

Language Leader Upper Intermediate

English-German-French Wordlist

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
Unit 1						
1	6	appearance	/ə'piərəns/	Aussehen, Aufmachung	appareance	<i>He was always criticising his wife's appearance.</i>
1	6	body language	/'bɒdi ,læŋgwidʒ/	Körpersprache	langage du corps	<i>It was obvious from Luke's body language that he was nervous.</i>
1	6	charisma	/kə'rizmə/	Ausstrahlung, Charisma	charisme	<i>He lacks charisma, and I find talking to him very boring.</i>
1	6	cultures	/'kʌltʃəz/	Kulturen, Kulturkreise	cultures	<i>She was a product of two cultures – English and French.</i>
1	6	digressions	/daɪ'grɛʃənz/	Exkurs	digressions	<i>She mentions her visit to Australia during one of her digressions in Chapter 5.</i>
1	6	eye contact	/'aɪ ,kɒntækt/	Augenkontakt	croisement des regards	<i>She was trying to avoid making direct eye contact with him.</i>
1	6	listener	/'lɪsənə/	Zuhörer, Hörer	auditeur	<i>"Can you hear me?" is a new programme for younger listeners.</i>
1	6	nerves	/nɜ:vz/	Nerven	nerfs	<i>The baby's crying was getting on her nerves.</i>
1	6	pace	/peɪs/	Tempo, Geschwindigkeit	vitesse	<i>The pace of change in our lives is becoming faster and faster.</i>
1	6	rambler	/'ræmblə/	Wanderer	randonneur	<i>One of the ramblers fell and twisted his ankle.</i>
1	6	sense of humour	/,sens əv 'hju:mə/	Sinn für Humor	sens de l'humour	<i>I couldn't marry a man who didn't have a sense of humour.</i>
1	6	vocabulary	/və'kæbjələri, vəʊl/	Wortschatz	vocabulaire	<i>Reading is one of the best ways of improving your vocabulary.</i>
1	8	actions speak louder than words	/,ækʃənz spi:k ,laʊdə ðən 'wɜ:dz/	Taten verraten mehr als Worte	ce ne sont pas les mots qui comptent mais les actions	<i>Actions speak louder than words, and the way he kissed her tenderly showed how he felt.</i>
1	8	(can't) get a word in edgeways	/,kɑ:nt get ə ,wɜ:d ɪn 'edʒweɪz/	(nicht) zu Wort kommen	(ne pas) pouvoir placer un mot	<i>She's a lovely girl but she never stops chatting and you can't get a word in edgeways!</i>
1	9	get straight to the point	/get ,streɪt tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/	direkt auf den Punkt kommen	aller droit au but	<i>He never wastes time, but always gets straight to the point.</i>
1	9	have a quick word with	/hæv ə ,kwɪk 'wɜ:d wɪð, wɪθ/	kurz mit jdm. sprechen	parler en vitesse à qn	<i>One of the mothers asked if she could have a quick word with me about the school trip.</i>
1	9	hear it on the grapevine	/,hɪər ɪt ɒn ðə 'grɛɪpvɑɪn/	zu Ohren kommen, etw. durch die Buschtrommel erfahren	entendre dire qc, apprendre qc par le téléphone arabe	<i>We heard it on the grapevine that Mr Davis is to be the new CEO.</i>
1	9	be on the same wavelength	/bi ɒn ðə ,seɪm 'weɪvlɛŋθ/	auf der selben Wellenlinie sein	être sur la même longueur d'onde	<i>I just can't work with him; we're not on the same wavelength at all.</i>
1	9	think before you speak	/,θɪŋk bɪfɔ: ju 'spi:k/	denke bevor du sprichst	penser avant de parler	<i>He never thinks before he speaks, and has upset many of his colleagues.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
1	11	burst into laughter	/,bɜ:st ɪntə 'lɑ:ftə/	in Gelächter ausbrechen	éclater de rire	<i>As soon as the comedian walked on stage, the audience burst into laughter.</i>
1	10	hold centre stage	/,həʊld ,sentə 'steɪdʒ/	sich in den Mittelpunkt stellen, alle Aufmerksamkeit auf sich ziehen	occuper le devant de la scène	<i>Jess was only 16, but could hold centre stage like a seasoned actor.</i>
1	10	run out of things to say	/,rʌn aʊt əv ,θɪŋz tə 'seɪ/	(ihm/ihr) geht der Gesprächsstoff aus	ne plus avoir rien à dire	<i>Shani never runs out of things to say, and hops from one subject to another.</i>
1	10	the life of the party	/ðə ,laɪf əv ðə 'pɑ:ti/	das Herz (und die Seele) der Party	animateur (âme)	<i>Everybody likes David – he's the life and soul of the party.</i>

Unit 2

2	16	abandoned cars	/ə,bændənd 'kɑ:z/	Autowracks (wörtl.: verlassene Autos)	voitures abandonnées	<i>The housing estate was full of abandoned cars and rubbish.</i>
2	16	apartment block	/ə'pɑ:tmənt blɒk/	Wohnblock, Apartmentblock	immeuble	<i>The apartment block looked dilapidated and in need of a coat of paint.</i>
2	16	cosmopolitan atmosphere	/,kɒzməpɒlɪtən 'ætməsfiə/	weltoffene/kosmopolitische Atmosphäre	ambiance cosmopolite	<i>The cosmopolitan atmosphere of the city gave her a buzz.</i>
2	16	crime rate	/'kraɪm reɪt/	Kriminalitätsrate	taux de criminalité	<i>The government claim that the crime rate in London is falling.</i>
2	16	detached house	/dɪ,tætʃt 'hɑ:ʊz/	Einfamilienhaus	maison individuelle	<i>Gran lives in a detached house with a huge garden.</i>
2	16	mindless vandalism	/,maɪndləs 'vændələʒəm/	sinnlose Zerstörungswut	vandalisme irresponsable	<i>Someone had scratched the car's bodywork in an act of mindless vandalism.</i>
2	16	noise pollution	/'nɔɪz pə,lju:ʃən/	Lärmbelästigung	pollution sonore	<i>Defra is the UK government department that addresses the problem of noise pollution.</i>
2	16	open spaces	/,əʊpən 'speɪsɪz/	Grünfläche, Freifläche	espaces ouverts	<i>Many of the open spaces in the city have been built on to provide high-rise flats and office buildings.</i>
2	16	rush hour	/'rʌʃ aʊə/	Hauptverkehrszeit, Stoßzeit	heure de pointe	<i>I got caught in the morning rush hour and was late for work.</i>
2	16	stunning views	/,stʌnɪŋ 'vju:z/	überwältigende Aussicht	vues renversantes	<i>The stunning views from the top of the hill took my breath away.</i>
2	16	traffic congestion	/'træfɪk kən,dʒestʃən/	Verkehrsstau	congestion routière, bouchon	<i>The traffic congestion was so bad that we missed our plane.</i>
2	16	transport connections	/'trænspɔ:t kə,nekʃənz/	Verkehrsverbindung	correspondance	<i>People will not stop using their cars unless transport connections are greatly improved.</i>
2	18	climate change	/'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	Klimaveränderung	changement climatique	<i>Climate change is the greatest environmental challenge facing the world today.</i>
2	18	false impression	/,fɔ:ls ɪm'preʃən/	falscher Eindruck	mauvaise impression	<i>When I first met her I got a totally false impression about the kind of person she was.</i>
2	18	global warming	/,gləʊbəl 'wɔ:rnɪŋ/	Erderwärmung	réchauffement de la planète	<i>Glaciers melting is one of the early warning signs of global warming.</i>
2	18	satellite image	/'sætələɪt ,ɪmɪdʒ/	Satellitenbild	image satellite	<i>I used Google Earth to find a satellite image of my house.</i>
2	18	scientific journal	/,saɪəntɪfɪk 'dʒɜ:nl/	wissenschaftliche Zeitschrift	journal scientifique	<i>Her article on global warming was published in the scientific journal 'Nature'.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
2	19	significant effect	/sɪɡnɪfɪkənt ɪ'fekt/	bedeutende Auswirkung	répercussion importante	<i>Her warning had a significant effect on his behaviour.</i>
2	21	comparatively-relatively	/kəm'pærətɪvli, 'relətɪvli/	vergleichsweise/verhältnismäßig	comparativement/relativement	<i>I was nervous, but John was comparatively/relatively relaxed about the interviews.</i>
2	21	generally-normally	/'dʒenərəli, 'nɔ:məli/	im Allgemeinen/normalerweise	généralement/normalement	<i>Harry's generally/normally very shy of meeting people.</i>
2	21	intentionally-deliberately	/ɪn'tenʃənəli, dɪ'lɪbərətli/	absichtlich/vorsätzlich	intentionnellement/volontairement-sciemment	<i>I don't think he broke the window intentionally/deliberately – it was just an accident.</i>
2	21	mostly-mainly	/'məʊstli, 'meɪnli/	größtenteils/hauptsächlich	surtout/principalement	<i>It's been mostly/mainly wet and cold all this week.</i>
2	21	possibly-perhaps	/'pɒsəbli, pə'hæps/	möglicherweise/vielleicht	éventuellement/peut-être	<i>I think perhaps/possibly Susan would be a better choice for this job.</i>
2	21	thoughtfully-slowly/pensively	/'θɔ:tfəli, 'sləʊli, 'pensɪvli/	gedankenvoll/nachdenklich	d'une manière réfléchie/pensivement	<i>He stood looking thoughtfully/pensively out of the window at the far shore of the lake.</i>

Unit 3

3	27	a level playing field	/ə ,levəl 'pleɪɪŋ fi:ld/	(unter) gleichen Voraussetzungen	être sur un pied d'égalité	<i>I have no problem competing with you as long as we start from a level playing field.</i>
3	27	score an own goal	/,skɔ:ɪ ən ,əʊn 'gəʊl/	ein Eigentor schießen	marqué contre son camp	<i>He scored an own goal when he put up his prices as a lot of his customers went elsewhere.</i>
3	27	a whole new ball game	/ə ,həʊl nju: 'bɔ:l geɪm/	eine völlig neue Dimension, eine ganz andere Kategorie	c'est une tout autre histoire	<i>I'd been surfing occasionally, but when I went to Hawaii it was a whole new ball game.</i>
3	27	start the ball rolling	/,stɑ:t ðə 'bɔ:l ,rəʊlɪŋ/	den Stein ins Rollen bringen, hier: in die Gänge kommen	commencer	<i>We'll have to start the ball rolling on this new order or we'll miss the deadline.</i>
3	27	be on the ball	/bi ,ɒn ðə 'bɔ:l/	am Ball bleiben, auf Draht sein	être à la hauteur, avoir l'esprit rapide	<i>You have to be on the ball when dealing with Josh, as he's very quick and misses nothing.</i>
3	27	take your eye off the ball	/,teɪk jər ,aɪ ɒf ðə 'bɔ:l/	den Ball aus den Augen lassen, sich eine Unaufmerksamkeit (leisten)	relâcher son attention	<i>It's a tough business and you can't afford to take your eye off the ball for an instant.</i>
3	27	move the goalposts	/,mu:v ðə 'gəʊlpəʊsts/	die Spielregeln ändern	changer les règles du jeu	<i>We're never going to reach an agreement if you keep moving the goalposts!</i>
3	27	professional	/prə'feʃənəl/	fachlich, beruflich	professionnel	<i>What professional and vocational qualifications does he have?</i>
3	28	self-confidence	/,self 'kɒnfɪdəns/	Selbstvertrauen	confiance en soi	<i>He was full of self-confidence when he went in for his interview.</i>
3	28	self-control	/,self kən'trəʊl/	Selbstbeherrschung	sang-froid, maîtrise de soi	<i>Under the circumstances, her self-control was admirable.</i>
3	28	self-defence	/,self dɪ'fens/	Selbstverteidigung	légitime défense	<i>He shot him in self-defence when he attacked her.</i>
3	28	self-development	/,self dɪ'veləpmənt/	Persönlichkeitsentwicklung, Selbstentfaltung	développement de soi	<i>She identified her self-development needs and asked her manager if she could go on the some courses.</i>
3	28	self-discipline	/,self 'dɪsəplɪn/	Selbstdisziplin	autodiscipline	<i>A lot of the kids seemed to lack self-discipline, and just do whatever they want.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
3	28	self-respect	/ˌself rɪˈspekt/	Selbstachtung	respect de soi	<i>It's difficult to keep your self-respect when you have been unemployed for a long time.</i>
3	28	agility	/əˈdʒɪləti/	Wendigkeit, Flinkheit	agilité	<i>With surprising agility, Karl darted across the road.</i>
3	28	calm	/kɑ:m/	ruhig	calme	<i>Glen was surprisingly calm and composed at the funeral.</i>
3	28	coordination	/kəʊˌɔːdɪˈneɪʃən/	Koordinationsvermögen	coordination	<i>Too much alcohol affects your coordination and makes it dangerous to drive.</i>
3	28	courtesy	/'kɜ:təsi/	Höflichkeit	courtoisie, politesse	<i>It's a matter of common courtesy to acknowledge letters that people send you.</i>
3	28	flexibility	/ˌfleksəˈbɪləti/	Anpassungsfähigkeit, Flexibilität	flexibilité	<i>Employers expect flexibility from today's workforce.</i>
3	28	tolerance	/'tɒlərəns/	Toleranz, Duldung	tolérance	<i>All countries should practise tolerance towards religious minorities.</i>
3	30	disgusted	/dɪsˈɡʌstɪd/	empört	écœuré, dégoûté	<i>Disgusted onlookers claimed the driver was more concerned about his car than about the victim.</i>
3	30	expert	/'ekspɜ:t/	erfahren	expert	<i>Ruth was an expert sailor and had won many races.</i>
3	30	phenomenal	/fɪˈnɒmənəl/	überragend, sagenhaft	phénoménal, immense	<i>The show was a phenomenal success, and all the tickets were sold out for weeks to come.</i>
3	31	aggressive	/əˈɡresɪv/	aggressiv, streitsüchtig	agressif	<i>Jim's voice became aggressive, and he started shouting.</i>
3	31	dramatic	/drəˈmætɪk/	tief greifend, drastisch	drastique	<i>Computers have brought dramatic changes to the workplace.</i>
3	31	illegal	/ɪˈli:ɡəl/	illegal, verboten	illégal, défendu	<i>The sniffer dogs found a cache of illegal drugs in the warehouse.</i>

Unit 4

4	38	Alzheimer's	/'æltʃaɪməz/	Alzheimer-Krankheit	maladie d'Alzheimer	<i>Gran was diagnosed with Alzheimer's recently – she keeps forgetting who her family are.</i>
4	38	anaesthetist	/əˈni:sθətɪst/	Anästhesist, Narkosearzt	anesthésiste	<i>The anaesthetist has prepared the patient for surgery.</i>
4	38	antibiotic	/ˌæntɪbaɪˈɒtɪk/	Antibiotika	antibiotique	<i>The doctor gave me some antibiotics for my flu.</i>
4	38	arthritis	/ɑ:'θraɪtɪs/	Arthritis	arthrite	<i>She has arthritis, and finds it difficult to use a can opener because of her painful fingers.</i>
4	38	cancer	/'kænsə/	Krebs	cancer	<i>A lot of types of cancer can now be treated successfully.</i>
4	38	chest infection	/'tʃest ɪnˌfekʃən/	Brustentzündung	infection des voies respiratoires	<i>The little boy had a chest infection, and was coughing painfully.</i>
4	38	diabetes	/ˌdaɪəˈbi:tɪz, ˌdaɪs/	Diabetes, Zuckerkrankheit	diabète	<i>Molly has diabetes and has to give herself insulin injections.</i>
4	38	heart disease	/'hɑ:t dɪˌzɪz/	Herzleiden, Herzerkrankung	maladie cardiaque	<i>Heart disease has been the leading cause of death in the US for the past 80 years.</i>
4	38	injection	/ɪnˈdʒekʃən/	Spritze	injection	<i>The nurse gave me a tetanus injection to prevent infection after I cut my hand.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
4	38	midwife	/ˈmɪdwaɪf/	Hebamme	sage-femme	<i>The midwife delivered the baby and placed him next to his proud mother.</i>
4	38	morphine	/ˈmɔːfiːn/	Morphium	morphine	<i>The doctor gave her a shot of morphine to ease the pain.</i>
4	38	painkiller	/ˈpeɪn,kɪlə/	Schmerzmittel	analgésique, calmant	<i>Jacky died from an overdose of painkillers.</i>
4	38	pharmacist	/ˈfɑːməsɪst/	Apotheker, Apothekerin	pharmacien	<i>I gave my prescription to the pharmacist, and she gave me the medicine the doctor had prescribed.</i>
4	38	physiotherapy	/ˌfɪziəʊˈθerəpi/	Krankengymnastik, Physiotherapie	kinésithérapie, physiothérapie	<i>Freya is considering physiotherapy as a career.</i>
4	38	psychiatrist	/saɪˈkaɪətrɪst/	Psychiater, Psychiaterin	psychiatre	<i>Jimmy has been seeing a psychiatrist because of his severe problems with depression.</i>
4	38	radiologist	/ˌreɪdɪˈɒlədʒɪst/	Röntgenarzt, Radiologe	radiologiste	<i>The radiologist took an X-ray of Frank's chest.</i>
4	38	surgeon	/ˈsɜːdʒən/	Chirurg, Chirurgin	chirurgien	<i>The surgeon performed the operation and then told us that Harry had been successfully cured.</i>
4	38	transplant	/ˈtrænsplɑːnt, trænsˈplɑːnt/	Transplantation	greffe	<i>Surgeons in France have carried out the first face transplant.</i>
4	40	contract	/kənˈtrækt/	sich zusammenziehen	se contracter	<i>Metal contracts as it cools and expands as it heats up.</i>
4	40	fever	/ˈfiːvə/	Fieber	fièvre	<i>Andy has a fever and won't be coming into work today.</i>
4	40	infection	/ɪnˈfekʃən/	Entzündung	infection	<i>My son has an ear infection and has to stay off school.</i>
4	40	parasite	/ˈpærəsaɪt/	Schmarotzer, Parasit	parasite	<i>Mistletoe is a parasite, and lives on other plants and trees.</i>
4	40	symptom	/ˈsɪmptəm/	Symptome, Anzeichen	symptôme	<i>Common symptoms of diabetes are weight loss and fatigue.</i>
4	40	vaccine	/ˈvæksɪn/	Impfung	vaccin	<i>Polio vaccine was first developed many years ago.</i>
4	42	adjust to	/əˈdʒʌst tə, tu/	sich an etw. gewöhnen	s'adapter à	<i>She soon adjusted to her new way of life.</i>
4	42	approve of	/əˈpruːv əv, ðv/	jd. gutheißen	apprécier qn	<i>Jessica's father didn't approve of her latest boyfriend.</i>
4	42	consent to	/kənˈsent tə, tu/	zustimmen, mit etw. einverstanden sein	consentir à	<i>He consented to my plan, so we can go ahead and get started now.</i>
4	42	participate in	/pɑːˈtɪsəpeɪt ɪn/	teilnehmen an	prendre part à, participer à	<i>She refused to participate in the discussion, and faced the other way.</i>
4	42	relate to	/rɪˈleɪt tə, tu/	etw. nachvollziehen, etw. verstehen	saisir, comprendre	<i>She's my daughter, but I just can't relate to her choice in men.</i>
4	42	succeed in	/səkˈsiːd ɪn/	es schaffen, etw. zu tun	réussir à, parvenir à	<i>Nate succeeded in getting six A levels.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
Unit 5						
5	48	balloon	/bə'lu:n/	Ballon, Luftballon	ballon	<i>Can you help me blow up these balloons?</i>
5	48	barge	/bɑ:dʒ/	Kahn, Frachtkahn	chaland, péniche	<i>Barges can be used for carrying goods on canals and rivers.</i>
5	48	cable car	/'keɪbəl kɑ:/	Seilbahn, Gondelbahn	téléphérique	<i>Skiers can take the cable car up the mountain.</i>
5	48	coach	/kəʊtʃ/	Bus, Reisebus	autocar	<i>Everyone got back on the coach and we drove back home.</i>
5	48	ferry	/'feri/	Fähre	transbordeur	<i>We went from Dover to Calais by ferry instead of using the tunnel.</i>
5	48	glider	/'glɑɪdə/	Segelflugzeug	planeur	<i>The glider soared across the hills in the air currents.</i>
5	48	helicopter	/'helɪkɒptə/	Hubschrauber, Helikopter	hélicoptère	<i>Three soldiers jumped into the helicopter and flew off to rescue their comrades.</i>
5	48	hovercraft	/'hɒvəkra:ft/	Luftkissenboot	aéroglysieur	<i>The Channel crossing took about 30 minutes on the hovercraft.</i>
5	48	hydrofoil	/'haɪdrəfɔɪl/	Tragflächenboot	hydrofoil	<i>They caught the hydrofoil along the river Danube from Budapest to Vienna.</i>
5	48	lorry/truck	/'lɒri, trʌk/	Lastwagen	camion	<i>There was a collision between a truck and a car on the M25.</i>
5	48	Maglev train	/'mæglev treɪn/	Magnetschwebebahn	train à lévitation magnétique	<i>The Shanghai Maglev train goes from 0 to 300 kph in just two minutes.</i>
5	48	motorbike	/'məʊtəbaɪk/	Motorrad	motocyclette	<i>The motorbike zigzagged through the traffic to the front of the queue.</i>
5	48	quad bike	/'kwɒd baɪk/	Quad-Bike (vierrädriges Motorrad)	motoquad, quatre-roues	<i>Mum and Dad took me on an off-road quad bike trip.</i>
5	48	scooter	/'sku:tə/	Roller, Motorroller	scooter, vespa	<i>Suzi wanted a scooter for her birthday – but this time, one with a motor!</i>
5	48	submarine	/'sʌbməri:n/	Unterseeboot, U-Boot	sous-marin	<i>The Royal Navy's latest nuclear submarine was launched by the Duchess of Cornwall.</i>
5	48	tram	/træm/	Straßenbahn, Tram	tram, tramway	<i>NET is Nottingham's state-of-the art tram system.</i>
5	48	van	/væn/	Kleintransporter, Lieferwagen	camionnette, fourgonnette	<i>There was a delivery van outside the house, dropping off our new washing machine.</i>
5	48	fogbound runway	/,fɒgbəʊnd 'rʌnweɪ/	(wegen) Nebel über der Landebahn	(à cause du) brouillard sur la piste	<i>Our plane couldn't land because of the fogbound runway, so the flight was diverted.</i>
5	48	lane closure	/'leɪn ,kləʊʒə/	Fahrbahnabspernung	fermeture des voies	<i>There were lane closures on the motorway due to the accident.</i>
5	48	low tide	/'ləʊ 'taɪd/	Ebbe	marée basse	<i>You can walk across to the island at low tide.</i>
5	48	platform alteration	/'plætʃɔ:m ɔ:ltə'reɪʃən/	Gleisänderung	changement de quai	<i>There's been a platform alteration – our train will now leave from Platform 5.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
5	48	puncture	/ˈpʌŋktʃə/	Reifenpanne (have a puncture = einen Platten haben)	crevaision	<i>She was cycling home when she had a puncture.</i>
5	48	rough weather	/ˌrʌf ˈweðə/	rauhes Wetter	gros temps	<i>The ferry crossing was cancelled due to rough weather.</i>
5	48	signalling problems	/ˈsɪgnəlɪŋ ˌprɒbləmz/	Probleme mit der Signalanlage	problème d'aiguillage	<i>Train services between Leeds and London were disrupted due to signalling problems.</i>
5	48	tailback	/ˈteɪlbæk/	Rückstau, Stau	bouchon (de circulation)	<i>There was a five-mile tailback of vehicles on the M25.</i>
5	48	turbulence	/ˈtɜːbjʊləns/	Turbulenzen	turbulence	<i>The plane hit a few patches of turbulence, and we had to fasten our seat belts.</i>
5	49	airbag	/ˈeəbæg/	Airbag, Luftkissen	coussin gonflable	<i>Most new cars today have airbags in the steering wheel and both front doors.</i>
5	49	anti-lock brakes	/ˌæntɪ lɒk ˈbreɪks/	Anti-Blockier-System-Bremsen	système de freinage antiblocage	<i>Anti-lock brakes are designed to help drivers avoid crashes.</i>
5	49	one-way street	/ˌwʌn weɪ ˈstri:t/	Einbahnstraße	rue à sens unique	<i>It was a one-way street, and I had to go all round the houses to get to the correct end.</i>
5	49	seat belt	/ˈsi:t belt/	Sicherheitsgurt	ceinture de sécurité	<i>Mum took the car to the garage because one of the seat belts was broken.</i>
5	49	speed cameras	/ˈspi:d ˌkæməərəz/	Blitzgeräte, Radarkameras	radar	<i>There seem to be more and more speed cameras around on the roads today.</i>
5	49	speed limit	/ˈspi:d ˌlɪmɪt/	Geschwindigkeitsbegrenzung	limitation de vitesse	<i>He was fined for driving at twice the speed limit.</i>
5	49	traffic signals	/ˈtræfɪk ˌsɪgnəlz/	Verkehrssampeln	feux de signalisation	<i>The traffic signals had broken down, and a policeman was directing the cars.</i>
5	50	fleet	/fli:t/	Flotte	flotte	<i>The US 7th Fleet is a naval military unit based in Yokosuka, Japan.</i>
5	50	tycoon	/taɪˈkuːn/	Magnat, Großindustrieller (property tycoon = Immobilienmagnat)	magnat (de l'immobilier)	<i>She's marrying a multi-millionaire property tycoon.</i>
5	51	feasible	/ˈfiːzəbəl/	machbar, realisierbar	faisable, réalisable	<i>Can you think of a feasible solution to the problem?</i>
5	57	freight	/freɪt/	Fracht, Frachtgut	fret, marchandise	<i>Much of the freight on Britain's roads could go by rail.</i>

Unit 6

6	58	autobiographies	/ˌɔːtəbaɪˈɒgrəfɪz/	Autobiografien	autobiographies	<i>Dad likes reading autobiographies of famous actors.</i>
6	58	biographies	/baɪˈɒgrəfɪz/	Biografien	biographies	<i>Sally has written biographies of many well-known politicians.</i>
6	58	blogs	/blɒgz/	Blog, (Internet-Tagebuch, Internet-Journal)	bloc-notes	<i>I've never understood why people write blogs – I'm not interested in what they had for breakfast!</i>
6	58	crime stories	/ˈkraɪm ˌstɔːrɪz/	Kriminalgeschichten, (ugs.) Krimis	récits policiers	<i>Marie likes reading crime stories that are set in the USA.</i>
6	58	diaries	/ˈdaɪərɪz/	Tagebücher	journal intime	<i>The Home Secretary has been temporarily prevented from publishing his political diaries.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
6	58	essays	/ˈeseɪz/	Aufsätze, Abhandlungen	composition	<i>We had to write two essays on Shakespeare's use of language.</i>
6	58	history	/ˈhɪstəri/	Geschichte, hier: Geschichtsschreibung	(tout au long de l') histoire	<i>Throughout history the achievements of women have been largely ignored.</i>
6	58	memoirs	/ˈmemwɑːz/	Memoiren, Lebenserinnerungen	mémoires	<i>Gran is going to write her memoirs when she retires.</i>
6	58	novels	/ˈnɒvəlz/	Romane	romans	<i>She has a contract to write three novels about the same Yorkshire family.</i>
6	58	plays	/pleɪz/	Stücke, Theaterstücke	pièces (de théâtre)	<i>We sometimes go to see plays at the local theatre.</i>
6	58	poetry	/ˈpəʊətri/	Dichtung (piece of poetry = Gedicht)	poésie	<i>Some people think that every line in a piece of poetry has to rhyme, but that's not true.</i>
6	58	romances	/rəʊˈmænsɪz, ˈrəʊ/	Liebesromane	romans d'amour, romans à l'eau de rose	<i>She writes silly romances about handsome princes and pretty serving girls.</i>
6	58	science fiction	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən/	Science Fiction, hier: Science- Fiction-Roman	science-fiction	<i>Science fiction is my favourite genre of writing.</i>
6	58	short stories	/ˌʃɔːt ˈstɔːrɪz/	Kurzgeschichten	nouvelles	<i>Zak doesn't like reading short stories – he prefers a full-length novel.</i>
6	58	thriller	/ˈθrɪləz/	Thriller, Reißer	roman à suspense	<i>Her bookshelves were crammed with crime thrillers by the best UK authors.</i>
6	58	travel writing	/ˈtrævəl ˌraɪtɪŋ/	Reiseromane, Reiseberichte	récit de voyage	<i>Bill Bryson's travel writing is some of the most amusing I've read.</i>
6	58	poetry	/ˈpəʊətri/	Dichtung, Poesie, hier: Gedichte	poésie, ici: poème	<i>He reads a lot of poetry, but I much prefer to read prose.</i>
6	59	author	/ˈɔːθə/	Verfasser, Autor	auteur	<i>Who is the author of this essay on Milton's 'Paradise Lost'?</i>
6	59	biographer	/baɪˈɒɡrəfə/	Biograf	biographe	<i>Because biographers are writing about someone else's life, you can't be sure that everything you read is true.</i>
6	59	critic	/ˈkrɪtɪk/	Kritiker (theatre critic = Theaterkritiker)	critique	<i>The play was given a rave review by the newspaper's theatre critic.</i>
6	59	dramatist	/ˈdræmətɪst/	Dramatiker, Stückeschreiber	auteur dramatique, dramaturge	<i>Dennis Potter is a famous British dramatist whose plays were written for television.</i>
6	59	judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	Richter	juge	<i>The trial judge determines the number of years the convicted person has to spend in prison.</i>
6	59	novelist	/ˈnɒvəlɪst/	Romanautor, Romanautorin	romancier	<i>At the bookshop, the novelist Carol O'Connell was signing copies of her latest novel.</i>
6	60	candle	/ˈkændl/	Kerze	bougie, chandelle	<i>As there's been a power cut, you'll need to use this candle to help you see where you're going.</i>
6	60	lamp	/læmp/	Lampe	lampe	<i>Rebecca held up the lamp as she ascended the stairs.</i>
6	60	darkness	/ˈdɑːknəs/	Dunkelheit	obscurité	<i>The long hours of darkness during winter depress many people.</i>
6	60	silent	/ˈsaɪlənt/	still, schweigsam	silencieux	<i>Alan was silent – he couldn't think of anything to say.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
6	60	gleam	/gli:m/	Schimmer	lueur	<i>There was a gleam in her eye, as if she knew something we didn't.</i>
6	60	lantern	/'læntən/	Laterne	lanterne	<i>The passageway was lit by flickering lanterns.</i>
6	60	strike a match	/,straɪk ə 'mætʃ/	ein Streichholz anzünden	frotter une allumette	<i>I struck a match to light the fire so that we could heat water for tea.</i>
6	60	glare	/gleə/	(im) blendenden Licht, (im) grellen Schein	(dans la) lumière aveuglante	<i>The rabbit froze in the glare of the car's headlights.</i>
6	60	flash	/flæʃ/	Blitzlicht, hier: das aufblitzende Licht	éclair	<i>A flash of light from the torch dazzled her, and she blinked hard.</i>
6	60	straining ears	/,streɪnɪŋ 'iəz/	(listen with straining ears = angestrengt lauschen, die Ohren spitzen)	tendre l'oreille	<i>He listened with straining ears, trying to find the source of the sound.</i>
6	60	audible	/'ɔ:dəbəl/	hörbar	audible, perceptible	<i>His voice was barely audible above the roar of the crowd.</i>
6	60	whistle	/'wɪsəl/	pfeifen	siffler	<i>The boy whistled cheerfully as he walked along.</i>
6	60	silence	/'saɪləns/	Stille	silence	<i>Nothing disturbed the silence of the night.</i>
6	60	cry	/kraɪ/	Schrei, Ruf	cri	<i>I was sure I'd heard a cry for help.</i>
6	60	yell	/jel/	schreien, brüllen	crier (à tue-tête)	<i>When he heard her yell 'Stop!', he did.</i>
6	60	shriek	/'ʃri:k/	schreien	hurler, crier	<i>Sally shrieked with pain when she fell off the horse.</i>
6	60	echoes	/'ekəʊz/	Echo, Wiederhall	écho	<i>They shouted loudly in the cave, so that they could hear the echoes of their voices.</i>
6	64	ghostwriter	/'gəʊst ,raɪtə/	Ghostwriter	nègre, auteur à gages	<i>John worked as a ghostwriter for the footballer's 'autobiography'.</i>

Unit 7

7	70	ancient	/'eɪnfənt/	alt, uralt	très vieux, ancien	<i>She was wearing an ancient, worn-out sweater that was falling apart at the seams.</i>
7	70	classical	/'klæsɪkəl/	klassisch	classique	<i>Dad loves classical music, but he also likes a bit of pop.</i>
7	70	contemporary	/kən'tempərəri, ɪpəri/	zeitgenössisch	contemporain	<i>The art gallery was showing an exhibition of contemporary Japanese prints</i>
7	70	derelict	/'derəlɪkt/	verlassen, aufgegeben	abandonné, délaissé	<i>All the old cottages had been derelict since the 1950s.</i>
7	70	dilapidated	/dɪ'læpɪdeɪtɪd/	baufällig, verfallen	délabré	<i>The house looked pretty dilapidated but, I hoped, not beyond repair.</i>
7	70	elegant	/'elɪɡənt/	elegant	élégant	<i>When I opened the door, a tall, elegant young woman stood before me.</i>
7	70	graceful	/'ɡreɪsfəl/	anmutig, graziös	gracieux	<i>Her movements were graceful and elegant.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
7	70	imposing	/ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ/	imposant, eindrucksvoll	imposant	<i>The Sydney Opera House is an imposing building.</i>
7	70	impressive	/ɪm'presɪv/	beeindruckend	impressionnant	<i>Among the guests was an impressive array of authors and critics.</i>
7	70	innovative	/'ɪnə'veɪtɪv/	innovativ, neu	innovateur, novateur	<i>It certainly is an innovative approach to language teaching.</i>
7	70	magnificent	/mæg'nɪfɪsənt/	großartig	magnifique, splendide	<i>The leading lady gave a magnificent performance, and was cheered off the stage</i>
7	70	ornate	/ɔ:'neɪt/	verziert	orné	<i>Ruby bought an ornate gold mirror at the auction.</i>
7	70	run-down	/'rʌn daʊn/	heruntergekommen	délabré	<i>The school was in a run-down inner-city area.</i>
7	70	stylish	/'stɑɪlɪʃ/	modisch, stilvoll	élégant, chic	<i>Carla is a stylish, fashionable woman in her forties.</i>
7	70	traditional	/trə'dɪʃənəl/	traditionell	traditionnel	<i>I've always loved traditional Italian cooking, since I was a child in Perugia.</i>
7	70	ugly	/'ʌɡli/	häßlich	laid, vilain	<i>He had a very ugly expression on his face.</i>
7	70	commission	/kə'mɪʃən/	jd. beauftragen	charger qn, commisionner qn	<i>Ken was commissioned to write the report by the Welsh Office.</i>
7	70	construct	/kən'strʌkt/	bauen	construire, bâtir	<i>There are plans to construct a new road bridge across the river.</i>
7	70	damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	beschädigen	endommager, abîmer	<i>The accident severely damaged my car, and it was towed to the garage.</i>
7	70	demolish	/dɪ'mɒlɪʃ/	zerstören	démolir	<i>The entire east wing of the building was demolished in the fire.</i>
7	70	design	/dɪ'zɑːn/	entwerfen	concevoir, faire les plans de	<i>The tower was designed by George Gilbert Scott, the famous architect.</i>
7	70	maintain	/meɪn'teɪn/	etw. aufrechterhalten	conserver	<i>Careers Officers maintain contact with young people when they have left school.</i>
7	70	rebuild	/ri:'bɪld/	wiederaufbauen	rebâtir, reconstruire	<i>The church was completely rebuilt in the previous century.</i>
7	70	restore	/rɪ'stɔː/	wiederherstellen, hier: (zu ihrer früheren Stärke) verhelfen	restaurer, rétablir	<i>The government promises to restore the economy to its former strength.</i>
7	74	insensitive	/ɪn'sensətɪv/	taktlos, unsensibel	insensible, dur	<i>One insensitive official insisted on seeing her husband's death certificate.</i>
7	74	insoluble	/ɪn'sɒljəbəl/	unlösbar	insoluble	<i>The manager was told to deal with the apparently insoluble conflicts within the department.</i>
7	74	misplaced	/'mɪs'pleɪst/	unangebracht	mal placé	<i>I realised that my trust in him had been misplaced.</i>
7	74	misunderstand	/'mɪsʌndə'stænd/	missverstehen	mal comprendre, comprendre de travers	<i>Rachel, you must have misunderstood her! Ellie would never say something like that.</i>
7	74	overcome	/'əʊvə'kʌm/	überwinden	surmonter	<i>He struggled to overcome his shyness and speak without hesitating.</i>
7	74	overcrowded	/'əʊvə'kraʊdɪd/	überfüllt	(travailler) à l'étroit	<i>Staff had to work in overcrowded conditions, ten to a tiny room.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
7	74	redefine	/,ri:di'faɪn/	neu definieren	redéfinir	<i>The new manager decided to redefine the duties of some of his staff.</i>
7	74	revitalise	/ri:'vaɪtəlaɪz/	beleben, neu beleben	revitaliser	<i>Phil's appointment as CEO seemed to revitalise the company.</i>
7	74	unimportant	/,ʌnɪm'pɔ:tənt/	unwichtig	sans importance, insignifiant	<i>The point was unimportant, and I let it pass with comment.</i>
7	74	unusual	/ʌn'ju:ʒuəl, ↓ʒəl/	ungewöhnlich	peu commun, inhabituel	<i>It was quite an unusual house – one you would either love or hate!</i>
7	75	build bridges	/,bɪld 'brɪdʒɪz/	Brücken schlagen	jeter un pont	<i>She worked hard to build bridges between the opposing parties.</i>
7	75	burn one's bridges	/,bɜ:n wʌnz 'brɪdʒɪz/	alle Brücken hinter sich abbrechen, hier: es sich endgültig mit jdm. verderben	brûler les ponts	<i>He burned his bridges when he insulted her – she'll never take him back again.</i>
7	75	cross a/that bridge when it comes to it	/,krɒs ə, ðæt ,brɪdʒ wen ɪt 'kʌmz tu ɪt/	eine/diese Hürde nehmen, wenn es soweit ist	régler chaque chose en temps et lieu	<i>We don't know whether they will turn down our offer, so let's cross that bridge when we come to it.</i>
7	75	water under the bridge	/,wɔ:tər ʌndə ðə 'brɪdʒ/	Schnee von gestern	(c'est) de l'histoire ancienne	<i>Don't apologise again – it's all water under the bridge, forgotten.</i>
7	75	indisputable	/,ɪndɪ'spju:təbəl/	unumstritten, unstrittig	incontestable, indiscutable	<i>The evidence was indisputable, and the men were imprisoned for 20 years.</i>

Unit 8

8	81	child labour	/,tʃaɪld 'leɪbə/	Kinderarbeit	travail des enfants	<i>Child labour is forbidden in most countries.</i>
8	81	climate change	/'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	Klimaveränderung	changement climatique	<i>Climate change is the greatest environmental challenge facing the world today.</i>
8	81	consumer choice	/kən,sju:mə 'tʃɔɪs/	Verbraucherwahl	choix du consommateur	<i>How will consumer choice impact on the NHS?' 'We'll be able to choose which hospital we go to.'</i>
8	81	corporate greed	/,kɔ:pərət 'gri:d/	unternehmerische Habgier, Habgier der Firmen	cupidité des entreprises	<i>Corporate greed is on the increase, and the emphasis is all on profits.</i>
8	81	fair trade	/,feə 'treɪd/	Fairer Handel (fair trade fruit = Obst aus Fairem Handel)	commerce équitable, (fair trade fruit = fruits issus du commerce équitable)	<i>Mum always buys fair trade fruit and vegetables.</i>
8	81	free markets	/,fri: 'mɑ:kɪts/	freie Märkte	économie de marché	<i>The society is dedicated to building a free and peaceful world through the ideals of free markets.</i>
8	81	global warming	/,gləʊbəl 'wɔ:miŋ/	Erderwärmung	réchauffement de la planète	<i>Glaciers melting is one of the early warning signs of global warming.</i>
8	81	human rights	/,hju:mən 'raɪts/	Menschenrechte	droits de l'homme	<i>The society works to raise awareness of human rights in the UK.</i>
8	81	multinational companies	/,mʌltɪnæʃənəl 'kʌmpənɪz/	multinationale Konzerne, internationale Unternehmen	entreprises/firmes multinationales	<i>Multinational companies do bring some benefits to developing countries.</i>
8	81	natural resources	/,nætʃərəl ɪ'zɔ:sɪz, ↓'sɔ:ɪ/	Rohstoffquellen, natürliche Ressourcen	ressources naturelles	<i>The rate at which some countries are using up their natural resources is unsustainable.</i>
8	81	programme	/'prəʊgræm/	Sendung	émission	<i>The programme started at 7.30, so we've missed the beginning.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
8	82	collaboration	/kə,læbə'reiʃən/	Zusammenarbeit	collaboration	<i>The company is building the centre in collaboration with the Institute of Offshore Engineering.</i>
8	82	creativity	/,kri:er'tivəti/	Kreativität, Schaffenskraft	créativité	<i>Her artistic creativity was obvious from an early age.</i>
8	82	hierarchy	/'haɪrɑ:ki/	Rangordnung, Hierarchie	hiérarchie	<i>The tribe had a rigid social hierarchy, with the headman at the top.</i>
8	82	influence	/'ɪnfluəns/	Einfluss	influence	<i>There is no doubt that Bohr's influence on physics was immense.</i>
8	82	networking	/'netwɜ:kɪŋ/	das Kommunizieren im Netzwerk, Netzwerken	établissement d'un réseau de liens/de contacts	<i>Not everyone finds networking easy, especially if they're very shy.</i>
8	84	broadcast	/'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	Ausstrahlung (TV und/oder Radio)	émission	<i>The broadcast went out live and simultaneously across all the countries involved.</i>
8	84	celebrity	/sə'lebrəti/	(der) Star, (die) Berühmtheit	vedette, célébrité	<i>After finishing their career many sportsmen and women become celebrities on TV.</i>
8	84	character	/'kærɪktə/	Wesen, Charakter	caractère	<i>He has a cheerful but quiet and modest character.</i>
8	84	newspaper	/'nju:s,peɪpə/	Zeitung	journal	<i>Sue had read about the disaster in the newspapers.</i>
8	84	televised	/'teləvaɪzd/	im Fernsehen übertragen	téléviser	<i>The Russia-Poland football match was televised and broadcast live.</i>
8	85	coverage	/'kʌvərɪdʒ/	Berichterstattung	couverture (médiatique)	<i>The allegations received widespread media coverage.</i>
8	85	paparazzi	/'pæpə'rætsi/	Sensationsreporter, Paparazzi	paparazzi	<i>The paparazzi pursued the princess wherever she went.</i>
8	85	press	/pres/	Presse	presse	<i>The freedom of the press is important to ensure a free society.</i>

Unit 9

9	90	artist	/'ɑ:tɪst/	Künstler, Künstlerin	artiste	<i>There was an exhibition of paintings by local artists at the gallery.</i>
9	90	painter	/'peɪntə/	Maler	peintre	<i>Gerry's ambition was to become a portrait painter.</i>
9	91	abstract	/'æbstrækt/	abstrakt	abstrait	<i>Tom has the enviable ability to translate abstract ideas into words.</i>
9	91	art lover	/'ɑ:t ,lʌvə/	Kunstliebhaber	amateur d'art	<i>Art lovers will be inspired by Charles Rennie Mackintosh's portfolio of drawings.</i>
9	91	collector	/kə'lektə/	Sammler	collectionneur	<i>Justin was an avid stamp collector.</i>
9	91	contemporary	/kən'tempərəri, ɹpəri/	zeitgenössisch	contemporain	<i>We went to see an exhibition of contemporary Japanese prints.</i>
9	91	controversial	/'kɒntrə'vɜ:ʃəl/	umstritten	controversé	<i>There was to be a debate about the controversial issue of welfare reform.</i>
9	91	critic	/'krɪtɪk/	Kritiker (theatre critic = Theaterkritiker)	critique	<i>The play was given a rave review by the newspaper's theatre critic.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
9	91	groundbreaking	/ˈgraʊndˌbreɪkɪŋ/	bahnbrechend, innovativ	révolutionnaire	<i>Thanks to her groundbreaking research, the team were near to finding a cure.</i>
9	91	masterpiece	/ˈmɑːstəpiːs/	Meisterwerk	chef-d'œuvre	<i>Mary Shelley was just 18 when she wrote the horror masterpiece 'Frankenstein'.</i>
9	91	modern	/ˈmɒdn/	modern, heutig	moderne	<i>Such companies must change if they are to compete in the modern world.</i>
9	91	preview	/ˈpriːvjʊː/	Vorschau, Probevorführung	avant-première	<i>We were given a sneak preview of the new fashions for autumn.</i>
9	91	realism	/ˈriːəlɪzəm/	Realismus (sense of realism = Realitätssinn)	réalisme (sense of realism = sens de la réalité)	<i>He has hope, but also a scientist's sense of realism.</i>
9	91	realist	/ˈriːəlɪst/	Realist, Realistin	réaliste	<i>She had always been a realist, not a dreamer.</i>
9	91	retrospective	/ˌretrəˈspektɪv/	rückwirkend	rétroactif	<i>The new tax laws were made retrospective.</i>
9	91	sculptor	/ˈskʌlptə/	Bildhauer	sculpteur	<i>The sculptor Henry Moore attended Leeds School of Art.</i>
9	91	thought-provoking	/ˈθɔːt prəˌvʊkɪŋ/	zum Nachdenken anregend	qui pousse à la réflexion, stimulant	<i>Science-fiction writers often come up with thought-provoking scenarios of the future.</i>
9	92	completely different	/kəmˌpliːtli ˈdɪfərənt/	völlig unterschiedlich	complètement différent	<i>They were identical twins, but had completely different personalities.</i>
9	92	entirely unexpected	/ɪnˌtaɪəli ʌnɪkˈspektɪd/	völlig unerwartet	entièrement inattendu	<i>Emily's inviting us to dinner was entirely unexpected.</i>
9	92	heavily criticised	/ˌhevəli ˈkrɪtɪsaɪzd/	schwer getadelt, heftig gerügt	fortement critiqué	<i>The pupils were heavily criticised for their selfish behaviour.</i>
9	92	highly praised	/ˌhaɪli ˈpreɪzd/	hoch gelobt	grandement félicité	<i>Corporal Smith was highly praised for his bravery.</i>
9	92	highly qualified	/ˌhaɪli ˈkwɒləfaɪd/	hoch qualifiziert	hautement qualifié	<i>The applicant is highly qualified – we should invite her for interview.</i>
9	92	painfully shy	/ˌpeɪnfəli ˈʃaɪ/	schrecklich schüchtern	timidité malade	<i>She's painfully shy and doesn't speak unless spoken to.</i>
9	92	totally different	/ˌtəʊtli ˈdɪfərənt/	völlig anders	totalement différent	<i>The experience was totally different to what I expected.</i>
9	92	totally unbelievable	/ˌtəʊtli ʌnbɪˈliːvəbəl/	vollkommen unglaubwürdig	totalement incroyable	<i>The police found his story totally unbelievable, and locked him up.</i>
9	92	totally unjustified	/ˌtəʊtli ʌnˈdʒʌstɪfaɪd/	vollkommen ungerechtfertigt	totalement injustifié	<i>The accusation of theft was totally unjustified – Jack is totally honest.</i>
9	92	utterly impossible	/ˌʌtəli ɪmˈpɒsəbəl/	schlichtweg unmöglich	tout à fait impossible	<i>Kate found him utterly impossible to work with.</i>
9	92	utterly useless	/ˌʌtəli ˈjuːsləs/	völlig unbrauchbar	tout à fait inutile	<i>The engineer said that my Sky box was utterly useless and I would need a new one..</i>
9	93	completely wrong	/kəmˌpliːtli ˈrɒŋ/	vollkommen falsch	complètement faux	<i>The student had got the answer completely wrong, and failed the exam.</i>
9	93	deeply moving	/ˌdiːpli ˈmuːvɪŋ/	herzergreifend	profondément émouvant	<i>I found his concern for less fortunate people deeply moving.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
Unit 10						
10	103	break up	/ˌbreɪk ʼʌp/	sich trennen	rompre, se séparer	<i>Larry and Joan broke up at the weekend – just a fortnight before their wedding!</i>
10	103	fall out with	/ˌfɔ:l ʼaʊt wɪð, wɪθ/	sich mit jdm. zerstreiten	se disputer avec	<i>He is always falling out with his brother – they can never agree.</i>
10	103	get down to	/get ʼdaʊn tə, tʊ/	(get down to work = sich an die Arbeit machen)	(get down to work = reprendre le travail)	<i>It's time we stopped messing around and got down to work.</i>
10	103	get on with	/get ʼɒn wɪð, wɪθ/	etw. fortführen, (she got on with ironing = sie bügelte weiter)	poursuivre qc	<i>She got on with the ironing whilst watching television.</i>
10	103	get used to	/get ʼju:st tə, tʊ/	sich an etw./jdn. gewöhnen	s'habituer à qc	<i>It took him a while to get used to using the new software.</i>
10	103	put up with	/pʊt ʼʌp wɪð, wɪθ/	etw./jdn. ertragen	supporter, tolérer	<i>She decided she couldn't put up with his violent temper any longer.</i>
10	104	be in two minds	/bi ɪn ˌtu: ʼmaɪndz/	sich unschlüssig sein	hésiter sur qc	<i>She was in two minds about whether or not to buy a new laptop.</i>
10	104	be out of your mind	/bi ˌaʊt əv jə ʼmaɪnd/	nicht ganz bei Trost sein	déraisonner, être fou	<i>You must be out of your mind, lending him such a huge sum of money!</i>
10	104	keep an open mind	/ˌki:p ən ˌəʊpən ʼmaɪnd/	unvoreingenommen bleiben	avoir l'esprit ouvert	<i>I wasn't totally happy with the plan, but decided to keep an open mind.</i>
10	104	make your mind up	/ˌmeɪk jə ʼmaɪnd ʌp/	sich entscheiden	se décider	<i>He couldn't make his mind up whether to have chicken or steak.</i>
10	104	peace of mind	/ˌpi:s əv ʼmaɪnd/	Seelenfrieden	paix de l'esprit	<i>The salesman persuaded us to take out the insurance for our own peace of mind.</i>
10	106	assessment	/ə ʼsesmənt/	Einschätzung, Beurteilung	estimation, évaluation	<i>What's Michael's assessment of the situation?</i>
10	106	case file	/ˈkeɪs faɪl/	Fall-, Prozessakte (key case file = Hauptprozessakte)	dossier	<i>The key case file detailing evidence against corrupt government officials is missing from the office.</i>
10	106	deduce	/dɪ ʼdju:s/	folgern, rückschließen	déduire	<i>From her son's age, I deduced that her husband must be at least 60.</i>
10	106	motive	/ˈməʊtɪv/	Beweggrund, Motiv	motif, mobile	<i>What do you suppose the killer's motive was?</i>
10	106	profile	/ˈprəʊfaɪl/	Profil	profil	<i>Dani has a lovely profile.</i>
10	106	psychiatrist	/saɪ ˈkaɪətrɪst/	Psychiater, Psychiaterin	psychiatre	<i>Jimmy has been seeing a psychiatrist because of his severe problems with depression.</i>
Unit 11						
11	112	architecture	/ˈɑ:kɪtektʃə/	Architektur	architecture	<i>I don't particularly like modern architecture – I prefer the gothic style.</i>
11	112	climate	/ˈklaɪmət/	Klima	climat	<i>Los Angeles' warm, dry climate is the reason I moved here.</i>
11	112	cuisine	/kwi ʼzi:n/	Küche, Kochkunst	cuisine	<i>The restaurant is famous for its innovative Californian cuisine.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
11	112	customs	/ˈkʌstəmz/	Zoll, Zollabfertigung	douane	<i>David was stopped at customs while the officials searched his case.</i>
11	112	geography	/dʒiˈɒɡrəfi, ˈdʒɒɡl/	Erdkunde, Geografie	géographie	<i>Linda always enjoyed geography lessons because she loved learning about new countries.</i>
11	112	historical events	/hɪˌstɔːrɪkəl ɪˈvents/	historische Ereignisse	événements historiques	<i>The moon landing was one of those historical events that everyone who's old enough remembers.</i>
11	112	institutions	/ˌɪnstɪˈtjuːʃənz/	Einrichtungen, Institute (educational institutions = Bildungseinrichtungen)	institutions (educational institutions = établissements d'enseignement)	<i>In his will, millionaire property owner Matthews left money to various educational institutions.</i>
11	112	language	/ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	Sprache	langue	<i>How many languages do you speak?</i>
11	112	life rituals	/ˈlaɪf ˌrɪtʃuəlz/	Zeremonien, die das Leben begleiten	cérémonies, rituels de la vie	<i>Life rituals are generally associated with joyous occasions such as births and weddings.</i>
11	112	religion	/rɪˈlɪdʒən/	Religion	religion	<i>The US Constitution promises freedom of religion to all American citizens.</i>
11	112	rules of behaviour	/ˌruːlz əv bɪˈheɪvjə/	Verhaltensregeln	règles de conduite	<i>The rules of proper behaviour must be strictly adhered to.</i>
11	112	the arts	/ði ˈɑːts/	die Kunst, die schönen Künste	les arts	<i>The government provides funding for a range of activities in the arts.</i>
11	112	traditions	/trəˈdɪʃənz/	Bräuche, Traditionen	us, traditions	<i>It's one of our family traditions to name the first son after his father.</i>
11	112	values	/ˈvæljuːz/	Wert, Wertvorstellungen	valeurs	<i>Kids today don't have the same set of values that their grandparents held dear.</i>
11	114	frustrated	/frʌˈstreɪtɪd/	frustriert	frustré, agacé	<i>He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say.</i>
11	114	hostile	/ˈhɒstaɪl/	feindselig	hostile	<i>Southampton fans gave their former coach a hostile reception.</i>
11	114	inadequate	/ɪnˈædɪkwət/	unzureichend, hier: nicht ausreichend	insuffisant	<i>The quantity of food was inadequate to feed a gathering of 100 people.</i>
11	114	intriguing	/ɪnˈtriːɡɪŋ/	faszinierend, fesselnd	bizarre, curieux	<i>That magazine carries an intriguing mixture of high fashion, gossip and racing.</i>
11	114	isolated	/ˈaɪsəleɪtɪd/	abgelegen, abgeschieden	isolé	<i>The closure of post offices affects small isolated communities the most.</i>
11	114	stimulate	/ˈstɪmjəleɪtɪd/	anregen, animieren	stimuler	<i>The discussion stimulated George to begin thinking about the future.</i>

Unit 12

12	112	apparatus	/ˌæpəˈreɪtəs/	Gerät, Ausrüstung	appareil, équipement	<i>Firemen have special breathing apparatus to protect them from the smoke.</i>
12	112	appliance	/əˈplɑːns/	Haushaltsgerät (kitchen appliance = Küchengerät)	appareil ménager (kitchen appliance = appareils de cuisine)	<i>There's plenty of space for all the usual kitchen appliances.</i>
12	112	device	/dɪˈvaɪs/	Gerät, Apparat	dispositif	<i>Labour-saving devices make life much easier for the modern cook.</i>
12	112	engine	/ˈendʒɪn/	Motor	moteur	<i>The car's engine wouldn't start, so I had to get the bus.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
12	112	equipment	/i'kwɪpmənt/	Ausrüstung	matériel	<i>We were looking for a shop selling camping equipment.</i>
12	112	gadget	/'gædʒɪt/	Apparat, Gerät (<i>mit innovativ, spielerischem Charakter</i>)	gadget	<i>Mum bought a neat gadget for sharpening knives.</i>
12	112	machine	/mə'ʃi:n/	Maschine	machine	<i>Is the washing machine working now?</i>
12	112	technological	/'teknə'lɒdʒɪkəl/	technisch	technologique	<i>The steam engine was the greatest technological advance of the 19th century.</i>
12	112	technology	/tek'nɒlədʒi/	Technologie	technologie	<i>Modern technology makes moving money around much easier than it used to be.</i>
12	112	technophobe	/'teknəfəʊb/	Technikfeind, Technikhasser	technophobe	<i>Leslie won't watch the TV or even use a mobile phone – he's a complete technophobe.</i>
12	112	cutting edge	/'kʌtɪŋ 'edʒ/	Vorreiter, Spitzenposition	avant-garde	<i>The company liked to think they were at the cutting edge of technology.</i>
12	112	durable	/'dʒʊərəbəl/	haltbar, dauerhaft	durable, résistant	<i>Wood is a durable material, and can withstand quite severe weather.</i>
12	112	easy to use	/'i:zi tə 'ju:z/	einfach zu bedienen	facile à utiliser	<i>The salesman told me the computer was cheap and easy to use.</i>
12	112	environmentally friendly	/ɪn,vairənmentli 'frendli/	umweltfreundlich	respectueux de l'environnement	<i>Asco claimed they only sold environmentally friendly cleaning products.</i>
12	112	green	/'grɪ:n/	grün, im Sinne von: umweltfreundlich	vert, écologique	<i>The company's green credentials took a knock when they were sued for polluting the river.</i>
12	112	handy	/'hændi/	handlich, praktisch	commode, pratique	<i>This knife has a handy little tool for getting stones out of horses' hooves.</i>
12	112	hard-wearing	/'hɑ:d 'weəriŋ/	strapazierfähig	résistant	<i>These clothes are very hard-wearing, and should last for years.</i>
12	112	obsolete	/'ɒbsəli:t/	veraltet, (technisch) überholt	dépassé, désuet	<i>The government claim that the weapons are now obsolete.</i>
12	112	out-of-date	/'aʊt əv 'deɪt/	veraltet, überholt	périmé	<i>The out-of-date information she gave us was worse than useless.</i>
12	112	practical	/'præktɪkəl/	praktisch	pratique, commode	<i>Candidates should have training and practical experience in basic electronics.</i>
12	112	state-of-the-art	/'steɪt əv ði 'ɑ:t/	modernster/-e/-es	(technologie) de pointe	<i>We always use state-of-the-art technology in our products.</i>
12	112	user-friendly	/'ju:zə 'frendli/	benutzerfreundlich	convivial, facile à utiliser	<i>Suzi bought a user-friendly guide to computing.</i>
12	123	dislike	/'dɪs'laɪk/	nicht mögen, nicht leiden können	ne pas aimer	<i>Why do you dislike her so much?</i>
12	124	inaccurate	/'ɪn'ækjərət/	ungenau, falsch	inexact	<i>A lot of what has been written about him is inaccurate.</i>
12	124	inappropriate	/'ɪnə'prəʊpriət/	unangemessen, unangebracht	peu approprié, mal à propos	<i>His comments were wholly inappropriate on such a solemn occasion.</i>
12	124	inconvenient	/'ɪnkən'vi:niənt/	ungünstig	inopportun	<i>Monday's a bit inconvenient for me. How about Wednesday?</i>
12	124	ineffective	/'ɪnɪ'fektɪv/	wirkungslos	sans effet	<i>The chemical was almost totally ineffective in killing the weeds.</i>

Unit	Page	English	Pronunciation	German	French	Example sentence
12	124	inefficient	/,ɪn'fɪʃənt/	ineffizient, untüchtig	inefficace	<i>The workmen were totally inefficient, and took three weeks to complete a four-day job.</i>
12	124	inequality	/,ɪnɪ'kwɒləti/	Ungleichheit	inégalité	<i>There are inequalities in wealth distribution, with a very few people being hugely rich.</i>
12	124	insensitive	/ɪn'sensətɪv/	taktlos, unsensibel	insensible, dur	<i>One insensitive official insisted on seeing her husband's death certificate.</i>
12	124	mismanagement	/,mɪs'mænɪdʒmənt/	Fehlmanagement	mauvaise gestion	<i>The opposition party criticised the government's mismanagement of the crisis.</i>
12	124	mistrust	/mɪs'trʌst/	Misstrauen	méfiance, défiance	<i>He had a deep mistrust of the legal profession.</i>
12	124	unable	/ʌn'eɪbəl/	unfähig, außer Stande	incapable	<i>Lucy was unable to find out what had happened.</i>
12	124	unlikely	/ʌn'lʌkli/	unwahrscheinlich	improbable	<i>Donna might be able to come tomorrow, but it's very unlikely.</i>
12	124	unnecessary	/ʌn'nesəsəri/	unnötig	inutile, superflu	<i>He thought it unnecessary to rebuke her for such a minor fault.</i>