2	intense	/'ɪn'tens/	Young people today are under intense pressure to succeed.
Unit 7	82	2	industry	/'ɪndəstri/	This government has presided over a huge decline in manufacturing industry.
Unit 7	82	2	pioneered	/'paɪə'nɪəd/	Ford pioneered the mass-production of the motor car.
Unit 7	82	2	perspective	/'pɜ:'spektɪv/	His father's death gave him a whole new perspective on life.
Unit 7	82	2	essentially	/'esɪnʃəli/	Ballet is essentially a middle-class interest.
Unit 7	82	2	sophisticated	/'sɒ'fɪstɪkətɪd/	Hal is a sophisticated, witty American, which in itself is something of a rarity.
Unit 7	82	2	end user	/'end 'ju:zə/	We have to think about how the end user is going to interact with the website.
Unit 7	82	2	content	/'kɒntent/	The content of the book is very modern, but its style and design are very old-fashioned.
Unit 7	82	2	reservations	/'rezə'veɪʃənz/	Ted has strong reservations about whether we should move into computer games.
Unit 7	82	2	analysis	/'ə'næləsis/	This is Ken Lewis with a detailed analysis of the week's news.
Unit 7	82	2	functions	/'fʌŋkʃənz/	The calculator has several functions available on each key.
Unit 7	83	2	twiddling	/'twɪdlɪŋ/	I sat twiddling my thumbs for 40 minutes while I waited for him to arrive.
Unit 7	83	2	glorious	/'glɔ:riəs/	I believe we have a glorious opportunity to succeed here.
Unit 7	83	2	splashed across	/'splæʃt ə'krɒs/	The adverts for his new film are splashed everywhere across the city.
Unit 7	83	2	scruffy	/'skrʌfi/	Chuck had on a scruffy old pair of jeans and an ex-army jacket.
Unit 7	83	2	intent	/'ɪn'tent/	She was intent on pursuing a career in business.
Unit 7	83	2	emanate	/'eməneɪt/	He emanates a strong sense of knowing what he's doing.
Unit 7	83	2	colony	/'kɒləni/	Algeria was formerly a French colony.
Unit 7	83	2	hum	/'hʌm/	The distant hum of traffic could be heard from the bedroom window.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 7	83	2	animated	/ˈænɪmeɪtɪd/	<i>The performance was followed by an animated discussion.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	brainiacs	/'breɪniæks/	<i>We'll get the computer brainiacs to look at the program and find out where it's going wrong.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	lollies	/'lɒlɪz/	<i>Dad got the kids some lollies and ice-cream and that kept them happy.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	flaws	/flɔːz/	<i>This diamond isn't quite perfect – it has a couple of minor flaws.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	manipulating	/mə'nɪpjuːleɪtɪŋ/	<i>He's very good at manipulating people into doing things they don't really want to do.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	surpasses	/sə'pɑːsɪz/	<i>Her cooking always surpasses my expectations and makes my mouth water.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	components	/kəm'pəʊnənts/	<i>All of the electronic components should then be soldered to the circuit board.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	synthesis	/'sɪnθəsɪs/	<i>His book is a synthesis of Eastern and Western philosophical ideas.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	transcends	/træn'sendz/	<i>The effect of his paintings is to transcend mere paint and paper.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	innocuous	/ɪ'nɒkjʊəs/	<i>I simply made an innocuous remark about her hair, and she slapped me!</i>
Unit 7	83	2	assertion	/ə'sɜːʃən/	<i>The Chancellor has challenged the assertion that house prices are falling.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	breathtaking	/'breθ,teɪkɪŋ/	<i>The view from my bedroom window was absolutely breathtaking.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	feed off	/'fiːd ɒf/	<i>Hollywood's film industry has been feeding off the world of comic books for years.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	pilfering	/'pɪlfərɪŋ/	<i>We've had an ongoing problem of people pilfering materials from the building site.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	brattier	/'brætiə/	<i>Of the twins, Sarah is the more pleasant and Kim is the brattier.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	domain	/də'meɪn/	<i>This problem is outside the domain of medical science.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	adolescents	ˌædəʊ'lesənts/	<i>Adolescents can sometimes be difficult for parents to talk to.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	clichés	/'kliːʃeɪz/	<i>This essay is full of clichés and I can't find an original thought anywhere.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	handful	/'hændfʊl/	<i>He only won by a tiny handful of votes.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	induce	/ɪn'djuːs/	<i>Nothing would induce me to vote for him again.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	provoke	/prə'vəʊk/	<i>The proposal provoked widespread criticism.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	buffs	/bʌfs/	<i>Roy is a bit of a railway buff – he knows most of what there is to know.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	narrative	/'nærətɪv/	<i>At several points in the narrative the two characters' stories cross.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	devices	/dɪ'vaɪsɪz/	<i>There are now many devices on the market that will let you record and play back music.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	immersive	/ɪ'mɜːsɪv/	<i>We take the immersive approach to language teaching – the lecturer doesn't speak any English.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	coherent	/kəʊ'hɪərənt/	<i>The three years of the course are planned as a coherent whole.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	joyous	/'dʒɔɪəs/	<i>This wedding will be a joyous occasion for everyone.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	banished	/'bænɪʃt/	<i>The king banished his son from the country when he refused to marry his father's choice of wife.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	canon	/'kænən/	<i>Mapplethorpe's pictures offended the canons of American good taste.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	subtle	/'sʌtl/	<i>The pictures are similar, but there are subtle differences between them.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 7	83	2	medium	/ˈmi:diəm/	<i>Advertising is a powerful medium that reaches into all our lives.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	craftsmanship	/ˈkrɑ:ftsmənʃɪp/	<i>The carving is a superb piece of craftsmanship.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	stature	/ˈstætʃə/	<i>Armstrong was a musician of world stature.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	dramatists	/ˈdræmətɪsts/	<i>Many dramatists have set their plays in ancient times.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	feverish	/ˈfi:vəriʃ/	<i>She lay in bed, too feverish to sleep.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	condemning	/kənˈdemɪŋ/	<i>I think condemning her for altering the story is a bit harsh.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	authorial	/ɔ:ˈθɔ:riəl/	<i>She used authorial licence to change the details a bit.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	pretext	/ˈpri:tekst/	<i>This incident provided the pretext for war.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	slippery	/ˈslɪpəri/	<i>In places, the path can be wet and slippery.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	multi-faceted	/ˌmʌlti ˈfæsətɪd/	<i>It's a multi-faceted business, with operations on every continent.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	static	/ˈstætɪk/	<i>Economists predict that house prices will remain static for a long period.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	parallels	/ˈpærələlz/	<i>There are parallels between his life and the subjects he chose to paint.</i>
Unit 7	83	2	engrossing	/ɪnˈgrəʊsɪŋ/	<i>Modelling railways is an engrossing hobby that can easily occupy me for hours at a time.</i>
Unit 7	85	3	whereas	/weərˈæz/	<i>He made lots of money from his art, whereas for me it's just a hobby.</i>
Unit 7	86	2	snap up	/ˌsnæp ˈʌp/	<i>Any painting of his that comes onto the market is snapped up by collectors.</i>
Unit 7	86	2	channel	/ˈtʃænl/	<i>Most of his energy was channelled into writing and lecturing.</i>
Unit 7	86	2	viable	/ˈvaɪəbəl/	<i>The committee came forward with only one viable solution.</i>
Unit 7	86	2	abstract	/ˈæbstrækt/	<i>Russell had the ability to translate abstract ideas into words.</i>
Unit 7	86	2	assessed	/əˈsest/	<i>Your application will be assessed and we'll tell you the result on Friday.</i>
Unit 7	86	4	dashes off	/ˌdæʃɪz ˈɒf/	<i>I admire how he just dashes off a painting from his imagination in about 30 minutes.</i>
Unit 7	86	4	sweeps	/swi:ps/	<i>He demonstrated how a sky could be painted using just a few sweeps of the brush.</i>
Unit 7	86	4	investment	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	<i>Foreign investment in Taiwan rose by 79% last year.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	hoard	/hɔ:d/	<i>Families who hoarded food during the strike were at least able to eat well.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	preoccupation	/ˌpri:ɒkjəˈpeɪʃən/	<i>TV's current preoccupation with sex and scandal will not last.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	fascination	/ˌfæsəˈneɪʃən/	<i>Police knew of his fascination with guns.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	conceal	/kənˈsi:l/	<i>The shadows concealed her as she crept up to the house.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	disincentive	/ˌdɪsɪnˈsentɪv/	<i>High interest rates can be a disincentive to expanding a business.</i>
Unit 7	87	1	scrutinise	/ˈskru:tɪnaɪz/	<i>Observers will scrutinise the voting to make sure that no irregularities take place.</i>
Unit 7	87	2	pronounced	/prəˈnaʊnst/	<i>At the end of the ceremony they were pronounced man and wife.</i>
Unit 7	87	2	fake	/feɪk/	<i>The painting was judged to be a fake, and therefore worthless.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>superfluous</b>	/su:'pɜ:fluəs/	<i>It's a plain glass building with no superfluous decoration.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>disposed</b>	/dɪ'spəʊzd/	<i>We disposed of all the stuff we didn't need and just kept the essentials.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>memorabilia</b>	/,memərə'bɪliə/	<i>I'm never sure about anybody who keeps an extensive collection of war memorabilia.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>obsessive</b>	/əb'sesɪv/	<i>Hearst had an obsessive concern with cleanliness and order.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>poodle dogs</b>	/'pu:dl dɒgz/	<i>She has poodle dogs, poodle ornaments and poodle photographs all over the house.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>pottery</b>	/'pɒtəri/	<i>Native American pottery can often fetch very high prices.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>vintage</b>	/'vɪntɪdʒ/	<i>The museum has a wonderful collection of vintage cars.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>intrinsically</b>	/ɪn'trɪnsɪkli, ↓zɪkli/	<i>Science is seen by most people as intrinsically a force for good.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>artefacts</b>	/'ɑ:tfæktz/	<i>They found a number of Roman artefacts when they excavated the site.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>pile</b>	/paɪl/	<i>His mother came in carrying a pile of ironing in her arms.</i>
Unit 7	88	Use of English 2	<b>junk</b>	/dʒʌŋk/	<i>This cupboard's full of my dad's old stamp-collecting junk.</i>
Unit 7	88	Grammar 2	<b>oddities</b>	/'ɒdətɪz/	<i>Some people would call these antiques; others, oddities. I call them junk.</i>
Unit 7	88	Grammar 2	<b>electrocuted</b>	/'lektɹəkju:tɪd/	<i>Paul nearly electrocuted himself when he was fitting the new lights.</i>
Unit 7	88	Grammar 2	<b>detested</b>	/dɪ'testɪd/	<i>I absolutely detested maths homework when I was at school.</i>
Unit 7	89	2	<b>urge</b>	/ɜ:dʒ/	<i>I got a note from Moira urging me to get in touch.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>reject</b>	/'rɪ'dʒekt/	<i>Sarah rejected her brother's offer of help.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>retain</b>	/'rɪ'teɪn/	<i>You have the right to retain possession of the goods.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>clutter</b>	/'klʌtə/	<i>Can you tidy up the clutter of soaps, shampoos and towels in the bathroom, please.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>nostalgic</b>	/'nɒ'stældʒɪk/	<i>Seeing those old school photographs has made me feel quite nostalgic.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>motif</b>	/'məʊ'ti:f/	<i>The theme of creation is a recurrent motif in Celtic mythology.</i>
Unit 7	89	4	<b>clearout</b>	/'kliərəʊt/	<i>It's time we had a clearout and threw away a lot of this rubbish.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>struggling</b>	/'strʌgəliŋ/	<i>I met Barry when he was still just a struggling author.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>penniless</b>	/'penɪləs/	<i>Uncle Charlie was jobless and penniless.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>spot</b>	/spɒt/	<i>I bet she's only 4 foot 6.' 'You're almost spot on! She's 4 foot 8!'</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>natural</b>	/'nætʃərəl/	<i>People think I am a natural, but I've had to work at it.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>bold</b>	/bəʊld/	<i>In a surprisingly bold move, he is threatening court action against the company.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>exclusive</b>	/'ɪk'sklu:sv/	<i>Our figure-skating club has exclusive use of the rink on Mondays.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>charm</b>	/tʃɑ:m/	<i>Robert's boyish charm won him many female admirers.</i>
Unit 7	90	2	<b>remarkable</b>	/'rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl/	<i>She has made remarkable progress, and is likely to make a full recovery.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
<b>Unit 8</b>					
Unit 8	92	1	<b>interpersonal</b>	/,ɪntə'pɜːsənəl/	<i>Good interpersonal skills are needed, as you will be dealing with the public.</i>
Unit 8	92	1	<b>self-starter</b>	/,self 'stɑːtə/	<i>The ideal applicant will be a self-starter who will use their own initiative.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>pushy</b>	/'pʊʃi/	<i>When pushy salesmen come to the door I shut it in their faces.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>judgement</b>	/'dʒʌdʒmənt/	<i>In my judgement, she'll make an excellent accountant.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>procedures</b>	/prə'siːdʒəz/	<i>This leaflet sets out the procedures for applying for a driving licence.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>conformist</b>	/kən'fɔːmɪst/	<i>He's a politician with conformist views on education and religion.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>trustworthy</b>	/'trʌst,wɜːði/	<i>You need to be completely trustworthy if we're going to make you the treasurer.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>assertive</b>	/ə'sɜːtɪv/	<i>He's not assertive enough, and the other children tend to walk all over him.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>common sense</b>	/'kɒmən 'sens/	<i>Use your common sense and don't lean out of the window!</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>obedient</b>	/ə'biːdiənt/	<i>Sadie has always been an obedient child who likes to help the teacher.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>courteous</b>	/'kɜːtiəs/	<i>The staff are always courteous and helpful.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1.4	<b>supervision</b>	/,suːpə'vɜːʒən/	<i>The boy needs constant supervision in case he hits another child.</i>
Unit 8	92	2	<b>motivate</b>	/'məʊtɪveɪt/	<i>Would you say that he was motivated solely by a desire for power?</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 1 exercise 2.2	<b>chaos</b>	/'keɪɒs/	<i>The country was plunged into economic chaos by the fall in the markets.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>look down on</b>	/lʊk 'daʊn ɒn/	<i>Mr Garcia looks down on anyone who hasn't had a college education.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>administrative</b>	/əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv/	<i>The job is mainly administrative – pushing paper around all day.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>come up against</b>	/kʌm 'ʌp ə,ɡenst/	<i>We may find we come up against quite a lot of opposition from local people.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>sent off for</b>	/,sent 'ɒf fə, fɔː/	<i>Jim sent off for a membership pack and the special offer DVD.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>go through with</b>	/gəʊ 'θruː wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>He bravely went through with the wedding ceremony even though he was in a lot of pain.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>go ahead with</b>	/,gəʊ ə'hed wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>I want you to go ahead with your plans even though I won't be able to come along.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>grow out of</b>	/,grəʊ 'aʊt əv, ɒv/	<i>Mike finally seems to be growing out of his rebelliousness.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>cuddly</b>	/'kʌdli/	<i>He is the most affectionate and cuddly dog I have ever known.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>face up to</b>	/,feɪs 'ʌp tə, tʊ/	<i>They'll never offer you another job; you might as well face up to it.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>get round to</b>	/get 'raʊnd tə, tʊ/	<i>I keep meaning to put a lock on it, but I never get round to it.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>attic</b>	/'ætɪk/	<i>I rented a small attic room at the top of the house.</i>
Unit 8	92	vocabulary 2	<b>cut down on</b>	/,kʌt 'daʊn ɒn/	<i>Rachel has cut down on cigarettes and says she's going to give up altogether.</i>
Unit 8	93	vocabulary 3	<b>terms</b>	/tɜːmz/	<i>His lawyers and the company have agreed on the terms of the settlement.</i>
Unit 8	93	use of English 1	<b>qualifications</b>	/,kwɒlə'fɪ'keɪʃənz/	<i>What do you think are the most important qualifications for this job?</i>
Unit 8	93	use of English 1	<b>indication</b>	/,ɪndɪ'keɪʃən/	<i>Dark green leaves are a good indication of healthy roots.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 8	93	use of English 1	layout	/ˈleɪaʊt/	<i>The usual layout of a CV is to put your educational qualifications above your recent employment history.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	Curriculum Vitae	/kəˈrɪkjələm ˈvɪːtaɪ/	<i>Please submit a Curriculum Vitae and a letter of application for the post.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	issuing	/ˈɪʃuːɪŋ, ˈɪʃjuːɪŋ/	<i>The traffic wardens are issuing tickets to everyone who has parked illegally.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	features	/ˈfi:tʃəz/	<i>The important features of the game were Walcott's two second-half goals.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	overlong	/ˌəʊvəˈlɒŋ/	<i>The play was overlong – large chunks of the second act could have been cut out.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	discarded	/dɪsˈkɑːdɪd/	<i>I've torn out all the pages I want to keep and discarded the rest of the magazine.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	typeface	/ˈtaɪpfeɪs/	<i>The new logo features a more modern typeface.</i>
Unit 8	93	2	concise	/kənˈsaɪs/	<i>Your summary should be as clear and concise as possible.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	frustrated	/frʌˈstrɛɪtɪd/	<i>He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	consultant	/kənˈsʌltənt/	<i>A management consultant will tell you what you already know, but in more expensive words.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	insane	/ɪnˈseɪn/	<i>That's an insane risk to take when you're still quite ill.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	resigning	/rɪˈzaɪnɪŋ/	<i>I'm resigning today – I've had enough of this place.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	publicist	/ˈpʌblɪsɪst/	<i>Clifford is a publicist for many of the most famous stars and celebrities.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	coverage	/ˈkʌvərɪdʒ/	<i>The allegations received widespread media coverage.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	budget	/ˈbʌdʒɪt/	<i>Clinton set up a welfare programme with a budget of \$20 million.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	competent	/ˈkɒmpɪtənt/	<i>A competent mechanic should be able to fix the problem.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	alter-ego	/ˌɔːltər ˈiːgəʊ/	<i>The two brothers are very close – Ken is like Roy's alter ego.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	faltered	/ˈfɔːltəd/	<i>Her voice faltered and broke as she told us of her brother's accident.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	sensing	/ˈsensɪŋ/	<i>Sensing my discomfort, Sheila got him to change the subject.</i>
Unit 8	94	1	angst	/æŋst/	<i>His letters were full of angst about what he could or should have done.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	logistical	/ləˈdʒɪstɪkəl/	<i>Organising two house moves simultaneously is a logistical nightmare.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	plead	/pliːd/	<i>'Don't go!' Robert pleaded.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	persona	/pəˈsəʊnə/	<i>Joel has a cheerful public persona but in private he's different.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	freelance	/ˈfriːləns/	<i>She does freelance editorial work from home.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	retracted	/rɪˈtræktɪd/	<i>Fran retracted her accusation and apologised for her mistake.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	naïve	/naɪˈiːv/	<i>I was a bit naïve in thinking that everything would go to plan.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	notion	/ˈnəʊʃən/	<i>He suffers from misguided notions of male superiority.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	leap	/li:p/	<i>Selling their house and starting a new business abroad involved a huge leap of faith.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	stride	/straɪd/	<i>I was just getting into my stride when a woman interrupted my speech by throwing a tomato at me.</i>
Unit 8	95	1	unfazed	/ʌnˈfeɪzɪd/	<i>The Prime Minister appeared to be totally unfazed by the protesters.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>entrepreneur</b>	/ˌɒnrəprəʊnɜː/	<i>He calls himself an entrepreneur, but really he's just a market trader.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>simulators</b>	/ˈsɪmjʊleɪtəz/	<i>Sitting in a flight simulator is very realistic, but still not the same as flying a real aircraft.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>whilst</b>	/waɪlst/	<i>Why don't you have a coffee whilst I go to the bank?</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>relaunched</b>	/ˌriːˈləʊntʃt/	<i>The magazine has been relaunched recently under a new name.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>leased</b>	/liːst/	<i>Instead of buying a car last year, I leased one for 12 months.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>fare-paying</b>	/ˈfeə ˌpeɪɪŋ/	<i>Fare-paying passengers are entitled to expect a better service than this.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>barriers</b>	/ˈbæriəz/	<i>The bank put up all kinds of barriers to lending me the money.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>venture</b>	/ˈventʃə/	<i>His latest venture is a product that purifies water without the need for electricity.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>endeavour</b>	/ɪnˈdevə/	<i>The first ascent of Everest was an outstanding example of human endeavour.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>affair</b>	/əˈfeə/	<i>The whole affair has been blown out of proportion by the newspapers.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>primarily</b>	/ˈpraɪməri/	<i>The advertisement is aimed primarily at children.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>principally</b>	/ˈprɪnsəpəli/	<i>The money is principally invested in stocks and shares.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>caught out</b>	/ˌkɔːt ˈaʊt/	<i>Jenny was caught out in a lie when they saw her out shopping when she was supposed to be sick.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>put off</b>	/pʊt ˈɒf/	<i>The match has been put off until tomorrow because of bad weather.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>turned down</b>	/ˌtɜːnd ˈdaʊn/	<i>I turned down their offer of more work, as they didn't pay me for the last lot.</i>
Unit 8	96	Use of English exercise 2	<b>impeding</b>	/ɪmˈpiːdɪŋ/	<i>The police charged him with impeding their investigation into the scandal.</i>
Unit 8	96	Grammar 1	<b>declared</b>	/dɪˈkleəd/	<i>Donna declared that she wouldn't agree to the proposal.</i>
Unit 8	96	Grammar 1	<b>appreciate</b>	/əˈpriːʃiət/	<i>He did not fully appreciate the significance of signing the contract.</i>
Unit 8	96	Grammar 1	<b>philosophy</b>	/fɪˈlɒsəfi/	<i>Emma studies philosophy at university.</i>
Unit 8	97	3	<b>chief executive</b>	/ˌtʃiːf ɪgˈzekjʊtɪv/	<i>Every NHS chief executive in the country will get a copy of this letter.</i>
Unit 8	97	3	<b>break out of</b>	/ˌbreɪk ˈaʊt ɔv, ɒv/	<i>Four men broke out of the local prison on Saturday night.</i>
Unit 8	97	3	<b>turnover</b>	/ˈtɜːnəʊvə/	<i>The illicit drugs industry has an annual turnover of some £200 billion.</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>flattered</b>	/ˈflætəd/	<i>I'm very flattered that you think I might have painted that picture, but it wasn't me.</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>lifelong</b>	/ˈlaɪflɒŋ/	<i>She became a lifelong friend of ours.</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>prompted</b>	/ˈprɒmptɪd/	<i>What on earth prompted you to think that I'd agree?</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>homesickness</b>	/ˈhəʊm,sɪknəs/	<i>Nell suffered greatly from homesickness when she was on her year abroad in China.</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>aspect</b>	/ˈæspekt/	<i>Dealing with people is the most important aspect of my work.</i>
Unit 8	98	3	<b>letting (people) down</b>	/ˌletɪŋ ˈdaʊn/	<i>I don't like letting people down by not turning up when I've said I will.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>cast</b>	/kɑːst/	<i>Films like 'Ben Hur' have a cast of thousands.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>fluke</b>	/fluːk/	<i>He agreed that the second goal was a fluke.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>audition</b>	/ɔ:ˈdɪʃən/	<i>I've got an audition for the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra on Friday.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>stunned</b>	/stʌnd/	<i>She was stunned to find out that she'd won a million pounds on the lottery.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>trendy</b>	/'trendi/	<i>She took me to a trendy Kings Road restaurant for dinner.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>brain surgery</b>	/'breɪn ,sɜ:ɪdʒəri/	<i>Anybody can cook an omelette – it's not exactly brain surgery!</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>alienated</b>	/'eɪliəneɪtɪd/	<i>Gina had become increasingly alienated from her family.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>plotline</b>	/'plɒtlaɪn/	<i>I found it difficult to follow the plotline in his latest book.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>repetitive</b>	/rɪ'petətɪv/	<i>She can't stand repetitive tasks like washing and ironing.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>collapsing</b>	/kə'læpsɪŋ/	<i>I fancy going home, ordering a takeaway and collapsing in front of the TV.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>desperation</b>	/,despə'reɪʃən/	<i>When they told him the price had doubled, his optimism turned to desperation.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>revelation</b>	/,revə'leɪʃən/	<i>He resigned after revelations about his affair with his secretary.</i>
Unit 8	recording script	listening 2 exercise 3	<b>midwifery</b>	/'mɪd,wɪfəri/	<i>My mum took her general nursing and midwifery exams in the 1930s.</i>
Unit 8	98	5	<b>frivolous</b>	/'frɪvələs/	<i>The court discourages frivolous law suits.</i>
Unit 8	98	5	<b>conscientious</b>	/,kɒnʃi'entʃəs/	<i>A conscientious teacher may feel inclined to take work home.</i>
Unit 8	98	5	<b>laid-back</b>	/,leɪd 'bæk/	<i>I don't know how you can be so laid-back about your exams – I'm really nervous!</i>
Unit 8	100	2	<b>command</b>	/kə'mɑ:nd/	<i>Captain Picard commanded the crew to report to the main deck.</i>
Unit 8	100	2	<b>remark</b>	/rɪ'mɑ:k/	<i>'This house must be very old,' he remarked.</i>
Unit 8	100	2	<b>threaten</b>	/'θretn/	<i>Postal workers are threatening to strike if they don't receive a pay increase.</i>
Unit 8	100	3	<b>invoice</b>	/'ɪnvɔɪs/	<i>The work was excellent – please send me your invoice and I'll make sure it gets paid.</i>
Unit 8	100	3	<b>goods</b>	/'gʊdz/	<i>The store sells furniture, carpets and other household goods.</i>
Unit 8	100	3	<b>policy</b>	/'pɒləsi/	<i>It's not company policy to provide parking spaces for all employees.</i>
Unit 8	100	3	<b>pay cut</b>	/'peɪ kʌt/	<i>Shona took a pay cut in order to do a job she really enjoyed.</i>
Unit 8	100	3	<b>work ethic</b>	/'wɜ:k ,eθɪk/	<i>They instilled the work ethic into their children from an early age.</i>
Unit 8	100	4	<b>canteen</b>	/'kæn'ti:n/	<i>The food in our canteen is overpriced and of poor quality.</i>
Unit 8	101	2	<b>recommendations</b>	/,rekəmen'deɪʃən/	<i>I've made a recommendation to the board that you should be promoted to Sales Director.</i>
Unit 8	101	2	<b>current</b>	/'kʌrənt/	<i>My current job is not as well paid as the one I was doing five years ago.</i>
Unit 8	101	3	<b>displays</b>	/'dɪ'spleɪz/	<i>The classroom walls are covered with displays of the children's artwork.</i>
Unit 8	101	3	<b>directories</b>	/'daɪ'rektərɪz, dɪ↓/	<i>People use telephone directories less these days, as they can look up phone numbers on the internet.</i>
Unit 8	102	3	<b>undertook</b>	/,ʌndə'tʊk/	<i>I undertook the job of meeting our visitors at the station.</i>
Unit 8	102	3	<b>claustrophobic</b>	/,klo:stɹə'fəʊbɪk/	<i>I get claustrophobic in lifts and other confined spaces.</i>
Unit 8	102	3	<b>designated</b>	/'deɪzɪneɪtɪd/	<i>I'm the designated driver – I have to drive everyone else home, so I can't drink any alcohol.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
<b>Unit 9</b>					
Unit 9	105	2	volcanoes	/vɒl'keɪnəʊz/	<i>There are several active volcanoes in Hawaii, though not all of them are above sea level.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	tempting	/'temptɪŋ/	<i>It's a tempting job offer, but I'm going to say No.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	exertion	/ɪg'zɜːʃən/	<i>The afternoon's exertions had left us feeling exhausted.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	cone	/kəʊn/	<i>The force of the explosion blew the cone of the mountain right off.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	crater	/'kreɪtə/	<i>Craters on the moon's surface sometimes make it look like a person's face.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	summit	/'sʌmɪt/	<i>We arrived at the summit of the mountain just as the sun was setting.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	mist	/mɪst/	<i>We could just see the outline of the house through the mist.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	<i>Recent successes have obscured the fact that the company is still in trouble.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	spooky	/'spuːki/	<i>The old lady lived in a spooky old house on Elm Street.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	caked	/keɪkt/	<i>Your boots are caked in mud! Take them off before you come in.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	parasite	/'pærəsaɪt/	<i>The parasite lives inside the body of a host animal and feeds off it.</i>
Unit 9	105	2	swellings	/'swelɪŋz/	<i>Put this ointment on, and the swellings should go down in a few days.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	fluent	/'fluːənt/	<i>She was fluent in English, French, and German.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	aptitude	/'æptɪtjuːd/	<i>He has a natural aptitude for teaching.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	foot	/fʊt/	<i>Believe it or not, this is the first time I've ever set foot on a bus!</i>
Unit 9	106	3	promptly	/'prɒmptli/	<i>She arrived promptly at half-past ten, just as arranged.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	crammed	/kræmd/	<i>The guide is crammed full of useful information.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	pity	/'pɪti/	<i>It's a pity that he didn't accept the job – he would have been good at it.</i>
Unit 9	106	3	plied	/plaɪd/	<i>Though we plied him with gifts and drink, he still wouldn't change his mind.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	unravel	/ʌn'rævəl/	<i>Detectives are still trying to unravel the mystery surrounding his death.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	bog	/bɒg/	<i>It's easy to lose your footing and slip into one of the many bogs on the moor.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	nomads	/'nəʊmædz/	<i>Nomads cross the desert constantly, never staying long in one place.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	haggling	/'hæɡəlɪŋ/	<i>We spent the morning haggling for bargains in the market.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	fraught	/frɔːt/	<i>Their marriage has been fraught with difficulties.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	budge	/bʌdʒ/	<i>She leaned on the door, but it wouldn't budge.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	abuse	/ə'bjuz/	<i>She was sexually abused as a child.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	ground	/graʊnd/	<i>Don't let him win the argument – stand your ground!</i>
Unit 9	107	3	antagonist	/æn'tæɡənɪst/	<i>The antagonists will meet in the imposing surroundings of Caesar's Palace in Las Vegas.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	substitute	/'sʌbstɪtjuːt/	<i>Germany brought on a substitute goalkeeper when Khan was injured.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 9	107	3	<b>beforehand</b>	/bɪ'fɔːhænd/	<i>The police need to be briefed beforehand on how to deal with this sort of situation.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>ingratiate</b>	/ɪn'grɛɪʃiət/	<i>His policy is to ingratiate himself with anyone who might be useful to him.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>kayaking</b>	/'kaɪækɪŋ/	<i>Jill spent two weeks kayaking in the Canadian Rockies with her sons.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>remote</b>	/rɪ'məʊt/	<i>We arrived in a remote border town in the northwest of the country.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>region</b>	/'riːdʒən/	<i>Efforts to bring peace to the region have so far proved unsuccessful.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>thumbs</b>	/θʌmz/	<i>The company have given the thumbs-up to my new sales plan!</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>heavily-accented</b>	/,hevəli ək'sentɪd/	<i>He spoke in heavily-accented English – I think he may have been Russian.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>ensued</b>	/ɪn'sjuːd/	<i>What ensued was not expected by anyone.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>mementos</b>	/mə'mentəʊz/	<i>The house is filled with mementos of his long career abroad.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>sneaking</b>	/'sniːkɪŋ/	<i>He walks around sneaking looks at other people's homework so he can copy it.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>lenses</b>	/'lenzɪz/	<i>Heather uses long lenses to get her wonderful photographs of wild birds and animals.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>suspicious</b>	/sə'spɪʃəs/	<i>Some of his colleagues at work became suspicious of his behaviour.</i>
Unit 9	107	3	<b>recompense</b>	/'rekəmpens/	<i>The charge recompenses the bank for the costs involved.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>official</b>	/ə'fɪʃəl/	<i>Officials stated that there was no danger to the public from eating beef.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>provocation</b>	/,prɒvə'keɪʃən/	<i>She claims that Graham attacked her without any provocation.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>transaction</b>	/træn'zækʃən/	<i>The bank charges a fixed rate for each transaction.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>schedule</b>	/'ʃedjuːl, 'skeɪ/	<i>The majority of holiday flights depart and arrive on schedule.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>consent</b>	/kən'sent/	<i>He took the car without the owner's consent.</i>
Unit 9	106	4	<b>acquire</b>	/ə'kwɪə/	<i>Manning hoped to acquire valuable works of art as cheaply as possible.</i>
Unit 9	108	1	<b>equivalent</b>	/'kwɪvələnt/	<i>Is the diploma designed as a qualification which is equivalent to a degree?</i>
Unit 9	108	1	<b>gripped</b>	/grɪpt/	<i>The dramatic storyline really gripped the audience by the throat.</i>
Unit 9	108	1	<b>captivated</b>	/'kæptɪveɪtɪd/	<i>The audience was captivated by the girl's strong, powerful voice.</i>
Unit 9	108	3	<b>enforced</b>	/ɪn'fɔːst/	<i>Tom had a period of enforced isolation when he contracted an infectious disease.</i>
Unit 9	108	3	<b>ruin</b>	/'ruːɪn/	<i>This illness has ruined my life – things will never be the same.</i>
Unit 9	108	4	<b>long haul</b>	/,lɒŋ 'hɔːl/	<i>Long-haul air travellers are in danger of getting DVT if they don't get up and move around.</i>
Unit 9	109	2	<b>adapted</b>	/ə'dæptɪd/	<i>The athletes hope to have adapted to the climate by the time the Olympic Games start.</i>
Unit 9	109	2	<b>gears</b>	/gɪəz/	<i>You'll need to change down through the gears before attempting to climb that steep hill.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>gastronomic</b>	/,gæstrə'nɒmɪk/	<i>We're off to sample the gastronomic delights of Thailand!</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>graphic designer</b>	/,græfɪk dɪ'zʌɪnə/	<i>Gerry works as a graphic designer for a large publishing firm.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>seaboard</b>	/'siːbɔːd/	<i>Storms have hit the eastern seaboard of the USA.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>sample</b>	/ˈsɑːmpəl/	<i>Did you get a chance to sample the local food?</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>encased</b>	/ɪnˈkeɪst/	<i>The radioactive materials are encased in lead before being buried deep beneath the surface.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>cuisine</b>	/kwiˈziːn/	<i>The French think that French cuisine is the best in the world.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>punctures</b>	/ˈpʌŋktʃəz/	<i>Marie's car had a puncture and she had to change the wheel by the side of the road.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>unattended</b>	/ˌʌnəˈtendɪd/	<i>Any unattended bags will be removed and may be destroyed.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>moose</b>	/muːs/	<i>When we were in Canada, we nearly drove into a moose standing in the middle of the road.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>snapping turtle</b>	/ˌsnæpɪŋ ˈtɜːtl/	<i>The zoo has just acquired a snapping turtle for its collection.</i>
Unit 9	110	2	<b>held up</b>	/ˌheld ˈʌp/	<i>Sorry I'm late, I was held up in traffic on the ring road.</i>
Unit 9	110	3	<b>flight attendant</b>	/ˈflaɪt əˌtendənt/	<i>I asked the flight attendant if I could have a vegetarian meal.</i>
Unit 9	110	3	<b>restructuring</b>	/riːˈstrʌktʃərɪŋ/	<i>Now that they're restructuring the company, Dan will become Chief Executive.</i>
Unit 9	110	3	<b>furious</b>	/ˈfjʊəriəs/	<i>Residents in the area are furious at the decision to build the airport.</i>
Unit 9	110	3	<b>refund</b>	/rɪˈfʌnd/	<i>I took the radio back to the shop, and they refunded my money.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	grammar 2 exercise 4.2	<b>spontaneously</b>	/spɒnˈteɪniəsli/	<i>She spontaneously gave all her change to the blind old man.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	speaking 2 exercise 3	<b>commuting</b>	/kəˈmjuːtɪŋ/	<i>I spend at least three hours a day commuting from my home to the office and back.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	speaking 2 exercise 3	<b>treadmill</b>	/ˈtred,mɪl/	<i>I'm on the treadmill of having to work in an office every day from 9 to 5.</i>
Unit 9	recording script	speaking 2 exercise 3	<b>profitably</b>	/ˈprɒfɪtəbli/	<i>We traded profitably for many years, but last year we made our first loss.</i>
Unit 9	112	1	<b>tendency</b>	/ˈtendənsi/	<i>Greg's tendency to be critical made him unpopular with his co-workers.</i>
Unit 9	112	1	<b>infancy</b>	/ˈɪnfənsi/	<i>In the past, many children died in infancy.</i>
Unit 9	112	1	<b>bitterly</b>	/ˈbɪtəli/	<i>He complained bitterly about his exam grades being too low.</i>
Unit 9	112	1	<b>observant</b>	/əbˈzɜːvənt/	<i>James is an observant person who usually notices if anything is wrong.</i>
Unit 9	113	2	<b>submitted</b>	/səbˈmɪtɪd/	<i>I've submitted my application – now I'm waiting to see whether I get an interview.</i>
Unit 9	113	2	<b>light-hearted</b>	/ˌlaɪt ˈhɑːtɪd/	<i>The play is a light-hearted comedy about a young couple living in Manhattan.</i>
Unit 9	113	2	<b>figures</b>	/ˈfɪɡəz/	<i>Opinions are one thing, but it's the facts and figures that will convince the boss.</i>
Unit 9	114	5	<b>concourses</b>	/ˈkɒŋkɔːsɪz/	<i>There's a duty-free shop on the other side of the airport concourse.</i>
Unit 9	114	5	<b>coin</b>	/kɔɪn/	<i>Whether you want to do it is one thing – whether you should, is another side of the coin.</i>
Unit 9	114	5	<b>parcel</b>	/ˈpɑːsəl/	<i>Thinking of how the text and artwork will fit together is part and parcel of publishing a book.</i>

## Unit 10

Unit 10	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>fuss</b>	/fʌs/	<i>So the Prime Minister's visiting tomorrow – I don't know what all the fuss is about!</i>
Unit 10	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>irreversible</b>	/ˌɪrɪˈvɜːsəbəl/	<i>Fossil fuels have caused irreversible damage to the environment.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	listening 1 exercise 1	<b>heads</b>	/hedz/	<i>Don't fill the children's heads with scary stories – you'll give them nightmares!</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 10	116	2	processed	/'prəʊest/	<i>The artificial colourings and flavourings in processed foods are bad for you.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	standby	/'stændbaɪ/	<i>Leaving the TV on standby can use as much electricity as having it on.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	elaborate	/'læbəreɪt/	<i>The women were dressed in pure silks embroidered with elaborate patterns.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	cosmetics	/kɒz'metɪks/	<i>No animals are used in the testing of this range of cosmetics and toiletries.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	endangered	/ɪn'deɪndʒəd/	<i>These lizards are classed as an endangered species.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	extinct	/'ɛktɪŋkt/	<i>Dinosaurs have been extinct for millions of years.</i>
Unit 10	116	2	habitat	/'hæbɪtæt/	<i>Going to the zoo is not the same as watching monkeys in their natural habitat.</i>
Unit 10	117	1	encyclopaedia	/ɪn,sæɪklə'pi:diə/	<i>If you want to learn about any subject, you can read about it in the encyclopaedia.</i>
Unit 10	117	2	authority	/ɔ:'θɒrəti/	<i>You don't have the authority to tell me what to do!</i>
Unit 10	117	3	blind	/blaɪnd/	<i>Phil is going blind in one eye, and finds it increasingly difficult to read.</i>
Unit 10	117	3	physically	/'fɪzɪkli/	<i>She is young and physically fit.</i>
Unit 10	117	3	strenuous	/'strenjuəs/	<i>This long, flat stretch of road is followed by a strenuous climb through the mountains.</i>
Unit 10	117	3	nuclear	/'nju:kliə/	<i>France's reliance on nuclear energy is a weakness in their long-term strategy.</i>
Unit 10	117	3	trek	/trek/	<i>The elephants make their lonely trek across the desert every year.</i>
Unit 10	117	3	disturbing	/dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/	<i>There's been a disturbing increase in the crime rate involving guns.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	board	/bɔ:d/	<i>We need to get the chairman on board if this project is to get off the ground.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	conservation	/,kɒnsə'veɪʃən/	<i>Wildlife conservation and eco-tourism go hand in hand.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	rotating	/rəʊ'teɪtɪŋ/	<i>Farmers avoid taking all the goodness out of the land by rotating the crops that they grow each year.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	hissed	/hɪst/	<i>We could hear the air leaking as it hissed out of the tiny hole in the tyre.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	clumps	/klʌmps/	<i>After her cancer treatment, her hair started coming out in clumps.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	bush	/bʊʃ/	<i>I've bought you a rose bush for your birthday.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	thorn	/θɔ:n/	<i>A long, low hedge of thorns kept the cows from walking across the garden.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	quarry	/'kwɒri/	<i>The lion spent a long time tracking his quarry through the long grass.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	dawdling	/'dɔ:dlɪŋ/	<i>Stop dawdling, and keep up with me!</i>
Unit 10	118	2	contemplating	/'kɒntəmpleɪtɪŋ/	<i>I'm contemplating a radical change of direction in my career.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	dismissive	/dɪs'mɪsɪv/	<i>Some historians have been dismissive of this argument.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	demeanour	/dɪ'mi:nə/	<i>His quiet, reserved demeanour endeared him to his future mother-in-law.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	trotting	/'trɒtɪŋ/	<i>He runs about 10 miles a day, with his dogs often trotting along by his side.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	veld	/velt/	<i>We crossed hundreds of miles of vast, open veld.</i>
Unit 10	118	2	plight	/plaɪt/	<i>The desperate plight of the flood victims generated huge sympathy from the rest of the country.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 10	118	2	arid	/ˈæɪrɪd/	Water from the Great Lakes is pumped to arid regions.
Unit 10	118	2	livestock	/ˈlɪvɪstɒk/	The livestock were taken in during the winter and shared the house with the farmer and his family.
Unit 10	118	2	vast	/vɑːst/	The government will have to borrow vast amounts of money.
Unit 10	118	2	tracts	/træktz/	Tracts of land were sold to settlers as the railroad made its way west.
Unit 10	118	2	pastures	/ˈpɑːstʃəz/	Sheep and goats graze in the high pastures of the Swiss mountains.
Unit 10	118	2	escarpments	/ɪˈskɑːpmənts/	The escarpments along each side of the valley were evidence of glaciation.
Unit 10	118	2	parcelling	/ˈpɑːsəlɪŋ/	The railroad parcelled out huge amounts of land on either side of the tracks.
Unit 10	118	2	threaded	/ˈθredɪd/	The river threaded its way between the mountains and down to the sea.
Unit 10	118	2	streams	/striːmz/	It's not a good idea to drink from some of these mountain streams.
Unit 10	118	2	ruggedly	/ˈrʌɡɪdli/	The mountains looked ruggedly impressive under their coating of fresh snow.
Unit 10	118	2	thrived	/θraɪvd/	The young birds thrived on their daily diet of insects and worms.
Unit 10	118	2	lodge	/lɒdʒ/	I lodged with an old couple in Surrey while my house was being built.
Unit 10	118	2	route	/ruːt/	What's the best route to Cambridge from here?
Unit 10	118	2	rear	/rɪə/	It's a good place to rear young children, as there's no traffic.
Unit 10	118	2	cubs	/kʌbz/	Tiger cubs look furry and playful, but they can still be dangerous to humans.
Unit 10	118	2	enclosure	/ɪnˈkləʊʒə/	I want to go to the bear enclosure at the zoo.
Unit 10	118	2	honing	/ˈhəʊnɪŋ/	During this period, the cubs are honing their survival skills.
Unit 10	118	2	release	/rɪˈliːs/	Before release, the sea-lions are fitted with electronic tracking devices.
Unit 10	118	2	starve	/stɑːv/	Thousands of people will starve if food doesn't reach the city.
Unit 10	118	2	fend	/fend/	The kids had to fend for themselves while their parents were away.
Unit 10	118	2	sufficient	/səˈfɪʃənt/	We can only prosecute if there is sufficient evidence.
Unit 10	118	2	hunks	/hʌŋks/	The keepers feed great hunks of raw meat to the lions.
Unit 10	118	2	scampered off	/ˌskæmpəd ˈɒf/	The mice scampered off when they saw the cat approaching.
Unit 10	118	2	ration	/ˈræʃən/	The weekly meat ration for this animal is around 20 kilos.
Unit 10	118	2	scavengers	/ˈskævɪndʒəz/	Vultures are scavengers who appear when a kill has been abandoned by a lion, tiger etc.
Unit 10	118	2	tuck in	/ˌtʌk ˈɪn/	Well, the food's all here, so tuck in and enjoy!
Unit 10	119	2	prey	/preɪ/	He got great film footage of a tiger stalking its prey.
Unit 10	119	2	carnivores	/ˈkɑːnɪvɔːz/	Hyenas are not just carnivores – they'll eat the bones as well!
Unit 10	119	2	looming	/ˈluːmɪŋ/	There's still the looming question of what Charlie is going to do when he leaves school.
Unit 10	119	2	inevitable	/ɪˈnevɪtəbəl/	A further escalation of the crisis now seems inevitable.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 10	119	2	track	/træk/	The road leading to the farm was little more than a dirt track.
Unit 10	119	2	cross-country	/ˌkrɒs 'kʌntri/	We set off cross-country towards the village.
Unit 10	119	2	steered	/stiəd/	Joe kept a lookout for a place to moor the boat while I steered it.
Unit 10	119	2	aardvark	/'ɑ:dvɑ:k/	The termite mounds provide good feeding opportunities for aardvarks.
Unit 10	119	2	warthogs	/'wɔ:t,hɒgz/	Warthogs can be very fierce and dangerous when cornered.
Unit 10	119	2	graded	/'greɪdɪd/	The footpath along the canal has been graded and surfaced with gravel.
Unit 10	119	2	kopjes	/'kɒpɪz/	Harold lives just on the other side of that small kopje you can see in the distance.
Unit 10	119	2	sentries	/'sentri:z/	The sentries outside the palace are not supposed to move or talk to the public.
Unit 10	119	2	tantalising	/'tæntələɪzɪŋ/	There's the tantalising prospect that I may be able to go and work in New York for a year!
Unit 10	119	2	bewitching	/bɪ'wɪtʃɪŋ/	The actress had great beauty and a bewitching smile.
Unit 10	119	2	version	/'vɜ:ʃən/	A new version of the software will be available from next week.
Unit 10	119	2	hide-and-seek	/ˌhaɪd ən 'si:k/	Let's play hide-and-seek. You close your eyes and count to 100, and I'll hide.
Unit 10	119	2	habituation	/hə'brɪtʃu'eɪʃən/	Pigeons' habituation to traffic sometimes makes them slow to get out of the way of cars.
Unit 10	119	2	bounded	/'baʊndɪd/	The dogs bounded up to greet us when we opened the front door.
Unit 10	119	2	deceptive	/dɪ'septɪv/	Thought they look slow, some snakes move with deceptive speed.
Unit 10	119	2	orphaned	/'ɔ:fənd/	Orphaned children are taught and cared for by the local nuns.
Unit 10	119	2	exemplifies	/ɪg'zemplɪfaɪz/	This latest gift just exemplifies his generosity.
Unit 10	119	2	rehabilitation	/'ri:həbɪlɪ'teɪʃən/	The rehabilitation of mentally ill patients can take years.
Unit 10	119	2	exquisite	/ɪk'skwɪzɪt/	Her hand-made jewellery displays the most exquisite craftsmanship.
Unit 10	119	2	predators	/'predətəz/	The elephant has few predators in the wild.
Unit 10	119	2	altruism	/'æltru:ɪzəm/	Many doctors choose to work in developing countries out of altruism.
Unit 10	119	2	emerged	/'ɪmɜ:dʒd/	Johnson has emerged as a serious contender for the position of mayor.
Unit 10	119	2	pragmatism	/'prægmətɪzəm/	Wallace was a politician who was not well known for his pragmatism.
Unit 10	120	1	arthropods	/'ɑ:θrəpɒdz/	Centipedes, spiders and insects are all arthropods.
Unit 10	120	1	scope	/skəʊp/	Is there any scope for increasing the company's borrowing?
Unit 10	120	1	accurate	/'ækjərət/	The brochure tries to give a detailed and accurate description of each hotel.
Unit 10	120	1	crucial	/'kru:ʃəl/	Winning their next three matches is crucial for Fulham's survival in the Premier League.
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	emus	/'i:mju:z/	Emus are similar to ostriches, and like them, cannot fly.
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	invertebrates	/ɪn'vɜ:tɪbrəts/	Invertebrates such as worms often have cold blood.
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4	jointed	/'dʒɔɪntɪd/	This insect has a jointed body and two pairs of wings.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
		listening			
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>limbs</b>	/lɪmz/	<i>The centre makes and fits artificial limbs for soldiers wounded in battle.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>outer</b>	/'aʊtə/	<i>Remove the tough outer leaves before cooking.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>creepy-crawlies</b>	/,kri:pi 'krɔ:lɪz/	<i>Jan hates creepy-crawlies – she won't go camping in case she gets one in her tent.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>rampage</b>	/'ræmpɛɪdʒ/	<i>Gangs of youths have been on the rampage in the city centre all night.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>venom</b>	/'venəm/	<i>The venom from some snakes can kill a human in minutes.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>ratings</b>	/'reɪtɪŋz/	<i>Ratings for the new comedy series on BBC4 have been poor, and it's being cancelled.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>pitched</b>	/pɪtʃt/	<i>The agency pitched for a new contract yesterday, but we didn't get the work.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>promo</b>	/'prəʊməʊ/	<i>We keep getting promo leaflets through the door for that new bathroom shop.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>commissioned</b>	/kə'mɪʃənd/	<i>The publisher has commissioned three more books from its most successful author.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>dung</b>	/dʌŋ/	<i>Horse dung is said to be very good for your rhubarb.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>heaps</b>	/hi:ps/	<i>The dried paint formed small heaps all round the artist's palette.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>sensationalism</b>	/sen'seɪʃənəlɪzəm/	<i>These newspapers are full of sensationalism, but half the stories are just made up.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>sky dive</b>	/'skaɪ daɪv/	<i>We're going to sky dive from around 25,000 feet.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>scuba dive</b>	/'sku:bə daɪv/	<i>Al loves going to the Maldives to scuba dive in the warm water.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>beetles</b>	/'bi:tɪz/	<i>The floor of the room was covered in big black beetles, so we stayed somewhere else.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>hotfoots</b>	/'hɒtfʊts/	<i>When we heard about the big sale, we hotfooted it down to the shopping centre.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>herd</b>	/hɜ:d/	<i>My uncle keeps a herd of 200 cattle on a farm in Herefordshire.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>priority</b>	/'praɪ'ɒrəti/	<i>The club's top priority is to win the League.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	exam focus paper 4 listening	<b>fruit-and-veg stall</b>	/,fru:t ən 'vedʒ stɔ:l/	<i>Her dad used to run a fruit-and-veg stall in Halifax market.</i>
Unit 10	121	1	<b>constable</b>	/'kɒnstəbəl/	<i>Keith wants to remain a constable, as he really enjoys working with the public.</i>
Unit 10	121	1	<b>Superintendent</b>	/,su:pərɪn'tendənt/	<i>Dave has been promoted to Superintendent in the Metropolitan Police.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	<b>forensic</b>	/fə'rensɪk, ↓zɪk/	<i>Forensic experts found traces of blood in the car.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	<b>forefront</b>	/'fɔ:frʌnt/	<i>The company has always been at the forefront of science and technology.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 10	121	2	asset	/'æset/	<i>You've been a real asset to the company over the last 30 years.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	microscopic	/,maɪkrə'skɒpɪk/	<i>He was convicted on the evidence of a microscopic speck of dust on his hand.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	traces	/'treɪsɪz/	<i>The forensics team found traces of mud on the suspect's trousers.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	biological	/,baɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl/	<i>This biological detergent contains substances that help to remove stains.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	temperament	/'tempərəmənt/	<i>Jill has such a lovely relaxed temperament.</i>
Unit 10	121	2	pinpoint	/'pɪnpɔɪnt/	<i>It's difficult to pinpoint the exact cause of the accident.</i>
Unit 10	122	2	condor	/'kɒndɔː/	<i>Did you see any condors when you were bird-watching in South America?</i>
Unit 10	123	grammar 2 exercise 4	global warming	/,ɡləʊbəl 'wɔːmɪŋ/	<i>Global warming is said to be causing a rapid increase in the melting of the polar ice caps.</i>
Unit 10	123	grammar 2 exercise 4	evidence	/'eɪdɪəns/	<i>At present we have no evidence of life on other planets.</i>
Unit 10	123	5	cruel	/'kruːəl/	<i>His death was a cruel blow, as he had seemed to be getting better recently.</i>
Unit 10	123	speaking 1	intonation	/,ɪntə'neɪʃən/	<i>His intonation patterns lead me to believe that he was speaking Mandarin.</i>
Unit 10	recording script	speaking exercise 1	sustain	/sə'steɪn/	<i>This area of land sustains a large population of birds and animals.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	keep up	/,ki:p 'ʌp/	<i>I don't think I can keep this up any longer – can I stop now?</i>
Unit 10	124	1	catch up with	/,kætʃ 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>It took six years for the law to catch up with them, but then they were sent to jail.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	make up	/,meɪk 'ʌp/	<i>Women make up only a small proportion of the prison population.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	cut down on	/,kʌt 'daʊn ɒn/	<i>The supermarket is trying to cut down on the number of plastic bags that its customers use.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	carbon emissions	/'kɑːbən ɪ,mɪʃənz/	<i>Everyone is being encouraged to think about their carbon emissions when they travel anywhere.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	narrow down	/,nærəʊ 'daʊn/	<i>I've narrowed down the possibilities, and it can only be one of three things.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	freshen up	/,freʃən 'ʌp/	<i>Fiona's gone to freshen up after her long journey.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	do up	/,duː 'ʌp/	<i>We'd like to do up the living room with new carpets and paint, but we can't afford it.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	liven up	/,lɪvən 'ʌp/	<i>The party really livened up when Mattie arrived.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	campaigners	/kæm'peɪnəz/	<i>Religious campaigners have protested against the use of certain textbooks in schools.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	allegations	/,æli'geɪʃənz/	<i>Harry made allegations that I had lied about my past.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	track down	/,træk 'daʊn/	<i>Have you managed to track down that file I asked you for?</i>
Unit 10	124	1	appealed	/ə'piːld/	<i>Police have appealed for witnesses to the attack on Mr Johnson.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	protesters	/prə'testəz/	<i>50,000 protesters gathered in the city streets to complain about the new tax.</i>
Unit 10	124	1	die down	/,daɪ 'daʊn/	<i>Don't worry, the gossip will soon die down.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	melted down	/,meltɪd 'daʊn/	<i>Police think that the thieves melted down the silver objects and sold the metal.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	touch up	/,tʌtʃ 'ʌp/	<i>Ring the French polisher and ask him to come and touch up the scratches on this table.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	scratches	/'skrætʃɪz/	<i>There are scratches on the door where somebody's obviously been trying to break in.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 10	125	2	sidled up	/,sɑɪdlɪd 'ʌp/	<i>This horrible guy sidled up to me and started to chat me up.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	flared up	/,fleəd 'ʌp/	<i>That skin problem I had last year has flared up again.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	creep up on	/,kri:p 'ʌp ɒn/	<i>Don't speak – let's creep up on them and scare them.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	debts	/dets/	<i>We pay off our credit cards debts in full at the end of every month.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	mounting up	/,maʊntɪŋ 'ʌp/	<i>The number of problems we've found in the new car is mounting up.</i>
Unit 10	125	2	watered (it) down	/,wɔ:təd 'daʊn/	<i>I think this beer is watered down – it tastes really weak.</i>
Unit 10	125	3	poured down	/,pɔ:d 'daʊn/	<i>The rain poured down for the entire week of our holiday.</i>
Unit 10	125	3	downpour	/'daʊnpɔ:z/	<i>It was sunny in the morning, but there was a real downpour in the afternoon.</i>
Unit 10	125	4	severe	/sɪ'veɪə/	<i>His injuries were quite severe, so he had to stay in hospital for several weeks.</i>
Unit 10	126	4	collated	/kə'leɪtɪd/	<i>All the replies will be collated, and then we'll find out what the majority of people think.</i>
Unit 10	126	4	former	/'fɔ:mə/	<i>Jack and Jill fell down the hill, but only the former was badly injured.</i>
Unit 10	126	4	knock-on	/'nɒk ɒn/	<i>These price rises will have a knock-on effect on the economy.</i>
Unit 10	126	4	slots	/slɒts/	<i>The price of landing and take-off slots at the airport has increased over the last year.</i>

## Unit 11

Unit 11	130	1	incident	/'ɪnsɪdɪnt/	<i>A spokesman said it was an isolated incident that was unlikely to happen again.</i>
Unit 11	130	1	lap	/ləp/	<i>Shannon sat on her mother's lap, so we didn't have to pay another fare for her.</i>
Unit 11	130	1	blow out	/,bləʊ 'aʊt/	<i>Simon blew out all the candles on his birthday cake, and made a wish.</i>
Unit 11	130	1	concept	/'kɒnsept/	<i>The concept of patient choice is relatively new to the National Health Service.</i>
Unit 11	130	1	traumatic	/'trɔ:mætɪk/	<i>His son's death was the most traumatic event in Stan's life.</i>
Unit 11	130	1	volume	/'vɒljʊ:m/	<i>Can you turn the volume up? I can't hear what she's saying.</i>
Unit 11	130	2	pushchair	/'pʊʃtʃeə/	<i>There is only room for two pushchairs on the bus at one time.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	take (it all) in	/,teɪk 'ɪn/	<i>I couldn't take in what was happening – it was all so fast.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	took to	/'tʊk tə, tu/	<i>Jimmy's really taken to your sister – I think he likes her a lot.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	take (anyone else) on	/,teɪk 'ɒn/	<i>We're not taking on any new staff at the moment – come back in a month.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	stride	/straɪd/	<i>He was very calm throughout, and took all the problems in his stride.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	advantage	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	<i>Take advantage of this great offer and get two tickets for the price of one!</i>
Unit 11	131	1	granted	/'grɑ:ntɪd/	<i>She says her husband takes her for granted, and just expects her to do everything for him.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	breath	/breθ/	<i>The sheer scale of the building took my breath away when I saw it.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	single-handed	/,sɪŋɡəl 'hændɪd/	<i>A 15-year-old boy has made a single-handed voyage across the Atlantic.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	taken (a lot) out of	/,teɪkən 'aʊt əv, ɒv/	<i>That walk up the hill has taken a lot out of Grandad.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 11	131	1	take (it) up with	/,teɪk 'ʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>If you wish to take your complaint further, please take it up with our customer relations people.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	took (it) as	/'tʊk əz/	<i>I took his letter as an apology, and forgave him.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	stick	/stɪk/	<i>She got the wrong end of the stick and misunderstood me completely.</i>
Unit 11	131	1	charismatic	/,kærɪz'mætɪk/	<i>Martin Luther King was a very charismatic speaker.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	mind	/maɪnd/	<i>Don't hold back – speak your mind and tell us what you really think.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	mind	/maɪnd/	<i>If you read a magazine, it'll take your mind off the fact that you're waiting for the dentist.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	mind	/maɪnd/	<i>Are you out of your mind? You must be mad to be thinking of leaving!</i>
Unit 11	131	2	read	/ri:d/	<i>I can't read your mind – you have to tell me what you're thinking.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	rest	/rest/	<i>The news that she's safe has put my mind at rest.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	mind	/maɪnd/	<i>I wish you'd make up your mind whether you're staying or going!</i>
Unit 11	131	2	brain	/breɪn/	<i>She's got money on the brain – it's all she ever thinks about!</i>
Unit 11	131	2	brains	/breɪnz/	<i>Can I pick your brains? I need some advice.</i>
Unit 11	131	2	rack	/ræk/	<i>I've been racking my brains, but I just can't remember his name.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	lapses	/'læpsɪz/	<i>John suffers from lapses of memory, and sometimes can't even remember his own name.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	prone	/prəʊn/	<i>Some plants are very prone to disease, while others are resistant.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	short-term	/,ʃɔ:t 'tɜ:m/	<i>The treatment may bring short-term benefits to AIDS sufferers.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	prevalent	/'prevələnt/	<i>Solvent abuse is especially prevalent among younger teenagers.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	acknowledges	/ək'nɒlɪdʒɪz/	<i>The foreword acknowledges his friends' contributions to the book.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	bound	/baʊnd/	<i>Don't lie to her. She's bound to find out about it.</i>
Unit 11	132	1	deteriorate	/dɪ'tɪəriəreɪt/	<i>Ethel's health has deteriorated to the point where she finds it difficult to get out of bed.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	warbling	/'wɔ:blɪŋ/	<i>She keeps warbling on about her holidays – I wish she'd shut up and do some work.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	tracks	/træks/	<i>She stopped dead in her tracks with surprise when she saw him coming towards her.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	epidemic	/,epɪ'demɪk/	<i>Over 500 people died during last year's flu epidemic.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	affliction	/ə'flɪkʃən/	<i>The afflictions of old age are beginning to affect him, but he remains cheerful.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	amnesia	/æm'ni:ziə/	<i>Ever since the accident she has been suffering from amnesia.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	plunged	/plʌndʒd/	<i>Her death plunged him into a deep depression from which he never really recovered.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	levers	/'li:vəz/	<i>What are all these buttons and levers for at the front of the plane?</i>
Unit 11	133	1	windscreen	/'wɪndskri:n/	<i>A stone flew up off the road surface and made a crack in the windscreen.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	wipers	/'waɪpəz/	<i>The wipers on our car come on automatically when it starts to rain.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	cruise	/kru:z/	<i>We were cruising in the Caribbean all winter.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 11	133	1	boardroom	/'bɔ:dru:m, ↓rɒm/	<i>There are so many of us, I've arranged for us to meet in the boardroom.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	bombarded	/bɒm'bɑ:dɪd/	<i>I'm constantly bombarded with emails from people who work less than 10 metres away.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	dial	/daɪəl/	<i>I think I dialled the wrong number, because a stranger answered.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	anniversaries	/,æn'vɜ:səri:z/	<i>Married couples usually celebrate on their wedding anniversaries.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	software	/'sɒftweə/	<i>She loaded the new photo-manipulation software onto her computer.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	tuning in	/,tju:nɪŋ 'ɪn/	<i>I spent a few minutes tuning in the car radio to all the local stations.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	hazard	/'hæzəd/	<i>Polluted water sources are a hazard to wildlife.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	unwittingly	/ʌn'wɪtɪŋli/	<i>Friedmann had unwittingly broken the law, of which he was ignorant.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	consciousness	/'kɒnʃəsnəs/	<i>David lost consciousness at eight o'clock and died a few hours later.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/	<i>A child's information recall is usually accurate.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	frontal	/'frʌntl/	<i>The tanks made a frontal assault on the enemy's position.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	lobes	/ləʊbz/	<i>The disease is affecting both lobes of the patient's brain.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	alas	/ə'læs/	<i>Alas, Donald died last year, so I never met him after all.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	let (us) off	/,let 'ɒf/	<i>The policeman let the children off with a warning for cycling on the pavement.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	guru	/'gʊrʊ:/	<i>The company brought in a management guru to improve their HR systems.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	preoccupied	/'pri:'ɒkjəpaɪd/	<i>What's wrong with Cindy? She seems a little preoccupied.</i>
Unit 11	133	1	slipped my mind	/,slɪpt maɪ 'maɪnd/	<i>I was supposed to ring him yesterday, but it slipped my mind.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	cataloguing	/'kætəlɒɡɪŋ/	<i>Dave spends hours cataloguing his collection of postage stamps.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	span	/spæn/	<i>Over a span of ten years, the company has made great progress.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	digestible	/daɪ'dʒestɪbəl, dɪ↓/	<i>A mint to finish off a meal can make it more digestible.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	chunks	/tʃʌŋks/	<i>I made a salad with tomato, lettuce and tuna chunks.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	aid	/eɪd/	<i>To aid the reader, there is an index at the back of the book.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	accomplish	/ə'kʌmplɪʃ/	<i>We have accomplished everything we set out to do.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	omission	/əʊ'mɪʃən/	<i>The omission of her name was not a deliberate act.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	absorbing	/əb'sɔ:ɪŋ, ↓'zɔ:↓/	<i>I find that model railroading is an absorbing hobby.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	enthraling	/ɪn'θrɔ:lɪŋ/	<i>Going to the circus is an enthralling experience for little children.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	whereby	/weə'baɪ/	<i>He's made a proposal whereby EU citizens would be allowed to reside anywhere in the EU.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	thus	/ðʌs/	<i>Most of the evidence was destroyed in the fire. Thus it was almost impossible to prove him guilty.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	devoid	/dɪ'vɔɪd/	<i>His face was devoid of any warmth or humour.</i>
Unit 11	134	2	deficient	/dɪ'fɪʃənt/	<i>Women who are dieting can become deficient in iron.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 11	134	2	sequence	/ˈsiːkwəns/	The questions should be answered in a logical sequence.
Unit 11	134	2	sidestep	/ˈsaɪdsteɪp/	The report sidesteps the environmental issues instead of dealing with them.
Unit 11	134	2	sidetrack	/ˈsaɪdtræk/	Don't get sidetracked by the audience's questions – keep to the point.
Unit 11	135	3	loyalty	/ˈlɔɪəlti/	Elizabeth understood her husband's loyalty to his sister.
Unit 11	135	4	seldom	/ˈseldəm/	Karen had seldom seen him so angry.
Unit 11	136	vocabulary 2 exercise 1	think things through	/ˌθɪŋk θɪŋz ˈθruː/	Don't rush into anything. Just think things through carefully, and then decide.
Unit 11	137	2	world	/wɜːld/	Jo thinks the world of her grandmother, and would do anything for her.
Unit 11	137	2	box	/bɒks/	Keane has a reputation for thinking outside the box in making his managerial decisions.
Unit 11	137	2	feet	/fi:t/	Sam is good at thinking on her feet and adapting to changing situations.
Unit 11	137	2	better	/ˈbetə/	I was going to hit him, but when I saw how big he was, I thought better of it.
Unit 11	137	2	straight	/streɪt/	There's so much noise in here, I can't think straight.
Unit 11	137	2	turmoil	/ˈtɜːmɔɪl/	The country is facing the prospect of another week of political turmoil.
Unit 11	137	Use of English 2	assignment	/əˈsaɪnmənt/	She's gone to Italy on a special assignment for her newspaper.
Unit 11	138	3	stimulus	/ˈstɪmjələs/	Tax cuts provided the stimulus which the slow economy needed.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	pent-up	/ˌpent ˈʌp/	Years of pent-up anger and frustration came to light in his outburst.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	offensive	/əˈfensɪv/	I found her remarks deeply offensive.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	immune	/ɪˈmjuːn/	Once we've had the disease, we're immune for life.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	ailments	/ˈeɪlmənts/	She's now over 90 and suffering from various old people's ailments.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	clapping	/ˈklæpɪŋ/	The audience didn't stop clapping till the performers reappeared on stage and did an encore.
Unit 11	recording script	listening exercise 3	chanting	/ˈtʃɑːntɪŋ/	The crowd was cheering and chanting the winner's name.
Unit 11	138	1	constant	/ˈkɒnstənt/	There was a constant stream of visitors to the house.
Unit 11	139	1	converting	/kənˈvɜːtɪŋ/	The old house will need converting to mains electricity and sewerage.

## Unit 12

Unit 12	142	3	saucer	/ˈsɔːsə/	Some people think they have seen flying saucers, and others that they have met aliens from other worlds.
Unit 12	142	3	ellipsoid	/ɪˈlɪpsɔɪd/	The classic rugby ball is an ellipsoid made of leather.
Unit 12	142	3	shell	/ʃel/	The outer shell of the entire building is made from a type of plastic.
Unit 12	142	3	reinforced	/ˌriːnˈfɔːst/	We've reinforced the walls with two-inch-thick steel.
Unit 12	142	3	ellipse-shaped	/ɪˈlɪps ˌʃeɪpt/	A rugby ball is ellipse-shaped, whereas a football is round.
Unit 12	142	3	sockets	/ˈsɒkɪts/	There are two sockets at the back of the laptop where you can plug in peripherals.
Unit 12	142	3	dubious	/ˈdjuːbiəs/	The firm was accused of dubious accounting practices.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 12	142	3	intuitive	/ɪn'tju:ətɪv/	<i>He seemed to have an intuitive awareness of how I felt.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	prototype	/'prəʊtətaɪp/	<i>When will a working prototype of the new car be available?</i>
Unit 12	142	3	drop by	/,drɒp 'baɪ/	<i>Give me a ring later and let me know when it would be convenient to drop by.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	domestic	/də'mestɪk/	<i>The booming domestic economy has led to a rise in disposable income.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	tripled	/'trɪpəld/	<i>Sales have more than tripled since the new product line was brought in.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	icon	/'aɪkɒn/	<i>To open a new file, click on the icon at the top of the screen.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	headline-grabbing	/'hedlɑɪn ,græbɪŋ/	<i>The story was headline-grabbing material in the national newspapers.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	installation	/,ɪnstə'leɪʃən/	<i>The company specialises in the installation and maintenance of alarm systems.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	intriguing	/ɪn'trɪ:ɡɪŋ/	<i>The magazine carries an intriguing mixture of high fashion, gossip and racing.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	grasp	/grɑ:sp/	<i>Luke took her arm in a firm grasp and led her through the gate.</i>
Unit 12	142	3	preserve	/'preɪ'zɜ:v/	<i>We must encourage the planting of new trees and preserve our existing woodlands.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	sinister	/'sɪnɪstə/	<i>There was something sinister about Mr Scott's death.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	embellished	/ɪm'belɪʃt/	<i>The castle was embellished with several ornate towers.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	depicted	/dɪ'pɪktɪd/	<i>Her drawing depicted the village where she and her husband had a holiday cottage.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	billows	/'bɪləʊz/	<i>Billows of cloud swept across the face of the mountain.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	akin	/ə'kɪn/	<i>Something akin to panic overwhelmed him.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	ghastly	/'gɑ:stli/	<i>We stayed in a ghastly little hotel which I hope we never see the inside of again!</i>
Unit 12	143	3	premonition	/,premə'nɪʃən/	<i>She had a premonition of her own death, which happened just as she had dreamed it.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	tucked into	/,tʌkt 'ɪntə/	<i>He always carried a fresh handkerchief tucked into the breast pocket of his jacket.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	silhouette	/,sɪlu'et/	<i>The dark silhouettes of domes and minarets gave the city an air of romance.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	salient	/'seɪliənt/	<i>Just give me the salient points of the report, I don't want to read it all.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	spate	/speɪt/	<i>There's been a spate of burglaries in this area recently.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	coincidence	/'kəʊɪnsɪdəns/	<i>I'm going to Appleby tomorrow.' 'What a coincidence! I'm going up there too.'</i>
Unit 12	143	3	glimpse	/'glɪmps/	<i>I briefly glimpsed a figure at the window.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	momentous	/'məʊ'mentəs, məʊ/	<i>Blair made the momentous decision to join the USA in the war on Iraq.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	outrage	/'aʊtreɪdʒ/	<i>The response to the jury's verdict was one of outrage.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	scrupulously	/'skru:pjələsli/	<i>The cleaning staff keep all the hospital wards scrupulously clean.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	apocalyptic	/ə,pəʊkə'lɪptɪk/	<i>The novel presents us with an apocalyptic vision of the future</i>
Unit 12	143	3	predated	/,pri:'deɪtɪd/	<i>Galileo's theories about the sun and the Earth predated people's willingness to believe in them.</i>
Unit 12	143	3	foretold	/'fə:təʊld/	<i>Many of Asimov's stories foretold inventions that have become reality.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 12	143	3	certified	/ˈsɜ:tɪfaɪd/	The bank manager's signature certified that the loan had been approved.
Unit 12	143	3	genuine	/ˈdʒenjuɪn/	The reforms are motivated by a genuine concern for the disabled.
Unit 12	143	3	hypnotised	/ˈhɪpnətaɪzd/	I was hypnotised by the beautiful landscape that lay before me.
Unit 12	143	3	retreat	/rɪˈtri:t/	The village has become something of an artists' retreat.
Unit 12	143	3	haven	/ˈheɪvən/	The riverbanks are a haven for wildlife.
Unit 12	143	3	blandly	/ˈblændli/	He blandly stated that he would shut the factory down if profits didn't increase.
Unit 12	143	3	prescribed	/prɪˈskraɪbd/	All schools must follow the prescribed curriculum.
Unit 12	143	3	sternly	/ˈstɜ:nli/	He warned her sternly about the consequences of disobeying him.
Unit 12	143	3	ethos	/ˈi:θɒs/	It was a community in which people lived according to an ethos of sharing and caring.
Unit 12	144	2	hurricane	/ˈhʌrɪkən/	The storm chasers wanted to make a film from the inside of a hurricane.
Unit 12	145	1	immerse	/ɪˈmɜ:s/	Immerse your foot in ice-cold water to reduce the swelling.
Unit 12	145	1	ethnic	/ˈeθnɪk/	The school teaches pupils from many different ethnic groups.
Unit 12	145	1	reminiscence	/ˌreməˈnɪsəns/	Although he lived through it, reminiscences on the war don't really interest Phil.
Unit 12	145	1	assigned	/əˈsaɪnd/	I've been assigned to washing-up duties for the whole weekend.
Unit 12	145	1	origin	/ˈɒrɪdʒɪn/	Scientists produced a new theory to explain the origins of the universe.
Unit 12	145	1	trigger	/ˈtrɪɡə/	He took aim and squeezed the trigger of the gun.
Unit 12	145	1	capture	/ˈkæptʃə/	Government troops have succeeded in capturing the rebel leader.
Unit 12	145	1	vein	/veɪn/	The miners discovered a rich vein of silver running through the rock.
Unit 12	146	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	enigma	/ɪˈnɪgmə/	The neighbours regarded him as something of an enigma.
Unit 12	146	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	temporal	/ˈtempərəl/	Journeys in science fiction can be temporal as well as geographical, as people can travel in time.
Unit 12	146	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	paradoxes	/ˈpærədɒksɪz/	I always tell lies' and 'I never tell the truth' are two classic paradoxes.
Unit 12	146	exam focus paper 3 Use of English	dabbling	/ˈdæbəlɪŋ/	I've been dabbling in art for several years, but never became a serious collector.
Unit 12	147	2	refurbishment	/rɪˈfɜ:bɪʃmənt/	The decision depends on whether you build a new ward or make do with the refurbishment of the old one.
Unit 12	147	3	broadband connection	/ˈbrɔ:dbænd kəˌnekʃən/	How fast, really, is your broadband connection?
Unit 12	147	3	itinerary	/aɪˈtɪnərəri/	His itinerary would take him from Bordeaux to Budapest.
Unit 12	147	4	archaeological	/ˌɑ:kɪəˈlɒdʒɪkəl/	There's an archaeological dig taking place on the proposed site for the new building.
Unit 12	147	4	precondition	/ˌpri:kənˈdɪʃən/	A total ceasefire is a precondition for talks.
Unit 12	147	4	dual	/ˈdju:əl/	The bridge has a dual role, carrying both road and rail.
Unit 12	147	4	disseminate	/dɪˈsemɪneɪt/	Her findings have been widely disseminated throughout government.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 12	147	4	contemporary	/kən'tempərəri, ɔpəri/	The gallery is showing an exhibition of contemporary Japanese prints.
Unit 12	148	listening 2	interactivity	/,ɪntəræk'tɪvətɪ/	The so-called 'interactivity' of many computer programs is really only cause and effect.
Unit 12	148	listening 2	plot	/plɒt/	The government uncovered a plot to bomb the UN headquarters.
Unit 12	148	3	predecessors	/'pri:disəsəz/	My predecessors in this job laid the foundations of an excellent system.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	awesome	/'ɔ:səm/	The experience was fantastic – or, as the Americans would say, 'awesome'.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	lives up to	/'lɪvz 'ʌp tə, tʊ/	The Maldives really lives up to its reputation as a fantastic place to go scuba-diving.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	cadet	/kə'det/	He's not a proper soldier, he's just a cadet in the local TA.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	invasion	/ɪn'veɪʒən/	The invasion of Normandy cost the lives of thousands of British soldiers.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	solar	/'səʊlə/	There will be a solar eclipse at 9.47 on Tuesday morning, when the sky will go dark.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	subscription	/'sʌb'skrɪpʃən/	Would you be interested in taking out a subscription to Newsweek?
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	sequels	/'si:kwəlz/	Why do they keep making sequels to what were very bad films in the first place?
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	tedious	/'ti:diəs/	The work was tiring and tedious, and I soon got very bored.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	letdown	/'letdaʊn/	The end of the book was a real letdown – I was very disappointed.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	goblins	/'gɒblɪnz/	Goblins are usually described as small people with pointy ears and hats.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	ironed out	/'aɪənd 'aʊt/	They still haven't ironed out the problem with the steering wheel.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	glitches	/'glɪtʃɪz/	We'll spend the next week ironing out the glitches in the system, and then it goes live.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	traverse	/'trævɜ:s/	It will take around two days to traverse the mountain.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	dungeons	/'dʌndʒənz/	You can visit the castle's dungeons, where prisoners used to be kept.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	delve into	/'delv 'ɪntə, 'ɪntʊ/	I'll need to delve into the company's past records to find the source of the problem.
Unit 12	recording script	listening exercise 3	expertise	/'eksɜ:pɜ:'ti:z/	What he's bringing to the company is financial expertise.
Unit 12	150	4	avid	/'ævɪd/	Hal is an avid collector of old jazz records, and has around 5000.
Unit 12	150	4	visionary	/'vɪʒənəri/	Under his visionary leadership, the city prospered.
Unit 12	150	4	magnetic resonance imaging	/mæg,netik 'rezənəns ,ɪmɪdʒɪŋ/	Magnetic resonance imaging is used to scan the patient's whole body.
Unit 12	150	4	dermal	/'dɜ:məl/	Dermal' is an adjective meaning 'concerning or of the skin'.
Unit 12	150	4	regenerators	/'ri:dʒənəreɪtəz/	Lasers are the equivalent of the futuristic 'dermal regenerators' used to heal wounds in science fiction.
Unit 12	150	4	heal	/hi:l/	It took three months for my arm to heal properly.
Unit 12	150	4	wounds	/'wu:ndz/	She was very badly injured, and died of her wounds at the scene.
Unit 12	150	4	anticipated	/'æntɪsɪpeɪtɪd/	His engineering practices anticipated many of today's high-tech bridge constructions.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 12	150	4	tissue	/'tɪʃuː, ɪsjuː/	<i>When your scar tissue has healed, we'll be able to disguise the damage.</i>
Unit 12	150	4	teleportation	/,telɪpɔː'teɪʃən/	<i>Star Trek characters used teleportation to get themselves onto the surface of the planets they visited.</i>
<b>Unit 13</b>					
Unit 13	154	2	ghost writers	/'gəʊst ˌraɪtəz/	<i>The actress didn't really write her own autobiography, but used a ghost writer.</i>
Unit 13	154	4	status	/'steɪtəs/	<i>These documents have no legal status in Britain.</i>
Unit 13	154	4	profession	/prə'feɪʃən/	<i>Both my sisters are members of the teaching profession.</i>
Unit 13	154	4	prestige	/pre'stiːʒ/	<i>Nothing beats the prestige of having your work shown at a top London gallery.</i>
Unit 13	154	4	terms	/tɜːmz/	<i>I'm not on good terms with Jane's mother since she overheard me calling her a hippo.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	retail	/'riːteɪl/	<i>We need a manager with at least 20 years' experience in the retail business.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	outlets	/'aʊtləts/	<i>Starbucks has at least four outlets in the middle of town.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	dominant	/'dɒmɪnənt/	<i>The dominant male gorilla is the largest in the group.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	clued-up	/,kluːd 'ʌp/	<i>Ask Margaret. She's pretty clued-up about that sort of thing.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	extension	/ɪk'stenʃən/	<i>The extension of the Jubilee underground line cost millions of pounds.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	accessory	/ək'sesəri/	<i>This department carries bathroom accessories such as mirrors and towel-rails.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	turned up	/,tɜːnd 'ʌp/	<i>John and his snobbish wife turned up their noses at our plain, everyday food.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	grounds	/graʊndz/	<i>They refused me a loan on the grounds that I didn't own a house.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	downmarket	/,daʊn'mɑːkɪt/	<i>Many downmarket tabloid newspapers have been sold on the back of that rumour!</i>
Unit 13	155	4	loftiest	/'lɒftiəst/	<i>The eagle perched on the loftiest branch of the huge tree.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	lowliest	/'ləʊliəst/	<i>From the lord of the manor down to the lowliest farmworker, everyone knew his place.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	shift	/'ʃɪft/	<i>There's been a shift in attitudes towards this method of teaching maths.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	trail	/'treɪl/	<i>The trail led over Boulder Pass before descending to a lake.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	succession	/sək'sesʃən/	<i>She won the championship four times in succession.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	royalties	/'rɔɪəltɪz/	<i>They paid us a flat fee, but we really wanted to receive royalties instead.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	tempted	/'temptɪd/	<i>After that remark, I was tempted to punch him on the nose!</i>
Unit 13	155	4	fee	/fiː/	<i>Do they charge a fee to get into the museum?</i>
Unit 13	155	4	faith	/feɪθ/	<i>I still have faith in the old, traditional ways of doing things.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	beating	/'biːtɪŋ/	<i>Her horse came first, beating the favourite into second place.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	hands down	/,hændz 'daʊn/	<i>Arsenal beat Manchester United hands down, and won the cup easily.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	belatedly	/bɪ'leɪtɪdli/	<i>Somewhat belatedly, I've realised that I should have gone to the doctor's yesterday.</i>
Unit 13	155	4	roused	/raʊzd/	<i>The police roused him from his drunken sleep and sent him on his way home.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 13	155	4	stupor	/'stju:pə/	We found him lying at the bottom of the stairs in a drunken stupor.
Unit 13	155	4	tossing	/'tɒsɪŋ/	He went round the supermarket tossing in any old thing he could think of.
Unit 13	155	4	paperbacks	/'peɪpəbæks/	Paperback books are much less expensive than hard-cover versions.
Unit 13	155	4	tapped	/tæpt/	We haven't yet tapped in to many of the opportunities that trade with China could bring.
Unit 13	155	4	profile	/'prəʊfaɪl/	Dan wrote an insightful profile of the young Canadian film-maker.
Unit 13	155	4	bank balances	/'bæŋk ,bælənsɪz/	Our bank balances have taken a battering since we bought the new house.
Unit 13	155	4	credited	/'kredɪtɪd/	I was credited with the success, but in fact it was all down to Jimmy.
Unit 13	155	4	perceive	/pə'si:v/	Even as a young woman she had been perceived as a future chief executive.
Unit 13	155	4	introspective	/,ɪntrə'spektɪv/	An introspective person, he was constantly analysing what others thought of him.
Unit 13	155	4	shirty	/'ʃɜ:ti/	No need to get shirty! Keep your temper!
Unit 13	155	4	alluring	/ə'ljʊərɪŋ/	Tourists have always been attracted by the alluring magic of Hong Kong.
Unit 13	155	4	confession	/kən'feʃən/	Sanchez's confession to the murder was read out to the court.
Unit 13	155	4	hardship	/'hɑ:dʃɪp/	This economic policy has caused great hardship for many poorly-paid people.
Unit 13	155	4	breed	/bri:d/	Spaniels are my favourite breed of dog.
Unit 13	155	4	redefined	/,ri:ɪdɪ'faɪnd/	His superb performance redefined the sport of cycle racing today.
Unit 13	155	4	would-be	/'wʊd bi:/	Would-be supermodels don't have to avoid eating anything but lettuce all day, you know!
Unit 13	155	4	royalty	/'rɔɪəlti/	At school the other children treated them like royalty.
Unit 13	155	4	bonded	/'bɒndɪd/	The great thing about young children is, it only takes five minutes and they've bonded!
Unit 13	155	4	glory	/'glɔ:ri/	She dreamed of future glory as an Olympic champion.
Unit 13	155	4	magnifying glass	/'mægnɪfaɪɪŋ ,glɑ:s/	Lesley took out a magnifying glass and began to examine the butterfly in detail.
Unit 13	154	5	inferior	/'ɪn'fɪəriə/	I felt very inferior among all those academics.
Unit 13	154	5	aspiring	/ə'spaɪərɪŋ/	Aspiring young writers could do worse than to follow her example.
Unit 13	154	5	confidential	/,kɒnfɪ'denʃəl/	A confidential government report has been leaked to the newspapers.
Unit 13	154	5	exploit	/'ɪk'splɔɪt/	Homeworkers can easily be exploited by employers.
Unit 13	156	1	overrated	/,əʊvə'reɪtɪd/	Weekends are overrated – I still never seem to have time to enjoy myself!
Unit 13	156	grammar 1	numerous	/'nju:mərəs/	Numerous attempts have been made to hide the truth, but none have succeeded.
Unit 13	156	grammar 1	reprimanded	/'reprɪmɑ:ndɪd/	He was reprimanded by Personnel because his behaviour was offensive to women colleagues.
Unit 13	156	grammar 1	superior	/'su:ˈpiəriə/	He had a good working relationship with his immediate superior.
Unit 13	157	2	registered	/'redʒɪstəd/	How many delegates are registered to attend the conference?
Unit 13	157	2	piled	/paɪld/	The table was piled high with food – I didn't think we'd manage to eat it all!

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 13	158	5	innate	/ɪ'neɪt/	Children have an innate ability to learn language.
Unit 13	158	5	imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/	She was a splendid mimic, and loved to imitate Winston Churchill.
Unit 13	159	1	muscle tension	/'mʌsəl ˌtenʃən/	I keep getting muscle tension in my back from too many hours of typing.
Unit 13	159	1	traced	/treɪst/	The artist traced the outline of his drawing onto the paper and then began to paint.
Unit 13	159	1	kneading	/'ni:diŋ/	Keep kneading the dough until it becomes pliable and stretchy.
Unit 13	159	1	chatter	/'tʃætə/	She chattered away happily until she noticed I wasn't listening.
Unit 13	159	1	rota	/'rəʊtə/	We have a cleaning and washing-up rota in the flat so that everyone takes a turn.
Unit 13	159	1	mop	/mɒp/	She mopped the floor after the baby spilt his breakfast.
Unit 13	159	1	sweep	/swi:p/	Bert swept the path in front of the house.
Unit 13	159	1	dust	/dʌst/	Rachel dusted the books and polished the bookshelves.
Unit 13	160	1	least	/li:st/	The rough seas will make it difficult, to say the least, to swim the Channel.
Unit 13	160	1	talk	/tɔ:k/	I'm not very good at making small talk, so I find it difficult to meet people.
Unit 13	160	1	talking	/'tɔ:kɪŋ/	Sally got a real talking to from her dad when she got in late last night.
Unit 13	160	1	point	/pɔɪnt/	Can we stop talking about what happened in the pub last night and get to the point of the meeting?
Unit 13	160	1	head	/hed/	I can't make head or tail of what she's saying – it might as well be a foreign language!
Unit 13	160	1	obscure	/əb'skjʊə/	Kay is always using obscure words that I've never heard and don't know the meaning of.
Unit 13	160	1	shop	/ʃɒp/	I don't walk to talk shop all through dinner, so let's forget about work.
Unit 13	160	1	turn-taking	/'tɜ:n ˌteɪkɪŋ/	You have to respect others' turn-taking rights when you're having a debate.
Unit 13	160	1	edgeways	/'edʒweɪz/	If ever these two stop talking, I might manage to get a word in edgeways!
Unit 13	160	1	cross-purposes	ˌkrɒs ˈpɜ:pəʊsɪz/	I think we're talking at cross-purposes – I'm talking about John the butcher, not John the bus-driver.
Unit 13	160	1	talk down to	ˌtɔ:k ˈdaʊn tə, tʊ/	The students felt that they were talked down to as though they were children.
Unit 13	160	1	speak	/spi:k/	He acted as the teacher, so to speak, and my role was to be the pupil.
Unit 13	161	1	extended	/ɪk'stendɪd/	They extended their house at the side to provide two more rooms.
Unit 13	161	1	implemented	/'ɪmpləmentɪd/	As soon as we implemented our new marketing plan, sales started to increase.
Unit 13	161	1	remanded	/'rɪ'mɑ:ndɪd/	The men were remanded in custody pending psychiatric reports.
Unit 13	161	1	custody	/'kʌstədi/	He got custody of his son after the divorce.
Unit 13	161	1	press release	/'pres rɪˌli:s/	The company gave out a press release that announced their new range of products.
Unit 13	161	2	truancy-hit	/'tru:ənsi hɪt/	In one truancy-hit class the numbers attending were down by half.
Unit 13	161	2	entice	/ɪn'taɪs/	The birds were enticed back into Britain 40 years ago.
Unit 13	161	2	stimulated	/'stɪmjəleɪtɪd/	His ideas were further stimulated by going to the Egyptian exhibition at the gallery.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 13	161	2	<b>e-mentoring</b>	/ˈiː ˌmentərɪŋ/	<i>On this course, you benefit from e-mentoring by an expert in the subject you are studying.</i>
Unit 13	161	2	<b>truancy</b>	/ˈtruːənsi/	<i>The school's truancy rate has soared since last term.</i>
Unit 13	161	2	<b>significantly</b>	/sɪɡˈnɪfɪkəntli/	<i>Health problems can be significantly reduced by careful diet.</i>
Unit 13	161	2	<b>initiative</b>	/ˈɪnɪʃətɪv/	<i>I wish my son would show more initiative instead of just following others' lead.</i>
Unit 13	161	4	<b>extra-curricular</b>	/ˌɛkstrə kəˈrɪkjələ/	<i>What do you do to amuse yourself by way of extra-curricular activities?</i>
Unit 13	162	2	<b>inconsistent</b>	/ˌɪnkənˈsɪstənt/	<i>The accounts of the witnesses are inconsistent – they say different things.</i>
Unit 13	162	2	<b>provocation</b>	/ˌprɒvəˈkeɪʃən/	<i>She claims that Graham attacked her without any provocation.</i>
Unit 13	162	2	<b>tutors</b>	/ˈtjuːtəz/	<i>Because of her illness, her parents had to get her private tutors to teach her at home.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>rebellious</b>	/rɪˈbeljəs/	<i>Our house will soon be empty of rebellious teenagers, as they're all off to university.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>insecure</b>	/ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊə/	<i>She's very insecure about her appearance, and often keeps her face covered.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>outgoing</b>	/ˌaʊtˈɡəʊɪŋ/	<i>We're looking for someone with a friendly, outgoing personality.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>well adjusted</b>	/ˌwel əˈdʒʌstɪd/	<i>Barbara is a well-adjusted child who makes friends easily and is very popular.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>inspirational</b>	/ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃənəl/	<i>Jones proved to be an inspirational captain of the Welsh rugby team.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>stand out</b>	/ˌstænd ˈaʊt/	<i>The outlines of rooftops and chimneys stood out against the pale sky.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>instant</b>	/ˈɪnstənt/	<i>The iPod was an instant success with music-lovers of all ages.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>rapt</b>	/ræpt/	<i>They listened with rapt attention as their hero told his story.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>vile</b>	/vaɪl/	<i>This coffee tastes really vile – what did you put in it?</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>limits</b>	/ˈlɪmɪts/	<i>What are the limits on your broadband uploading and downloading?</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>visually</b>	/ˈvɪʒʊəli/	<i>Eames believed that chairs should be visually attractive as well as comfortable.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>arresting</b>	/əˈrestɪŋ/	<i>His huge black eyebrows and bushy beard gave him an arresting appearance.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>vibrant</b>	/ˈvaɪbrənt/	<i>Hong Kong is a vibrant, fascinating city, full of life and adventures.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>angular</b>	/ˈæŋɡjələ/	<i>A tall, angular young man walked in and folded himself into an armchair.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>individualistic</b>	/ˌɪndɪvɪdʒʊəlɪstɪk/	<i>She has a highly individualistic approach to painting.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>shun</b>	/ʃʌn/	<i>Jane was a shy woman who shunned publicity.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>illiterate</b>	/ɪˈlɪtərət/	<i>It was an illiterate letter, full of grammatical and spelling mistakes.</i>
Unit 13	recording script	listening exercise 2	<b>grips</b>	/grɪps/	<i>I must get to grips with this new accounts system – I'm totally confused.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 1	<b>bear</b>	/beə/	<i>Peter's like a bear with a sore head in the morning if he doesn't get enough sleep.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 1	<b>log</b>	/lɒɡ/	<i>Did you have a good night?' 'Yes, I slept like a log, thanks!'</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 1	<b>fish</b>	/fɪʃ/	<i>I don't know what I'm doing here – I feel like a fish out of water.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 1	<b>rag</b>	/ræɡ/	<i>Well, that remark was like a red rag to a bull – Ben went absolutely mad!</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 1	<b>bull</b>	/bʊl/	<i>Don't go charging in to your boss's office like a bull in a china shop!</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 2	<b>sheet</b>	/ʃi:t/	<i>Ken went as white as a sheet – he thought he'd seen a ghost!</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 2	<b>ox</b>	/ɒks/	<i>Before his terrible illness weakened him, Malcolm was always as strong as an ox.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 2	<b>feather</b>	/'feðə/	<i>This pudding is as light as a feather, and delicious, too.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 2	<b>cucumber</b>	/'kju:kʌmbə/	<i>Jack's as cool as a cucumber under pressure – he stays completely calm.</i>
Unit 13	163	vocabulary 3 exercise 2	<b>flash</b>	/flæʃ/	<i>As quick as a flash, he leapt at the thief and brought him down to the ground.</i>
Unit 13	164	3	<b>set aside</b>	/,set ə'saɪd/	<i>Let's set aside John's objections for the moment and try to make some progress.</i>

## Unit 14

Unit 14	166	3	<b>interconnected</b>	/,ɪntəkə'nektɪd/	<i>We asked for interconnected rooms so that we could open the doors between them and have more space.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>overlap</b>	/,əʊvə'læp/	<i>One of Jilly's two front teeth overlaps the other.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>engulfs</b>	/ɪn'gʌlfs/	<i>She doesn't just welcome you, she engulfs you with her hospitality!</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>rivals</b>	/'raɪvəlz/	<i>Nobody rivals Michael Connolly for well-written detective novels.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>ingenuity</b>	/,ɪndʒə'nju:əti/	<i>The ingenuity of Victorian engineers in solving problems was quite amazing.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>morals</b>	/'mɔrəlz/	<i>If you steal and damage other people's belongings, you must be short on morals.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>unhesitatingly</b>	/ʌn'hezɪteɪtɪŋli/	<i>Sue unhesitatingly gave up her seat on the bus to the old man.</i>
Unit 14	166	3	<b>dense</b>	/dens/	<i>A narrow track wound steeply up through dense forest.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>ornate</b>	/ɔ:'neɪt/	<i>An ornate gold mirror hung in the hallway, reflecting everyone who entered.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>bumpy</b>	/'bʌmpi/	<i>We drove along a bumpy road and finally arrived at the caravan.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>trampoline</b>	/'træmpəli:n/	<i>The kids love jumping on their trampoline in the garden when the weather is good.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>stiffly</b>	/'stɪfli/	<i>You're walking stiffly – have you hurt your knee?</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>posed</b>	/pəʊzd/	<i>Men and women were usually very formally posed in Victorian photographs.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>floated</b>	/'fləʊtɪd/	<i>The snowflakes floated through the air and settled on the pavement.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>lace</b>	/leɪs/	<i>I bought a handkerchief trimmed with lace when we visited Bruges.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>chiselled</b>	/'tʃɪzəld/	<i>His chiselled good looks made him a favourite actor in adventure movies.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>platinum-haired</b>	/,plætɪnəm 'heəd/	<i>Jean Harlow was a platinum-haired film star in the Hollywood of the 1930s.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>refusal</b>	/rɪ'fju:zəl/	<i>His refusal to pay the fine got him into even more trouble.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>adolescence</b>	/'ædə'lesəns/	<i>Peter's at that awkward stage where he's going from teenage to adolescence.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>mined</b>	/maɪnd/	<i>The film industry has mined classic children's books for ideas for many films.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>resultant</b>	/rɪ'zʌltənt/	<i>She is still trying to get over the attack and her resultant injuries.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	<b>spiritual</b>	/'spɪrɪtʃuəl/	<i>Painting helps to fill a spiritual need for beauty.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 14	167	3	anime	/ˈænimɛɪ/	<i>George's drawing style is similar to that of Japanese anime.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	two-dimensional	/ˌtuː daɪ'menʃənəl/	<i>A two-dimensional painting can be made to look three-dimensional by the use of perspective.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	animation	/ˌæni'meɪʃən/	<i>They used computer animation in the film to make Wallace and Gromit move.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	derived	/dɪ'raɪvd/	<i>The design of the house is derived from the style of grand palaces in Spain.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	manga	/ˈmæŋgə/	<i>You can buy lots of books on manga comic book art these days.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	polemics	/pə'lemɪks/	<i>His books contain polemics about many questions of the day, and are not easy to read.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	coming-of-age	/ˌkʌmɪŋ əv 'eɪdʒ/	<i>It's a coming-of-age movie about a group of young people in Birmingham.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	tender	/ˈtendə/	<i>Continue cooking until the meat is tender.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	estranged	/ɪ'streɪndʒd/	<i>Mike became estranged from his family after his marriage to Sue.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	diner	/ˈdaɪnə/	<i>There's a new American diner opened on Sweet Street.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	varies	/ˈveərɪz/	<i>The weather varies greatly here from one day to the next.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	illuminate	/ɪˈluːmɪneɪt/	<i>A single candle illuminated his face.</i>
Unit 14	167	3	adaptations	/ˌædæp'teɪʃənz/	<i>Jack made his living writing film adaptations of Dickensian novels.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	spring	/sprɪŋ/	<i>Do you remember anything strange about yesterday?' 'No, nothing springs to mind.'</i>
Unit 14	168	3	soap operas	/ˈsəʊp ɒpəreɪz/	<i>My wife is addicted to all the soap operas on TV.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	poetry	/ˈpəʊətri/	<i>He reads a lot of poetry, and particularly likes Shakespeare's sonnets.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	ancestor	/ˈænsəstə, ˌsesl/	<i>My ancestors on my father's side were French.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	pre-literate	/ˌpriː ˈlɪtərət/	<i>This event happened in pre-literate times, when no-one knew how to read or write.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	recite	/rɪ'saɪt/	<i>She recited a poem that she had learned at school.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	tribe	/traɪb/	<i>They discovered a tribe of Aborigines known as the Dolphin People.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	verse	/vɜːs/	<i>Your answer may be written in prose or in verse.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	mouth	/maʊθ/	<i>The stories were never written down, but passed on by word-of-mouth from one generation to the next.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	fragments	/ˈfrægmənts/	<i>Jenny was injured by fragments of flying glass from the smashed window.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	myths	/mɪθs/	<i>Greek myths and legends have formed the basis of many modern works.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	epics	/ˈepɪks/	<i>The Icelandic and Norse sagas were Scandinavian epics written long ago.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	rural	/ˈrʊərəl/	<i>The house occupies a beautiful rural setting at the head of the valley.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	folk	/fəʊk/	<i>The stories in the book are based loosely on old Hungarian folk tales.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	fused	/fjuːzd/	<i>Her style of painting combines traditional methods fused with primitive touches.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	bursts	/bɜːsts/	<i>Frank trains by running at a constant speed, but putting in short bursts of sprinting.</i>
Unit 14	168	3	tapping into	/ˈtæpɪŋ ɪntə, ɪntu/	<i>We should be tapping into the expertise that John and Katy have to offer.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 14	168	4	irrelevant	/ɪ'reləvənt/	We're focusing too much on irrelevant details.
Unit 14	168	4	rhyme	/raɪm/	I bought a collection of traditional rhymes that we used to learn in school.
Unit 14	168	4	rhythm	/ˈrɪðəm/	Drums are basic to African rhythm.
Unit 14	169	5	icebox	/'aɪsbɒks/	When Hank says 'the icebox', he means the refrigerator.
Unit 14	169	5	plums	/plʌmz/	You can use these plums to make a tart for tomorrow's dinner.
Unit 14	169	1	blurb	/blɜːb/	There's too much information in the blurb on the back – it gives away half the plot.
Unit 14	169	1	volume	/'vɒljʊ:m/	Have you read the second volume in the 'Gormenghast' trilogy?
Unit 14	169	1	whodunit	/'huː'dʌnɪt/	Agatha Christie was the queen of the well-written British whodunit.
Unit 14	169	1	updated	/ʌp'deɪtɪd/	The computer updated some of its programs when I left it on overnight.
Unit 14	169	1	hardback	/'hɑːdbæk/	Do you have a hardback edition of 'The Joy of Cooking'?
Unit 14	169	1	flip through	/'flɪp 'θruː/	Helen flipped through some magazines while she waited for her doctor's appointment.
Unit 14	169	2	wading through	/'weɪdɪŋ θruː/	I waded through his last book, but I really didn't enjoy it.
Unit 14	169	2	dipping into	/'dɪpɪŋ ɪntə, ɪntʊ/	An encyclopaedia is more for dipping into rather than reading all the way through.
Unit 14	169	2	skimming	/'skɪmɪŋ/	She's very good at skimming a book – it only takes her about three hours to read the whole thing.
Unit 14	171	2	classed	/klaːst/	Bill and Mary were always classed as 'most likely to succeed' when we were at college.
Unit 14	171	2	assumptions	/ə'sʌmpʃənz/	For the purpose of estimating the cost, I've made certain assumptions about your requirements.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	worship	/'wɜːʃɪp/	They all worship the same god, but they go to different churches.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	syndrome	/'sɪndrəʊm/	Brian is one of those people who suffer from irritable bowel syndrome.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	severity	/sə'verəti/	We didn't realise the severity of her illness until she was rushed into hospital.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	compulsive	/kəm'pʌlsɪv/	Compulsive overspending in these days of credit cards has become more common.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	idol	/'aɪdl/	Harry was my musical idol when I was growing up.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	manifestation	/'mænɪfeɪ'steɪʃən/	These latest riots are a clear manifestation of growing discontent.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	sprawling	/'sprɔːɪlɪŋ/	The dog was sprawling all over the couch and spreading his wet hair everywhere.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	fiddle with	/'fɪdl wɪð, wɪθ/	After fiddling with the tuning I finally got the radio station I wanted.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	impose	/'ɪm'pəʊz/	The court can impose a fine or a prison sentence.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	battle	/'bætl/	The event turned into a huge battle between police and protesters.
Unit 14	recording script	listening exercise 2	grant	/'grɑːnt/	Will you at least grant that I've made some improvement?
Unit 14	171	vocabulary 2 exercise 1	convict	/kən'vɪkt/	She was convicted of speeding after doing 45 in a 30 limit.
Unit 14	171	vocabulary 2 exercise 3	slammed down	/'slæmɪd 'daʊn/	I slammed my fist down on the desk and demanded to see the manager.
Unit 14	171	vocabulary 2 exercise 3	pounding	/'paʊndɪŋ/	Little Charlie's heart was pounding with excitement as the day of the match grew nearer.

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Unit 14	171	vocabulary 2 exercise 3	<b>burst in</b>	/ˌbɜːst 'ɪn/	<i>Three soldiers burst into the room and demanded to see our identification.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>page turner</b>	/'peɪdʒ ,tɜːnə/	<i>Michael Connelly's latest is a real page turner – I couldn't wait to see what happened next!</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>brush</b>	/brʌʃ/	<i>Dave had a minor brush with the law when he was caught shoplifting at the age of 15.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>twists</b>	/twɪsts/	<i>There were so many twists in the plot, I thought I'd never work out what was going on!</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>liberal</b>	/'lɪbərəl/	<i>The 1960s brought a more liberal attitude towards sexual behaviour.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>gunned down</b>	/ˌɡʌnd 'daʊn/	<i>Two onlookers who tried to help were gunned down by the thieves as they sped away.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>conservative</b>	/kən'sɜːvətɪv/	<i>In the deep south of the USA people have a very conservative attitude to education.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>strangled</b>	/'stræŋɡəld/	<i>Frank was accidentally strangled when his tie got caught in the machine.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>stumbles across</b>	/ˌstʌmbəlz ə'krɒs/	<i>We stumbled across a fantastic little restaurant the last time we were in Venice.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>episodic</b>	/ˌepɪ'sɒdɪk/	<i>The book is too episodic, and it feels as if there is little connection between the chapters.</i>
Unit 14	172	2	<b>rushed</b>	/rʌʃt/	<i>Your playing is a little rushed in places – take your time and slow down a bit.</i>
Unit 14	174	1	<b>contribution</b>	/ˌkɒntrɪ'bjuːʃən/	<i>Einstein was awarded the Nobel Prize for his contribution to quantum theory.</i>
Unit 14	174	1	<b>leaflet</b>	/'liːflɪt/	<i>The doctor gave me a leaflet on skin cancer and told me to always wear suntan lotion.</i>
Unit 14	174	1	<b>brochure</b>	/'brəʊʃə, ↓ʃʊə/	<i>Let's pick up some holiday brochures and decide where to go.</i>
Unit 14	174	1	<b>entry</b>	/'entri/	<i>Only one competition entry is allowed per household.</i>
Unit 14	176	1	<b>swing</b>	/swɪŋ/	<i>Kate started hesitantly, but soon began to get into the swing of her speech.</i>
Unit 14	176	2	<b>stretch</b>	/stretʃ/	<i>A spider's web can stretch considerably without weakening.</i>
Unit 14	176	2	<b>stiff</b>	/stɪf/	<i>Her legs were stiff from sitting in the same position for hours.</i>
Unit 14	176	2	<b>tense</b>	/tens/	<i>Marion spoke, eager to break the tense silence.</i>
Unit 14	177	2	<b>raw</b>	/rɔː/	<i>How can you eat raw vegetables? I have to cook them first.</i>
Unit 14	177	2	<b>wholemeal</b>	/'həʊlmiːl/	<i>I prefer wholemeal bread, but sometimes the seeds get stuck in my teeth.</i>
Unit 14	177	2	<b>by heart</b>	/baɪ 'hɑːt/	<i>You need to know the words by heart, as you can't take the music into the concert hall.</i>

### Communication an writing

Communication and writing	188	Unit 1 writing exercise 6	<b>rehearsals</b>	/rɪ'hɜːsəlz/	<i>There will be two extra rehearsals in the week before the concert.</i>
Communication and writing	188	Unit 1 writing exercise 6	<b>provisional</b>	/'prɒ'vɪʒənəl/	<i>I've written a provisional list of the people I think should be in the play – what do you think?</i>
Communication and writing	188	Unit 1 writing exercise 6	<b>proceeds</b>	/'prəʊsiːdz/	<i>We sold the business and bought a villa in Spain with the proceeds.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 6 grammar 1 exercise 2	<b>nan</b>	/næn/	<i>I lived with my nan and grandad after my parents died.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 6 grammar 1 exercise 2	<b>generation gap</b>	ˌdʒenə'reɪʃən ɡæp/	<i>The generation gap is demonstrated by the different kinds of music that my son and I like.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Communication and writing	189	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	tickling	/'tɪklɪŋ/	<i>I felt a tickling sensation, and looked down to find a spider crawling up my leg.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	sensation	/sen'seɪʃən/	<i>One sign of a heart attack is a tingling sensation in the left arm.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	motor system	/'məʊtə ,sɪstəm/	<i>The damage to his brain had affected his motor system, and he couldn't walk properly.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	suppress	/sə'pres/	<i>The uprising was ruthlessly suppressed by the military government.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	heroine	/'herəʊɪn/	<i>She was a heroine of the French Resistance during the Second World War.</i>
Communication and writing	189	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	inhabitants	/ɪn'hæbɪtənts/	<i>The inhabitants of the village were delighted that the waste plant would not be built nearby.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	peripheral	/pə'rɪfərəl/	<i>I was looking straight ahead, but I could see a car in my peripheral vision, approaching from the left.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	retina	/'retɪnə/	<i>The retina of the boxer's eye had been damaged in a fight the previous year.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	coated with	/'kəʊtɪd wɪð, wɪθ/	<i>Everything near the building site was coated in a thick film of dust.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	cells	/selz/	<i>This disease attacks the cells in the liver and can make you very ill.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 11 speaking2 exercise 1	edges	/'edʒɪz/	<i>The centre of the photo was an oval shape which faded to white towards the edges.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	guinea-pig	/'ɡɪni pɪɡ/	<i>We'll pay you £500 to act as a guinea-pig for this new drug we're testing.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	dose	/dəʊs/	<i>Never exceed the recommended dose of painkillers.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	successive	/sək'sesɪv/	<i>The team had five successive victories and then suffered their first defeat.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	subconscious	/sʌb'kɒnʃəs/	<i>I think he has a subconscious fear that he won't be good enough at this job.</i>
Communication and writing	190	Unit 14 writing exercise 3	snorkelling	/'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/	<i>Marie tried snorkelling while we were in Hawaii, and loved seeing all the brightly-coloured fish.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 1 writing exercise 4.2	billed	/bɪld/	<i>The film was billed as a tragedy, but I couldn't stop laughing all the way through!</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 1 writing exercise 4.2	distressing	/dɪ'stresɪŋ/	<i>We had many distressing experiences as we toured the war-torn country.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 1 writing exercise 4.2	fund-raising	/'fʌnd ,reɪzɪŋ/	<i>Sally has organised a fund-raising event in aid of children's charities.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	supervisor	/'su:pəvaɪzə/	<i>Steve was my supervisor when I was at university in the seventies.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	eye to hand co-ordination	/,aɪ tə ,hænd kəʊɔ:dɪ'neɪʃən/	<i>Cricket requires good hand to eye co-ordination in order to deal with fast bowlers.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	proficient	/prə'fɪʃənt/	<i>Martha's proficient at many types of sport.</i>

Unit	Page	Exercise	English Headword	Pronunciation	Example Sentence
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	<b>qualification</b>	/ˌkwɒləfɪˈkeɪʃən/	<i>Jack doesn't have the academic qualifications needed for university entrance.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	<b>coaching</b>	/'kəʊtʃɪŋ/	<i>Martin has a coaching certificate for schools football.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	<b>valuable</b>	/'væljuəbəl, ˌjəbəl/	<i>Two valuable paintings were stolen from the gallery, worth around £1 million.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	<b>invest</b>	/ɪn'vest/	<i>I've invested too much time in my garden to let it be taken over by weeds.</i>
Communication and writing	191	Unit 5 writing exercise 3	<b>recommend</b>	/'rekə'mend/	<i>I recommend that you get some professional legal advice on this matter.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 10 writing exercise 6	<b>adopting</b>	/'ədɒptɪŋ/	<i>You can "adopt" a penguin for £50 and we will name it after you.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 10 writing exercise 6	<b>ocean</b>	/'əʊʃən/	<i>£100 for a burglar alarm is a drop in the ocean compared to what the house cost us.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>entranced</b>	/ɪn'trɑːnst/	<i>She stopped, entranced, and gazed at the wonderful scene before her.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>elfin</b>	/'elfɪn/	<i>She had an elfin face and wide grey eyes.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>species</b>	/'spiːʃiːz/	<i>Seven new species of bird have been discovered by the scientists.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>descended</b>	/dɪ'sendɪd/	<i>He claims that his family is descended from the ancient kings of Scotland.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>remnants</b>	/'remnənts/	<i>These small islands are the only remnants of what was a huge land mass.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>lurks</b>	/lɜːks/	<i>Danger lurks beneath the surface of the deep waters of the river.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 12 reading 2 exercise 1	<b>race</b>	/reɪs/	<i>The explorers discovered a race of tall warrior people in the heart of the country.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 14 writing exercise 5	<b>cohesion</b>	/kəʊ'hiːʒən/	<i>The youth club has given a sense of community and social cohesion to the area.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 14 writing exercise 5	<b>abruptly</b>	/'əbrʌptli/	<i>The car in front of me stopped abruptly and I couldn't avoid hitting it.</i>
Communication and writing	192	Unit 14 writing exercise 5	<b>savoured</b>	/'seɪvəd/	<i>Arsenal savoured their fantastic victory in the Champions League last night.</i>