

Word/Phrase	Page	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Example
Unit 1 Lives people live							
1.1 Vocabulary							
adventurous	4,5	adj	əd'ventʃərəs	abenteuerlustig	aventureux	avventuroso	He's adventurous – he travels to exciting places.
bad mood	4,5	n phr	bæd'mu:d	schlecht gelaunt	de mauvais humeur	malumore	Teenagers are miserable. They are always in a bad mood.
be popular with	4,5	v phr	'bi'pɒpjələwɪð	beliebt sein bei	être apprécié par	avere successo con	He looks like a hippy, but he's lovely and very popular with the ladies!
be successful	4,5	v phr	'bi'sək'sesfəl	erfolgreich sein	avoir du succès	avere successo	Young professionals are hard-working. They want to be successful.
be the centre of attention	4,5	v phr	'biðə'sentərəvətənʃən	im Mittelpunkt stehen	être au centre de	essere il centro dell'attenzione	Martha is very popular. She is always the centre of attention.
caring	4,5	adj	'keərɪŋ	fürsorglich	attentionné	premuroso	You read so many bad things about young people in the press – that they're selfish or irresponsible, but he's
charity	4,5	n	'tʃærəti	Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	charité	beneficenza	What is the purpose of the charity organising these activities?
cheerful	4,5	adj	'tʃɪəfəl	fröhlich	gai	allegro	She's outgoing and always cheerful – she makes me feel young again.
confident	4,5	adj	'kɒnfədənt	selbstbewusst	confiant/sûr de soi	sicuro di se	I learn important life skills and I'm more confident than before.
dependent	4,5	adj	dɪ'pendənt	abhängig	dépendant	dipendente	I am completely dependent on my car because the public transport here is rather poor.
dishonest	4,5	adj	dɪs'ɒnəst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	People on welfare are wrongly seen as lazy or dishonest.
experience	4,5	n	ɪk'spiəriəns	Erfahrung	expérience	esperienza	She's wise, sensitive and has a lot of experience.
friendly	4,5	adj	'frendli	freundlich	aimable	amichevole	My neighbours are kind and friendly.
generous	4,5	adj	'dʒenərəs	großzügig	généreux	generoso	You do charity work because you're kind and generous, right?
be hard-working	4,5	adj	'hɑ:d'wɜ:kɪŋ	sehr fleißig sein	être très travailleur	lavorare sodo	You read so many bad things about young people in the press – that they're selfish or irresponsible, but he's
honest	4,5	adj	'ɒnəst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto	Gary is an honest guy. He never tells lies.
impolite	4,5	adj	'ɪmpə'laɪt	unhöflich	malpoli	scortese	Would it be impolite of me to ask exactly where you've been?
independent	4,5	adj	'ɪndə'pendənt	unabhängig	indépendant	indipendente	I can look after myself – I like to be independent but I look forward to the weekly visits.
insensitive	4,5	adj	ɪn'sensətɪv	insensibel	insensible	insensibile	Some people are more insensitive to pain than others.
irresponsible	4,5	adj	'ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl	verantwortungslos	irresponsable	irresponsabile	You read so many bad things about young people in the press – that they're selfish or irresponsible, but he's
kind	4,5	adj	kaɪnd	nett	gentil	gentile	You do charity work because you're kind and generous, right?
lazy	4,5	adj	'leɪzi	faul	paresseux	pigro	Has Marion always been so lazy? She always stays in bed until midday!
lonely	4,5	adj	'ləʊnli	einsam	seul	solo	They're sociable and they enjoy connecting with friends on social media, but they can also feel very lonely.
look after	4,5	phr v	'lʊk'ɑ:ftə	aufpassen auf	faire attention à	badare a	I can look after myself – I like to be independent but I look forward to the weekly visits.
look cheerful/tired	4,5	v phr	'lʊk'tʃɪəfəl/'taɪəd	fröhlich/müde aussehen	avoir l'air gai/fatigué	sembrare allegro/stanco	She is an attractive young lady and always looks cheerful.
look forward to	4,5	phr v	'lʊk'fɔ:wəd tə	sich freuen auf	attendre qc. avec plaisir	attendere con goia	I can look after myself – I like to be independent but I look forward to the weekly visits.
mean	4,5	adj	mi:n	niederträchtig	mesquin	cattivo	Generation Z are mean and selfish.
miserable	4,5	adj	'mɪzərəbəl	unglücklich	malheureux	infelice	Shona never smiles and is always depressed. She's a really miserable person.
outgoing	4,5	adj	'aʊt'gəʊɪŋ	extrovertiert	extraverti	estroverso	She's outgoing and always cheerful – she makes me feel young again.
polite	4,5	adj	pə'laɪt	höflich	poli	cortese	My grandparents are very quiet and polite, but older people are not all like that.
popular	4,5	adj	'pɒpjələ	beliebt	apprécié	popolare	They like to share experiences on social media, and they worry about being popular and having a good time.
responsible	4,5	adj	rɪ'spɒnsəbəl	verantwortungsbewusst	responsable	responsabile	You get on well with people – you're outgoing ... and you're responsible.
selfish	4,5	adj	'selfɪʃ	egoistisch	égoïste	egoista	Zina is such a selfish girl. She cares only about herself.
sensible	4,5	adj	'sensəbəl	vernünftig	raisonnable	ragionevole	Neil's never made a silly decision. He's such a sensible boy.

sensitive	4,5	adj	'sensətɪv	feinfühlig	sensible	sensibile	Are you sensitive to other cultures?
serious	4,5	adj	'sɪəriəs	ernst	sérieux	serio	I'm serious about politics.
shy	4,5	adj	ʃaɪ	schüchtern	timide	timido	She's a little shy, but I think I'll go and stay on the farm and get to know her a bit better.
silly	4,5	adj	'sɪli	dumm	bête	sciocco	Neil's never made a silly decision. He's such a sensible boy.
sociable	4,5	adj	'səʊʃəbəl	gesellig	sociable	socievole	They're sociable and they enjoy connecting with friends on social media, but they can also feel very lonely.
stupid	4,5	adj	'stju:piɪd	dumm	stupide	stupido	Young people are often silly. They make stupid decisions.
talkative	4,5	adj	'tɔ:kətɪv	gesprächig	bavard	loquace	I'm talkative, and they like that.
tattoo	4,5	n	tə'tu:	Tätowierung	tatouage	tatuaggio	He's got tattoos and long hair.
tell lies	4,5	v phr	'tel 'laɪz	lügen	mentir	dire bugie	Gary is an honest guy. He never tells lies.
unadventurous	4,5	adj	ˌʌnəd'ventʃərəs	wenig abenteuerlustig	peu aventureux	poco avventuroso	I'm unadventurous when it comes to trying new food.
unpopular	4,5	adj	ˌʌn'pɒpjələ	unbeliebt	peu apprécié	impopolare	The changes to the National Health System were extremely unpopular with doctors.
unwise	4,5	adj	ˌʌn'waɪz	unklug	imprudent	imprudente	I think it would be unwise to borrow more money.
wise	4,5	adj	waɪz	klug	prudent	saggio	She's wise, sensitive and has a lot of experience.
1.2 Grammar							
admire	6	v	əd'maɪə	bewundern	admirer	ammirare	Why do you admire him?
be passionate about sth	6	v phr	'bi 'pæʃənət ə baʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	für etwas eine Leidenschaft haben	être passionné de	essere appassionato di qcs.	They're passionate about music.
follow sb on Twitter	6	v phr	'fɒləʊ ,sʌmbɒdi ɒn 'twɪtə	jmd. auf Twitter folgen	suivre qn. sur Twitter	seguire qcn. su Twitter	Are you following him on Twitter?
foreign country	6	n phr	'fɒrən 'kʌntri	Ausland	pays étranger	paese straniero	How many foreign countries have you been to?
in person	6	adv phr	ˌɪn 'pɜ:sən	persönlich	en personne	di persona	No, I haven't seen her in person, but I've watched her online.
inspire	6	v	ˌɪn'spaɪə	inspirieren	inspirer	ispirare	Who inspires you?
it takes sb a minute/an hour to do sth	6	v phr	ɪt 'teɪks ,sʌmbɒdi ə 'mɪnət/ən aʊə tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. braucht eine Minute/eine Stunde, um etwas zu tun	cela prend une minute/une heure à qn. de faire qc.	volerci un minuto/un'ora a fare qcs.	It takes me twenty minutes to get to school.
role model	6	n phr	'rəʊl ,mɒdl	Vorbild	modèle	modello	Who are your role models?
run a foundation	6	v phr	ˌrʌn ə faʊn'deɪʃən	eine Stiftung leiten	gérer une fondation	gestire una fondazione	He runs 'The Leonardo DiCaprio Foundation'.
work on	6	phr v	'wɜ:k ɒn	arbeiten an	travailler sur/à	lavorare su/a	He's working on a new film.
1.3 Listening							
accommodation	7	n	ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən	Unterkunft	logement	alloggio	The food and the accommodation are very different.
act	7	v	ækt	aufreten	jouer	recitare	Oliver hasn't been in a film yet, but he acted in a TV show last year.
active	7	adj	'æktɪv	aktiv	actif	attivo	Who thinks that volunteers are more active than other people?
adapt to	7	v phr	əd'dæpt tə	sich anpassen an	s'adapter à	adattarsi	Can you adapt to new situations?
adaptable	7	adj	əd'dæptəbəl	anpassungsfähig	capable de s'adapter	flessibile	But this generation is adventurous and adaptable – they are not afraid of change.
ambitious	7	adj	æm'bɪʃəs	ehrgeizig	ambitieux	ambizioso	This generation is ambitious and want to start their own businesses.
communicate	7	v	kə'mju:nɪkeɪt	kommunizieren	communiquer	comunicare	We observed how the parts of their brains communicated when they were making their decisions.
communicative	7	adj	kə'mju:nɪkətɪv	kommunikativ	communicatif	comunicativo	Gino makes new friends easily. He's so communicative.
developing country	7	n phr	dɪ'veləpɪŋ 'kʌntri	Entwicklungsland	pays en voie de développement	paese in via di sviluppo	Developing countries, including such giants as India and China, have insisted they need financial and technological
difficult conditions	7	n phr	ˌdɪfɪkəlt kən'dɪʃənz	schwierige Umstände	conditions difficiles	condizioni difficili	That's great because volunteers often work in difficult conditions.
fantastic	7	adj	fæn'tæstɪk	fantastisch	fantastique	fantastico	I think it's a fantastic design, and I can imagine staying there for one or two nights.
farm	7	n	fɑ:m	Bauernhof	ferme	fattoria	He decides to go to his grandparents' farm in the country because he wants to get to know a local girl better.
fit	7	adj	fɪt	fit	en forme	in forma	Are you fit and healthy?

healthy	7	adj	'helθi	gesund	sain	sano	Are you fit and healthy?
homeless	7	adj	'həumləs	obdachlos	sans abri	senzatetto	Who helps homeless people in the local area?
hospital	7	n	'hɒspɪtl	Krankenhaus	hôpital	ospedale	Dr Deaner and the specialist equipment at the London Chest Hospital saved Fabrice Muamba's life.
imaginative	7	adj	i'mædʒɪnətɪv	fantasievoll	imaginatif/créatif	creativo	They say imaginative management and co-operation with tenants will make for a model estate.
imagine	7	v	i'mædʒɪn	sich vorstellen	imaginer	immaginare	Imagine you could volunteer anywhere in the world.
impress	7	v	ɪm'pres	beeindrucken	impressionner	impressionare	There's also a selfish reason for doing it – it impresses people and I like that.
inspired by	7	adj phr	ɪn'spaɪəd baɪ	inspiriert sein von	être inspiré par	essere stimolante per	Is Becky inspired by the conversation?
library	7	n	'laɪbrəri	Bücherei	bibliothèque	biblioteca	A perfect student is someone who isn't afraid to spend lots of long hours in a library reading lots of big books.
make a good impression	7	v phr	'meɪk ə ɡʊd ɪm'preʃən	einen guten Eindruck machen	faire bonne impression	fare una bella impressione	Who thinks that doing voluntary work makes a good impression?
nursery	7	n	'nɜ:səri	Kindergarten, Vorschule	école maternelle	asilo nido	In the nursery she could do what she wanted when she wanted.
old people's home	7	n phr	'əʊld 'pi:pəlz həʊm	Seniorenheim	foyer de troisième âge	casa di riposo	Morris Thomas, 61, runs an old people's home deep in the exclusion zone.
opportunity	7	n	,'ɒpə'tju:nəti	Gelegenheit	opportunité	opportunità	It's an excellent opportunity to help people, learn new skills and make new friends for life.
personal quality	7	n phr	'pɜ:sənəl 'kwɒləti	persönliche Qualität	qualité personnelle	abilità	Does Tim think she has the right personal qualities?
pessimistic	7	adj	'pesə'mɪstɪk	pessimistisch	pessimiste	pessimista	He remains deeply pessimistic about the peace process.
prison	7	n	'prɪzən	Gefängnis	prison	prigione	I predict that you will either go to prison or become a millionaire.
protect	7	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere	He wants to protect wildlife, oceans and forests.
protective	7	adj	prə'tektɪv	beschützend	protecteur	protettivo	I can't help feeling protective towards my kids.
soup kitchen for homeless people	7	n phr	'su:p.kɪtʃən fə 'həumləs 'pi:pəl	Suppenküche für Obdachlose	distribution gratuite de repas chauds aux sans-abris	mensa per i senzatetto	I work in a soup kitchen for homeless people. My local church runs a homeless charity, and every evening,
sure of yourself	7	v phr	'ʃʊ:r əv jə 'self	selbstsicher	sûr de soi	sicuro di se stesso	Who thinks that voluntary work makes you more sure of yourself?
be a team player	7	n phr	'ti:m 'pleɪə	Teampayer	avoir l'esprit d'équipe	avere spirito di squadra	Are you a good team player?
voluntary work	7	n phr	'vɒləntəri wɜ:k	Freiwilligenarbeit	volontariat	volontariato	Are you good candidates for international voluntary work?
volunteer	7	n	'vɒlən'tɪə	Freiwillige/r	volontaire	volontario	Volunteers work in different conditions, so they must be adaptable to changing situations.
1.4 Reading							
adventure	8,9	n	əd'ventʃə	Abenteuer	aventure	avventura	As a young man he went off to Africa, looking for adventure.
ambition	8,9	n	æm'bɪʃən	Ehrgeiz	ambition	ambizione	Her ambition was to go to law school.
average age	8,9	n phr	'ævərɪdʒ eɪdʒ	Durchschnittsalter	âge moyen	età media	They get married later than Generation X — the average age for women is 27
be afraid of	8,9	v phr	'bi ə 'freɪd əv	Angst haben vor	avoir peur de	avere paura di	But this generation is adventurous and adaptable – they are not afraid of change.
believe in	8,9	phr v	bə'li:v ɪn	glauben an	croire en	credere in	Generation X believe in looking after themselves and staying young.
belong to	8,9	phr v	bɪ'lon tə	gehören	appartenir à	appartenere a	Who does this scarf belong to?
can't afford	8,9	v phr	'kɑ:nt ə 'fɔ:d	sich nicht leisten können	ne pas pouvoir se permettre	non potersi permettere	This is because young people can't afford to move away from home.
I don't care about	8,9	v phr	'keə ə baʊt	es ist mir egal	cela ne m'intéresse pas	Non mi importa di	Generation Z don't care about where you're from or the colour of your skin.
prefer to connect face to face	8,9	v phr	kə'nekt wɪð	es vorziehen, jdm. persönlich zu treffen	préférer le contact personnel	preferire il contatto faccia a faccia	Helen prefers to connect with her friends face to face.
deal with	8,9	phr v	'di:l wɪð	umgehen mit	affronter	affrontare	They had to deal with big changes in technology.
depend on	8,9	phr v	dɪ'pend ɒn	abhängig sein von	dépendre de	essere dipendente da	They grew up with technology and they depend on their smartphones.
enormous	8,9	adj	i'no:məs	enorm	énorme	enorme	When they were teenagers, mobile phones were enormous, and not many people had
focus on	8,9	v phr	'fəʊkəs ɒn	sich fokussieren auf	se focaliser sur/se concentrer sur	concentrarsi su	Some people say they focus on themselves too much.
generation	8,9	n	dʒene'reɪʃən	Generation	génération	generazione	Generation Y, or Millennials, are the selfie generation, also known as Generation Me Me Me.

get married	8,9	v phr	ˌget ˈmæriəd	heiraten	se marier	sposarsi	They get married later than Generation X — the average age for women is 27 and for men it's 29.
get up	8,9	phr v	ˌget ʻʌp	aufstehen	se lever	alzarsi	Even when they go out until late, they still get up for work.
gig	8,9	n	ɡɪɡ	Konzert	concert	concerto	Generation Z love going to gigs or amusement parks.
go out	8,9	phr v	ˌɡəʊ ˈaʊt	ausgehen	sortir	uscire	Even when they go out until late, they still get up for work.
good at	8,9	v phr	ˈɡʊd ət	gut in	bon en	bravo in/a	Generation Z are good at multi-tasking.
grow up	8,9	phr v	ˌɡrəʊ ʻʌp	aufwachsen	grandir	crescere	Generation X grew up with both parents at work during the day.
impatience	8,9	n	ɪm ˈpeɪʃəns	Ungeduld	impatience	impazienza	A note of impatience entered his voice.
impatient	8,9	adj	ɪm ˈpeɪʃənt	ungeduldig	impatient	impaziente	They're fast thinkers, and when something doesn't happen quickly, they get impatient.
independence	8,9	n	ˌɪndə ˈpendəns	Unabhängigkeit	indépendance	indipendenza	The country got its independence in 1960.
listen to	8,9	v phr	ˈlɪsən tə	hören	écouter	ascoltare	When they were teenagers, they listened to music on cassette and CD players.
loneliness	8,9	n	ˈləʊnlɪnəs	Einsamkeit	solitude	solitudine	Tammy dealt with loneliness when she first arrived in New York.
FOMO (fear of missing out)	8,9	phr v	ˈmɪs ˈaʊt	FOMO (Angst, etwas zu verpassen)	FOMO (peur de rater qc.)	FOMO (paura di essere esclusi)	Generation Y have FOMO or 'fear of missing out'.
passion	8,9	n	ˈpæʃən	Leidenschaft	passion	passione	Gardening was her great passion.
popularity	8,9	n	ˈpɒpjə ˈlærəti	Beliebtheit	popularité	popolarità	Country music is growing in popularity.
share	8,9	v	ʃeə	teilen	partager	condividere	They like to share experiences on social media, and they worry about being popular and having a good time.
spend money on	8,9	v phr	ˌspend ˈmʌni ɒn	Geld ausgeben für	dépenser de l'argent pour	spendere soldi per	53% prefer to spend money on an experience than a possession.
spend time	8,9	v phr	ˌspend ˈtaɪm	Zeit verbringen	passer du temps	passare tempo	80% prefer to spend time with their friends in person than on the phone or online.
think about	8,9	v phr	ˈθɪŋk ə ˈbaʊt	nachdenken über	réfléchir à	pensare a	They don't think about themselves too much.
unemployment	8,9	n	ˌʌnɪm ˈplɔɪmənt	Arbeitslosigkeit	chômage	disoccupazione	Lots of Generation Ys went to university, but because of unemployment they find it hard to get jobs that make
worry about	8,9	v phr	ˈwɒri ə ˈbaʊt	sich sorgen	se faire des soucis	preoccuparsi di	They like to share experiences on social media, and they worry about being popular and having a good time.
1.5 Grammar							
avoid	10	v	ə ˈvɔɪd	vermeiden	éviter	evitare	I avoid buying new clothes for as long as possible.
can't stand	10	v phr	ˌkɑːnt ˈstænd	nicht mögen, nicht ertragen	ne pas supporter	non sopportare	I can't stand wearing formal clothes like suits.
casual clothes	10	n phr	ˌkæʒuəl ˈkləʊðz	Freizeitkleidung	vêtements de tous les jours	vestiti casual	You prefer casual clothes because you need to be comfortable.
consider	10	v	kən ˈsɪdə	in Betracht ziehen	considérer	considerare	Have you considered the possibility of retraining?
decide	10	v	dɪ ˈsaɪd	beschließen	décider	decidere	A lot of people decided to help this poor family after that TV programme.
I don't mind	10	v phr	ˌdəʊnt ˈmaɪnd	ich habe nichts dagegen	je n'ai rien contre	Non mi dispiace	I don't mind buying second-hand clothes.
enjoy	10	v	ɪn ˈdʒɔɪ	mögen, genießen	aimer	trovare piacevole	I really enjoy spending time with older people.
get a job	10	v phr	ˌget ə ˈdʒɒb	eine Arbeit finden	trouver du travail	trovare un lavoro	I hope to get a job where I can wear all my favourite clothes.
hate	10	v	heɪt	hassen	haïr	odiare	I hate wearing heavy winter coats.
hoodie	10	n	ˈhʊdi	Kapuzenpulli	sweat à capuche	felpa con cappuccio	Choose your phony accent, your affectation, the Stetson of country or the hoodie of rap.
identity	10	n	aɪ ˈdentəti	Identität	identité	identità	You enjoy thinking about clothes (perhaps a bit too much), and the way you look is important for your
jacket	10	n	ˈdʒækət	Sakko	veston	giacca	Gene has to wear a jacket and tie to work.
look good	10	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈɡʊd	gut aussehen	être bien fait	avere un bell'aspetto	I want to look good at all times.
prefer	10	v	pɪ ˈfɜː	vorziehen	préférer	preferire	You prefer casual clothes because you need to be comfortable.
pretend	10	v	pɪ ˈtend	vorgeben	prétendre	fare finta	We can't go on pretending that everything is OK.
priority	10	n	pɪ ˈɒrɪti	Priorität	priorité	priorità	You don't mind thinking about clothes, but they are not your priority.

refuse	10	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	refuser	rifiutarsi	I refuse to go shopping for clothes.
second-hand clothes	10	n phr	ˌsekəndˌhænd ˈkləʊðz	Second-Hand-Kleidung	vêtements de seconde main	vestiti di seconda mano	I don't mind buying second-hand clothes.
skinny jeans	10	n phr	ˌskɪni ˈdʒi:nz	enge Jeans	jean moulant	jeans attillati	I refuse to wear skinny jeans. They're too uncomfortable.
suit	10	n	su:t	Anzug	costume	completo	I can't stand wearing formal clothes like suits.
sweatpants	10	n	ˈswetpænts	Jogginghose	pantalon de jogging	pantaloni della tuta	I love wearing sweatpants at home for comfort.
tie	10	n	taɪ	Krawatte	cravate	cravatta	I must remember to have a shave and wear a shirt and tie.
uniform	10	n	ˈju:nəfɔ:m	Uniform	uniforme	divisa	I'd like to get a job where I can wear a uniform or a suit.
winter coat	10	n phr	ˌwɪntə ˈkeɪt	Wintermantel	manteau d'hiver	cappotto invernale	I hate wearing heavy winter coats.
1.6 Use of English							
be lucky	11	adj	ˌbi ˈlʌki	Glück haben	avoir de la chance	essere fortunato	My parents are so lucky because grandma and granddad are very helpful in the house.
busy	11	adj	ˈbɪzi	beschäftigt	occupé	impegnato	Mum and Dad are so busy.
cook	11	n	kʊk	Koch/Köchin	cuisinier/-ière	cuoco/cuoca	Grandma is such a good cook that she does most of the cooking, while granddad looks after the garden.
crowded	11	adj	ˈkraʊdɪd	von vielen Menschen bewohnt	très peuplé	affollato	These homes are crowded, but the generations help and support each other.
elderly	11	adj	ˈeldəli	älter	assez âgé	anziano	Some elderly people are lonely, but not us – we've got so many friends that we never feel lonely.
experienced	11	adj	ɪkˈspɪəriənst	erfahren	expérimenté	esperto	I like talking to them – they're very experienced and give such good advice.
poor	11	adj	pʊə	arm	pauvre	povero	We were so poor that we couldn't go on holiday.
rude	11	adj	ru:d	unhöflich	malpoli	maleducato	People say that teenagers are selfish and rude, but I must say my granddaughter's such a polite young lady and
useful	11	adj	ˈju:sfəl	nützlich	utile	utile	Also the older generation live longer now, and they want to be useful.
1.7 Writing							
not bad at	12,13	adj phr	ˌnɒt ˈbæd ət	nicht schlecht in	pas mauvais en	non male a	In my free time, I'm keen on sports and I'm not bad at volleyball.
be crazy about	12,13	v phr	ˌbi ˈkrezzi əˌbaʊt	verrückt nach	fou de	andare matto per	I'm not crazy about studying but it's OK – my favourite subject is Art.
be into/keen on	12,13	v phr	ˌbe ˈɪnto/ˈki:n ɒn	etwas gern tun	être enthousiaste de	appassionato di	In my free time, I'm keen on sports and I'm not bad at volleyball.
be involved in	12,13	v phr	ˌbi ɪnˈvɒlvɪd ɪn	bei etwas mitmachen	faire parti de	fare parte di	I love acting – I'm involved in a local theatre club.
be mad about	12,13	v phr	ˌbi ˈmæd əˌbaʊt	verrückt sein nach	être fou de	andare pazzo per	I'm mad about shopping. I spend lots of money on clothes.
be obsessed with	12,13	v phr	ˌbi əbˈsest wɪð	besessen sein von	être obsédé de	ossessionato da	I'm obsessed with hiphop.
be serious about	12,13	v phr	ˌbi ˈsɪəriəs əˌbaʊt	etwas ernst nehmen	prendre qc. au sérieux	essere serio su	I'm serious about politics.
can't wait	12,13	v phr	kɑ:nt weɪt	nicht abwarten können	ne pas pouvoir attendre	non vedere l'ora	I can't wait to see you next month.
disappointed with	12,13	adj phr	ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntəd wɪð	enttäuscht von	déçu de	deluso da	I'm ambitious – I'm always disappointed with low marks at school.
excited about	12,13	adj phr	ɪkˈsaɪtəd əˌbaʊt	aufgeregt wegen	excité à cause	emozionato di	I'm really excited about coming to stay with you.
interested in	12,13	adj phr	ˈɪntrestɪd ɪn	interessiert an	intéressé à	interessato a	What kind of music are you interested in?
unfit	12,13	adj	ʌn ˈfɪt	nicht in Form	pas en forme	fuori forma	I'm useless at sport and I'm very unfit.
useless at sport	12,13	adj phr	ˈju:sləs ət	unsportlich	pas sportif	incapace nello sport	I'm useless at sport and I'm very unfit.
1.8 Speaking							
do sport	14	v phr	ˌdu: ˈspɔ:t	Sport treiben	faire du sport	fare sport	I did a lot of sport at school.
have sth in common	14	v phr	ˌhæv ˌsʌmθɪŋ ɪn ˈkɒmən	etwas gemeinsam haben	avoir qc. en commun	avere qcs. in comune	What do Ed and Nick have in common?
play the violin/guitar	14	v phr	ˌpleɪ ðə ˈvaɪə ˈlɪn/ ɡɪˈtɑ:	Geige/Gitarre spielen	jouer du violon/de la guitare	suonare il violino/la chitarra	I can play the guitar.
socialize with	14	v phr	ˈsəʊʃəlaɪz wɪð	sich anfreunden mit, zusammentun mit	frayer avec/fréquenter	socializzare con	People don't socialize with their neighbours as much as they used to.
Review Unit 1							

act	16,17	v	ækt	auftreten, spielen	jouer	recitare	Oliver hasn't been in a film yet, but he acted in a TV show last year.
active	16,17	adj	'æktiv	aktiv	actif	attivo	Who thinks that volunteers are more active than other people?
adapt to	16,17	v phr	ə'dæpt tə	sich anpassen an	s'adapter à	adattarsi a	Can you adapt to new situations?
adaptable	16,17	adj	ə'dæptəbəl	anpassungsfähig	flexible, capable de s'adapter	flessibile	But this generation is adventurous and adaptable – they are not afraid of change.
adventurous	16,17	adj	əd'ventʃərəs	abenteuerlustig	aventureux	avventuroso	But this generation is adventurous and adaptable – they are not afraid of change.
avoid	16,17	v	ə'vɔɪd	vermeiden	éviter	evitare	I avoid buying new clothes for as long as possible.
be afraid of	16,17	v phr	,bi ə'freɪd əv	Angst haben vor	avoir peur de	avere paura di	But this generation is adventurous and adaptable – they are not afraid of change.
be crazy about	16,17	v phr	,bi 'krezzi ə ,baʊt	verrückt sein nach	être fou de	andare matto per	I'm not crazy about studying but it's OK – my favourite subject is Art.
be involved in	16,17	v phr	,bi ɪn'vɒlvɪd ɪn	bei etwas mitmachen	faire parti de, participer	fare parte di	I love acting – I'm involved in a local theatre club.
be lucky	16,17	adj	,bi 'lʌki	Glück haben	avoir de la chance	essere fortunato	My parents are so lucky because grandma and granddad are very helpful in the house.
be obsessed with	16,17	v phr	,bi əb'sest wɪð	besessen sein von	être obsédé par	essere ossessionato da	I'm obsessed with hiphop.
believe in	16,17	phr v	bə'li:v ɪn	glauben an	croire en	credere in	Generation X believe in looking after themselves and staying young.
belong to	16,17	phr v	bɪ'lonʒ tə	gehören	appartenir à	appartenere a	Who does this scarf belong to?
can't afford	16,17	v phr	,kɑ:nt ə'fɔ:d	sich nicht leisten können	ne pas pouvoir se permettre	non potersi permettere	This is because young people can't afford to move away from home.
can't stand	16,17	v phr	,kɑ:nt 'stænd	nicht mögen, nicht ertragen	ne pas supporter	non sopportare	I can't stand wearing formal clothes like suits.
caring	16,17	adj	'keərɪŋ	fürsorglich	attentionné	premuroso	You read so many bad things about young people in the press – that they're selfish or irresponsible, but he's
charity	16,17	n	'tʃærəti	Wohltätigkeitsorganisation	charité	beneficenza	What is the purpose of the charity organising these activities?
communicate	16,17	v	kə'mju:nɪkeɪt	kommunizieren	communiquer	comunicare	We observed how the parts of their brains communicated when they were making their decisions.
communicative	16,17	adj	kə'mju:nɪkətɪv	kommunikativ	communicatif	comunicativo	Gino makes new friends easily. He's so communicative.
decide	16,17	v	dɪ'saɪd	beschließen	décider	decidere	A lot of people decided to help this poor family after that TV programme.
dishonest	16,17	adj	dɪs'ɒnəst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	Well, that's a bit dishonest.
I don't mind	16,17	v phr	,dəʊnt 'maɪnd	ich habe nichts dagegen	cela m'est égal	Non mi dispiace	I don't mind buying second-hand clothes.
enjoy	16,17	v	ɪn'dʒɔɪ	mögen, genießen	aimer, prendre plaisir à	trovare piacevole	I really enjoy spending time with older people.
friendly	16,17	adj	'frendli	freundlich	aimable	amichevole	My neighbours are kind and friendly.
generous	16,17	adj	'dʒenərəs	großzügig	généreux	generoso	You do charity work because you're kind and generous, right?
honest	16,17	adj	'ɒnəst	ehrlich	honnête	onesto	Gary is an honest guy. He never tells lies.
imaginative	16,17	adj	ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv	fantasievoll	imaginatif, créatif	creativo	They say imaginative management and co-operation with tenants will make for a model estate.
imagine	16,17	v	ɪ'mædʒɪn	sich vorstellen	imaginer	immaginare	Imagine you could volunteer anywhere in the world.
inspire	16,17	v	ɪn'spaɪə	inspirieren	inspirer	ispirare	Who inspires you?
inspiring	16,17	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	inspirateur	stimolante	King was a great orator and an inspiring leader.
kind	16,17	adj	kɑɪnd	nett	gentil	gentile	You do charity work because you're kind and generous, right?
lazy	16,17	adj	'leɪzi	faul	paresseux	pigro	Has Marion always been so lazy? She always stays in bed until midday!
look after	16,17	phr v	,lʊk 'ɑ:ftə	aufpassen auf	faire attention à	badare a	I can look after myself – I like to be independent but I look forward to the weekly visits.
miserable	16,17	adj	'mɪzərəbəl	unglücklich	malheureux	infelice	Shona never smiles and is always depressed. She's a really miserable person.
outgoing	16,17	adj	,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ	extrovertiert	extraverti	estroverso	She's outgoing and always cheerful – she makes me feel young again.
poor	16,17	adj	pʊə	arm	pauvre	povero	We were so poor that we couldn't go on holiday.
protect	16,17	v	prə'tekt	schützen	protéger	proteggere	He wants to protect wildlife, oceans and forests.

refuse	16,17	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	refuser	rifiutare	I refuse to go shopping for clothes.
responsible	16,17	adj	rɪ'spɒnsəbəl	verantwortungsbewusst	responsable	responsabile	You get on well with people – you're outgoing ... and you're responsible.
second-hand clothes	16,17	n phr	'sekənd,hænd'kləʊðz	Second-Hand-Kleidung	vêtements de seconde main	vestiti di seconda mano	I don't mind buying second-hand clothes.
selfish	16,17	adj	'selfɪʃ	egoistisch	égoïste	egoista	Zina is such a selfish girl. She cares only about herself.
sensible	16,17	adj	'sensəbəl	vernünftig	raisonnable	ragionevole	Neil's never made a silly decision. He's such a sensible boy.
shy	16,17	adj	ʃaɪ	schüchtern	timide	timido	She's a little shy, but I think I'll go and stay on the farm and get to know her a bit better.
silly	16,17	adj	'sɪli	dumm	bête	sciocco	Neil's never made a silly decision. He's such a sensible boy.
sociable	16,17	adj	'səʊʃəbəl	gesellig	sociable	socievole	They're sociable and they enjoy connecting with friends on social media, but they can also feel very lonely.
useless at sport	16,17	adj phr	'ju:sləsət	unsportlich	pas sportif	incapace nello sport	I'm useless at sport and I'm very unfit.
voluntary work	16,17	n phr	'vɒləntəri wɜ:k	Freiwilligenarbeit	travail bénévole	volontariato	Are you good candidates for international voluntary work?
volunteer	16,17	n	'vɒləntɪə	Freiwillige/r	volontaire	volontario	Volunteers work in different conditions, so they must be adaptable to changing situations.

Unit 2 Science and Technology

2.1 Vocabulary

astronomer	18,19	n	ə'strɒnəmə	Astronom/in	astronome	astronomo/astronoma	Edwin Hubble, an American astronomer, observes galaxies through a telescope.
astronomy	18,19	n	ə'strɒnəmi	Astronomie	astronomie	astronomia	Isaac Newton did research into gravity, light and many areas of physics, maths and astronomy.
biologist	18,19	n	baɪ'blɒdʒɪst	Biologe/Biologin	biologiste	biologo/biologa	Marine biologist studies, observes and protects oceans.
biology	18,19	n	baɪ'blɒdʒi	Biologie	biologie	biologia	She has a degree in biology.
broadband	18,19	n	'brɔ:dbænd	Breitband	bande large	banda larga	Broadband Internet didn't use to be so popular in the 1980s.
chemist	18,19	n	'kemɪst	Chemiker/in	chimiste	chimico/chimica	Marie Sklodowska-Curie was a physicist and chemist.
chemistry	18,19	n	'kemɪstri	Chemie	chimie	chimica	I want to study chemistry at university.
collect specimens	18,19	v phr	kə'lekt'spesɪmənz	Exemplare sammeln	ramasser des exemplaires	raccogliere esemplari	He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the world.
computer science	18,19	n phr	kəm'pjʊ:tə'saɪəns	Computerwissenschaft	informatique	informatica	So I studied linguistics and computer science at university.
computer scientist	18,19	n phr	kəm'pjʊ:tə'saɪəntɪst	Computerwissenschaftler/in	informaticien/ne	informatico/informatica	Alan Turing was a computer scientist. He invented the idea of a 'Universal Machine' or a computer in 1936.
desktop computer	18,19	n phr	'desk'tɒp kəm'pjʊ:tə/	Desktop-Computer	ordinateur de bureau	computer fisso	The first desktop computer with keyboard and mouse was in 1984.
develop a theory	18,19	v phr	dɪ'veləp ə'θɪəri	eine Theorie entwickeln	développer une théorie	sviluppare una teoria	Nicolaus Copernicus developed the theory that the Earth moves around the Sun.
digital	18,19	adj	'dɪdʒɪtəl	digital	digital	digitale	Match the years with these digital inventions.
discover	18,19	v	dɪs'kʌvə	entdecken	découvrir	scoprire	Maria Sklodowska-Curie did experiments with radioactive materials and discovered polonium and radium.
do an experiment	18,19	v phr	'du:ənɪk'spɪrɪmənt	ein Experiment durchführen	faire une expérience	fare un esperimento	Lena does experiments on plastics to measure how strong they are.
do research	18,19	v phr	'du:ɪ'sɜ:tʃ	forschen	conduire des recherches	ricercare	Isaac Newton did research into gravity, light and many areas of physics, maths and astronomy.
download music	18,19	v phr	'daʊn,ləʊd'mju:zɪk	Musik herunterladen	télécharger de la musique	scaricare musica	My computer crashed while I was downloading a song.
gravity	18,19	n	'grævəti	Schwerkraft	gravité	gravità	Isaac Newton did research into gravity, light and many areas of physics, maths and astronomy.
invent	18,19	v	ɪn'vent	erfinden	inventer	inventare	Tim has invented a new program. It will change how people manage databases.
keyboard	18,19	n	'ki:bɔ:d	Tastatur	clavier	tastiera	The first desktop computer with keyboard and mouse was in 1984.
laptop	18,19	n	'læptɒp	Laptop	ordinateur portable	portatile	Have you got a personal computer or a laptop?
laser printer	18,19	n phr	'leɪzə'prɪntə	Laserdrucker	imprimante à laser	stampante laser	The first laser printers were put on sale in 1977 – a long time before personal computers and smartphones.
mathematician	18,19	n	'mæθəmə'tɪʃən	Mathematiker	mathématicien/ne	matematico/matematica	While she was studying at university, her Maths professor told her she should become a research mathematician.
mathematics	18,19	n	'mæθə'mætɪks	Mathematik	mathématique	matematica	Albert Einstein failed Mathematics at school.

mouse	18,19	n	maʊs	Maus	souris	mouse	Which company made the first computer with a mouse?
observe	18,19	v	əb'zɜ:v	beobachten	observer	osservare	Marine biologist studies, observes and protects oceans.
password	18,19	n	'pɑ:swɜ:d	Passwort	mot de passe	password	Do you always use the same username and password online?
physicist	18,19	n	'fɪzəsɪst	Physiker/in	physicien/ne	fisico/fisica	Isaac Newton was a physicist and mathematician.
physics	18,19	n	'fɪzɪks	Physik	physique	fisica	Isaac Newton did research into gravity, light and many areas of physics, maths and astronomy.
planet	18,19	n	'plænət	Planet	planète	pianeta	She hopes to discover a new planet.
science	18,19	n	'saɪəns	Naturwissenschaft	science naturelle	scienza	Which science subject do you find most difficult to understand?
scientist	18,19	n	'saɪəntɪst	Naturwissenschaftler/in	scientifique	scienziato/scienziata	Would you like to be a scientist?
screen	18,19	n	skri:n	Bildschirm	écran	schermo	I work with computer screens all day – I don't want to read books on a screen too.
search engine	18,19	n phr	'sɜ:tʃ'endʒən	Suchmaschine	moteur de recherche	motore di ricerca	The first search engine was created in 1990.
smartphone	18,19	n	'smɑ:tfəʊn	Smartphone	smartphone, téléphone intelligent	smartphone	Do you like typing on a smartphone or do you prefer to use a keyboard.
take measurements	18,19	v phr	'teɪk'meɪʒmənts	vermessen	mesurer, prendre les mesures de	misurare	Charles Darwin observed nature. He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the world.
take notes	18,19	v phr	'teɪk'nəʊts	Notizen machen	prendre des notes	prendere appunti	He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the world.
text message	18,19	n phr	'tekst'mesɪdʒ	Textnachricht	texto, message texte	messaggio di testo	I send at least thirty texts a day!
update your profile	18,19	v phr	ʌp'deɪt jə: 'prəʊfaɪl	sein Profil aktualisieren	actualiser son profil	aggiornare il proprio profilo	The last time I updated my social media profile was a month ago.
username	18,19	n	'ju:zəneɪm	Benutzername	nom d'utilisateur	nome utente	Do you always use the same username and password online?
visit a website	18,19	v phr	'vɪzət ə 'websaɪt	eine Webseite besuchen	visiter un site web	visitare un sito web	For more information visit our website at: www.weprint3d.com .
web browser	18,19	n phr	'web'braʊzə	Internetbrowser	navigateur web	web browser	The first web browser – called Mosaic – appeared in 1993, soon after the invention of the Internet.
2.2 Grammar							
arrive	20	v	ə'raɪv	ankommen	arriver	arrivare	My mother was sitting alone by the fire, waiting for her baby to arrive.
burn yourself	20	v phr	'bɜ:n jə'self	sich verbrennen	se brûler	bruciarsi	I burnt myself when I was making breakfast.
carriage	20	n	'kærɪdʒ	Kutsche	calèche/carosse	carrozza	As the carriage moved quickly along the rough dry road, Jonathan Harker was looking out at the
coast	20	n	kəʊst	Küste	côte	costa	One summer, he went on holiday to the coast.
crash	20	v	kræʃ	abstürzen	se bloquer/tomber/s'écraser	crashare	My computer crashed when I was doing my homework last night.
direct sunlight	20	n phr	daɪ'rekt 'sʌnlaɪt	direkte Sonne	plein soleil	luce diretta del sole	At that moment, he imagined an electronic book that he could download any time he wanted and read in direct
e-book	20	n	'i: bʊk	E-Book	livre numérique/livre électronique	E-book	Books are so expensive. E-books are cheaper.
E ink	20	n phr	'i: ɪŋk	E-Tinte	encre électronique	e ink	His vision became E ink technology and helped develop the e-readers that we have today.
electronic	20	adj	'elɪk'trɒnɪk	elektronisch	électronique	elettronico	At that moment, he imagined an electronic book that he could download any time he wanted and read in direct
e-reader	20	n	'i: rɪ:deɪ	E-Reader	liseuse (électronique)	e-reader	His vision became E ink technology and helped develop the e-readers that we have today.
get dark	20	v phr	'get'dɑ:k	dunkel werden	la nuit tombe	diventare buio	It was getting dark, and the other people in the carriage were quiet and afraid.
get home	20	v phr	'get'həʊm	nach Hause kommen	arriver à la maison	arrivare a casa	I was watching a film when my mum got home yesterday.
hill	20	n	hɪl	Hügel	colline	collina	Behind him was a land of small, green hills and colourful fields of fruit trees.
imagine	20	v	ɪ'mædʒɪn	sich vorstellen	imaginer	immaginare	At that moment, he imagined an electronic book that he could download any time he wanted and read in direct
reach towards	20	v phr	'ri:tʃ tə'wɔ:dz	sich jmd. nähern	approcher qn.	avvicinarsi a	A woman opposite him reached towards him and put something in his hand.
reply	20	v	rɪ'plaɪ	antworten	répondre	rispondere	'I'll go and see,' Peggotty replied.
researcher	20	n	rɪ'sɜ:tʃə	Forscher	chercheur/-euse	ricercatore/ricercatrice	Joe Jacobson was a researcher.
rough	20	adj	rʌf	holprig	accidenté	accidentato	As the carriage moved quickly along the rough dry road, Jonathan Harker was looking out at the changing view.

servant	20	n	'sɜ:vənt	Diener/in	servant/e	servitore/servitrice	Peggotty was her servant and her only real friend.
silver cross	20	n phr	'sɪlvə 'krɒs	silbernes Kreuz	croix en argent	croce d'argento	It was a small, silver cross. 'Wear it around your neck,' she said.
text sb	20	v	'tekst ,sʌmbɒdi	jmd. eine Textnachricht schreiben	écrire un texto	mandare un messaggio a qcn.	A friend texted me when I was walking to school.
thick forest	20	n phr	'θɪk 'fɒrɛst	dichter Wald	forêt dense	bosco fitto	Now he was driving into the Transylvanian mountains through a thick forest.
vision	20	n	'vɪʒən	Vision	vision	visione	His vision became E ink technology and helped develop the e-readers that we have today.
wake up	20	phr v	'weɪk 'ʌp	aufwachen	se réveiller	svegliarsi	It was raining when I woke up this morning.
2.3 Listening							
affect	21	v	ə'fekt	beeinflussen	influencer	influenzare	I want to understand how early childhood affects behaviour.
analyse data/evidence	21	v phr	ˌænəlaɪz 'deɪtə/ 'evədəns	Daten/Hinweise analysieren	analyser des données/des indices	analizzare dati/indizi	The psychologist loves doing research and analysing data.
analysis	21	n	ə'næləsəs	Analyse	analyse	analisi	Further analysis of the data is needed.
ancestor	21	n	'ænsəstə	Vorfahr	ancêtre	antenato/antenata	I'm interested in studying our prehistoric ancestors.
archaeologist	21	n	ˌɑ:kɪ'blɒdʒɪst	Archäologe/-in	archéologue	archeologo/archeologa	The archaeologist spent hours in the Egyptian room in the Louvre.
archaeology	21	n	ˌɑ:kɪ'blɒdʒɪ	Archäologie	archéologie	archeologia	This month two teams of archaeology students are doing research in South Africa.
collect data/evidence	21	v phr	kə'lekt 'deɪtə/ 'evədəns	Daten/Hinweise sammeln	rassembler des donnés/des indices	raccogliere dati/indizi	The marine biologist wants to collect evidence about global warming.
conservation	21	n	kən'seɪʃən	Schutz	conservation	conservazione	More woodland is needed for wildlife conservation.
conservationist	21	n	kən'seɪʃənɪst	Umweltschützer/in	écologiste	ambientalista	The forest is so unique that conservationists are now working to make it a marine protected area.
environment	21	n	ɪn'vaɪrənmənt	Umwelt	environnement	ambiente	A conservationist studies ways of protecting the environment.
evolution	21	n	ˌi:və'lu:ʃən	Evolution	évolution	evoluzione	I want to study the evolution of our planet.
exploration	21	n	ˌeksplə'reɪʃən	Erkundung	exploration	esplorazione	The cost of space exploration is very high.
explore	21	v	ɪk'splɔ:	erkunden	explorer	esplorare	As soon as they discovered the cave, they started exploring it.
find a solution	21	v phr	'faɪnd ə sə'lu:ʃən	eine Lösung finden	trouver une solution	trovare una soluzione	I want to find solutions to nature's problems.
geologist	21	n	dʒɪ'blɒdʒɪst	Geologe/-in	géologue	geologo/geologa	He wanted to become a geologist to understand the history of our planet.
geology	21	n	dʒɪ'blɒdʒɪ	Geologie	géologie	geologia	She studied botany, taking the honours examinations as a private student, and also geology and mineralogy.
global warming	21	n phr	'glɔ:ʊbəl 'wɔ:mɪŋ	Erderwärmung	rechauffement de la Terre	riscaldamento globale	The marine biologist wants to collect evidence about global warming.
linguist	21	n	'lɪŋgwɪst	Linguist/in	linguiste	linguista	The linguist has published a research paper on robot communication.
linguistics	21	n	lɪŋ'gwɪstɪks	Linguistik	linguistique	linguistica	So I studied linguistics and computer science at university.
marine biologist	21	n phr	mə'ri:n baɪ'blɒdʒəst	Meeresbiologe/-in	biologiste marin	biologo marino/biologa marina	The marine biologist wants to collect evidence about global warming.
marine biology	21	n phr	mə'ri:n baɪ'blɒdʒɪ	Meeresbiologie	biologie marine	biologia marina	She is interested in marine biology and wanted to study plants and animals in the oceans.
observation	21	n	ˌɒbzə'veɪʃən	Beobachtung	observation	osservazione	Darwin's observations on the habits of certain birds were interesting.
protect the environment	21	v pr	prə'tekt ðɪ ɪn'vaɪrənmənt	die Umwelt schützen	protéger l'environnement	proteggere l'ambiente	A conservationist studies ways of protecting the environment.
protection	21	n	prə'tekʃən	Schutz	protection	protezione	Roosegaard's project has the support of the Chinese Ministry of Environmental Protection, who have requested
psychologist	21	n	saɪ'kɒlədʒɪst	Psychologe/-in	psychologue	psicologo/psicologa	The psychologist loves doing research and analysing data.
psychology	21	n	saɪ'kɒlədʒɪ	Psychologie	psychologie	psicologia	Today I've invited Tony Miller, a psychology student from Zurich. Good morning, Tony.
publish a research paper/evidence	21	v phr	ˌpʌblɪʃ ə 'ri:sə:tʃ 'peɪpə/ 'evədəns	eine Forschungsarbeit/Beweise veröffentlichen	publier un travail de recherche/une preuve	pubblicare una ricerca/prova di ricerca	The linguist has published a research paper on robot communication.
solution	21	n	sə'lu:ʃən	Lösung	solution	soluzione	I want to find solutions to nature's problems.
solve	21	v	sɒlv	lösen	résoudre	risolvere	He produces formulas to solve problems.
spend hours	21	v phr	ˌspend 'aʊəz	Stunden verbringen	passer des heures	passare delle ore	The archaeologist spent hours in the Egyptian room in the Louvre.

technology	21	n	tek'nɒlədʒi	Technologie	technologie	tecnologia	Fred is doing research into laser technology for his doctorate.
2.4 Reading							
above zero	22,23	adv phr	ə'blʌv 'ziərəʊ	über Null	au-dessus de zéro	sopra lo zero	The temperature at the South Pole never rises above zero.
airstrip	22,23	n	'eəstri:p	Start- und Landebahn	piste de décollage/d'atterrissage	pista di decollo/atterraggio	There's an airstrip for small planes, a canteen, hot showers, a post office, a tourist shop, a basketball court
average temperature	22,23	n phr	'ævərɪdʒ 'temprətʃə	Durchschnittstemperatur	température moyenne	temperatura media	The hottest month at the South Pole is January with an average temperature of minus degrees centigrade.
below zero	22,23	adv phr	bɪ,ləʊ 'ziərəʊ	unter Null	au-dessous de zéro	sotto zero	Winter temperatures fall to -80°C and even summer temperatures are below zero at the South Pole.
boiling	22,23	adj	'bɔɪlɪŋ	sehr heiß	bouillant	rovente	The radio has warned of boiling temperatures today.
canteen	22,23	n	kæn'ti:n	Kantine	cantine	mensa	There's an airstrip for small planes, a canteen, hot showers, a post office, a tourist shop, a basketball court
chilly	22,23	adj	'tʃɪli	kühl	frais	fresco	The bathroom's a bit chilly.
cold	22,23	adj	kəʊld	kalt	froid	freddo	The interior of Antarctica is the coldest place on Earth.
degrees centigrade	22,23	adv phr	dɪ'grɪ:'sentɪgrɛd	Grad Celsius	degré Celsius	gradi centigradi	The hottest month at the South Pole is January with an average temperature of minus 25 degrees centigrade.
fall	22,23	v	fɔ:l	fallen	tomber	scendere	Winter temperatures fall to -80°C and even summer temperatures are below zero at the South Pole.
freezing	22,23	adj	'fri:zɪŋ	eiskalt	glacial	gelido	The little children sat in rows in the freezing classroom.
hot	22,23	adj	hɒt	warm	chaud	caldo	The hottest month at the South Pole is January with an average temperature of minus 25 degrees centigrade.
jigsaw	22,23	n	'dʒɪɡsɔ:	Puzzle	puzzle	puzzle	It was in millions of pieces and we had to put all the pieces together like a jigsaw.
layer	22,23	n	'leɪə	Schicht	couche	strato	There are layers of ice thousands of years old!
own	22,23	adj	əʊn	eigen	propre	proprio	Just choose a design from our catalogue or create your own, decide what material, size and colour you want and
permanent	22,23	adj	'pɜ:mənənt	dauerhaft	permanent	permanente	There's no permanent population, but there are bases that look like small towns.
plus/minus 25 degrees	22,23	adv phr	'plʌs/'maɪnəs 'twenti 'faɪv dɪ'grɪ:z	plus/minus 25 Grad	25 degrés au-dessus/au-dessous de zéro	più/meno 25 gradi	The hottest month at the South Pole is January with an average temperature of minus 25 degrees centigrade.
reach home/the South Pole	22,23	v phr	'ri:tʃ 'həʊm/ ðə saʊθ 'pəʊl	das Zuhause/den Südpol erreichen	arriver à la maison/au pôle Sud	raggiungere casa/il Polo Sud	When the first explorers reached the South Pole there was nothing there.
recorded	22,23	adj	rɪ'kɔ:dɪd	aufgezeichnet	enregistré	registrato	The warmest temperature ever recorded at the South Pole (on December 25, 2011) was minus 12.3 degrees
remains	22,23	n	rɪ'meɪnz	Überreste	dépouille	resti	We found the remains of a dinosaur.
return to	22,23	v phr	rɪ'tɜ:n tə	zurückkehren in	rendre à	ritornare	They return to their country in winter.
rise	22,23	v	raɪz	steigen	monter	salire	This is the summer in Antarctica. In fact, the temperature in Antarctica has never risen above zero.
run a business/research station	22,23	v phr	'rʌn ə 'bɪznəs/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ 'steɪʃən	ein Unternehmen/ eine Forschungsstation leiten	gérer une entreprise/un centre de recherche	gestire un'attività/un centro di ricerca	Thirty different countries run about seventy research stations in Antarctica.
save	22,23	v	seɪv	retten	sauver	salvare	I want to save the planet.
the dark	22,23	n	ðə dɑ:k	die Dunkelheit	l'obscurité	il buio	I don't like the dark.
warm	22,23	adj	wɔ:m	warm	chaud	caldo	Our research showed us that millions of years ago the Antarctic was much warmer.
2.5 Grammar							
astronaut	24	n	'æstrɒnɔ:t	Astronaut/in	astronaute	astronauta	I wanted to be an astronaut.
camera	24	n	'kæməərə	Kamera	caméra	macchina fotografica	His parents bought him a camera for his sixteenth birthday.
give out	24	phr v	'gɪv 'aʊt	aushändigen	donner	dare	Teachers used to suggest books but now they give out website addresses.
GPS	24	n	dʒɪ:pi:'es	GPS	GPS	GPS	People used to read maps but now they use GPS.
inside	24	adv	ɪn'saɪd	im Haus	à l'intérieur	all'interno	Children play inside now but in the past they played outside.
look up	24	phr v	'lʊk 'ʌp/	nachschlagen	regarder	cercare	Students used to look up things in encyclopedias.
mobile phone	24	n phr	'məʊbaɪl 'fəʊn	Mobiltelefon	cellulaire	cellulare	When I was at primary school, my parents bought me my first mobile phone.
outside	24	adv	aʊt'saɪd	im Freien	dehors	all'aperto	When I was doing experiments outside, I wore three pairs of socks and often five layers of clothing.
2.6 Use of English							

cheer	25	v	ˈtʃɪə	jubeln	applaudir, jubiler	esultare	As soon as Johnson arrived at the 2016/2017 Oscars ceremony, everyone stood up and cheered.
civil rights	25	n phr	ˌsɪvəl ˈraɪts	Bürgerrechte	droits civiques	diritti civili	I learnt a lot about American Civil Rights during the film.
fast asleep	25	v phr	ˌfɑːst əˈsliːp	im Tiefschlaf	profondément endormi	profondamente addormentato	I was fast asleep by midnight.
graduate from	25	v phr	ˈgrædʒueɪt frəm	den Abschluss machen	passer un diplôme	laurearsi	As soon as she graduated from university she became a teacher.
space	25	n	speɪs	Weltraum	espace	lo spazio	First we watched a film about the history of space – wow, I learnt so much.
stand up	25	phr v	ˌstænd ˈʌp	sich erheben, aufstehen	se lever	alzarsi in piedi	As soon as Johnson arrived at the 2016/2017 Oscars ceremony, everyone stood up and cheered.
2.7 Writing							
distant	26,27	adj	ˈdɪstənt	entfernt	éloigné	distante	Dad suggested walking along the beach to a distant village.
loud thunder	26,27	n phr	laʊd ˈθʌndə	lauter Donner	tonnere fort	tuono forte	Anyway, suddenly, there was loud thunder and it started to rain.
fossils	26,27	n	ˈfɒsəlz	Fossilien	fossiles	fossili	I was looking for fossils one Sunday afternoon when I made the discovery that made me famous.
get stuck	26,27	v phr	get stʌk	stecken bleiben	rester bloqué	rimanere bloccato	When we were going back to meet the others at the bus to go home, my friend and I got stuck in a lift.
lift	26,27	v phr	lɪft	Aufzug	ascenseur	ascensore	When we were going back to meet the others at the bus to go home, my friend and I got stuck in a lift.
directions	26,27	n	daɪˈrekʃnz	Wegbeschreibung	indications	indicazioni	'This is a bad start', I thought and looked again at the directions on my phone.
discovery	26,27	n	dɪsˈkʌvəri	Entdeckung	découverte	scoperta	I was looking for fossils one Sunday afternoon when I made the discovery that made me famous.
route	26,27	n	ruːt	Weg, Route	route	percorso	I forgot to check the route the day before.
turn a corner	26,27	v phr	tɜːn ə ˈkɔːnə	um eine Ecke biegen	tourner au coin (d'une rue)	girare l'angolo	I was turning a corner when suddenly there was a bang and everything went black.
2.8 Speaking							
all of a sudden	28	adv phr	ɔːl əv ə ˈsʌdn	plötzlich	subitement	all'improvviso	But all of a sudden the weather changed.
be frightened	28	adj	ˈfraɪtnd	Angst haben vor	avoir peur de	avere paura di	I was frightened of being left by myself in the house.
go dead	28	v phr	gəʊ ˈded	leer sein	être vide	scaricarsi	Unfortunately, my battery went dead after five seconds.
nightmare	28	n	ˈnaɪtməə	Alptraum	cauchemar	incubo	Oh no, what a nightmare!
put on	28	phr v	ˌput ˈɒn	einschalten	allumer	accendere	I sat under a rock, put on my torch and waited.
shocked	28	adj	ʃɒkt	schockiert	choqué	scioccato	I was deeply shocked by Jo's death.
surprised	28	adj	səˈpraɪzd	überrascht	surpris	sorpreso	We were greatly surprised at the news.
torch	28	n	tɔːtʃ	Taschenlampe	lampe de poche	torcia	I sat under a rock, put on my torch and waited.
Review Unit 2							
archaeology	30,31	n	ɑːkiˈblɒdʒi	Archäologie	archéologie	archeologia	This month two teams of archaeology students are doing research in South Africa.
arrive	30,31	v	əˈraɪv	ankommen	arriver	arrivare	My mother was sitting alone by the fire, waiting for her baby to arrive.
astronomer	30,31	n	əˈstrɒnəmə	Astronom/in	astronome	astronomo/astronoma	Edwin Hubble, an American astronomer, observes galaxies through a telescope.
boiling	30,31	adj	ˈbɔɪlɪŋ	sehr heiß	bouillant	rovente	The radio has warned of boiling temperatures today.
broadband	30,31	n	ˈbrɔːdbænd	Breitband	bande large	banda larga	Broadband Internet didn't use to be so popular in the 1980s.
chemist	30,31	n	ˈkemɪst	Chemiker/in	chimiste	chimico/chimica	Marie Sklodowska-Curie was a physicist and chemist.
chemistry	30,31	n	ˈkemɪstri	Chemie	chimie	chimica	I want to study chemistry at university.
coast	30,31	n	kəʊst	Küste	côte	costa	One summer, he went on holiday to the coast.
collect specimens	30,31	v phr	kəˌlekt ˈspesəmənz	Exemplare sammeln	ramasser des exemplaires	raccogliere esemplari	He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the world.
computer scientist	30,31	n phr	kəmˌpjʊːtə ˈsaɪəntɪst	Computerwissenschaftler/in	informaticien/ne	informatico/informatica	Alan Turing was a computer scientist. He invented the idea of a 'Universal Machine' or a computer in 1936.
conservationist	30,31	n	ˌkɒnsəˈveɪʃənɪst	Umweltschützer/in	écologiste	ambientalista	The forest is so unique that conservationists are now working to make it a marine protected area.
crash	30,31	v	kræʃ	abstürzen	se bloquer (ordinateur), tomber, s'écraser	crashare	My computer crashed when I was doing my homework last night.

desktop computer	30,31	n phr	ˈdesktp kəm ˈpjʊ:tə/	Desktop-Computer	ordinateur de table	computer fisso	The first desktop computer with keyboard and mouse was in 1984.
develop a theory	30,31	v phr	dɪˈveləp ə ˈθɪəri	eine Theorie entwickeln	développer une théorie	sviluppare una teoria	Nicolaus Copernicus developed the theory that the Earth moves around the Sun.
discover	30,31	v	dɪsˈkʌvə	entdecken	découvrir	scoprire	Maria Skłodowska-Curie did experiments with radioactive materials and discovered polonium and radium.
discovery	30,31	n	dɪsˈkʌvəri	Entdeckung	découverte	scoperta	The Hubble Telescope allowed astronomers to make significant discoveries about our galaxy.
do research	30,31	v phr	ˌduː rɪˈsɜ:tʃ	forschen	chercher, faire des recherches	ricercare	Isaac Newton did research into gravity, light and many areas of physics, maths and astronomy.
download music	30,31	v phr	ˌdaʊnˌləʊd ˈmju:zɪk	Musik herunterladen	télécharger de la musique	scaricare musica	My computer crashed while I was downloading a song.
exploration	30,31	n	ˌekspləˈreɪʃən	Erkundung	exploration	esplorazione	The cost of space exploration is very high.
explore	30,31	v	ɪkˈsplɔː	erkunden	explorer	esplorare	As soon as they discovered the cave, they started exploring it.
fall	30,31	v	fɔ:l	fallen	tomber	scendere	Winter temperatures fall to -80°C and even summer temperatures are below zero at the South Pole.
find a solution	30,31	v phr	ˌfaɪnd ə səˈlu:ʃən	eine Lösung finden	trouver une solution	trovare una soluzione	I want to find solutions to nature's problems.
freezing	30,31	adj	ˈfri:zɪŋ	eiskalt	glacial	gelido	The little children sat in rows in the freezing classroom.
GPS	30,31	n	ˌdʒi: pi: ˈes	GPS	GPS	GPS	People used to read maps but now they use GPS.
invent	30,31	v	ɪnˈvent	erfinden	inventer	inventare	Tim has invented a new program. It will change how people manage databases.
linguist	30,31	n	ˈlɪŋgwɪst	Linguist/in	linguiste	linguista	The linguist has published a research paper on robot communication.
make sure	30,31	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˈʃʊ:	sicherstellen, nicht vergessen	s'assurer	assicurarsi, non dimenticare di	Make sure you visit the Robot Room. It's great fun.
nightmare	30,31	n	ˈnaɪtmɛə	Alptraum	cauchemar	incubo	Oh no, what a nightmare!
observe	30,31	v	əbˈzɜ:v	beobachten	observer	osservare	Marine biologist studies, observes and protects oceans.
own	30,31	adj	əʊn	eigen	propre	proprio	Just choose a design from our catalogue or create your own, decide what material, size and colour you want and
permanent	30,31	adj	ˈpɜ:mənənt	dauerhaft	permanent	permanente	There's no permanent population, but there are bases that look like small towns.
physicist	30,31	n	ˈfɪzɪsɪst	Physiker/in	physicien/ne	fisico/fisica	Isaac Newton was a physicist and mathematician.
plus/minus 25 degrees	30,31	adv phr	ˈplʌs/ˈmaɪnəs ˈtwenti ˈfaɪv di ˈɡri:z	plus/minus 25 Grad	25 degrés au-dessus/au-dessous de zéro	più/meno 25 gradi centigradi	The hottest month at the South Pole is January with an average temperature of minus 25 degrees centigrade.
psychologist	30,31	n	sɑɪ ˈkɒlədʒɪst	Psychologe/Psychologin	psychologue	psicologo/psicologa	The psychologist loves doing research and analysing data.
publish a research paper/evidence	30,31	v phr	ˌpʌblɪʃ ə rɪˈsɜ:tʃ ˌpeɪpə/ˈevədəns	eine Forschungsarbeit/Beweise veröffentlichen	publier un travail de recherche/une preuve	pubblicare una ricerca/prova di ricerca	The linguist has published a research paper on robot communication.
reach home/the South Pole	30,31	v phr	ˌri:tʃ ˈhəʊm/ ðə saʊθ ˈpəʊl	das Zuhause/den Südpol erreichen	arriver à la maison/ au pôle Sud	raggiungere casa/il polo sud	When the first explorers reached the South Pole there was nothing there.
rise	30,31	v	raɪz	steigen	monter	salire	This is the summer in Antarctica. In fact, the temperature in Antarctica has never risen above zero.
scientist	30,31	n	ˈsaɪəntɪst	Wissenschaftler/in	scientifique	scienziato/scienziata	Would you like to be a scientist?
screen	30,31	n	skri:n	Bildschirm	écran	schermo	I work with computer screens all day – I don't want to read books on a screen too.
smartphone	30,31	n	ˈsmɑ:tfəʊn	Smartphone	smartphone, téléphone intelligent	smarthphone	Do you like typing on a smartphone or do you prefer to use a keyboard.
solve	30,31	v	sɒlv	lösen	résoudre	risolvere	He produces formulas to solve problems.
space	30,31	n	speɪs	Weltraum	espace	lo spazio	First we watched a film about the history of space – wow, I learnt so much.
take measurements	30,31	v phr	ˌteɪk ˈmeɪzəmənts	vermessen	mesurer, prendre les mesures de	prendere misure	Charles Darwin observed nature. He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the
take notes	30,31	v phr	ˌteɪk ˈnəʊts	Notizen machen	prendre des notes	prendere appunti	He took notes and measurements and collected specimens from around the world.
Unit 3 The Arts							
3.1 Vocabulary							
acting	32,33	n	ˈæktɪŋ	Schauspielkunst	jeu	recitazione	I really like dramas that are funny and moving with brilliant acting.
addictive	32,33	adj	əˈdɪktɪv	süchtig machend	rendant dépendant	che crea/creano dipendenza	No – I mean the on-demand TV series that are so engaging and addictive.
animation	32,33	n	æneɪˈmeɪʃən	Animation	animation	animazione	Disney wanted to fill his studio with artists capable of a more fluid, more realistic animation than had ever been

Wordlist FOCUS 2nd ED - Level 2

TV audiences	32,33	n	'ɔ:diənsɪz	Fernsehpublikum	spectateurs de télévision	telespettatori	TV audiences are becoming more difficult to please, so TV channels are producing better dramas more quickly.
binge watcher	32,33	n phr	'bɪndʒ_wɒtʃə	Binge-Watcher	binge-watcher	binge watcher	I have an embarrassing confession to make – I am a TV binge watcher!
bookworm	32,33	n	'bʊkwɜ:m	Bücherwurm	dévoreur/-euse de livre/bouquineur/-euse	divoratore di libri	When I was a teenager, before on-demand TV, I was a bookworm.
chapter	32,33	n	'tʃæptə	Kapitel	chapitre	capitolo	I used to sit down with a gripping novel, and read chapter after chapter, sometimes a whole book in a day.
character	32,33	n	'kærəktə	Figur	caractère	protagonista	The best drama series have complex plots and fascinating characters.
chat show	32,33	n phr	'tʃæt_ʃəʊ	Talkshow	talk-show	talk show	Of course I don't mean traditional TV programmes – documentaries, chat shows, reality TV and the old soap
clip	32,33	n	klɪp	Clip	clip (vidéo)	filmato	I also watch other things such as YouTube clips.
comedy	32,33	n	'kɒmədi	Komödie	comédie	commedia	One of my favourite film genres is romantic comedy.
complex	32,33	adj	'kɒmpleks	komplex	complexe	complicato	The plots in modern thrillers are often too complex to follow.
confession	32,33	n	kən'feʃən	Beichte	confession	confessione	I have an embarrassing confession to make – I am a TV binge watcher!
cooking programme	32,33	n phr	'kʊkɪŋ_ˌprəʊgræm	Kochsendung	émission culinaire	programma di cucina	Cooking programmes on TV are good for people who like cooking.
costume	32,33	n	'kɒstjʊm	Kostüm	costume	costume	I love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
(crime/TV) drama	32,33	n phr	('kraɪm/ˌti:'vi:)_ˌdrɑ:mə	Krimi/TV-Film	film policier/téléfilm	giallo/film televisivo	Actors in crime dramas don't usually speak clearly enough.
disappointing	32,33	adj	ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ	enttäuschend	décevant	deludente	What a disappointing film!
documentary	32,33	n	ˌdɒkjə'mentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	Since it opened, the Centre has received much positive publicity, including a recent documentary on Channel
drama series	32,33	n phr	'drɑ:mə_sɪəri:z	Filmserie	séries télévisées	serie drammatica	The best drama series have complex plots and fascinating characters.
embarrassing	32,33	adj	ɪm'bærəsɪŋ	peinlich	embarrassant	imbarazzante	I have an embarrassing confession to make – I am a TV binge watcher!
ending	32,33	n	'endɪŋ	Ende	fin	fine	I love those old Hollywood movies with happy endings.
engaging	32,33	adj	ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ	fesselnd	passionnant	coinvolgente	No – I mean the on-demand TV series that are so engaging and addictive.
entertaining	32,33	adj	entə'teɪnɪŋ	unterhaltsam	divertissant	divertente	They're fun and entertaining, and we love the escapism.
episode	32,33	n	'epəsəʊd	Folge	épisode	episodio	I just have to watch the next episode.
excellent	32,33	adj	'eksələnt	hervorragend	excellent	eccellente	The series I watch on TV are excellent.
factual	32,33	adj	'fæktʃʊəl	faktenbasiert	basé sur des faits	basato sui fatti	Libraries are stores of factual information.
fantasy	32,33	n	'fæntəsi	Fantasy	fantasy	fantasy	But my absolute favourite type of series is fantasy or science fiction.
fascinating	32,33	adj	'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ	faszinierend	fascinant	affascinante	The best drama series have complex plots and fascinating characters.
game show	32,33	n phr	'geɪm_ʃəʊ	Gameshow	jeu télévisé	quiz televisivo	Traditionally, a game show has a host.
gripping	32,33	adj	'grɪpɪŋ	packend	captivant	avvincente	I used to sit down with a gripping novel, and read chapter after chapter, sometimes a whole book in a day.
horror	32,33	n	'hɒrə	Horror	film/roman d'horreur	film/libro dell'orrore	Why do people like horrors?
imaginative	32,33	adj	ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv	fantasievoll	imaginatif	fantasioso	I love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
inspiring	32,33	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	inspirant	stimolante	Adele's new song is so inspiring.
light entertainment	32,33	n phr	ˌlaɪt_ˌentə'teɪnmənt	leichte Unterhaltung	divertissement (léger)	intrattenimento leggero	Light entertainment includes comedies and quiz shows.
live	32,33	adj	laɪv	live	émission en direct	dal vivo	Is it better to watch a concert live or on telly?
movie	32,33	n	'mu:vi	Film	film	film	How do we know that superhero movies are popular?
moving	32,33	adj	'mu:vɪŋ	bewegend	émouvant	commovente	I really like dramas that are funny and moving with brilliant acting.
musical	32,33	n	'mju:zɪkəl	Musical	comédie musicale	musical	Well, I recently went to see The Lion King musical at one of the theatres at West End.
news bulletin	32,33	n phr	'nju:z_buletɪn	Nachrichtensendung	(bulletin d') informations	notiziario	The 8 p.m. news bulletin each evening gave prominence to presidential and governmental words and deeds.
novel	32,33	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	roman	romanzo	I used to sit down with a gripping novel, and read chapter after chapter, sometimes a whole book in a day.

on-demand TV	32,33	n phr	ɒn dɪ mɑːnd ,tiː ˈviː	Fernsehen on demand	télévision à la demande	TV on demand	No – I mean the on-demand TV series that are so engaging and addictive.
period drama	32,33	n phr	ˈpɪəriəd ,draːmə	Historiendrama	drame historique	dramma storico	Period dramas are too slow and boring for young people to watch.
plot	32,33	n	plɒt	Plot	trame	trama	The plots in modern thrillers are often too complex to follow.
reality TV	32,33	n phr	ri ,æləti ,tiː ˈviː	Reality-TV	télé-réalité	reality	Of course I don't mean traditional TV programmes – documentaries, chat shows, reality TV and the old soap
romantic comedy	32,33	n phr	rəʊ ,mæntɪk ˈkɒmədi	Liebeskomödie	comédie romantique	la commedia romantica	One of my favourite film genres is romantic comedy.
science fiction	32,33	n phr	ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən	Science-Fiction	science fiction	fantascienza	It's a science fiction drama about intelligent robots called synths.
script	32,33	n	skɪrɪpt	Drehbuch	scénario	copione	Knightley struggled with reading and writing, but she dreamt of being an actress, so she had to read scripts.
setting	32,33	n	ˈsetɪŋ	Schauplatz	cadre	ambientazione	What is the setting?
sitcom	32,33	n	ˈsɪtkɒm	Sitcom	sitcom	sitcom	The popular British sitcom "One Foot in the Grave" will finish this year.
soap (opera)	32,33	n phr	ˌsəʊp (ˈɒpərə)	Seifenoper	soap opera	soap opera	Of course I don't mean traditional TV programmes – documentaries, chat shows, reality TV and the old soap
soundtrack	32,33	n	ˌsaʊndtræk	Filmmusik	bande sonore	colonna sonora	First of all, there's the adventure, the action and the costumes, the great soundtracks, the special effects and I love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
special effects	32,33	n phr	ˌspeʃəl ə ˈfekts	Spezialeffekte	effets spéciaux	effetti speciali	I love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
talent show	32,33	n phr	ˈtælənt ˌʃəʊ	Talentshow	spectacle de talents	talent show	There are too many talent shows on TV these days.
telly	32,33	n	ˈteli	Fernseher	télé	TV	Is it better to watch a concert live or on telly?
thriller	32,33	n	ˈθrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	thriller	The plot in a comedy is not as gripping as the plot in a thriller.
travel show	32,33	n phr	ˈtrævl ʃəʊ	Reisesendung	spectacle de voyage	programma di viaggi	The BBC has recently launched a new travel show.
TV series	32,33	n phr	ˈtiː ˈviː ,sɪəriːz	Fernsehserie	série télévisée	serie TV	No – I mean the on-demand TV series that are so engaging and addictive.
weaknesses	32,33	n	ˈwiːknəs	Schwächen	points faibles/faiblesses	punti deboli	The plan has strengths and weaknesses.
weather forecast	32,33	n phr	ˈweðə ˌfɔːkɑːst	Wettervorhersage	météo	previsioni del tempo	The weather forecast is not optimistic at the moment.
3.2 Grammar							
best-selling	34	adj	ˈbest ˈselɪŋ	meistverkauft	le plus vendu	in testa alle classifiche	The best-selling album of all time is Thriller by Michael Jackson.
busy	34	adj	ˈbɪzi	beschäftigt	occupé	occupato	I'm too busy to take on a role in the school play.
play	34	n	pleɪ	Theaterstück	pièce de théâtre	opera teatrale	Shakespeare's play Romeo and Juliet isn't as long as Hamlet.
record	34	v	rɪ ˈkɔːd	aufnehmen	enregistrer	registrare	Live music is far more exciting than recorded music.
vocal range	34	n phr	ˌvəʊkəl ˈreɪndʒ	Stimmumfang	registre vocal	estensione vocale	Singer Mariah Carey has a better vocal range than Christina Aguilera.
3.3 Listening							
art gallery	35	n phr	ˈɑːt ˌgæləri	Kunstgalerie	galerie d'art	galleria d'arte	He has had exhibitions in museums such as the Pompidou Centre in Paris, but his favourite art gallery is
at a museum	35	adv phr	ət ə ˈmjuːziəm	in einem Museum	dans un musée	a un museo	They like spending time at a museum.
black and white	35	adj phr	ˌblæk ən ˈwaɪt	Schwarzweiß	noir et blanc	bianco e nero	He takes black and white portraits of people and pastes them on buildings, walls and bridges.
classic oil painting	35	n phr	ˌklæsɪk ˈɔɪl ˌpeɪntɪŋ	klassisches Ölgemälde	peinture à l'huile classique	classico dipinto a olio	What held his attention was a large classic oil painting propped on a chair and facing the door.
colour	35	n	ˈkʌlə	Farbe	couleur	colore	Red and green are my favourite colours.
editor	35	n	ˈedɪtə	Redakteur/in	rédacteur/-trice	editore	Kate is the editor of a photography magazine.
exhibition	35	n	ˌeksə ˈbɪʃən	Ausstellung	exposition	mostra	JR prefers to have exhibitions in art galleries and museums.
landscape	35	n	ˈlændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	I think painting a landscape is easier than painting a portrait.
modern abstract painting	35	n phr	ˌmɒdn ˈæbstrækt ˌpeɪntɪŋ	moderne abstrakte Malerei	peinture abstraite moderne	dipinto astratto moderno	Her works include huge landscapes, abstract paintings or small objects.
ordinary	35	adj	ˈɔːdəneri	gewöhnlich	commun	comune	He pastes portraits of unusual people in ordinary places.
painter	35	n	ˈpeɪntə	Maler/in	peintre	pittore	Turner was probably the greatest landscape painter that England has ever produced.
paste on walls/buildings	35	v phr	ˌpeɪst ɒn ˈwɔːlz/ˈbɪldɪŋz	auf Wände/Gebäude kleben	coller sur des murs/immeubles	incollare a muri/a edifici	He pastes portraits of famous people on buildings.

photo/photograph	35	n	'fəuteɪ/ 'fəuteɪgrɑ:f	Foto	photo	foto/fotografia	Why do the boys in the photo look so miserable?
photographer	35	n	fə'tɒgrəfə	Fotograf	photographe	fotografo/fotografa	Are photographers artists or only craftsmen?
photography	35	n	fə'tɒgrəfi	Fotografie	photographie	fotografia	I am a photographer and I know that people who work in the photography business are almost always craftsmen.
portrait	35	n	'pɔ:trət	Porträt	portrait	ritratto	Let's take Annie Leibovitz, for example, who is now the most famous portrait photographer in the world.
public place	35	n phr	'pʌblɪk 'pleɪs	öffentlicher Platz	place publique	luogo pubblico	JR prefers to have exhibitions in public places.
sculptor	35	n	'skʌlptə	Bildhauer/in	sculpteur/-trise	scultore/scultrice	Most Roman sculptors were very cautious about supporting large blocks of marble.
sculpture	35	n	'skʌlptʃə	Skulptur	sculpture	scultura	Full-sized bronze sculptures of people show up suddenly at street corners or on benches.
slum	35	n	slʌm	Slum	bidonville	slum	Maria lives with her eight children in a slum outside Montevideo.
street art	35	n phr	'stri:t ,ɑ:t	Straßenkunst	art de la rue	street art	In this photo I can see a street artist drawing a portrait on the pavement.
3.4 Reading							
A-list actors	36,37	n phr	'eɪ lɪst ,æktəz	A-Promi	célébrité	celebrità	The trailer for Captain America: Civil War was one of the most downloaded trailers ever and A-list actors are keen
anger	36,37	n	'æŋgə	Wut	colère	rabbia	This is easy to understand – extreme anger is a very human emotion.
autobiography	36,37	n	ˌɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi	Autobiografie	autobiographie	autobiografia	Her autobiography will be published next month, and will be a guaranteed bestseller.
biography	36,37	n	baɪ'ɒgrəfi	Biografie	biographie	biografia	She is the author of several books, including a biography of the artist Salvador Dali.
blockbuster	36,37	n	'blɒk ,bʌstə	Blockbuster	blockbuster	blockbuster	Many superhero films have had Oscar nominations, and fan events like Comic-Con keep fans excited about the
box office	36,37	n phr	'bɒks ,ɒfəs	Kinokasse	billetterie	box office	When a new superhero movie comes out, it dominates the box office for weeks.
bully	36,37	v	'bʊli	mobben	tyranniser	bullizzare	Before Spiderman had superpowers, his classmates bullied him at school.
cause	36,37	v	kɔ:z	verursachen	causer	causare	When Hulk is angry, he causes terrible destruction.
classic novel	36,37	n phr	'klæsɪk 'nɒvəl	klassischer Roman	roman classique	romanzo classico	She has never read any classic novel.
come out	36,37	phr v	'kʌm 'aʊt	erscheinen	sortir	uscire	When a new superhero movie comes out, it dominates the box office for weeks.
comic book	36,37	n phr	'kɒmɪk ,bʊk	Comic	bande dessinée	fumetto	Comic books can be fun and engaging.
computer-generated images	36,37	n phr	kəm ,pjʊ:tə 'dʒenəreɪtɪd 'ɪmɪdʒɪz	computergenerierte Bilder	images créées par ordinateur	computer grafica	First of all, there's the adventure, the action and the costumes, the great soundtracks, the special effects and
cope with	36,37	phr v	'kəʊp wɪð	zurechtkommen mit	gérer	affrontare qs	They cope with human experiences that we can relate to.
crime novel	36,37	n phr	'kraɪm ,nɒvəl	Kriminalroman	roman policier	romanzo criminale	When you go on holidays it is good to pack a crime novel.
dedicate yourself to sth	36,37	v phr	'dedəkeɪt jɔ: ,self tə 'sʌmθɪŋ	sich einer Sache widmen	se dédier à qc.	dedicarsi a qs	Batman dedicates himself to fighting crime after somebody murders his parents in front of him.
destruction	36,37	n	dɪ'strʌkʃən	Zerstörung	destruction	distruzione	As a result, he often makes bad decisions. When Hulk is angry, he causes terrible destruction.
escapism	36,37	n	ɪ'skeɪpɪzəm	Eskapismus	évasion	evasione dalla realtà	They're fun and entertaining, and we love the escapism.
fairy tale	36,37	n phr	'feəri teɪl	Märchen	conte	favola	In traditional fairy tales, the hero is rewarded and the enemy punished.
fantasy novel	36,37	n phr	'fæntəsi 'nɒvəl	Fantasy-Roman	roman de fantasy	romanzo fantasy	I find reading fantasy novels while relaxing.
find out	36,37	phr v	'faɪnd 'aʊt	herausfinden	découvrir	scoprire	You have to look deeper to find out why people love them.
genre	36,37	n	'ʒɒnrə	Genre	genre	genere	One of the most popular cinema genres of the twenty-first century so far is the superhero movie.
give something up	36,37	phr v	ˌgɪv ,sʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp	aufgeben, verzichten auf	renoncer à qc.	rinunciare a qcs.	Both genres have similar themes: the good guys fighting the bad guys, protecting the innocent and giving up their
have X-ray vision	36,37	v phr	ˌhæv 'eks reɪ ,vɪʒən	einen Röntgenblick haben	avoir une vision aux rayons X	avere la vista a raggi X	Superman is super strong, can fly and has X-ray vision.
historical fiction	36,37	n phr	hɪ'stɔ:rkəl 'fɪkʃən	historische Erzählung	narration historique	narrativa storica	Historical fiction can help you understand history better.
horror fiction	36,37	n phr	'hɒrə ,fɪkʃən	Horrorgeschichte	histoire d'horreur	narrativa dell'orrore	I like to be scared a little bit so horror fiction is for me!
innocent	36,37	adj	'ɪnəsənt	unschuldig	innocent	innocente	Both genres have similar themes: the good guys fighting the bad guys, protecting the innocent and giving up their
invisible	36,37	adj	ɪn'vɪzɪbəl	unsichtbar	invisible	invisibile	Iron Man is super strong, can fly and become invisible.

loss	36,37	n	lɒs	Verlust	perte	perdità	Superheroes cope with problems and find meaning in loss and trauma.
poem	36,37	n	'pəʊɪm	Gedicht	poème	poesia	I decided to write a poem about how I felt.
purpose	36,37	n	'pɜ:pəs	Zweck	but	scopo	When they discover their powers they use them for a good purpose.
reject	36,37	v	rɪ'dʒekt	ablehnen	rejeter	respingere	X-Men are 'mutants' – people reject them because they are different and 'weird' – but they use their powers to
relate to	36,37	v phr	rɪ'leɪt ,tə	nachempfinden	comprendre	rapportarsi	They cope with human experiences that we can relate to.
scene	36,37	n	si:n	Szene	scène	scena	I don't watch film trailers because they show all the best scenes.
science fiction	36,37	n phr	,saɪəns 'fɪkʃən	Science-Fiction	science fiction	fantascienza	It's a science fiction drama about intelligent robots called synths.
short story	36,37	n phr	,ʃɔ:t 'stɔ:ri	Kurzgeschichte	nouvelle	racconto	A short story in prose or verse which is written so that a moral may be learnt from it.
stand up for	36,37	phr v	,stænd 'ʌp fə	einstehe(n) für	défendre	difendere	X-Men are 'mutants' – people reject them because they are different and 'weird' – but they use their powers to
take on (a role)	36,37	phr v	,teɪk ,ɒn ə 'rəʊl	(eine Rolle) annehmen	accepter (un rôle)	accettare (un ruolo)	I don't have enough free time to take on a role in the school play.
thriller	36,37	n	'θrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	thriller	The plot in a comedy is not as gripping as the plot in a thriller.
trailer	36,37	n	'treɪlə	Trailer	bande annonce	trailer	The trailer for Captain America: Civil War was one of the most downloaded trailers ever and A-list actors are keen
weird	36,37	adj	wɪəd	seltzam	étrange	strano	X-Men are 'mutants' – people reject them because they are different and 'weird' – but they use their powers to
3.5 Grammar							
gig	38	n	gɪg	Konzert	concert	concerto	The band are doing a gig in Sheffield next Saturday.
music award	38	n phr	'mju:zɪk ə ,wɔ:d	Musikpreis	récompense musicale	premio musicale	Singer and songwriter Jessie J has already won numerous music awards and she's written songs for other
proper	38	adj	'prɒpə	richtig	vrai	vero e proprio	Adele says, 'I don't know what's going to happen if my music career goes wrong. I haven't had a proper job yet!'
the charts	38	n	ðə 'tʃɑ:ts	die Charts	les charts	la classifica	Adele has had No 1 hits in the British and American charts including the single Hello from her album 25, the
3.6 Use of English							
perform	39	v	pə'fɔ:m	auftreten	jouer sur scène	esibirsi	I'm too shy to perform on the stage.
put on (a play)	39	phr v	,put ɒn (ə 'pleɪ)	(ein Theaterstück) aufführen	jouer (une pièce de théâtre)	presentare (un'opera teatrale)	The old school hall wasn't big enough to put on concerts.
softly	39	adv	'sɒftli	sanft, leise	doux	piano	Our music teacher speaks too softly.
stage	39	n	steɪdʒ	Bühne	scène	palco	I'm too shy to perform on the stage.
X-rated	39	adj	'eks ,reɪtəd	Filme ab 18	interdit aux moins de 18 ans/classé X	vietato ai minori	I'm not old enough to watch X-rated films. You have to be eighteen.
3.7 Writing							
adaptation of	39	n phr	,ædæp'teɪʃən əv	Adaption von	adaptation de	adattamento da	The film is an adaptation of a book.
amusing	39	adj	ə'mju:zɪŋ	unterhaltsam	divertissant	divertente	It is both amusing and very inspiring to those who dream of performing.
brilliant	39	adj	'brɪljənt	großartig, brillant	brillant	brillante	And, of course, the soundtrack is brilliant!
aren't convincing	39	adj	kən'vɪnsɪŋ	sind nicht überzeugend	ne sont pas convainquants	non convincono	The characters aren't very convincing.
directed by	39	v phr	,daɪ'rektrɪd baɪ	Regie	réalisé par	diretto da	Directed by Denis Villeneuve, this action adventure film is the sequel of the 1982 science-fiction film Blade Runner
engaging	39	adj	ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ	fesselnd	passionnant	coinvolgente	The script is cleverly written and extremely engaging.
hold your attention	39	v phr	həʊldz jər ə'tenʃən	die Aufmerksamkeit fesseln	capturer votre attention	catturare la propria attenzione	The story of that film held my attention for over two hours non-stop.
inspiring	39	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	inspirant	stimolante	It is both amusing and very inspiring to those who dream of performing.
masterpiece	39	n	'mɑ:stəpi:s	Meisterwerk	chef d'œuvre	capolavoro	The film is a true masterpiece.
performance	39	n	pə'fɔ:məns	Darstellung	interprétation	performance	Ryan Gosling is excellent as K, and Harrison Ford also gives a great performance as the retired blade runner
predictable	39	adj	pri'dɪktəbəl	vorhersehbar	prévisible	previdibile	The plot is a bit predictable but it's still a pleasure to watch.
remake of	39	n phr	'ri:meɪk əv	Remake von	remake de	remake	The film is a remake of King Kong.
screenplay	39	n	'skri:npleɪ	Drehbuch	scénario	sceneggiatura	The screenplay holds your attention from beginning to end.

sequel of	39	n phr	'si:kwəl əv	Sequel von	suite de	seguito di	Directed by Denis Villeneuve, this action adventure film is the sequel of the 1982 science-fiction film Blade Runner
starring	39	v	'sta:rɪŋ	besetzt mit	avec	interpretato da	Starring Ryan Gosling and Harrison Ford, this actionadventure film is the sequel of the 1982 science-
stunning	39	adj	'stʌnɪŋ	überwältigend	épatant	splendido	The special effects and photography are as stunning as in the original film.
suitable for	39	adj phr	'su:təbəl fə	geeignet für	convient à	adatto a	In my view, it's suitable for adults and teenagers alike.
superb	39	adj	su:'pɜ:b	überragend	superbe	magnifico	The soundtrack is superb and the screenplay holds your attention from beginning to end.
3.8 Speaking							
in the background	42	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə 'bækgraʊnd	im Hintergrund	au second plan	sullo sfondo	In the background there are some people watching him.
in the foreground	42	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə 'fɔ:graʊnd	im Vordergrund	au premier plan	in primo piano	In the foreground there are three children.
look bored/tired	42	v phr	ˌlʊk 'bɔ:d/'taɪəd	gelangweilt/müde aussehen	avoir l'air ennuyé/fatigué	sembrare annoiato/stanco	I don't think they're interested in the paintings, and they look bored.
pavement	42	n	'peɪvmənt	Gehweg	trottoir	marciapiede	In this photo I can see a street artist drawing a portrait on the pavement.
Review Unit 3							
addictive	44,45	adj	ə'dɪktɪv	süchtig machend	rendant dépendant	che crea/creano dipendenza	No – I mean the on-demand TV series that are so engaging and addictive.
art gallery	44,45	n phr	'ɑ:t ˌgæləri	Kunstgalerie	galerie d'art	galleria d'arte	He has had exhibitions in museums such as the Pompidou Centre in Paris, but his favourite art gallery is
biography	44,45	n	baɪ'ɒgrəfi	Biografie	biographie	biografia	She is the author of several books, including a biography of the artist Salvador Dali.
character	44,45	n	'kærəktə	Figur	caractère	protagonista	The best drama series have complex plots and fascinating characters.
come out	44,45	phr v	ˌkʌm 'aʊt	erscheinen	paraître	uscire	When a new superhero movie comes out, it dominates the box office for weeks.
complex	44,45	adj	'kɒmpleks	komplex	complexe	complicato	The plots in modern thrillers are often too complex to follow.
disappointing	44,45	adj	ˌdɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ	enttäuschend	décevant	deludente	What a disappointing film!
documentary	44,45	n	'dɒkjə'mentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	Since it opened, the Centre has received much positive publicity, including a recent documentary on Channel
embarrassing	44,45	adj	ɪm'bærəsɪŋ	peinlich	embarrassant	imbarazzante	I have an embarrassing confession to make – I am a TV binge watcher!
entertaining	44,45	adj	ˌentə'teɪnɪŋ	unterhaltsam	divertissant	divertente	They're fun and entertaining, and we love the escapism.
episode	44,45	n	'epɪsəʊd	Folge	épisode	episodio	I just have to watch the next episode.
excellent	44,45	adj	'eksələnt	hervorragend	excellent	eccellente	The series I watch on TV are excellent.
exhibition	44,45	n	ˌeksə'bɪʃən	Ausstellung	exposition	mostra	JR prefers to have exhibitions in art galleries and museums.
fairy tale	44,45	n phr	'feəri teɪl	Märchen	conte	favola	In traditional fairy tales, the hero is rewarded and the enemy punished.
fantasy	44,45	n	'fæntəsi	Fantasy	fantasy	fantasy	But my absolute favourite type of series is fantasy or science fiction.
fantasy novel	44,45	n phr	'fæntəsi 'nɒvəl	Fantasy-Roman	roman de fantasy	romanzo fantasy	I find reading fantasy novels while relaxing.
fascinating	44,45	adj	'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ	faszinierend	fascinant	affascinante	The best drama series have complex plots and fascinating characters.
game show	44,45	n phr	'geɪm ʃəʊ	Gameshow	jeu télévisé	quiz televisivo	Traditionally, a game show has a host.
gripping	44,45	adj	'grɪpɪŋ	packend	captivant	avvincente	I used to sit down with a gripping novel, and read chapter after chapter, sometimes a whole book in a day.
imaginative	44,45	adj	ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv	fantasievoll	imaginatif	fantasioso	love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
in the background	44,45	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə 'bækgraʊnd	im Hintergrund	au second plan	sullo sfondo	In the background there are some people watching him.
in the foreground	44,45	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə 'fɔ:graʊnd	im Vordergrund	au premier plan	in primo piano	In the foreground there are three children.
inspiring	44,45	adj	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	inspirierend	inspireur	stimolante	Adele's new song is so inspiring.
landscape	44,45	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	I think painting a landscape is easier than painting a portrait.
modern abstract painting	44,45	n phr	ˌmɒdn 'æbstrækt ˌpeɪntɪŋ	moderne abstrakte Malerei	peinture abstraite moderne	dipinto astratto moderno	Her works include huge landscapes, abstract paintings or small objects.
moving	44,45	adj	'mu:vɪŋ	bewegend	émouvant	commovente	I really like dramas that are funny and moving with brilliant acting.
musical	44,45	n	'mju:zɪkəl	Musical	comédie musicale	musical	Well, I recently went to see The Lion King musical at one of the theatres at West End.

novel	44,45	n	'nɒvəl	Roman	roman	romanzo	I used to sit down with a gripping novel, and read chapter after chapter, sometimes a whole book in a day.
photo/photograph	44,45	n	'fəʊtəʊ/'fəʊtəgrɑ:f	Foto	photo	foto/fotografia	Why do the boys in the photo look so miserable?
photographer	44,45	n	fə'tɒgrəfə	Fotograf	photographe	fotografo/fotografa	Are photographers artists or only craftsmen?
photography	44,45	n	fə'tɒgrəfi	Fotografie	photographie	fotografia	I am a photographer and I know that people who work in the photography business are almost always craftsmen.
play	44,45	n	pleɪ	Theaterstück	pièce de théâtre	opera teatrale	Shakespeare's play Romeo and Juliet isn't as long as Hamlet.
plot	44,45	n	plɒt	Plot	trame	trama	The plots in modern thrillers are often too complex to follow.
portrait	44,45	n	'pɔ:trət	Porträt	portrait	ritratto	Let's take Annie Leibovitz, for example, who is now the most famous portrait photographer in the world.
sculptor	44,45	n	'skʌlptə	Bildhauer/in	sculpteur/-euse	scultore/scultrice	Most Roman sculptors were very cautious about supporting large blocks of marble.
sculpture	44,45	n	'skʌlptʃə	Skulptur	sculpture	scultura	Full-sized bronze sculptures of people show up suddenly at street corners or on benches.
sitcom	44,45	n	'sɪtkɒm	Sitcom	sitcom	sitcom	The popular British sitcom "One Foot in the Grave" will finish this year.
soundtrack	44,45	n	'saʊndtræk	Filmmusik	bande sonore	colonna sonora	First of all, there's the adventure, the action and the costumes, the great soundtracks, the special effects and I love the imaginative costumes and amazing special effects.
special effects	44,45	n phr	'speʃəl ə'fektz	Spezialeffekte	effets spéciaux	effetti speciali	I don't have enough free time to take on a role in the school play.
take on (a role)	44,45	phr v	'teɪk ɒn ə'reʊl	eine Rolle übernehmen	accepter un rôle	accettare (un ruolo)	The plot in a comedy is not as gripping as the plot in a thriller.
thriller	44,45	n	'θrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	thriller	

Unit 4 Home sweet Home

4.1 Vocabulary

basement	46,47	n	'beɪsmənt	Untergeschoss	sous-sol	seminterrato	I have slept in a luxury studio apartment in Manhattan, on a houseboat in Amsterdam and in a basement flat in
bedside table	46,47	n phr	'bedsaɪd 'teɪbəl	Nachttisch	table de nuit	comodino	Karen's bedside lamp on her bedside table.
block of flats	46,47	n phr	'blɒk əv 'flæts	Wohnungsblock	pâté de maisons/bloc résidentiel	condominio	Three new blocks of flats were built on the land.
bookcase	46,47	n	'bʊk-keɪs	Bücherregal	étagères	libreria	Foster's office bookcase contains about equal numbers of books on chemistry and on accountancy.
brick	46,47	n	brɪk	Ziegelstein	brique	mattoni	That was a real building, with real bricks.
bungalow	46,47	n	'bʌŋɡələʊ	Bungalow	bungalow	bungalow	More than 600 people were evacuated from their homes in Norfolk and eight bungalows collapsed after the sea
carpet	46,47	n	'kɑ:pət	Teppich	tapis	tappeto	My bedroom carpet is green.
chest of drawers	46,47	n phr	'tʃest əv 'drɔ:z	Kommode	commode	cassettone	The bedroom has Chloe's cot, our bed, a chest of drawers and there is no room for anything else.
comfortable	46,47	adj	'kʌmfətəbəl	bequem	confortable	comodo	It was such a comfortable armchair that I fell asleep.
concrete	46,47	n	'kɒŋkri:t	Beton	ciment	cemento	It's in a tiny space between an old brick building and a block of flats made of concrete.
cooker	46,47	n	'kʊkə	Herd	cuisinière	fornelli	My mum has had the cooker since 1999.
cozy	46,47	adj	'kəʊzi	gemütlich	douillet	accogliente	It wasn't as cozy as Mrs Burbanks' guest house or even as Highbury.
cottage	46,47	n	'kɒtɪdʒ	Hütte	petite maison (à la campagne)	casa di campagna	How long have Marta and Ania owned this cottage?
cupboard	46,47	n	'kʌbəd	Küchenschrank	armoire	armadio	There was, in her cupboard, a Golden Cap, with a circle of diamonds and rubies running round it.
desk	46,47	n	desk	Schreibtisch	bureau	tavolo	Dafydd's laptop is on his desk.
detached house	46,47	n phr	dɪ'tætʃt 'hɑ:ʊs	Einfamilienhaus	maison individuelle	villetta unifamiliare	We offer you a perfectly located detached house with a large kitchen, an open-plan living room, four bedrooms,
do the cooking	46,47	v phr	.du: ðə 'kʊkɪŋ	kochen	faire la cuisine	fare da mangiare	Who does the cooking in your house?
do the gardening	46,47	v phr	.du: ðə 'gɑ:dnɪŋ	die Gartenarbeit machen	jardiner	fare giardinaggio	I love doing the gardening and going for long walks.
do the housework	46,47	v phr	.du ðə 'hɑ:swɜ:k	die Hausarbeit machen	faire le ménage	fare i lavori domestici	I hate doing housework so I pay someone to do it for me.
do the ironing	46,47	v phr	.du: ði 'aɪənɪŋ	bügeln	repasser	stirare	Karol, have you did done the ironing?
do the shopping	46,47	v phr	.du: ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ	die Einkäufe erledigen	faire les courses/les achats	fare la spesa	Very few people do their shopping online.

Wordlist FOCUS 2nd ED - Level 2

do the washing	46,47	v phr	ˌduː ðə ˈwɒʃɪŋ	die Wäsche waschen	laver le linge	fare il bucato	I hate doing the washing, so no, I don't think I could live there.
do the washing-up	46,47	v phr	ˌduː ðə ˈwɒʃɪŋ ˈʌp	den Abwasch machen	faire la vaisselle	lavare i piatti	Do you like doing the washing-up?
do your homework	46,47	v phr	ˌduː jɔː ˈhəʊmwɜːk	die Hausaufgaben machen	faire les devoirs	fare i compiti	Did your computer crash when you were doing your homework last night?
downstairs	46,47	adv	ˌdaʊn ˈsteəz	eine Etage tiefer	un étage en-dessous	al piano di sotto	I usually use my desk in my room for my studies, or sometimes I study downstairs.
fridge	46,47	n	ˈfrɪdʒ	Kühlschrank	réfrigérateur	frigorifero	On the ground floor, there's a kitchen with a tiny fridge, a toilet and a shower.
front door	46,47	n phr	ˈfrʌnt ˈdɔː	Eingangstür	porte d'entrée	porta d'ingresso	Close the front door extremely carefully.
glass	46,47	n	ɡlɑːs	Glas	verre	vetri	One side of his immaculate jacket was soaked through and spiked with broken glass.
in a village	46,47	adv phr	ˌɪn ə ˈvɪlɪdʒ	in einem Dorf	dans un village	in un paese	There are some nice little pubs in the villages round here.
in the city centre	46,47	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə ˈsɪti ˈsente	im Stadtzentrum	au centre-ville	nel centro della città	I stayed in the city centre – I love the contrast between the historic buildings and the modern ones.
in the countryside	46,47	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə ˈkʌntrisaɪd	auf dem Land	à la campagne	in campagna	We live in a detached house in the countryside.
in the suburbs	46,47	adv phr	ˌɪn ðə ˈsʌbɜːbz	am Stadtrand	en banlieue	in periferia	Susan is not going to live in the suburbs all her life.
interior wall	46,47	n phr	ˌɪn ˌtɪəriə ˈwɔːl	Innenwand	mur intérieur	parete interna	The interior walls are all painted white.
kitchen sink	46,47	n phr	ˈkɪtʃən ˈsɪŋk	Küchenspüle	évier	lavello della cucina	Burglars broke in and took everything but the kitchen sink.
ladder	46,47	n	ˈlædə	Leiter	échelle	scala	They use a ladder to get up and down.
make a complaint	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə kəm ˈpleɪnt	sich beschweren	se plaindre	reclamare	Our neighbours play loud music nearly every night. We've made several complaints.
make a decision	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə dɪ ˈsɪʒən	eine Entscheidung treffen	prendre une décision	prendere una decisione	We focused on those parts of the brain which deal with making decisions and feelings.
make a mess	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈmes	Unordnung machen	faire du désordre	fare un pasticcio	You can make cookies if you promise not to make a mess in the kitchen.
make a noise	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈnɔɪz	Lärm machen	faire du bruit	fare rumore	Do your neighbours ever make a noise?
make dinner	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˈdɪnə	das Abendessen zubereiten	préparer le dîner	preparare la cena	Have you ever made dinner for somebody?
make your bed	46,47	v phr	ˌmeɪk jɔː ˈbed	das Bett machen	faire le lit	fare il proprio letto	Did you make your bed this morning?
metal	46,47	n	ˈmetl	Metall	métal	metallo	The gate is made of metal.
modern	46,47	adj	ˈmɒdn	modern	moderne	moderno	Last month my family moved to a modern bungalow with a large garden.
narrow	46,47	adj	ˈnærəʊ	schmal, eng	étroit	stretto	It says 'the metal and glass structure is only 92 centimetres at the narrowest point and 152 centimetres
natural light	46,47	n phr	ˌnætʃərəl ˈlaɪt	natürliches Licht	lumière naturelle	luce naturale	There is plenty of natural light.
near the sea	46,47	adv phr	ˌniə ðə ˈsiː	nahe am Meer	près de la mer	vicino al mare	He spent more than 30 years in a village near the sea.
neighbour	46,47	n	ˈneɪbə	Nachbar/in	voisin/e	vicino/vicina	Okay, I think I'll warn warn the neighbours!
on a housing estate	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ə ˈhaʊzɪŋ ɪ ˈsteɪt	in einer Wohnsiedlung	dans un quartier résidentiel	quartiere residenziale	Fifty officers went on to a housing estate, forcing entry into several garages.
on the edge of the city	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ðɪ ˈedʒ əv ðə ˈsɪti	am Stadtrand	en banlieue	ai margini della città	Living on the edge of the city has a lot of advantages.
on the first floor	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ðə ˈfɜːst ˈfloː	im ersten Stock	au premier étage	al primo piano	Fire broke out on the first floor of the apartment building.
on the ground floor	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ðə ˈgraʊnd ˈfloː	im Erdgeschoss	au rez de chaussée	al pianoterra	On the ground floor, there's a kitchen with a tiny fridge, a toilet and a shower.
on the second floor	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ðə ˌsekənd ˈfloː	im zweiten Stock	au deuxième étage	al secondo piano	The bookshop was on the second floor, and the gallery in the basement.
on the top floor	46,47	adv phr	ɒn ðə ˈtɒp ˈfloː	im obersten Stock	au dernier étage	al piano superiore	I know someone who lives on the top floor.
open-plan	46,47	adj	ˌəʊpən ˈplæn	offen, ohne Wände	espaces ouverts	open space	Yes, but I think I'd rather live in a spacious, open-plan flat myself!
radiator	46,47	n	ˈreɪdɪeɪtə	Radiator	radiateur	radiatore	He paused by one of the radiators to warm his hands before approaching the doors that led into the infirmary.
semi-detached house	46,47	n phr	ˌsemi ˌdɛtʃt ˈhɑʊs	Doppelhaushälfte	maison jumelée	villetta bifamiliare	Lorry driver Mr Wynne, 47, was woken by screams coming from the semi-detached house next door.
shelf	46,47	n	ʃelf	Regalbrett	étagère	ripiano	Karen's collection of shells on on the bottom shelf of her bookshelves, which are opposite her bed.
spacious	46,47	adj	ˈspeɪʃəs	geräumig	spacieux	spazioso	My room in the new house is much more spacious than in the old flat.

stairs	46,47	n	steəz	Treppe	escalier	scale	I left my briefcase at the top of the stairs.
stone	46,47	n	stəʊn	Stein	Pierre	pietra	Before the steel skeleton, tall buildings were made of stone.
terraced house	46,47	n phr	ˌterəst ˈhɑʊs	Terrassenhaus	maison mitoyenne	villetta a schiera	I live in a terraced house.
traditional	46,47	adj	trəˈdɪʃənəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	This is a traditional costume worn by young men on special occasions.
upstairs	46,47	adv	ˌʌpˈsteəz	im oberen Stock	au dernier étage	al piano di sopra	There's a ladder to the upstairs bedroom.
wardrobe	46,47	n	ˈwɔːdrəʊb	Kleiderschrank	armoire/garde-robe/penderie	armadio	Your wardrobe is slightly bigger than mine.
wide	46,47	adj	waɪd	groß	vaste	vasto	Bath has a wide selection of shops.
wood	46,47	n	wʊd	Holz	bois	legno	The blocks are made of wood.
wooden floor	46,47	n phr	ˌwʊdn ˈfloː	Holzboden	plancher en bois	pavimento di legno	In the big central room there was a wooden dance floor with coloured lights.
4.2 Grammar							
accommodation	48	n	əˈkɒməˈdeɪʃən	Unterkunft	logement	alloggio	I've stayed in thirty-two countries in different types of accommodation.
community	48	n	kəˈmjʊːnəti	Gemeinschaft	communauté	comunità	We asked CS employee, Dan, about the world's largest travel community.
couch	48	n	kəʊtʃ	Sofa	sofa	divano	A television set was placed at the end of the purple couch, right at arm level.
feel at home	48	idiom	ˌfiːl ət ˈhəʊm	sich wie zu Hause fühlen	se sentir comme chez soi	sentirsi a casa	She has been here for nearly a week, but she hasn't felt homesick because she says I make her feel at home.
feel homesick	48	idiom	ˌfiːl ˈhəʊm,sɪk	heimweh haben	avoir le mal du pays	avere nostalgia di casa	She has been here for nearly a week, but she hasn't felt homesick because she says I make her feel at home.
free	48	adj	friː	kostenlos	gratuit	gratis	A worldwide travel network connecting travellers with people who offer free accommodation.
host	48	n	həʊst	Gastgeber	hôte	host	I have been a couchsurfing host for two years now and I have already met more than thirty people.
houseboat	48	n	ˈhaʊsbəʊt	Hausboot	péniche	casa galleggiante	I have slept in a luxury studio apartment in Manhattan, on a houseboat in Amsterdam and in a basement flat in
luxury	48	adj	ˈlʌkʃəri	luxuriös	luxueux	di lusso	I have slept in a luxury studio apartment in Manhattan, on a houseboat in Amsterdam and in a basement flat in
member	48	n	ˈmembə	Mitglied	membre	membro	Since I became a member, I have stayed in thirty-two countries in different types of accommodation.
neighbourhood	48	n	ˈneɪbəhʊd	Gegend, Nachbarschaft	voisinage	vicinato	The streets in my neighbourhood are dirty.
studio apartment	48	n phr	ˈstjuːdiəʊ əˈpɑːtmənt	Atelierwohnung	studio	monolocale	I have slept in a luxury studio apartment in Manhattan, on a houseboat in Amsterdam and in a basement flat in
4.3 Listening							
come round	49	phr v	ˌkʌm ˈraʊnd	vorbeikommen	passer voir	passare a trovare	He's coming round tomorrow.
get away from	49	phr v	ˌget əˈweɪ ˈfrəm	wegkommen von	se retirer	stare lontano	My room is a calm place for me to get away from other people.
Keep Out	49	phr v	ˌkiːp ˌsʌmbəʊdi ˈaʊt	Zutritt verboten	entrée interdite	Vietato entrare	I have a sign on the door that says 'Keep Out' and it's not just for my parents.
lamp	49	n	læmp	Lampe	lampe	lampada	Karen's bedside lamp on her bedside table.
let sb in	49	phr v	ˌlet ˌsʌmbəʊdi ˈɪn	jmd. hereinlassen	faire entrer qn.	fare entrare qcn.	I won't let him in.
shell	49	n	ʃel	Muschel	coquillage	conchiglia	Karen's collection of shells on on the bottom shelf of her bookshelves, which are opposite her bed.
show sb around the house	49	phr v	ˌʃəʊ ˌsʌmbəʊdi ə ˈraʊnd	jmd. durch das Haus führen	montrer la maison à qn.	fare vedere la casa a qcn.	Harrison showed her around the house.
souvenir	49	n	ˌsuːvəˈnɪə	Souvenir	souvenir	souvenir	Some of them work in Petra, selling souvenirs or transporting tourists on horses, camels and donkeys
stay in	49	phr v	ˌsteɪ ˈɪn	zu Hause bleiben	rester à l'intérieur	rimanere a casa	I will probably stay in tonight.
4.4 Reading							
abandon	50,51	v	əˈbændən	verlassen	abandonner	abbandonare	Then, its residents abandoned the city and for thousands of years only the Bedouin, a nomadic tribe, lived in caves
ancient	50,51	adj	ˈeɪnʃənt	alt, antik	ancien	antico/antica	The ancient city of Petra is a popular tourist destination.
attract	50,51	v	əˈtrækt	anziehen	attirer	attirare	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
breath-taking view	50,51	n phr	ˌbreθteɪkɪŋ ˈvjʊː	atemberaubender Blick	vue à couper le souffle	vista mozzafiato	The landscape is wonderful – there are lakes mountains beaches and breathtaking views.
busy	50,51	adj	ˈbɪzi	geschäftig	occupé	movimentato	It is located in the rose-coloured mountains of south-western Jordan and was once a busy trading centre.

camel	50,51	n	'kæməɪ	Kamel	chameau	camello	Some of them work in Petra, selling souvenirs or transporting tourists on horses, camels and donkeys
cave	50,51	n	keɪv	Höhle	grotte	caverna	Then, its residents abandoned the city and for thousands of years only the Bedouin, a nomadic tribe, lived in caves
crater	50,51	n	'kreɪtə	Krater	cratère	cratere	Now about 200 people live in the old volcanic crater.
dense	50,51	adj	dens	dicht	dense	fitto	The dense rainforest is hot and humid; there are insects and dangerous animals.
desert	50,51	n	'dezət	Wüste	désert	deserto	In the desert of Southeast Australia, 500 miles away from the nearest city, is a mining town called Coober Pedy.
develop underwater vision	50,51	v phr	dɪ'veləp ,ʌndə'wɔ:tə'vɪʒən	unter Wasser gut sehen lernen	apprendre à voir sous l'eau	sviluppare visione subacquea	Young Bajau children spend so much time in the ocean that their eyes develop excellent underwater vision.
dry	50,51	adj	draɪ	trocken	sec	secco	However, if you look closer, you can see chimneys on the surface of the dry landscape.
electricity	50,51	n	ɪ'lek'trɪsəti	Strom	électricité	elettricità	This means that they have better access to water, electricity and WIFI.
historic monument	50,51	n phr	hɪ'stɒrɪk'mɒnjəmənt	historisches Monument	monument historique	monumento storico	Some of them work in Petra, selling souvenirs or transporting tourists on horses, camels and donkeys
hot springs	50,51	n phr	'hɒt'sprɪŋz	heiße Quellen	sources chaudes	sorgenti di acqua calda	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
humid	50,51	adj	'hju:mɪd	feucht	humide	umido	The dense rainforest is hot and humid; there are insects and dangerous animals.
impressive	50,51	adj	ɪm'presɪv	beeindruckend	impressionnant	impressionante	To escape from scorching temperatures, they have created an impressive underground world where you'll
island	50,51	n	'aɪlənd	Insel	île	isola	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
landscape	50,51	n	'ləndʃeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	The landscape is wonderful – there are lakes mountains beaches and breathtaking views.
lush	50,51	adj	lʌʃ	üppig	abondant	lussureggiante	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
mining	50,51	adj	'maɪnɪŋ	Bergbau	industrie minière	minerario	In the desert of Southeast Australia, 500 miles away from the nearest city, is a mining town called Coober Pedy.
mountain	50,51	n	'maʊntən	Berg	montagne	montagna	It is located in the rose-coloured mountains of south-western Jordan and was once a busy trading centre.
move (house)	50,51	v (phr)	'mu:v ('haus)	umziehen	déménager	trasferirsi	Last month my family moved to a modern bungalow with a large garden.
nomadic tribe	50,51	n phr	nəʊ'mædɪk'traɪb	Nomadenstamm	tribu nomade	tribù nomade	Then, its residents abandoned the city and for thousands of years only the Bedouin, a nomadic tribe, lived in caves
population	50,51	n	'pɒpjə'leɪʃən	Bevölkerung	population	popolazione	Over 230 years ago, a volcanic eruption killed half of its population.
rainforest	50,51	n	'reɪnfɒrɛst	Regenwald	forêt équatoriale	foresta pluviale	The dense rainforest is hot and humid; there are insects and dangerous animals.
rock	50,51	n	rɒk	Felsen	roc	roccia	But I really like climbing to the top of the rocks and looking at the view.
ruins	50,51	n	'ru:ɪnz	Ruinen	ruines	rovine	Then, its residents abandoned the city and for thousands of years only the Bedouin, a nomadic tribe, lived in caves
scorching	50,51	adj	'sko:tʃɪŋ	glühend heiß	torride	torrido	Many popular tourist destinations have scorching temperatures in summer.
stilt	50,51	n	stɪlt	Stelze	pilotis	palafitta	The Bajau people of Borneo in Southeast Asia, also called sea gypsies, live on boats or houses on stilts in the
tourist destination	50,51	n phr	'tuərɪstdestə'neɪʃən	Touristenziel	destination touristique	destinazione turistica	The ancient city of Petra is a popular tourist destination.
trading centre	50,51	n phr	'treɪdɪŋ'sentə	Handelszentrum	centre commercial	polo commerciale	It is located in the rose-coloured mountains of south-western Jordan and was once a busy trading centre.
traffic jam	50,51	n phr	'træfɪk'dʒæm	Stau	embouteillage	ingorgo	Where in your city are the worst traffic jams?
treehouse	50,51	n	'tri:haus	Baumhaus	cabane	casa sull'albero	They live in treehouses, sometimes forty five metres above the ground.
turquoise ocean	50,51	n phr	'tɜ:kwoɪz'əʊʃən	türkisfarbener Ozean	océan turquoise	oceano turchese	The Bajau people of Borneo in Southeast Asia, also called sea gypsies, live on boats or houses on stilts in the
vegetation	50,51	n	'vedʒɪ'teɪʃən	Vegetation	végétation	vegetazione	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
volcanic	50,51	adj	vɒl'kænɪk	vulkanisch	volcanique	vulcanico	Over 230 years ago, a volcanic eruption killed half of its population.
volcano	50,51	n	vɒl'keɪnəʊ	Vulkan	volcan	vulcano	Why do people on Aogashima want to live in a volcano?
4.5 Grammar							
ceiling	52	n	'si:lɪŋ	Decke	plafond	soffitto	We're going to hang sheets on the walls and the ceiling.
dress up as	52	v phr	'dres'ʌpəz	sich verkleiden als	se déguiser en	travestirsi	The theme is superheroes, so I am going to dress up as Spiderman.
house-warming party	52	n phr	'hauswɔ:mɪŋ'pɑ:ti	Party zur Haus-/Wohnungseinweihung	fête de crémaillère	festa di inaugurazione (della casa)	Well, I've decided that I am going to have a house-warming party in the new house.

sheet	52	n	ʃi:t	Bettuch	drap	lenzuolo	We're going to hang sheets on the walls and the ceiling.
warn	52	v	wɔ:n	informieren, warnen	prévenir	avvertire	Okay, I think I'll warn warn the neighbours!
4.6 Use of English							
a little/a bit/slightly	53	adv	ə 'lɪtl/ə 'bɪt/ slɑ:tlɪ	ein wenig/ein bisschen/leicht	un peu/un tout petit peu/légèrement	un pochino/un pò/leggermente	No, she isn't keen on dancing and is a bit shy.
badly	53	adv	'bædli	schlecht	mal	male	Jim would be happy if he weren't badly paid.
completely	53	adv	kəm'pli:tli	vollkommen	compètement	completamente	My mum is completely obsessed with shopping and art museums.
extremely	53	adv	ɪk'stri:mli	extrem	extrêmement	estremamente	That sounds extremely boring.
luckily	53	adv	'lʌkɪli	zum Glück	heureusement	fortunamente	But I quite like being in the country ... and luckily I know someone in the village.
quite/rather/pretty	53	adv	kwaɪt/ 'rɑ:ðə/ 'prɪti	ziemlich	assez	abbastanza/piuttosto/assai	My house is quite near the school.
really	53	adv	'ri:əli	echt, wirklich	vraiment	veramente	Everybody goes to bed really early.
stay up	53	phr v	'steɪ 'ʌp	lange aufbleiben	rester debout tard	stare sveglia	I stay up late.
unbelievably	53	adv	ʌnbə'li:vəbli	unglaublich	incroyable	incredibilmente	Time goes unbelievably slow in the country.
well	53	adv	wel	gut	bien	bene	She doesn't speak French very well.
4.7 Writing							
a must	54,55	n phr	ə 'mʌst	ein Muss	un must	un must	It was very busy, but we saw some really beautiful architecture. For visitors, a walk along the river is a must.
according to	54,55	prep	ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tə	zufolge	suivant/selon	secondo	According to fashion magazines, Bath is 'Britain's best fashion secret'.
architecture	54,55	n	'ɑ:kətektʃə	Architektur	architecture	architettura	The centre is small, so most people tend to visit it on foot. It was very busy, but we saw some really beautiful
attraction	54,55	n	ə'trækʃən	Attraktion	attraction	attrazione	It is the most popular attraction in the city.
be famous for	54,55	v phr	bi 'feɪməs fə	berühmt für	connu pour	essere famoso per	Bath is a popular tourist destination and is famous for its historic sites.
delicious	54,55	adj	dɪ'liʃəs	köstlich, lecker	délicieux	squisito	One of the local specialities is the Sally Lunn Bun. It was delicious!
entertainment	54,55	n	ˌentə'teɪnmənt	Unterhaltung	divertissement	intrattenimento	Blackpool was where I got my first taste of the world of entertainment.
historic site	54,55	n phr	hɪ'stɔ:rk 'saɪt	historischer Ort	lieu historique	luogo storico	Bath is a popular tourist destination and is famous for its historic sites.
local speciality	54,55	n phr	ˌləʊkəl 'speʃi'æləti	lokale Spezialität	spécialité locale	specialità del posto	One of the local specialities is the Sally Lunn Bun.
lovely	54,55	adj	'lʌvli	herrlich	formidable	bello	What a lovely day!
nightlife	54,55	n	'naɪtlaɪf	Nachtleben	vie nocturne	vita notturna	The hotel is only a five minute walk from both the beach and the nightlife.
on foot	54,55	adv phr	ˌɒn 'fʊt	zu Fuß	à pied	a piedi	The centre is small, so most people tend to visit it on foot.
recommend	54,55	v	ˌrekə'mend	empfehlen	recommander	consigliare	If you're tired after a long day, I would definitely recommend relaxing in the thermal waters of Bath Spa.
selection of	54,55	n phr	sə'lekʃən əv	Auswahl an	choix de	selezione di	Bath has a wide selection of shops.
tend to	54,55	v phr	'tend tə	gern tun, neigen zu	avoir tendance à f. qc.	tendere a	My father tends to interfere too much in other people's business.
tourist highlight	54,55	n phr	ˌtuərist 'haɪlaɪt	touristischer Höhepunkt	haut lieu touristique	attrazione turistica	Rome was definitely the most inspiring tourist highlight of our trip.
wonderful	54,55	adj	'wʌndəfəl	wunderbar	merveilleux	meraviglioso	The landscape is wonderful – there are lakes mountains beaches and breathtaking views.
4.8 Speaking							
adult	56	n	'ædʌlt	Erwachsene/r	adulte	adulto	Three adults are looking at the painting and two kids are looking at their screens.
castle	56	n	'kɑ:səl	Burg	château (fort)	castello	The castle itself, created by a millionaire in the early part of this century, can be toured.
daily	56	adv	'deɪli	täglich	quotidiennement	quotidiano	Antarctica is amazing, but we work hard and the daily routine is not exciting.
hill	56	n	hɪl	Hügel	colline	collina	Climb a hill to get great views of the city.
river	56	n	'rɪvə	Fluss	fleuve	fiume	It was very busy, but we saw some really beautiful architecture. For visitors, a walk along the river is a must.
royal family	56	n phr	ˌrɔɪəl 'fæməli	königliche Familie	famille royale	famiglia reale	I would love to take a picture of a member of a royal family.

suitable	56	adj	'su:təbəl	geeignet	approprié	adatto	I believe that I am a suitable candidate for a job in sales and marketing.
waterfront restaurant	56	n phr	'wɔ:təfrʌnt 'restərɒnt	Restaurant am Meer	restaurant en bord de mer	ristorante sul lungomare	Eat seafood in waterfront restaurants.
Review Unit 4							
a little/a bit/slightly	58,59	adv	ə 'lɪtl/ə 'bɪt/ 'slɑ:tlɪ	ein wenig/ein bisschen/leicht	un peu/un tout petit peu/légèrement	un pochino/un pò/leggermente	No, she isn't keen on dancing and is a bit shy.
ancient	58,59	adj	'eɪnʃənt	alt, antik	ancien	antico	The ancient city of Petra is a popular tourist destination.
attract	58,59	v	ə 'trækt	anziehen	attirer	attirare	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
attraction	58,59	n	ə 'træktʃən	Sehenswürdigkeit	attraction	attrazione	It is the most popular attraction in the city.
bungalow	58,59	n	'bʌŋɡələʊ	Bungalow	bungalow	bungalow	More than 600 people were evacuated from their homes in Norfolk and eight bungalows collapsed after the sea
chest of drawers	58,59	n phr	'tʃest əv 'drɔ:z	Kommode	commode	cassettone	The bedroom has Chloe's cot, our bed, a chest of drawers and there is no room for anything else.
come round	58,59	phr v	'kʌm 'raʊnd	vorbeikommen	passer	passare a trovare	He's coming round tomorrow.
community	58,59	n	kə 'mju:nəti	Gemeinschaft	communauté	comunità	We asked CS employee, Dan, about the world's largest travel community.
cozy	58,59	adj	'kəʊzi	gemütlich	confortable	accogliente	It wasn't as cozy as Mrs Burbanks' guest house or even as Highbury.
cupboard	58,59	n	'kʌbəd	Küchenschrank	armoire	armadio della cucina	There was, in her cupboard, a Golden Cap, with a circle of diamonds and rubies running round it.
detached house	58,59	n phr	dɪ 'tætʃt 'hɑ:ʊs	Einfamilienhaus	maison individuelle	villetta unifamiliare	We offer you a perfectly located detached house with a large kitchen, an open-plan living room, four bedrooms,
do the shopping	58,59	v phr	'du: ðə 'ʃɒpɪŋ	die Einkäufe erledigen	faire les courses, achats	fare la spesa	Very few people do their shopping online.
do the washing	58,59	v phr	'du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ	die Wäsche waschen	laver le linge	fare il bucato	I hate doing the washing, so no, I don't think I could live there.
do the washing-up	58,59	v phr	'du: ðə 'wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp	den Abwasch machen	faire la vaisselle	lavare i piatti	Do you like doing the washing-up?
in the city centre	58,59	adv phr	'ɪn ðə 'sɪti 'sɛntə	im Stadtzentrum	au centre-ville	nel centro della città	I stayed in the city centre – I love the contrast between the historic buildings and the modern ones.
in the countryside	58,59	adv phr	'ɪn ðə 'kʌntrɪsaɪd	auf dem Land	à la campagne	in campagna	We live in a detached house in the countryside.
in the suburbs	58,59	adv phr	'ɪn ðə 'sʌbʊ:bz	am Stadtrand	en banlieue	in periferia	Susan is not going to live in the suburbs all her life.
let sb in	58,59	phr v	'let 'sʌmbɒdi 'ɪn	jmd. hereinlassen	faire entrer qn	fare qcn. entrare	I won't let him in.
make a complaint	58,59	v phr	'meɪk ə kəm'pleɪnt	sich beschweren	se plaindre	reclamare	Our neighbours play loud music nearly every night. We've made several complaints.
make dinner	58,59	v phr	'meɪk 'dɪnə	das Abendessen zubereiten	préparer le dîner	preparare la cena	Have you ever made dinner for somebody?
make your bed	58,59	v phr	'meɪk jɔ: 'bed	das Bett machen	faire le lit	fare il proprio letto	Did you make your bed this morning?
modern	58,59	adj	'mɒdn	modern	moderne	moderno	Last month my family moved to a modern bungalow with a large garden.
move (house)	58,59	v (phr)	'mu:v ('hɑ:ʊs)	umziehen	déménager	trasferirsi	Last month my family moved to a modern bungalow with a large garden.
neighbour	58,59	n	'neɪbə	Nachbar/in	voisin/e	vicino/vicina	Okay, I think I'll warn warn the neighbours!
on a housing estate	58,59	adv phr	'ɒn ə 'hɑ:ʊzɪŋ ɪ 'steɪt	in einer Wohnsiedlung	lotissement	in un quartiere residenziale	Fifty officers went on to a housing estate, forcing entry into several garages.
open-plan	58,59	adj	əʊpən 'plæn	offen, ohne Wände	espaces ouverts	open space	Yes, but I think I'd rather live in a spacious, open-plan flat myself!
quite/rather/pretty	58,59	adv	'kwɑɪt/ 'rɑ:ðə/ 'prɪti	ziemlich	tout à fait/plûtot/à peu près	abbastanza/piuttosto/assai	My house is quite near the school.
recommend	58,59	v	'rekə'mend	empfehlen	recommander	consigliare	If you're tired after a long day, I would definitely recommend relaxing in the thermal waters of Bath Spa.
scorching	58,59	adj	'sko:tʃɪŋ	glühend heiß	torride	torrido	Many popular tourist destinations have scorching temperatures in summer.
semi-detached house	58,59	n phr	'semi:dɪ 'tætʃt 'hɑ:ʊs	Doppelhaushälfte	maison jumelée	villetta bifamiliare	Lorry driver Mr Wynne, 47, was woken by screams coming from the semi-detached house next door.
spacious	58,59	adj	'speɪʃəs	geräumig	spacieux	spazioso	My room in the new house is much more spacious than in the old flat.
stairs	58,59	n	steəz	Treppe	escalier	scale	I left my briefcase at the top of the stairs.
tend to	58,59	v phr	'tend tə	gern tun, neigen zu	avoir tendance à f. qc.	tendere a	My father tends to interfere too much in other people's business.
terraced house	58,59	n phr	'terəst 'hɑ:ʊs	Terrassenhaus	maison mitoyenne	villetta a schiera	I live in a terraced house.

tourist destination	58,59	n phr	'tuərest destə neɪʃən	Touristenziel	destination touristique	destinazione turistica	The ancient city of Petra is a popular tourist destination.
traditional	58,59	adj	trə'dɪʃənəl	traditionell	traditionnel	tradizionale	This is a traditional costume worn by young men on special occasions.
vegetation	58,59	n	'vedʒɪ'teɪʃən	Vegetation	végétation	vegetazione	Aogashima's natural hot springs and lush vegetation attract a lot of visitors, but the island is not so easy to
wardrobe	58,59	n	'wɔ:drəʊb	Kleiderschrank	armoire/garde-robe/penderie	armadio	Your wardrobe is slightly bigger than mine.
wood	58,59	n	wʊd	Holz	bois	legno	The blocks are made of wood.
wooden floor	58,59	n phr	'wʊdn 'flo:	Holzboden	plancher en bois	pavimento di legno	In the big central room there was a wooden dance floor with coloured lights.
Unit 5 Time to learn							
5.1 Vocabulary							
ability	60,61	n	ə'bɪləti	Fähigkeit, Kenntnisse	capacité	abilità	All our classes are mixed ability.
academic subject	60,61	n phr	'ækədemɪk 'sʌbdʒɪkt	theoretisches Schulfach	matière académique	materia accademica	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
after-school activity	60,61	n phr	ɑ:ftə'sku:l æk'tɪvəti	Freizeitaktivität	activités extra-scolaires	attività dopo scuola	In the afternoon I do after-school activities like football or music.
attend/go to school	60,61	v phr	ətend/'geʊtə'sku:l	eine Schule besuchen/zur Schule gehen	fréquenter/aller à l'école	frequentare/andare a scuola	We don't move up to secondary school when we're 11 because we attend the same comprehensive school from
break up	60,61	phr v	breɪk 'ʌp	aufhören, pausieren	partir en	finire, terminare	We break up in December for our summer holiday.
classmate	60,61	n	'klɑ:smeɪt	Klassenkamerad/in	camarade de classe	compagno/compagna di classe	Most of my classmates will go to university.
compulsory	60,61	adj	kəm'pʌlsəri	obligatorisch	obligatoire	obbligatorio	School is compulsory between the ages of 6 and 14.
cope with	60,61	phr v	'kəʊp 'wɪð	managen	faire face à	gestire	My school's open all day to cope with the high numbers of students.
curriculum	60,61	n	kə'rɪkjʊləm	Lehrplan	programme d'études	piano di studio	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
do a degree	60,61	v phr	'du: ə dɪ'grɪ:	einen Universitätsabschluss erwerben	passer un diplôme	laurearsi	We're lucky – we don't have to pay tuition fees to do a degree at university.
do/take an exam	60,61	v phr	'du: / teɪk ən ɪg'zæm	eine Prüfung ablegen	passer un examen	fare un esame	When I finish high school, I'll take an entrance exam to get into university.
drop a subject	60,61	v phr	'drɒp ə 'sʌbdʒɪkt	ein Fach ablegen	abandonner une matière	abbandonare una materia	Students dropped subjects.
elementary school	60,61	n phr	elə'mentəri sku:l	Grundschule	école primaire	scuola elementare	At elementary school, the timetable includes earthquake practice.
entrance exam	60,61	n phr	'entrəns ɪg'zæm	Aufnahmeprüfung	examen d'entrée	esame di ammissione	When I finish high school, I'll take an entrance exam to get into university.
fail an exam	60,61	v phr	'feɪl ən ɪg'zæm	durch eine Prüfung durchfallen	rater un examen	non superare un esame	Tom will say it's Grace's fault if he fails his exams.
finish school	60,61	v phr	'fɪnɪʃ 'sku:l	die Schule beenden	finir ses études scolaires	finire la scuola	She had to work harder than other children to improve her literacy, but she finished school with top grades.
get a degree	60,61	v phr	'get ə dɪ'grɪ:	einen Abschluss machen	obtenir un diplôme	diplomarsi/laurearsi	The government is encouraging more people to get a science degree.
get into university	60,61	v phr	'get ɪntə'ju:nə'vɜ:səti	zu einer Universität zugelassen werden	aller à l'université	essere ammesso all'università	When I finish high school, I'll take an entrance exam to get into university.
get on well with	60,61	v phr	'get ɒn 'wel wɪð	sich gut verstehen mit	bien s'entendre avec	andare d'accordo con	I get on really well with all my classmates.
hand in homework	60,61	v phr	'hænd ɪn 'həʊmwɜ:k	die Hausaufgaben abgeben	rendre les devoirs	consegnare i compiti	Students didn't hand in their homework on time.
have a degree	60,61	v phr	'hæv ə dɪ'grɪ:	einen Abschluss haben	avoir un diplôme	avere una laurea	A secondary school teacher has to have a degree.
keep up with	60,61	phr v	'ki:p 'ʌp wɪð	Schritt halten mit	arriver à faire	stare al passo con	English is my favourite subject, but I can't keep up with all the homework!
learn by heart, memorise	60,61	v phr	'lɜ:n baɪ 'hɑ:t/ 'meməraɪz	auswendig lernen	apprendre par cœur	imparare a memoria	We have to learn lists of vocabulary by heart.
learn from mistakes	60,61	v phr	'lɜ:n frəm mɪ'steɪks	aus Fehlern lernen	apprendre de ses erreurs	imparare dagli errori	I'm sure he will learn from his mistakes.
leave school	60,61	v phr	'li:v 'sku:l	die Schule verlassen	quitter l'école	lasciare la scuola	My daughter got a job after she left school.
line up	60,61	phr v	'laɪn 'ʌp	sich in einer Reihe aufstellen	s'aligner	mettersi in fila	If there's an earthquake when children are outside, they have to line up in the playground.
make mistakes	60,61	v phr	'meɪk mɪ'steɪks	Fehler machen	faire des fautes	fare errori	Students made lots of mistakes.
mark homework	60,61	v phr	'mɑ:k 'həʊmwɜ:k	Hausaufgaben korrigieren	corriger les devoirs	correggere i compiti	Mrs Dawson has been marking homework since eight in the morning.
miss/skip lessons	60,61	v phr	'mɪs/ 'skɪp 'lesənz	Unterricht versäumen/schwänzen	manquer/rater des cours	perdere/saltare una lezione	Parents should pay a fine if their children skip lessons.

Wordlist FOCUS 2nd ED - Level 2

mixed-ability class	60,61	n phr	ˌmɪkst ə ˈbɪləti ˈklɑːs	leistungsgemischte Klasse	classe à niveaux multiples	classe multilivello	All our classes are mixed ability.
move up	60,61	phr v	ˌmuːv ˈʌp	wechseln in	entrer à	passare a	We don't move up to secondary school when we're 11 because we attend the same comprehensive school from
Music	60,61	n	ˈmjuːzɪk	Musik	musique	musica	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
pass an exam	60,61	v phr	ˌpɑːs ən ɪg ˈzæm	eine Prüfung bestehen	passer un examen	superare un esame	Be positive – imagine yourself passing the exam.
pay attention	60,61	v phr	ˌpeɪ ə ˈtenʃən	zuhören, aufpassen	faire attention	prestare attenzione	Students couldn't pay attention in class.
PE	60,61	n	piː ˈiː	Sportunterricht	éducation physique et sportive (EPS)	educazione fisica	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
playground	60,61	n	ˈpleɪgraʊnd	Spielplatz	terrain de jeux	spazio giochi	If there's an earthquake when children are outside, they have to line up in the playground.
revise for an exam	60,61	v phr	rɪ ˈvəɪz fər ən ɪg ˈzæm	für eine Prüfung lernen	reviser pour un examen	ripassare per un esame	Oh no I can't. I'm revising for exams.
school uniform	60,61	n phr	ˌskuːl ˈjuːnəfɔːm	Schuluniform	uniforme scolaire	uniforme scolastica	In my school it's compulsory to wear a school uniform.
secondary school	60,61	n phr	ˈsekəndəri skuːl	weiterführende Schule	école secondaire	scuola secondaria	We don't move up to secondary school when we're 11 because we attend the same comprehensive school from
set homework	60,61	v phr	ˌset ˈhəʊmwɜːk	Hausaufgaben aufgeben	donner des devoirs	dare compiti	Students thought that teachers set too much homework.
start school	60,61	v phr	ˌstɑːt ˈskuːl	mit der Schule beginnen	entrer à l'école	cominciare scuola	Well, my solution is to start school at eleven o'clock in the morning.
take a subject	60,61	v phr	ˌteɪk ə ˈsʌbdʒɪkt	Fächer wählen	choisir une matière	scegliere una materia	You should only take subjects you really like.
term	60,61	n	tɜːm	Schulhalbjahr	semestre scolaire	periodo	Our school terms are from February to June and August to December.
timetable	60,61	n	ˈtaɪm ˌteɪbəl	Stundenplan	emploi du temps	orari	At elementary school, the timetable includes earthquake practice.
tuition fee	60,61	n phr	ˈtjuːʃən fiː	Studiengebühr	frais de scolarité	tasce scolastiche	We're lucky – we don't have to pay tuition fees to do a degree at university.
university graduate	60,61	n phr	ˌjuːnə ˈvɜːsəti ˈgrædʒʊət	Akademiker/in, Universitätsabsolvent/in	diplômé/e de l'université	laureato/laureata	In my country, 50% of the population are university graduates.
5.2 Grammar							
be in favour of	62	v phr	ˌbi ɪn ˈfeɪvər əv	befürworten, dass	être en faveur de	essere favorevole a	Who do you think is in favour of Ricky doing a gap year and who is against?
decent job	62	n phr	ˌdiːsənt ˈdʒɒb	angemessene Arbeitsstelle	travail décent	lavoro decente	If he doesn't go to university, he won't get a decent job.
do a bungee jump	62	v phr	ˌdu ə ˈbʌndʒi ˌdʒʌmp	Bungeespringen	faire du saut à l'élastique	fare bungee jumping	He'll do bungee jumps and get a tattoo.
gap year	62	n phr	ˈɡæp jɪə	Brückenjahr	année sabbatique	anno sabbatico	Did you know that about 10 percent of students in the UK do a gap year between leaving school and going to
get a lot out of sth	62	v phr	ˌget ə ˈlɒt aʊt əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ	viel davon haben, etwas zu tun	profiter énormément de qc.	guadagnare molto da qcs.	He'll get a lot put of it if he goes to South America.
go away	62	phr v	ˌɡəʊ ə ˈweɪ	weggehen	partir	andare via	If he goes away on his own, he'll get into trouble.
go backpacking	62	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈbæk ˌpækɪŋ	auf Rucksacktour gehen	voyager en sac à dos	viaggiare zaino in spalla	Last year, he went backpacking in the US.
go/live abroad	62	v phr	ˌɡəʊ/ ˌlɪv ə ˈbrɔːd	ins Ausland gehen/im Ausland leben	aller/vivre à l'étranger	andare/vivere all'estero	I want to live abroad.
join a band	62	v phr	ˌdʒɔɪn ə ˈbænd	sich einer Band anschließen	entrer dans un groupe musical	entrare in un gruppo musicale	If you want to join a band you have to play the violin really well.
part-time job	62	n phr	ˌpɑːt taɪm ˈdʒɒb	Teilzeitjob	emploi à temps partiel	lavoro part-time	On Saturdays, I had a part-time job as a cleaner in an egg factory. I was responsible for the machines.
schoolwork	62	n	ˈskuːlwɜːk	Hausaufgaben	devoirs	compiti	Unless I keep up with my schoolwork, my parents won't let me go on holiday.
waste	62	v	weɪst	verschwenden	perdre	perdere	He'll waste a year if he goes travelling.
5.3 Listening							
A levels	63	n phr	ˈeɪ ˌlevəlz	Abitur	baccalauréat/bac	esame di maturità	Students usually do A levels at eighteen.
apply for (a place)	63	v phr	ə ˌplai fər ə ˈpleɪs	sich bewerben (für einen Studienplatz)	faire une demande d'admission (à l'université)	applicare (per un posto)	Apply for a place at university when you're in your last year of secondary school.
be positive	63	v phr	ˌbi ˈpɒzətɪv	positiv sein	être positif	essere positivo	Be positive – imagine yourself passing the exam.
get a job	63	v phr	ˌget ə ˈdʒɒb	einen Job finden	obtenir un travail	trovare un lavoro	In my opinion, it's a waste of time going to university – I want to get a job and earn some money.
get a place at university	63	v phr	ˌget ə ˈpleɪs ət ˌjuːnə ˈvɜːsəti	einen Studienplatz bekommen	obtenir une place à l'université	ottenere un posto all'università	Write an information sheet which explains how to get a place at university in your country.
get a tattoo	63	v phr	ˌget ə ˈtəʊː	sich tätowieren lassen	faire faire un tatouage	fare un tatuaggio	He'll do bungee jumps and get a tattoo if he does a gap year.
get exhausted	63	v phr	ˌget ɪg ˈzɔːstəd	bis zur Erschöpfung arbeiten	se fatiguer	stancarsi	Don't get exhausted – get plenty of sleep.

get good grades	63	v phr	ˌget ɡʊd ˈɡreɪdz	gute Noten bekommen	obtenir de bonnes notes	ricevere buoni voti	Students who only revise the night before an exam don't usually get good grades.
get ill	63	v phr	ˌget ɪl	krank werden	tomber malade	ammalarsi	Take this jacket if you do not want to get ill.
get into trouble	63	v phr	ˌget ɪntə ˈtrʌbl̩	Schwierigkeiten bekommen	avoir des ennuis	finire nei guai	Josh skipped the science class again. Is he going to get into trouble?
get nervous	63	v phr	ˌget ˈnɜːvəs	nervös werden	s'énervier	agitarsi	I know, but I get really nervous about exams. If I don't revise every night, I'll get stressed.
get rid of sth	63	v phr	ˌget ˈrɪd əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ	etwas loswerden	se débarrasser de qc.	liberarsi di qcs.	It's time we got rid of all these old toys.
get stressed about sth	63	v phr	ˌget ˈstrest ə ˌbaʊt ˌsʌmθɪŋ	sich von etwa stressen lassen	se stresser pour qc.	stressarsi per qcs.	Grace doesn't get stressed about exams.
grade/mark	63	n	ɡreɪd/mɑːk	Note	note	voto	Tom doesn't usually get good grades at school.
have a good time	63	v phr	ˌhæv ə ɡʊd ˈtaɪm	sich amüsieren	amuse-toi/amusez-vous bien	divertirsi	Grace tells Tom to go out and have a good time.
on your own	63	adv phr	ˌɒn jɔːr ˈəʊn	allein	seul	da solo	If he goes away on his own, he'll get into trouble.
revision	63	n	rɪˈvɪʒən	Lern-	révision	ripasso	Create a revision schedule – and follow it!
schedule	63	n	ˈʃedjuːl	Plan	calendrier/liste	piano	Create a revision schedule – and follow it!
take a break	63	v phr	ˌteɪk ə ˈbreɪk	Pause einlegen	faire une pause	fare una pausa	Take regular breaks – do things you enjoy.
take it easy	63	idiom	ˌteɪk ɪt ˈiːzi	es entspannt angehen lassen	y aller doucement	andarci piano	Listen, you need to take it easy.
your fault	63	n phr	jɔː ˈfɔːlt	deine Schuld	de ta faute	colpa tua	Tom will say it's Grace's fault if he fails his exams.
5.4 Reading							
ability	64,65	n	ə ˈbɪləti	Fähigkeit	capacité	capacità	His mother encouraged him and helped him to develop his swimming ability.
be an expert on	64,65	v phr	ˌbi ən ˈekspɜːt ɒn	Experte sein in	être expert en	essere un esperto/un'esperta di	Autistic herself, she is an expert on how to teach people with autism, and she has written six books about the
be/become a professor of	64,65	v phr	bɪ/brɪ ˈkɑːm ə prə ˈfesər əv	Professor/in werden für	devenir professeur de	essere/diventare un professore/una professoressa di	She later became a professor of animal science at Colorado State University.
bully	64,65	v	ˈbʊli	mobben	intimider	bullizzare	They suffer in school: other children bully them or make fun of them and call them 'slow'.
concentrate	64,65	v	ˈkɒnsəntreɪt	sich konzentrieren	se concentrer	concentrarsi	At school, Michael Phelps could not sit still and found it difficult to concentrate.
condition	64,65	n	kən ˈdɪʃən	Erkrankung	condition	condizione	Autistic herself, she is an expert on how to teach people with autism, and she has written six books about the
dream of being	64,65	v phr	ˈdriːm əv	träumen, etwas zu sein	rêver d'être	sognare di essere/diventare	Knightley struggled with reading and writing, but she dreamt of being an actress, so she had to read scripts.
encourage	64,65	v	ɪn ˈkʌrɪdʒ	ermutigen, Mut machen	encourager	incoraggiare	His mother encouraged him and helped him to develop his swimming ability.
get over a difficulty with the support of	64,65	v phr	ˌget əʊvə ə ˈdɪfɪkəlti wɪθ ðə sə ˈpɔːt əv	eine Schwierigkeit überwinden mit der Unterstützung durch	surmonter une difficulté avec l'aide de qn.	superare una difficoltà con il sostegno di	However, people can get over their learning disorders and have successful careers with the help and support of
have/find your passion for	64,65	v phr	ˌhæv/ ˌfaɪnd ə ˈpæʃən fə	eine Leidenschaft haben für .../ seine Leidenschaft entdecken für ...	être passionné de/trouver sa passion pour	essere appassionato di/trovare la propria passione in	But then he found his passion for sport.
help sb to do sth	64,65	v phr	ˌhelp ˌsʌmbɒdi tə ˈduː ˌsʌmθɪŋ	jmd. helfen, etwas zu tun	aider qn. à faire qc.	aiutare qcn. a fare qcs.	His mother encouraged him and helped him to develop his swimming ability.
ignore	64,65	v	ɪɡ ˈnɔː	ignorieren	ne pas tenir compte de	ignorare	He says that because of his dyslexia, he has learnt to keep things simple, ignore difficulties and focus on what
learning disorders	64,65	n phr	ˈlɜːnɪŋ ˌdɪs ˈɔːdəz	Lernschwierigkeiten	dérangements pendant l'apprentissage	disturbi di apprendimento	However, people can get over their learning disorders and have successful careers with the help and support of
make fun of	64,65	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˈfʌn əv	sich lustig machen über	se moquer de	prendere in giro	They suffer in school: other children bully them or make fun of them and call them 'slow'.
make the mistake of doing sth	64,65	v phr	ˌmeɪk ðə mɪ ˌsteɪk əv ˈduːɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ	den Fehler machen, etw. zu tun	faire l'erreur de faire qc.	sbagliare facendo qcs.	However, he grew up at a time when dyslexia was misunderstood – his teachers made the mistake of
mentor	64,65	n	ˈmentɔː	Mentor	mentor	mentore	At school, her science teacher became her mentor.
misunderstand	64,65	v	ˌmɪsʌndə ˈstænd	nicht/falsch verstehen	mal comprendre	capire male	However, he grew up at a time when dyslexia was misunderstood – his teachers made the mistake of
struggle with	64,65	v phr	ˈstrʌɡl̩ wɪθ	zu kämpfen haben mit	lutter avec	fare fatica a	Knightley struggled with reading and writing, but she dreamt of being an actress, so she had to read scripts.
visual thinker	64,65	n phr	ˌvɪʒuəl ˈθɪŋkə	visuelle/r Denker/in	penseur/-euse visuel/le	pensatore visuale	She describes herself as a visual thinker and says that her mind is like Google Images.
5.5 Grammar							
background	66	n	ˈbækgraʊnd	Milieu	origines	origini	A school that is for everybody with students who come from all backgrounds and abilities, a place where we don't
beanbag	66	n	ˈbiːnbæg	Sitzsack	pouf	Bean Bag	A beanbag is a large cushion which forms a comfortable shape when you sit on it.
blinds	66	n	blaɪndz	Jalousie	stores	tapparelle	Blinds are like curtains which you use to keep out the light.

bright	66	adj	braɪt	hell, leuchtend	lumineux	luminoso	A beautiful school where the classrooms are uncluttered and the walls are brightly coloured.
chill out	66	phr v	tʃɪl 'aʊt	sich entspannen	se reposer	rilassarsi	Chill out is an informal expression which means 'to relax'.
compete against	66	phr v	kəm'pi:t ə'geɪnst	konkurrieren mit	rivaliser avec	competere contro	A school that is for everybody with students who come from all backgrounds and abilities, a place where we don't
cushion	66	n	'kʊʃən	Kissen	coussin	cuscin	A beanbag is a large cushion which forms a comfortable shape when you sit on it.
field trip	66	n phr	'fi:ld trɪp	Exkursion	excursion	escursione	A relevant school where we learn through experience, experiments and exploration, with field trips to historic
first aid	66	n phr	'fɜ:st 'eɪd	Erste Hilfe	premiers secours	pronto soccorso	A safe school with swipe cards for the school gate, anti-bully alarms, first aid classes, and someone that we can
flexible	66	adj	'fleksəbəl	flexibel	flexible	flessibile	A flexible school without rigid timetables or exams, without compulsory homework, where we can follow our
follow your own interests	66	v phr	'fɒləʊ jɔ:ɪ əʊn 'ɪntərəsts	seinen Interessen folgen	poursuivre ses propres intérêts	seguire i propri interessi	A flexible school without rigid timetables or exams, without compulsory homework, where we can follow our
manifesto	66	n	'mæni'festəʊ	Manifest	manifeste	manifesto	Prepare a manifesto about your ideas for a perfect school.
nationwide	66	adj	'neɪʃən'waɪd	landesweit	au niveau national	a livello nazionale	The British Students' Manifesto was the result of a nationwide survey of over 15,000 students in England and
relevant	66	adj	'reləvənt	relevant	pertinent	di rilevanza	A relevant school is a school where lessons are directly connected with real life.
rigid	66	adj	'rɪdʒəd	starr, fest	rigide	rigido	A flexible school without rigid timetables or exams, without compulsory homework, where we can follow our
school gate	66	n phr	'sku:l 'geɪt	Schuleingang	portail d'école	cancello della scuola	A safe school with swipe cards for the school gate, anti-bully alarms, first aid classes, and someone that we can
scrape	66	v	skreɪp	schrammen, schürfen	écorcher	graffiare	A person who scrapes their knees may get small cuts.
swipe card	66	n phr	'swaɪp kɑ:d	Magnetstreifenkarte	carte magnétique	tessera magnetica	A safe school with swipe cards for the school gate, anti-bully alarms, first aid classes, and someone that we can
uncluttered	66	adj	ˌʌn'klʌtəd	ordentlich	épuré/dépouillé	in ordine	A beautiful school where the classrooms are uncluttered and the walls are brightly coloured.
5.6 Use of English							
cricket	67	n	'krɪkɪt	Cricket	cricket	cricket	The village cricket club held a barbecue.
give up	67	phr v	ɡɪv 'ʌp	aufgeben	renoncer à	rinunciare a, cessare di	And I won't have time to do anything else unless I give up hockey.
hockey	67	n	'hɒki	Hockey	hockey	hockey	How much of her free time does Isabel spend playing hockey?
kit	67	n	kɪt	Bekleidung	vêtements	attrezzatura	As soon as I get home tonight, I will change into my hockey kit.
netball	67	n	'netbɔ:l	Korbball	netball	netball	Her talent for netball and swimming earned her places in the school teams.
rugby	67	n	'rʌɡbi	Rugby	rugby	rugby	If you want to join our rugby match in, just ask.
5.7 Writing							
application form	68,69	n phr	æplɪ'keɪʃən fɔ:m	Bewerbungsformular	formulaire de candidature	modulo di applicazione	Could you send me an application form?
arrange	68,69	v	ə'reɪndʒ	sich um etwas kümmern, organisieren	arranger/organiser	organizzare	I would also like to know if you can arrange accommodation for me.
availability	68,69	n phr	ə'veɪlə'bɪləti	Verfügbarkeit	disponibilité	disponibilità	For information about exams, fees and availability, please call 00 44 543 43 32 21 or write to Mary Johnson at
do a course	68,69	v phr	'du: ə 'kɔ:s	einen Kurs besuchen	prendre un cours	fare un corso	I am a seventeen-year-old Italian student, and I am writing to enquire about doing an English course at your school
enquire about	68,69	v phr	ɪn'kwærə ə'baʊt	sich erkundigen über	se renseigner sur	chiedere informazioni su	I am a seventeen-year-old Italian student, and I am writing to enquire about doing an English course at your school
grateful	68,69	adj	'ɡreɪtful	dankbar	reconnaissant	grato	Finally, I would be grateful if you could send me details of how to book a course and how to pay for it.
provide	68,69	v	prə'vaɪd	bereitstellen	fournir	fornire	Could you tell me what kind of accommodation you provide, and how much it costs?
register	68,69	v	'redʒɪstə	sich anmelden	s'enregistrer/s'inscrire	registrarsi	Please tell me how I can register with your school.
staff	68,69	n	stɑ:f	Personal	personnel	personale	Small groups, experienced staff, excellent host-family accommodation.
5.8 Speaking							
donation	70	n	dəʊ'neɪʃən	Spende	donation	donazione	Your school has received a donation of €5,000.
single-sex school	70	n phr	'sɪŋɡəl seks 'sku:l	getrenntgeschlechtliche Schulen	école pour filles/pour garçons	scuola omogenea	What do you think about single-sex schools?
waste of time	70	n phr	'weɪst əv 'taɪm	Zeitverschwendung	perte de temps	perdita di tempo	In my opinion, it's a waste of time going to university – I want to get a job and earn some money.
Review Unit 5							

academic subject	72,73	n phr	ˌækə demɪk ˈsʌbdʒɪkt	theoretisches Schulfach	matière académique	materia accademica	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
arrange	72,73	v	ə'reɪndʒ	sich um etwas kümmern, organisieren	arranger/organiser	organizzare	I would also like to know if you can arrange accommodation for me.
attend/go to school	72,73	v phr	ə'tend/ gəʊ tə 'sku:l	eine Schule besuchen/zur Schule gehen	fréquenter/aller à l'école	frequentare/andare a scuola	We don't move up to secondary school when we're 11 because we attend the same comprehensive school from
bully	72,73	v	'buli	mobben	intimider	bullizzare	They suffer in school: other children bully them or make fun of them and call them 'slow'.
classmate	72,73	n	'klɑ:smeɪt	Klassenkamerad/in	camarade de classe	compagno/compagna di classe	Most of my classmates will go to university.
compulsory	72,73	adj	kəm'pʌlsəri	obligatorisch	obligatoire	obbligatorio	School is compulsory between the ages of 6 and 14.
concentrate	72,73	v	'kɒnsəntreɪt	sich konzentrieren	se concentrer	concentrarsi	At school, Michael Phelps could not sit still and found it difficult to concentrate.
condition	72,73	n	kən'dɪʃən	Erkrankung	condition	condizione	Autistic herself, she is an expert on how to teach people with autism, and she has written six books about the
curriculum	72,73	n	kə'rɪkjʊləm	Lehrplan	programme d'études	piano di studio	The curriculum includes academic subjects but also Art, Music and PE, with only about 30 minutes of homework
do a degree	72,73	v phr	ˌdu: ə dɪ'ɡri:	einen Universitätsabschluss erwerben	obtenir un diplôme	laurearsi	We're lucky – we don't have to pay tuition fees to do a degree at university.
drop a subject	72,73	v phr	ˌdrɒp ə 'sʌbdʒɪkt	ein Fach ablegen	abandonner une matière	abbandonare una materia	Students dropped subjects.
encourage	72,73	v	ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ	ermutigen, Mut machen	encourager	incoraggiare	His mother encouraged him and helped him to develop his swimming ability.
fail an exam	72,73	v phr	ˌfeɪl ən ɪg'zæm	durch eine Prüfung durchfallen	rater un examen	non superare un esame	Tom will say it's Grace's fault if he fails his exams.
gap year	72,73	n phr	'ɡæp jɪə	Brückenjahr	année sabbatique	anno sabbatico	Did you know that about 10 percent of students in the UK do a gap year between leaving school and going to
get exhausted	72,73	v phr	ˌget ɪg'zɔ:stəd	bis zur Erschöpfung arbeiten	se fatiguer	stancarsi	Don't get exhausted – get plenty of sleep.
get good grades	72,73	v phr	ˌget ɡʊd 'ɡreɪdz	gute Noten bekommen	obtenir de bonnes notes	ottenere buoni voti	Students who only revise the night before an exam don't usually get good grades.
get into trouble	72,73	v phr	ˌget ɪntə 'trʌbl̩	Schwierigkeiten bekommen	avoir des ennuis	finire nei guai	Josh skipped the science class again. Is he going to get into trouble?
get into university	72,73	v phr	ˌget ɪntə ˌju:nə'vɜ:səti	zu einer Universität zugelassen werden	aller à l'université	essere ammesso all'università	When I finish high school, I'll take an entrance exam to get into university.
go/live abroad	72,73	v phr	ˌɡəʊ/ lɪv ə brɔ:d	ins Ausland gehen/im Ausland leben	aller/vivre à l'étranger	andare/vivere all'estero	I want to live abroad.
grade/mark	72,73	n	ɡreɪd/mɑ:k	Note	note	voto	Tom doesn't usually get good grades at school.
hand in homework	72,73	v phr	ˌhænd ɪn 'həʊmwɜ:k	die Hausaufgaben abgeben	rendre les devoirs	consegnare i compiti	Students didn't hand in their homework on time.
learn by heart, memorise	72,73	v phr	ˌlɜ:n baɪ 'hɑ:t/ 'meməraɪz	auswendig lernen	apprendre par cœur	imparare a memoria	We have to learn lists of vocabulary by heart.
leave school	72,73	v phr	ˌli:v 'sku:l	die Schule verlassen	finir les études scolaires	lasciare la scuola	My daughter got a job after she left school.
miss/skip lessons	72,73	v phr	ˌmɪs/ skɪp 'lesənz	Unterricht versäumen/schwänzen	manquer/rater des cours	perdere/saltare una lezione	Parents should pay a fine if their children skip lessons.
pass an exam	72,73	v phr	ˌpɑ:s ən ɪg'zæm	eine Prüfung bestehen	passer un examen	superare un esame	Be positive – imagine yourself passing the exam.
pay attention	72,73	v phr	ˌpeɪ ə'tenʃən	zuhören, aufpassen	faire attention	prestare attenzione	Students couldn't pay attention in class.
revise for an exam	72,73	v phr	ˌrɪˌvaɪz fər ən ɪg'zæm	für eine Prüfung lernen	réviser pour un examen	ripassare per un esame	Oh no I can't. I'm revising for exams.
rigid	72,73	adj	'rɪdʒəd	starr, fest	rigide	rigido	A flexible school without rigid timetables or exams, without compulsory homework, where we can follow our
school uniform	72,73	n phr	'sku:l ˌju:nəfɔ:m	Schuluniform	uniforme scolaire	uniforme scolastica	In my school it's compulsory to wear a school uniform.
schoolwork	72,73	n	'sku:lwɜ:k	Hausaufgaben	devoirs	compiti	Unless I keep up with my schoolwork, my parents won't let me go on holiday.
single-sex school	72,73	n phr	sɪŋɡəl seks 'sku:l	getrenntgeschlechtliche Schulen	école pour filles/pour garçons	scuola omogenea	What do you think about single-sex schools?
struggle with	72,73	v phr	'strʌɡəl wɪð	zu kämpfen haben mit	lutter avec	fare fatica a	Knightley struggled with reading and writing, but she dreamt of being an actress, so she had to read scripts.
term	72,73	n	tɜ:m	Schulhalbjahr	semestre scolaire	periodo	Our school terms are from February to June and August to December.
timetable	72,73	n	'taɪm teɪbəl	Stundenplan	emploi du temps	orari	At elementary school, the timetable includes earthquake practice.
tuition fee	72,73	n phr	tju:'ɪʃən fi:	Studiengebühr	frais de scolarité	tasse scolastiche	We're lucky – we don't have to pay tuition fees to do a degree at university.
university graduate	72,73	n phr	ˌju:nə'vɜ:səti ˌɡrædʒʊət	Akademiker/in, Universitätsabsolvent/in	diplômé/e de l'université	laureato/laureata	In my country, 50% of the population are university graduates.

6.1 Vocabulary							
apply for a job	74,75	v phr	əˌplʌɪ fər əˈdʒɒb	sich für eine Stelle bewerben	postuler pour un travail	applicare per un lavoro	Eva applied for a job during her school holidays.
be badly paid	74,75	v phr	biˌbædliˈpeɪd	schlecht bezahlt werden	être mal payé	essere mal pagato	Eva was badly-paid.
be employed/self-employed	74,75	v phr	ˌbiːɪmˈplɔɪd/ˌselfˈɪmˈplɔɪd	angestellt sein/freiberuflich arbeiten	être employé/travailler à son compte	essere dipendente/lavorare in proprio	You can be self-employed.
be in charge of	74,75	v phr	biˌɪnˈtʃɑːdʒ əv	verantwortlich sein für	être responsable	essere responsabile	He is in charge of the team.
be responsible for	74,75	v phr	biˌrɪˈspɒnsəbəl fə	verantwortlich/zuständig sein für	être responsable de	essere responsabile di	Marcus was responsible for washing the machines.
be unemployed	74,75	v phr	ˌbiːʌnɪmˈplɔɪd	arbeitslos sein	être au chômage	essere disoccupato	I've only been unemployed for a few weeks.
be well-paid	74,75	v phr	biˌwelˈpeɪd	gut bezahlt werden	être bien payé	essere ben pagato	Is it a well-paid job?
challenging	74,75	adj	ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ	anspruchsvoll	difficile/exigeant	impegnativo	Marcus didn't find the job challenging.
come up with	74,75	phr v	ˌkʌmˈʌp wɪð	auf den Gedanken kommen/ sich etwas einfallen lassen	avoir l'idée de	proporre	My interests in specific areas of computer technology have developed and I've come up with the idea of
creative	74,75	adj	kriˈeɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo	You love to be creative.
demanding	74,75	adj	dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ	anspruchsvoll, anstrengend	exigeant	esigente	It is a very responsible and demanding job.
do/work long hours	74,75	v phr	ˌduː/ˌwɜːk lɒŋ ˈaʊ.əz	lange Arbeitszeiten haben	faire beaucoup d'heures/travailler longtemps	fare molte ore/lavorare a lungo	Eva worked long hours.
do/work night shifts	74,75	v phr	ˌduː/ˌwɜːk ˈnaɪt ʃɪfts	Nachtschicht arbeiten	faire du travail de nuit/travailler la nuit	fare i turni di notte	Chris worked night shifts.
do/work overtime	74,75	v phr	ˌduː/ˌwɜːk ˈəʊvətaɪm	Überstunden machen	faire des heures supplémentaires	fare gli straordinari	It's not a good idea to work overtime so often.
employ	74,75	v	ɪmˈplɔɪ	einstellen	embaucher	assumere	NASA, the space laboratory in the United States, employed a lot of these people.
employer	74,75	n phr	ɪmˈplɔɪə	Arbeitgeber/in	employeur/-euse	datore di lavoro	She applied to her employer for a redundancy payment, but she was refused.
full-time job	74,75	n phr	ˌfʊlˌtaɪm ˈdʒɒb	Vollzeitbeschäftigung	emploi à plein-temps	lavoro a tempo pieno	If Tom had a full-time job, he would not resign from it.
get fired/get the sack	74,75	v phr	ˌget ˈfaɪəd/ˌget ðə ˈsæk	entlassen/gefeuert werden	être renvoyé/être licencié	essere buttato fuori/essere licenziato	Eva almost got the sack for offering a customer a bigger size.
get/have/take a day off	74,75	v phr	ˌget/ˌhæv/ˌteɪk ə ˈdeɪ ˈɒf	einen Tag frei bekommen/haben/nehmen	obtenir/avoir/prendre un jour de congé	prendere/avere un giorno libero	Who is self-employed now and rarely has a day off?
get/have/take five weeks' paid holiday	74,75	v phr	ˌget/ˌhæv/ˌteɪk faɪv wiːks ˈpeɪd ˈhɒlədeɪ	fünf Wochen bezahlten Urlaub bekommen/haben/nehmen	obtenir/avoir/prendre cinq semaines de congés payés	prendere/avere cinque settimane di ferie pagate	My parents usually take a two weeks' paid holiday in summer so we can all go somewhere together.
have a job	74,75	v phr	hæv ə ˈdʒɒb	eine Arbeit haben	avoir un travail	avere un lavoro	Marcus had a part-time job.
part-time job	74,75	n phr	ˌpɑːt taɪm ˈdʒɒb	Teilzeitstelle	emploi à temps partiel	lavoro part-time	Marcus had a part-time job.
put sb off sth	74,75	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈsʌmbədi ˈɒf ˈsʌmθɪŋ	jmd. etwas verderben	dégoûter qn. de qc.	distrarre qcn. da qcs.	Nothing can put me off my work.
put up with	74,75	phr v	ˌpʊt ˈʌp wɪð	hinnehmen, ertragen	supporter	sopportare qcn./qcs.	Marcus put up with a horrible smell.
repetitive	74,75	adj	rɪˈpetətɪv	immer dasselbe, repetitiv	répétitif	ripetitivo	Chris found the job boring and repetitive.
resign from a job	74,75	v phr	rɪˈzaɪn frəm ə ˈdʒɒb	eine Arbeitsstelle kündigen	démissionner	licenziarsi	I don't understand why he resigned from his job.
rewarding	74,75	adj	rɪˈwɔːdɪŋ	bereichernd, zufriedenstellend	enrichissant	gratificante	Oh, I had a really rewarding time.
run a business/company	74,75	v phr	ˌrʌn ə ˈbɪznəs/ˌkʌmpəni	ein Geschäft/Unternehmen leiten	gérer une affaire/une entreprise	gestire un'attività/una ditta	I'd like to be self-employed and run my own business in the future.
stressful	74,75	adj	ˈstresfʊl	stressig	stressant	stressante	Amy had to answer difficult questions and found it really stressful.
take sb on	74,75	phr v	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmbədi ˈɒn	jmd. nehmen	prendre qn.	assumere qcn.	They took me on to work night shifts.
tiring	74,75	adj	ˈtaɪərɪŋ	ermüdend	fatigant	stancante	I've had a very tiring day.
turn up	74,75	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈʌp	kommen, auftauchen	arriver	arrivare	Amy couldn't turn up for work one minute late.
work experience	74,75	n phr	ˈwɜːk ɪkˌspɪəriəns	Berufserfahrung	expérience professionnelle	esperienza di lavoro	What's your worst work experience?
work indoors/outdoors	74,75	v phr	ˈwɜːk ɪn ˈdɔːz/ ˌaʊt ˈdɔːz	drinnen/im Freien arbeiten	travail à l'intérieur/à l'extérieur	lavorare al chiuso/all'aperto	Amy worked outdoors.
6.2 Grammar							
babysitter	76	n	ˈbeɪbɪˌsɪtə	Babysitter	baby-sitter	babysitter	You would be good at caring for people, e.g. a babysitter or a carer for elderly people.
carer	76	n	ˈkeərə	Betreuer/in	soignant/e	badante	You would be good at caring for people, e.g. a babysitter or a carer for elderly people.

lifeguard	76	n	'laɪfgɑ:d	Bademeister/in	maître-nageur/-euse	bagnino/bagnina	Your ideal part-time job is outside, possibly something connected with sport, e.g. a lifeguard or a skiing
retail	76	n	'ri:teɪl	Einzelhandel	commerce de détail	vendita al dettaglio	Your ideal part-time job is in retail, e.g. a shop assistant or a beautician.
retire	76	v	rɪ'taɪə	in Rente gehen	partir à la retraite	andare in pensione	If people retired at fifty, there would be more jobs for young people.
work from home	76	v phr	'wɜ:k frəm 'həʊm	von zu Hause aus arbeiten	travailler à partir de la maison	lavorare da casa	There wouldn't be so much traffic if more people worked from home.
work outside	76	v phr	'wɜ:k aʊt 'saɪd	im Freien arbeiten	travailler à l'extérieur	lavorare all'aperto	I found your advertisement interesting because I would like to work outside.
6.3 Listening							
airline pilot	77	n phr	'eəlaɪn ,paɪlət	Pilot/in	pilote de ligne	pilota di linea	Aunt Mary doesn't want Sophie to become an airline pilot.
away from home	77	adv	ə weɪ frəm 'həʊm	weg von zu Hause	loin de la maison	lontano da casa	Airline pilots must spend a lot of time away from home.
beautician	77	n	bju:'tʃjən	Kosmetiker/in	esthéticien/ne	estetista	Your ideal part-time job is in retail, e.g. a shop assistant or a beautician.
benefit	77	n	'benəfɪt	Nutzen	bénéfice	beneficio	The new system will be a great benefit to the company.
brave	77	adj	breɪv	mutig	courageux	coraggioso	Despite their captain's brave performance, Arsenal lost 2-1.
bus driver	77	n phr	'bʌs ,draɪvə	Busfahrer/in	chauffeur/-euse de bus	autista di autobus	He thinks he's a very good bus driver.
carpenter	77	n	'kɑ:pəntə	Zimmermann	charpentier/ière	falegname	He was a carpenter earning about £120 a week.
clever	77	adj	'klevə	intelligent	intelligent	intelligente	However, he grew up at a time when dyslexia was misunderstood – his teachers made the mistake of
do training	77	n phr	'du: 'treɪnɪŋ	trainieren	s'entraîner	fare allenamento	This summer he is going to do training at a survival camp.
driving instructor	77	n phr	'draɪvɪŋ ɪn ,straktə	Fahrlehrer/in	moniteur/-trice d'auto-école	insegnante di guida	I managed to find a very good driving instructor.
electrician	77	n	ɪ ,lek 'trɪʃən	Elektriker/in	électricien/ne	elettricista	More than anything in the world, Max wanted to be an independent electrician with a business of his own.
energetic	77	n	.enə'dʒetɪk	fit, voller Energie	énergique	energico	If you're feeling energetic, we could go out for a run.
engineer	77	n	'endʒɪ'niə	Ingenieur/in	ingénieur	ingegnere	He says the engineers were unable to explain why the cars were so slow.
estate agent	77	n phr	ɪ 'steɪt ,eɪdʒənt	Immobilienmakler/in	agent immobilier	agente immobiliare	The crucial choice of an estate agent raises the question of whether one is necessary at all.
get on well with people	77	n phr	'get ,ɒn 'wel ,wɪθ ,pi:pəl	mit Menschen gut zurechtkommen	s'entendre bien avec les gens	andare d'accordo con le persone	He didn't get on well with people.
have excellent eyesight	77	n phr	hæv 'eksələnt ,aɪsaɪt	exzellent sehen	avoir une vue excellente	avere un'ottima vista	Yes, you're healthy and you have excellent eyesight.
interpreter	77	n	ɪn 'tɜ:prəte	Dolmetscher/in	interprète	interprete	I'd like to be an interpreter.
journalist	77	n	'dʒɜ:nələst	Journalist/in	journaliste	giornalista	She worked as a journalist on the New York Times.
lifeguard	77	n	'laɪfgɑ:d	Bademeister/in	maître-nageur/-euse	bagnino/bagnina	Your ideal part-time job is outside, possibly something connected with sport, e.g. a lifeguard or a skiing
male-dominated job	77	n phr	'meɪl ,dɒmɪneɪtɪd 'dʒɒb	von Männern dominierter Beruf	travail de domination masculine	lavoro maschile	Sarah's decided to go for a male-dominated job and will study to become a machinery mechanic.
manual job	77	n phr	'mænjuəl 'dʒɒb	manuelle Arbeit	travail manuel	lavoro manuale	If everybody went to university, nobody would want to do manual jobs.
musician	77	n	mju:'zɪʃən	Musiker/in	musicien/ne	musicista	Unfortunately, Edison was not himself a musician, and the technology he fathered was never used for mass-
office	77	n	'ɒfəs	Büro	bureau	ufficio	This is your desk, but you don't have to come to the office every day – it's OK to work from home sometimes.
office assistant	77	n phr	'ɒfəs ə ,sɪstənt	Büroassistent/in	assistant/e de bureau	impiegato/impiegata d'ufficio	The office assistant laughed with him and helped him copy the documents.
personal skills	77	n phr	'pɜ:sənəl 'skɪlz	persönliche Kompetenzen	compétences personnelles	abilità personali	He wasn't good at communicating with people and had no personal skills at all.
practical	77	adj	'præktɪkəl	praktisch	pratique	pratico	I was very shocked, but tried to be practical and think what to do.
promotion	77	n	prə'məʊʃən	Beförderung	promotion	promozione	I want a job with good prospects for promotion.
receptionist	77	n	rɪ'seɪpʃənɪst	Rezeptionist/in	réceptionniste	addetto/addetta al ricevimento	Foreign visitors will expect the receptionist to have a very good knowledge of the country in general.
salary	77	n	'sæləri	Gehalt	salaire	stipendio	Say how you intend to spend your salary.
secretary	77	n	'sekretəri	Sekretär/in	secrétaire	segretario/segretaria	My secretary will fax you all the details.
shop assistant	77	n phr	'ʃɒp ə ,sɪstənt	Verkäufer/in	vendeur/-se	commesso/commessa	Your ideal part-time job is in retail, e.g. a shop assistant or a beautician.

skiing instructor	77	n phr	'ski:ɪŋ ɪn strʌktə	Skilehrer/in	moniteur/-trice de ski	istruttore di sci	Your ideal part-time job is outside, possibly something connected with sport, e.g. a lifeguard or a skiing
specialist	77	n	'speʃələst	Experte/-in	spécialiste	specialista	You really need a specialist for this job.
take time off	77	v phr	teɪk taɪm 'ɒf/	sich frei nehmen	prendre des congés	prendere libero	I can't always take time off when I want to.
taxi driver	77	n phr	'tæksi draɪvə	Taxifahrer/in	chauffeur/-euse de taxi	tassista	He paid the taxi driver and got out.
travel agent	77	n phr	'trævəl ,eɪdʒənt	Reisebüro	agent de voyage	agente di viaggi	Can my travel agent take care of it?
university degree	77	n phr	ju:'neɪ 'vɜ:səti ,dɪ'grɪ:	Universitätsabschluss	diplôme universitaire	laurea	Airline pilots must have a university degree.
6.4 Reading							
active	78,79	adj	'æktɪv	aktiv	actif	attivo	You're very active and good at encouraging other people.
businessperson	78,79	n	'bɪznəs ,pɜ:sən	Geschäftsmann/-frau	personne d'affaires	imprenditore/imprenditrice	The hotel is owned by a group of Japanese businesspeople.
charm	78,79	n,v	tʃɑ:m	Charme	charme	fascino/affascinare	She knew when to use her charm in order to get what she wanted.
charming	78,79	adj	'tʃɑ:mɪŋ	charmant	charmant	affascinante	You're very sociable and you have a wide circle of friends who think you're funny, friendly and charming.
compete	78,79	v	kəm'pi:t	konkurieren	(se) faire concurrence, concurrencer	competere	The stores have to compete for customers in the Christmas season.
competition	78,79	n	kəmpe'tɪʃən	Konkurrenz	compétition	competizione	The competition is strong, and you may not get into the university of your choice this year.
competitive	78,79	adj	kəm'petətɪv	konkurrenzbewusst	compétitif	competitivo	You're adventurous and competitive, and you take risks if necessary.
be a good decision-maker	78,79	n phr	dɪ'sɪʒən ,meɪkə	entscheidungsstark sein	être un bon décideur	essere bravo a prendere decisioni	You work well under stress – you're a quick thinker and a good decision-maker.
designer	78,79	n	dɪ'zaɪnə	Designer/in	styliste	stilista	Christian Lacroix was one of Paris's most flamboyant dress designers.
determination	78,79	n	dɪ,tɜ:'mɪ'neɪʃən	Entschlossenheit	détermination	determinazione	Yuri shows great determination to learn English.
determined	78,79	adj	dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd	entschlossen	déterminé	determinato	You're determined and self-confident.
director	78,79	n	daɪ'rektə	Direktor/in	dirigeant/e	dirigente	Even though it's not an actual career, I do like the idea of doing your own creations, having your own self as a
fire-fighter	78,79	n phr	'faɪə ,faɪtə	Feuerwehrmann/-frau	sapeur-pompier	vigile del fuoco	Fire-fighters rescued the children, who were trapped in an upstairs room.
logic	78,79	n	'lɒdʒɪk	Logik	logique	logica	The logic behind this statement is faulty.
logical	78,79	adj	'lɒdʒɪkəl	logisch	logique	logico	You're logical and practical and you want to understand how things work.
mechanic	78,79	n	mɪ'kænɪk	Mechaniker/in	mécanicien/ne	meccanico	She and her husband, Joe, an auto mechanic, have taken their first airplane trips.
military leader	78,79	n phr	,'mɪlətəri 'li:də	militärischer Anführer	chef militaire	capo militare	The country's military leader had seized power in a coup.
nature lover	78,79	n phr	'neɪtʃə ,lʌvə	Naturliebhaber/in	amateur/-trice de la nature	amante della natura	You're a nature lover and you enjoy being outdoors.
nurse	78,79	n	nɜ:s	Krankenschwester/-pfleger	infirmier/-ière	infermiere/infermiera	The nurse is coming to give you an injection.
peace	78,79	n	pi:s	Frieden	paix	pace	They want peace, justice and love, just as we do.
peaceful	78,79	adj	'pi:sfəl	friedlich	pacifique	pacifico	You're quiet, easy-going and peaceful.
be a good problem-solver	78,79	n phr	'prɒbləm ,sɒlvə	ein guter Problemlöser sein	être un bon problem-solver	essere bravo a risolvere problemi	At work, you're a good problem-solver and you enjoy dealing with challenging jobs.
quiet	78,79	adj	'kwaɪət	ruhig	tranquille	tranquillo	You're quiet, easy-going and peaceful.
reliable	78,79	adj	rɪ'laɪəbəl	zuverlässig	fiable	affidabile	You're reliable, responsible and sensible.
reliance	78,79	n	rɪ'laɪəns	Zuverlässigkeit	dépendance	dipendenza	Since that point we have taken a number of steps to reduce students' reliance on benefits.
rely (on)	78,79	(phr) v	rɪ'laɪ (ɒn)	sich verlassen auf	compter sur	fare affidamento (su)	Many people now rely on the Internet for news.
sales representative	78,79	n phr	'seɪləz reprɪ,zentətɪv	Vertreter/in, Außendienstmitarbeiter/in	représentant/e commercial/e	rappresentante di vendita	He worked as a sales representative and she stayed home to have a family.
social worker	78,79	n phr	'səʊʃəl ,wɜ:kə	Sozialarbeiter/in	assistant/e social/e	assistente sociale	His wife, a former social worker, gave up that line of work when she concluded it was hopeless.
software developer	78,79	n phr	'sɒftweə dɪ ,veləpə	Softwareentwickler/in	développeur logiciel	sviluppatore software	My interests in specific areas of computer technology have developed and I've come up with the idea of
6.5 Grammar							
accountant	80	n	ə'kaʊntənt	Buchhalter/in	comptable	ragioniere/ragioniera	He wanted an accountant who was a cheerleader rather than a realist.

accurate	80	adj	'ækjərət	akkurat	précis	preciso	You mustn't rush – it's important to be 100 percent accurate.
be/work in (IT)	80	v phr	,bi/,wɜ:k ɪn (,aɪ 'ti:)	in der (IT) sein/arbeiten	travailler dans (le secteur informatique)	lavorare in (IT)	For this reason, you often work in the healthcare sector.
conference call	80	n phr	'kɒnfərəns kɔ:l	Telefonkonferenz	conférence téléphonique	conferenza telefonica	He must remember to have a shave before his conference call tonight.
fashion magazine	80	n phr	'fæʃən ,mæɡə ,zi:n	Modemagazin	magazine de mode	rivista di moda	Erica works for a fashion magazine.
food industry	80	n phr	'fu:d ,ɪndəstri	Lebensmittelindustrie	industrie alimentaire	industria alimentare	Jonnie is in the food industry.
have a shave	80	v phr	,hæv ə 'ʃeɪv	sich rasieren	se raser	farsi la barba	He must remember to have a shave before his conference call tonight.
6.6 Use of English							
feel ashamed	81	adj	ə'ʃeɪmd	sich schämen	avoir honte	vergognarsi	Oh no, I feel so ashamed!
be relieved	81	v phr	,bi ɪ'li:vɪd	erleichtert sein	être soulagé	sollevato	Really? I'm so relieved!
bored	81	adj	bɔ:d	gelangweilt	ennuyé	annoiato	Tell me about a situation when you or someone you know felt bored during an important event.
confused	81	adj	kən'fju:zd	verwirrt	confus	confuso	I was confused.
confusing	81	adj	kən'fju:zɪŋ	verwirrend	confusant	confuso	The situation was confusing.
delighted	81	adj	dɪ'laɪtɪd	erfreut	enchanté	felicissimo	She was delighted.
disgusted	81	adj	dɪs'gʌstɪd	abgestoßen	dégoûté	disgustato	Ann was disgusted when she saw the dirty hotel room.
disgusting	81	adj	dɪs'gʌstɪŋ	ekelhaft	dégoûtant	disgustoso	It wasn't a challenging job – anyone could do it – but I had to put up with that disgusting smell!
embarrassed	81	adj	ɪm'bærəst	verlegen, peinlich berührt	embarrassé	imbarazzato	She was embarrassed because she turned up for work in the wrong clothes.
encouraging	81	adj	ɪn'kʌrɪdʒɪŋ	ermutigend	encourageant	incoraggiante	You're very active and good at encouraging other people.
exhausting	81	adj	ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ	anstrengend	épuisant	faticoso	It had been an exhausting day.
be moved	81	adj	mu:vɪd	von etwas berührt sein	être ému	commuoversi	She won't be moved – it doesn't matter what you say to her.
6.7 Writing							
at any time	82,83	adv phr	ət ,eni 'taɪm	jeden Augenblick	à tout moment	in ogni momento	I can be available for interview at any time.
at present	82,83	adv phr	ət 'prezənt	zur Zeit	actuellement	attualmente	At present I'm taking swimming lessons.
at the moment	82,83	adv phr	ət ðə 'məʊmənt	im Augenblick	en ce moment	per il momento	At the moment I'm doing part-time work in a restaurant.
attach	82,83	v	ə'tætʃ	beilegen	joindre	allegare	I attach my CV for your information.
available	82,83	adj	ə'veɪləbəl	verfügbar	disponible	disponibile	I'm available for work from 15th August, after my summer holiday.
be a fast learner	82,83	v phr	,bi ə ,fɑ:st 'lɜ:nə	schnell lernen	apprendre vite	imparare velocemente	I do not have much experience of office work, but I am a fast learner.
be confident that	82,83	v phr	,bi 'kɒnfɪdənt 'ðæt	zuversichtlich sein, dass	être sûr de	fiducioso	I'm confident that I'll succeed.
camp supervisor	82,83	n phr	'kæmp ,su:pəvaɪzə	Leiter/in des Ferienlagers	directeur/-trice d'une colonie de vacances	supervisore del campo estivo	We are still looking for a new camp supervisor to look after over a hundred children.
flexible hours	82,83	n phr	'fleksəbəl 'aʊ_əz	flexible Arbeitszeiten	horaires flexibles	orari flessibili	More employees are seeking flexible hours or work-at-home deals.
have experience of	82,83	v phr	,hæv ɪk'spiəriəns əv	Erfahrung haben mit	avoir de l'expérience en	avere esperienza in	I have experience of working in summer camps, and I've had many opportunities to practise putting up tents.
in connection with	82,83	adv phr	ɪn kə'nekʃən wɪð	mit Bezug auf	en référence à	in relazione a	I am writing in connection with your advertisement.
interview	82,83	n phr	'ɪntəvjʊ:	Vorstellungsgespräch	entretien d'embauche	colloquio	I can be available for interview at any time.
job advert	82,83	n phr	'dʒɒb ,ædvɜ:t	Stellenanzeige	offre d'emploi	annuncio di lavoro	He did not even think of checking the job adverts, as he believed that his contacts would help him more.
look for a job	82,83	v phr	,lʊk fɜr ə 'dʒɒb	eine Arbeit suchen	chercher du travail	cercare lavoro	Are you looking for a summer job?
obtain	82,83	v	əb'teɪn	bekommen/ hier: machen	obtenir	ottenere	While I was working as a swimming instructor last summer, I obtained a certificate in first aid.
opportunity	82,83	n	,ɒpə'tju:nəti	Gelegenheit	opportunité	opportunità	I have experience of working in summer camps, and I've had many opportunities to practise putting up tents.
position	82,83	n	pə'zɪʃən	Position	poste	posto	With reference to your advertisement in yesterday's Devonshire Times, I would like to apply for the position of
possess skills	82,83	v phr	pə'zes 'skɪlz	über Fähigkeiten verfügen	avoir les compétences	possedere delle qualità	I believe I possess the right skills for the job because I worked on Wild West Summer Camps last year.

require	82,83	v	rɪˈkwaɪə	benötigen	avoir besoin de	avere bisogno di	My spoken English requires some improvement, but I can sing English pop songs.
succeed	82,83	v	səkˈsiːd	erfolgreich sein	réussir	riuscire	I'm confident that I'll succeed.
suitable candidate	82,83	n phr	ˈsuːtəbəl ˈkændɪdət	geeignete/r Kandidat/in	candidat/e approprié/e	candidato/candidata adatto/adatta	For these reasons, I feel I would be a suitable candidate for the job you are advertising.
with reference to	82,83	adv phr	ˌwɪð ˈreferəns tə	bezugnehmend auf	en référence à	in riferimento a	With reference to your advertisement in yesterday's Devonshire Times, I would like to apply for the position of
6.8 Speaking							
association	84	n	əˌsəʊsiˈeɪʃən	Verband	association	associazione	Good model agencies belong to the AMA (Association of Modelling Agents).
model	84	n	ˈmɒdl	Model	modèle	modello/modella	Talent scouts go out in public to look for new models for their agency.
scout	84	phr v	skaut	Scout	scout	scout	Talent scouts go out in public to look for new models for their agency.
Review Unit 6							
ambitious	86,87	adj	æmˈbɪʃəs	ehrgeizig	ambitieux	ambizioso	You are the kind of person who is ambitious and you plan to achieve your goals.
apply for a job	86,87	v phr	əˈplɑɪ fər əˈdʒɒb	apply for a job	postuler pour un travail	applicare per un lavoro	Eva applied for a job during her school holidays.
be employed/self-employed	86,87	v phr	ˌbi ɪmˈplɔɪd/ self ɪmˈplɔɪd	angestellt sein/freiberuflich arbeiten	être employé/travailler à son compte	essere dipendente/lavorare in proprio	You can be self-employed.
be well-paid	74,75	v phr	ˌbi ˌwel ˈpeɪd	gut bezahlt werden	être bien payé	essere ben pagato	Is it a well-paid job?
be/work in (IT)	86,87	v phr	ˌbi/ wɜːk ɪn (ˌaɪˈtiː)	in der (IT) sein/arbeiten	travailler dans (l'informatique)	lavorare in (IT)	For this reason, you often work in the healthcare sector.
bored	86,87	adj	bɔːd	gelangweilt	ennuyé	annoiato	Tell me about a situation when you or someone you know felt bored during an important event.
businessperson	86,87	n	ˈbɪznəs ˌpɜːsən	Geschäftsmann/-frau	personne d'affaires	imprenditore/imprenditrice	The hotel is owned by a group of Japanese businesspeople.
come up with	86,87	phr v	ˌkʌm ˈʌp wɪð	auf den Gedanken kommen, sich etwas einfallen lassen	avoir l'idée de	proporre	My interests in specific areas of computer technology have developed and I've come up with the idea of
compete	86,87	v	kəmˈpiːt	konkurrieren	(se) faire concurrence, concurrencer	competere	The stores have to compete for customers in the Christmas season.
competitive	86,87	adj	kəmˈpetətɪv	konkurrenzbewusst	compétitif	competitivo	You're adventurous and competitive, and you take risks if necessary.
demanding	86,87	adj	dɪˈmɑːndɪŋ	anspruchsvoll, anstrengend	exigeant	esigente	It is a very responsible and demanding job.
determination	86,87	n	dɪˈtɜːmɪˈneɪʃən	Entschlossenheit	détermination/résolution	determinazione	Yuri shows great determination to learn English.
determined	86,87	adj	dɪˈtɜːmɪnd	entschlossen	résolu	determinato	You're determined and self-confident.
do training	86,87	n phr	ˌduː ˈtreɪnɪŋ	trainieren	s'entraîner	fare allenamento	This summer he is going to do training at a survival camp.
do/work long hours	86,87	v phr	ˌduː/ wɜːk lɒŋ ˈaʊ ˌəz	lange Arbeitszeiten haben	faire beaucoup d'heures/travailler longtemps	fare molte ore/lavorare a lungo	Eva worked long hours.
do/work overtime	86,87	v phr	ˌduː/ wɜːk ˈəʊvətəɪm	Überstunden machen	faire des heures supplémentaires	fare gli straordinari	It's not a good idea to work overtime so often.
fire-fighter	86,87	n phr	ˈfaɪə ˌfaɪtə	Feuerwehrmann/-frau	sapeur-pompier	vigile del fuoco	Fire-fighters rescued the children, who were trapped in an upstairs room.
full-time job	86,87	n phr	ˌfʊl ˌtaɪm ˈdʒɒb	Vollzeitbeschäftigung	emploi à plein-temps	lavoro a tempo pieno	If Tom had a full-time job, he would not resign from it.
get fired/get the sack	86,87	v phr	ˌget ˈfaɪəd/ ˌget ðə ˈsæk	gefeuert/hinausgeworfen werden	être renvoyé/être licencié	essere buttato fuori/licenziato	Eva almost got the sack for offering a customer a bigger size.
get on well with people	86,87	n phr	ˌget ˌɒn ˈwel ˌwɪð ˌpiːpəl	mit Menschen gut zurechtkommen	s'entendre bien avec les gens	andare d'accordo con le persone	He didn't get on well with people.
get/have/take a day off	86,87	v phr	ˌget/ ˌhæv/ ˌteɪk ə ˈdeɪ ˈɒf	einen Tag frei bekommen/haben/nehmen	obtenir/avoir/prendre un jour de congé	prendere/avere un giorno libero	Who is self-employed now and rarely has a day off?
get/have/take five weeks' paid holiday	86,87	v phr	ˌget/ ˌhæv/ ˌteɪk faɪv wiːks ˌpeɪd ˈhɒlədi	fünf Wochen bezahlten Urlaub bekommen/haben/nehmen	obtenir/avoir/prendre cinq semaines de congés payés	prendere/avere cinque settimane di ferie pagate	My parents usually take a two weeks' paid holiday in summer so we can all go somewhere together.
have a job	86,87	v phr	ˌhæv ə ˈdʒɒb	eine Arbeit haben	avoir un emploi	avere un lavoro	Marcus had a part-time job.
logic	86,87	n	ˈlɒdʒɪk	Logik	logique	logica	The logic behind this statement is faulty.
logical	86,87	adj	ˈlɒdʒɪkəl	logisch	logique	logico	You're logical and practical and you want to understand how things work.
nurse	86,87	n	nɜːs	Krankenschwester/-pfleger	infirmier/-ière	infermiere/infermiera	The nurse is coming to give you an injection.
office	86,87	n	ˈɒfɪs	Büro	bureau	ufficio	This is your desk, but you don't have to come to the office every day – it's OK to work from home sometimes.
office assistant	86,87	n phr	ˈɒfɪs ə ˌsɪstənt	Büroassistent/in	assistant/e de bureau	impiegato/impiegata d'ufficio	The office assistant laughed with him and helped him copy the documents.
part-time job	86,87	n phr	ˌpɑːt ˌtaɪm ˈdʒɒb	Teilzeitstelle	emploi à temps partiel	lavoro part-time	Marcus had a part-time job.

put sb off sth	86,87	phr v	ˌput ˈsʌmbədi ɒf ˈsʌmθɪŋ	jmd. etwas verderben	dégôûter qn. de qc.	distrarre qcn. da qcs.	Nothing can put me off my work.
reliable	86,87	adj	rɪ ˈlaɪəbəl	zuverlässig	fiabile	affidabile	You're reliable, responsible and sensible.
resign from a job	86,87	v phr	rɪ ˌzaɪn frəm ə ˈdʒɒb	eine Arbeitsstelle kündigen	démissionner	licenziarsi	I don't understand why he resigned from his job.
run a business/company	86,87	v phr	ˌrʌn ə ˈbɪznəs	ein Geschäft/Unternehmen leiten	gérer une affaire/une entreprise	gestire un'attività/una ditta	I'd like to be self-employed and run my own business in the future.
software developer	86,87	n phr	ˈsɒftweə dɪ ˌveləpə	Softwareentwickler/in	développeur/-euse logiciel	sviluppatore software	My interests in specific areas of computer technology have developed and I've come up with the idea of
stressful	86,87	adj	ˈstresfəl	stressig	stressant	stressante	Amy had to answer difficult questions and found it really stressful.
take time off	86,87	v phr	ˌteɪk taɪm ˈɒf	sich frei nehmen	prendre des congés	prendere libero	Family relationships would improve if parents took more time off work.
tiring	86,87	adj	ˈtaɪərɪŋ	ermüdend	fatigant	stancante	I've had a very tiring day.
travel agent	86,87	n phr	ˈtrævel ˌeɪdʒənt	Reisebüro	agent de voyage	agente di viaggio	Can my travel agent take care of it?
university degree	86,87	n phr	ˌjuːnə ˈvɜːsəti ˌdiːɡriː	Universitätsabschluss	diplôme universitaire	laurea	You need a university degree to apply for this job.
with reference to	86,87	adv phr	ˌwɪð ˈrefərəns tə	bezugnehmend auf	en référence à	in riferimento a	With reference to your advertisement in yesterday's Devonshire Times, I would like to apply for the position of
work experience	86,87	n phr	ˈwɜːk ɪk ˌspɪəriəns	Berufserfahrung	expérience professionnelle	esperienza di lavoro	What's your worst work experience?
work from home	86,87	v phr	ˌwɜːk frəm ˈhəʊm	von zu Hause aus arbeiten	travailler à partir de la maison	lavorare da casa	There wouldn't be so much traffic if more people worked from home.

Unit 7 Consumer Society

7.1 Vocabulary

baker's	88,89	n	ˈbeɪkəz	Bäckerei	boulangerie	panetteria	At four o'clock people were already waiting in line to buy bread at the baker's.
bank	88,89	n	bæŋk	Bank	banque	banca	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
be worth it	88,89	v phr	ˌbi ˈwɜːθ ɪt	es wert sein	valoir la peine	valerene la pena	I mean, they're really expensive but I think they're worth it.
brand	88,89	n,adj	brænd	Marke	marque	marca	I don't think you should judge people by the brands they wear.
butcher's	88,89	n	ˈbʊtʃəz	Metzgerei	boucherie	macelleria	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
cashmere	88,89	adj	ˈkæʃmɪə	Kaschmir	cachemire	cashmere	I got a really nice cashmere pullover – it was on special offer.
charity shop	88,89	n phr	ˈtʃærəti ʃɒp	Wohltätigkeitsladen	magasin de charité	negozio di beneficenza	So I go to charity shops and a second-hand jeweller's.
chemist's	88,89	n	ˈkemɪsts	Apotheke	pharmacie	farmacia	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
clothes shop	88,89	n phr	ˈkləʊðz ʃɒp	Bekleidungsgeschäft	magasin de vêtements	negozio di abbigliamento	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
computer shop	88,89	n phr	kəm ˈpjʊːtə ˌʃɒp	Computergeschäft	magasin d'informatique	negozio di computer	They decided to sell computer parts so they opened their own computer shop.
consumer	88,89	n	kən ˈsuːmə	Verbraucher/in	consommateur/-trice	consumatore/consumatrice	We live in a consumer society where advertising makes us think we need new things all the time.
contact lens solution	88,89	n phr	ˌkɒntækt lenz sə ˈluːʃən	Kontaktlinsenlösung	solution pour lentilles de contact	soluzione per lenti a contatto	Which shop would you go in to buy a contact lens solution?
cotton	88,89	n	ˈkɒtn	Baumwolle	coton	cotone	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
denim	88,89	n,adj	ˈdenɪm	Jeans	denim/jean	jeans	And his clothes were new too, a denim suit with very tight trousers and pointed boots.
department store	88,89	n phr	dɪ ˈpɑːtmənt ˌstɔː	Kaufhaus	grand magasin	grande magazzino	Lots of department stores are closed on Sundays.
designer clothes	88,89	n phr	dɪ ˌzaɪnə ˈkləʊðz	Designerkleidung	vêtements créés par des stylistes	abbigliamento firmato	I love designer clothes.
DIY store	88,89	n phr	ˌdiː aɪ ˈwaɪ stɔː	Baumarkt	hypermarché du bricolage	mercato dell'edilizia	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
do the shopping	88,89	v phr	ˌduː ðə ˈʃɒpɪŋ	die Einkäufe erledigen	faire les courses/achats	fare la spesa	I hate doing the shopping at weekends.
estate agent's	88,89	n phr	ɪ ˈsteɪt ˌeɪdʒənts	Immobilienmakler	agence immobilière	agenzia immobiliare	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
fit	88,89	v	fɪt	passen	aller bien à qn.	andare bene	If something fits me and it feels comfortable – like my favourite hoodie – then I'm happy.
florist's	88,89	n	ˈflɒrɪsts	Blumenhändler	magasin de fleurs	fioriaio	John stopped at the florist's on the way home and bought beautiful flowers for his wife.
get a refund	88,89	v phr	ˌget ə ˈriːfʌnd	eine Rückerstattung erhalten	être remboursé	ricevere un rimborso	Have you ever taken something back and got a refund?

go shopping	88,89	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ	Einkaufen gehen	faire des achats/du shopping	andare a fare shopping	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
go window shopping	88,89	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ˌwɪndəʊ ˈʃɒpɪŋ	einen Schaufensterbummel machen	faire du lèche-vitrine	guardare le vetrine	But I go window shopping – it's still fun to look.
greengrocer's	88,89	n	ˈɡriːŋɡrəʊsəz	Gemüsegeschäft	marchand de fruits et légumes	ortolano	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
hairdresser's	88,89	n	ˈheə dresəz	Friseur	coiffeur/-euse	parrucchiere	I would like to make an appointment at the hairdresser's.
have a sale	88,89	v phr	ˌhæv ə ˈseɪl	Ausverkauf haben	avoir des soldes	avere la merce in saldo	Last weekend my favourite High Street store had a sale.
health centre	88,89	n phr	ˈhelθ ˌsentə	Gesundheitszentrum	centre de santé	centro sanitario	The district nurse is attached to the general practitioner surgery or health centre.
high street store	88,89	n phr	ˌhaɪ ˌstri:t ˈstɔː	Geschäft in der Hauptstraße	petit commerce	negozio nella via commerciale	Last weekend my favourite High Street store had a sale.
jeweller's	88,89	n	ˈdʒuːələz	Juwelier	bijouterie	gioielliere	So I go to charity shops and a second-hand jeweller's.
keep the receipt	88,89	v phr	ˌkiːp ðə riːsi:t	die Quittung aufheben	garder le reçu	conservare lo scontrino	Make sure you keep the receipt.
last for ages	88,89	v phr	ˌlɑːst fɔː ˈeɪdʒɪz	Jahre halten	être très durable	durare una vita	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
leather	88,89	n,adj	ˈleðə	Leder	cuir	pelle	I got an amazing leather jacket for half price.
look fashionable	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈfæʃənəbəl	modisch aussehen	être à la mode	essere vestito alla moda	People think I have to wear designer clothes and look fashionable all the time.
look good	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈɡʊd	gut aussehen	faire bon effet/bonne impression	avere un bell'aspetto	Nothing special, but it will look good on my CV.
look gorgeous	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈɡɔːdʒəs	hübsch aussehen	être magnifique	essere bellissimo	Last time I went to my favourite charity shop, I found this gorgeous silk dressing gown.
look original	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ə ˈrɪdʒɪnəl	originell aussehen	avoir l'apparence originale	avere un aspetto originale	I want to look original.
look scruffy	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈskrʌfi	ungepflegt aussehen	avoir l'apparence mal soignée	avere un aspetto trasandato	Can you name a person you know who never looks scruffy?
look smart	88,89	v phr	ˌlʊk ˈsmɑːt	schick aussehen	avoir l'apparence élégante	avere un aspetto elegante	Buy yourself a new suit if you want to look smart at the interview.
newsagent's	88,89	n	ˈnjuːz ˌeɪdʒənts	Zeitungsgeschäft	marchand/e de journaux	giornalaio	In small villages, the high street has little more than a mail box, a newsagent's and a small supermarket.
on (special) offer	88,89	adj phr	ɒn (ˌspeʃəl) ˈɒfə	Sonderangebot	en offre (spéciale)	in offerta	I got a really nice cashmere pullover – it was on special offer.
optician's	88,89	n	ɒp ˈtɪʃənɪz	Optiker	opticien/ne	ottico	One day she buys a pair of glasses at optician's, another day she has a meal in a restaurant.
pet shop	88,89	n phr	ˈpet ʃɒp	Tierhandlung	animalerie	negozio di animali	Now his grandmother has a little dog so he often visits the local pet shop to buy some snacks for the puppy.
pick up a bargain	88,89	v phr	ˌpɪk ʌp ə ˈbɑːɡən	ein Schnäppchen machen	faire une bonne affaire	fare un affare	When was the last time you picked up a bargain?
post office	88,89	n phr	ˈpəʊst ˌɒfɪs	Post	bureau de poste	ufficio postale	There's an airstrip for small planes, a canteen, hot showers, a post office, a tourist shop, a basketball court
printer ink	88,89	n phr	ˈprɪntər ɪŋk	Druckertinte	encre pour imprimante	inchiostro per stampante	Which shop would you go in to buy a printer ink?
quality	88,89	n	ˈkwɒləti	Qualität	qualité	qualità	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
shoe shop	88,89	n phr	ˈʃuː ʃɒp	Schuhgeschäft	magasin de chaussures	negozio di scarpe	Where is the best shoe shop in your city?
shoelaces	88,89	n phr	ˈʃuːleɪsɪz	Schnürsenkel	lacets	lacci delle scarpe	Which shop would you go in to buy shoelaces?
shop online	88,89	v phr	ˌʃɒp ɒn ˈlaɪn	online einkaufen	acheter en ligne	comprare online	Sometimes I shop online too – there are some great online vintage shops.
silk	88,89	adj	sɪlk	Seide	soie	seta	I found this gorgeous silk dressing gown.
sports shop	88,89	n phr	ˈspɔːts ʃɒp	Sportgeschäft	magasin de sport	negozio di sport	Steve went to a sports shop to buy new running shoes.
stationer's	88,89	n	ˈsteɪʃənɪz	Schreibwarenhändler	papeterie	cartoleria	The new school year will start soon so we need to go to the stationer's.
store	88,89	n	stɔː	Geschäft, Laden	magasin	negozio	His latest innovation is Amazon Go, or the 'just walk out' store.
suit	88,89	v	suːt	jmd. stehen	aller à qn.	stare bene	I don't even know what suits me.
supermarket	88,89	n	ˈsuːpə ˌmɑːkət	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	Many of the products we buy in supermarkets are grown by farmers in developing countries.
toy shop	88,89	n phr	ˈtɔɪ ʃɒp	Spielzeuggeschäft	magasin de jouets	negozio di giocattoli	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
vintage shop	88,89	n phr	ˈvɪntɪdʒ ʃɒp	Vintage-Laden	magasin vintage	negozio vintage	Sometimes I shop online too – there are some great online vintage shops.
wool	88,89	n	wʊl	Wolle	laine	lana	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like

7.2 Grammar							
approximately	90	adv	ə 'prɒksɪmətli	annähernd	approximativement	approssimativamente	Fairtrade has improved the lives of approximately seven million people in developing countries.
crops	90	n	krɒps	Ernte	récolte	raccolto	When you see the FAIRTRADE mark on a product, you know that the farmers have been paid a fair price for their
drinking water	90	n phr	'drɪŋkɪŋ ,wɔ:tə	Trinkwasser	eau potable	acqua potabile	Farming organisations have been set up in African countries and the extra money is invested into projects
make a living	90	v phr	,meɪk ə 'lɪvɪŋ	seinen Lebensunterhalt verdienen	gagner sa vie	guadagnarsi da vivere	But farmers aren't paid enough to make a living.
plant	90	n	plɑ:nt	Pflanze	plante	pianta	Chocolate is made from the cacao plant.
protect the environment	90	v phr	prə ,tekt ði ɪn 'vaɪrənmənt	die Umwelt schützen	protéger l'environnement	proteggere l'ambiente	This can be used by farmers to develop their businesses, invest in their communities or protect the environment.
set up	90	phr v	set 'ʌp	gründen	installer	fondare	Farming organisations have been set up in African countries and the extra money is invested into projects
7.3 Listening							
aisle	91	n	aɪl	Gang	couloir/allée	corridoio	Would you like a window seat or an aisle seat?
be a matter of sth/a question of sth	91	v phr	,bi ə 'mætər əv/ə 'kwɛstʃən əv 'sʌmθɪŋ	eine Frage der	être une question de	essere una questione di qcs.	Amy thinks the ability to choose good presents is a matter of personality.
be capable of doing sth	91	v phr	,bi ,keɪpəbəl əv ,du:ɪŋ 'sʌmθɪŋ	fähig sein, können	être capable de faire qc.	essere capace di fare qcs.	Amy thinks that both men and women are capable of buying good presents.
be in debt	91	v phr	bi ɪn 'det	Schulden haben	être endetté	avere debiti	Her husband Peter is dying of cancer and the couple are deep in debt.
cheer up	91	phr v	,tʃɪər 'ʌp	aufheitern	réconforter	tirare su	She's not very happy about it and I want to get her something special to cheer her up.
debt	91	n	det	Schulden	dette	debito	She had debts of over £100,000.
debtor	91	n	'detə	Schuldner/in	débiteur/-trice	debitore	None of their debtors have returned the money yet.
earn	91	v phr	ɜ:n	verdienen	gagner	guadagnare	However, many cacao farmers don't earn enough money and can't afford food, medicine or clean water.
earner	91	n	'ɜ:nə	Geldverdiener	salarié/e	lavoratore	Private childcare is still too expensive for the average earner.
earnings	91	n	'ɜ:nɪŋz	Einkünfte	revenus	guadagni	Stanley has saved half of his earnings for a new computer.
face cream	91	n phr	'feɪs kri:m	Gesichtscreme	crème de visage	crema per il viso	So don't buy face cream for the older woman.
friendship bracelet	91	n phr	'frendʃɪp ,breɪslət	Freundschaftsarmband	bracelet d'amitié	braccialetto dell'amicizia	Get her something personal but cheap, like a purse or a friendship bracelet.
invest in	91		ɪn 'vest ɪn	investieren in	investir dans	investire in	This can be used by farmers to develop their businesses, invest in their communities or protect the environment.
investment	91	n	ɪn 'vestmənt	Investition	investissement	investimento	A modern water park was built last year, which was the best investment in our city.
investor	91	n	ɪn 'vestə	Investor/-in	investisseur/-euse	investitore/investitrice	Foreign investors have shown considerable interest in the venture.
make sb feel happier	91	v phr	,meɪk ,sʌmbədi fi:l 'hæpiə	jmd. glücklich machen	rendre qn. plus heureux	fare sentire più felice qcn.	Isabelle thinks her mother is upset about being forty, so she wants to make her feel happier.
pay	91	v	peɪ	bezahlen	payer	pagare	We'll give you all your money back but we can't pay the postage.
payer	91	n	'peɪə	der/die Bezahlende	payeur/-euse	pagatore/pagatrice	In the case of a disputed payment, the payer would have to show bank account records.
payment	91	n	'peɪmənt	Zahlung	paiement	pagamento	I don't use any cash. All my payments are made by credit card.
perfume	91	n	'pɜ:fju:m	Parfüm	parfum	profumo	On Christmas day, there's always a rise of 300% in sales of perfume as people sell their unwanted Christmas
produce	91	v	prə 'dju:s	herstellen	produire	produrre	They are usually produced from good quality materials and you can find them everywhere, from big department
producer	91	n	prə 'dju:sə	Hersteller/in	producteur/-trice	produttore/produttrice	What company is the largest producer of personal computers in the world?
product	91	n	'prɒdʌkt	Produkt	produire	prodotto	What food products do you and your family usually buy?
purse	91	n	pɜ:s	Geldbörse/Handtasche	porte-monnaie	portafogli	Get her something personal but cheap, like a purse or a friendship bracelet.
recording studio	91	n phr	rɪ 'kɔ:dtɪŋ ,stju:diəʊ	Aufnahmestudio	studio d'enregistrement	studio di registrazione	For example, if she's musical, you could pay for a few hours in a recording studio.
sale	91	n	seɪl	Verkauf, Absatz	soldes	vendita	On Christmas day, there's always a rise of 300% in sales of perfume as people sell their unwanted Christmas
sell	91	v	sel	sich verkaufen	se vendre	vendersi	Fairtrade products do not sell in my country.
seller	91	n	'selə	Verkäufer/in	vendeur/-euse	venditore/venditrice	Most town sellers have their shops there.
toiletries	91	n	'tɔɪlətrɪz	Toilettenartikel	articles de toilette	articoli da toilette	Be careful when buying women's toiletries.

trade	91	n,v	ˈtreɪd	Handel	commerce	commercio	So the idea of 'fair trade' has been around for many years.
trader	91	n	ˈtreɪdə	Händler/in	commerçant/e	commerciant	To the surprise of many Wall Street traders, the dollar rose yesterday.
be good value	91	n	ˈvæljuː	sein Geld wert sein	avoir un bon rapport qualité-prix	avere un buon prezzo	The lunch special is really good value.
7.4 Reading							
account	92,93	n	əˈkaʊnt	Konto	compte	account	All you need is a smartphone and an Amazon account.
available	92,93	adj	əˈveɪləbəl	verfügbar	disponible	disponibile	He started a company, Blue Origin, to make space travel more widely available.
billionaire	92,93	n	ˈbɪljəˈneɪ	Milliardär/in	millionnaire	miliardario	Amazon.com is a household name, but what do you know about the billionaire entrepreneur, Jeff Bezos, who started
bookstore	92,93	n	ˈbʊkstoː	Buchhandlung	librairie	libreria	Amazon started as a bookstore in a garage, and grew fast.
checkout desk	92,93	n phr	ˈtʃek-aʊt ˌdesk	Kasse	caisse	cassa	There are no credit cards, no queues at the checkout desk.
complaint	92,93	n	kəmˈpleɪnt	Beschwerde	réclamation	reclamo	Every employee at Amazon has to spend two days a year dealing with customers' complaints (including Jeff Bezos, Jeff Bezos is always trying to improve the customer experience.
customer	92,93	n	ˈkʌstəmə	Kunde/Kundin	client/e	cliente	
delivery	92,93	n	dɪˈlɪvəri	Lieferung	livraison	consegna	Amazon delivery drones fly at up to 100 metres high and up to 100 kilometres per hour.
employee	92,93	n	ɪmˈplɔɪ-iː	Mitarbeiter/in	employé/e	dipendente	Every employee at Amazon has to spend two days a year dealing with customers' complaints (including Jeff Bezos, Amazon.com is a household name, but what do you know about the billionaire entrepreneur, Jeff Bezos, who started
entrepreneur	92,93	n	ˌɒntreɪprəˈnɜː	Unternehmer/in	entrepreneur/-euse	imprenditore/imprenditrice	Amazon.com is a household name, but what do you know about the billionaire entrepreneur, Jeff Bezos, who started
household name	92,93	n phr	ˈhaʊshəʊld ˈneɪm	ein Name, den jeder kennt	nom très connu	nome molto conosciuto	Amazon.com is a household name, but what do you know about the billionaire entrepreneur, Jeff Bezos, who started
immigrant	92,93	n	ˈɪmɪgrənt	Einwanderer/in	immigrant/e	immigrato/immigrata	When Bezos was four, his mother remarried and he was adopted by his stepfather, Miguel Bezos, a Cuban
increase	92,93	n	ˈɪnkriːs	Anstieg	augmentation	aumento	The heat wave brought about a massive increase in water consumption.
order	92,93	n	ˈɔːdə	Bestellung	ordre	ordine	Bezos's company Blue Origin is producing drones to deliver orders.
passenger	92,93	n	ˈpæsɪndʒə	Passagier/in	passager/-ère	passaggero/passegera	Bezos and the other passengers were not badly hurt, but the accident put him off helicopters.
passion	92,93	n	ˈpæʃən	Leidenschaft	passion	passione	However, flying objects are still a passion for him.
queue	92,93	n	kjuː	Warteschlange	queue	fila	There are no credit cards, no queues at the checkout desk.
request	92,93	n	rɪˈkwest	Bitte, Anfrage	demande	richiesta	They have made an urgent request for international aid.
rise	92,93	n	raɪz	Aufstieg, Ankunft	ascension	acesa	He was working in a well-paid job in New York when he heard about the rise of Internet use by 2,300% in one
ship	92,93	v	ʃɪp	versenden	expédier (par bateau/mer)	spedire	At Amazon 45,000 items are shipped every second.
stepfather	92,93	n	ˈstep ˌfɑːðə	Stiefvater	beau-père	padrigno	When Bezos was four, his mother remarried and he was adopted by his stepfather, Miguel Bezos, a Cuban
unicyclist	92,93	n	ˈjuːnɪ ˌsaɪklɪst	Einradfahrer/in	monocycliste	monociclista	Bezos was born in 1964 when both his parents were still teenagers, and his father was a unicyclist in the circus.
wait in line	92,93	v phr	ˌweɪt ɪn ˈlaɪn/	Schlange stehen	faire la queue	aspettare in fila	Customers waited in line for 20 minutes at the cash register.
7.5 Grammar							
advertising	94	n	ˈædvətaɪzɪŋ	Werbung	publicité	pubblicità	He doesn't have to do much advertising – when people hear about TOMS, they tell one another.
ballet flats	94	n phr	ˈbæleɪ ˌflæts	Ballettschuhe	ballerines	ballerine	I would like to buy some comfortable ballet flats.
boots	94	n	bʊːts	Stiefel	bottes	stivali	Most people have a few pairs of trainers, some smart shoes, a pair of boots and some sandals.
broken	94	adj	ˈbrəʊkən	kaputt	cassé	rotto	The first thing that was shipped from eBay was a broken laser printer.
disease	94	n	dɪˈziːz	Krankheit	maladie	malattia	Firstly, there are lots of diseases in the soil, and shoes protect children's feet.
flip-flops	94	n	ˈflɪp ˌflɒps	Flipflops	tongs	infradito	Tourists inevitably end up having to buy either wellies or flip-flops when the weather does something perverse.
high heels	94	n phr	ˌhaɪ ˈhiːlz	hohe Schuhe	talons aiguilles	tacchi alti	With high heels she stood at least an inch over me.
imagination	94	n	ɪ ˌmædʒɪˈneɪʃən	Fantasie	imagination	immaginazione	With a little imagination and a lot of hard work, Mycoskie has transformed the lives of a lot of people.
knee-high	94	adj	ˌniː ˈhaɪ	kniehoch	arrivant aux genoux	fino al ginocchio	Knee-high boots are really cool this year.
sandals	94	n	ˈsændəlz	Sandalen	sandales	sandali	Most people have a few pairs of trainers, some smart shoes, a pair of boots and some sandals.

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slippers	94	n	'slɪpəz	Hauschuhe	chaussons	pantofole	Richard took off his slippers and put on his black shoes again, and they went out.
soil	94	n	sɔɪl	Boden, Erde	sol	suolo	Firstly, there are lots of diseases in the soil, and shoes protect children's feet.
trainers	94	n	'treɪnəz	Sportschuhe	chaussures de sport	scarpe da ginnastica	Most people have a few pairs of trainers, some smart shoes, a pair of boots and some sandals.
7.6 Use of English							
Are you kidding?	95	v phr	bi 'kɪd ɪŋ	Machst du Späße?	Tu fais des plaisanteries?	Stai scherzando?	Are you kidding?
cost a fortune	95	v phr	,kɒst ə 'fɔ:tʃən	ein Vermögen kosten	coûter une fortune	costare una fortuna	All the things I wanted to buy cost a fortune.
street market	95	n phr	stri:t 'mɑ:kət	Straßenmarkt	marché en plein air/à ciel ouvert	mercato	Are there any street markets near you?
7.7 Writing							
apologise	96,97	v	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusarsi	We apologise for the problem
complain	96,97	v	kəm'pleɪn	sich beschweren	se plaindre	fare reclamo	I am writing to complain about the service provided by your company.
damaged	96,97	adj	'dæmɪdʒd	beschädigt	endommagé	danneggiato	I received a pair of headphones from you today, but when I unpacked them, I found they were damaged, and they
exchange sth for sth	96,97	v phr	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ ,sʌmθɪŋ fə ,sʌmθɪŋ	etwas umtauschen gegen	échanger qc. contre qc.	cambiare qcs. per qualcos'altro	They arrived the next day, but when I tried them, they did not work, so I returned them to you on 5th March and you
headphones	96,97	n	'hedfəʊnz	Kopfhörer	écouteurs	cuffie	I got some headphones from you online but they didn't work.
postage	96,97	n	'pəʊstɪdʒ	Porto	frais de port	spese di spedizione	I want all my money back, including the price of postage.
receive	96,97	v	rɪ'si:v	bekommen	recevoir	ricevere	Have you ever given or received a present like the ones in the photos?
return	96,97	v	rɪ'tɜ:n	zurückgeben	retourner/renvoyer	restituire	They arrived the next day, but when I tried them, they did not work, so I returned them to you on 5th March and you
sell-by date	96,97	n phr	'sel baɪ deɪt	Verfallsdatum	date de péremption	data di scadenza	It was past its sell-by date.
service	96,97	n	'sɜ:vəs	Service	service	servizio	I am writing to complain about the service provided by your company.
some parts are missing	96,97	phr	səm ,pɑ:ts ə 'mɪsɪŋ	mehrere Teile fehlen	il manque des pièces	ci sono alcuni pezzi mancanti	When I opened the package I realised that some parts were missing.
subscription	96,97	n	səb'skrɪpʃən	Abonnement	abonnement	abbonamento	But now I want a refund of my last month's subscription.
swap	96,97	v	swɒp	umtauschen gegen	échanger	scambiare	So I sent them back and you swapped them for a new pair.
wedding	96,97	n	'wedɪŋ	Hochzeit	mariage	matrimonio	A couple of weeks ago, I got a suit from you to wear to a wedding but it was too small.
zip	96,97	n	zɪp	Reißverschluss	fermeture éclair	cerniera	You swapped it for a bigger size, but it's the wrong colour and the zip doesn't work on the trousers.
7.8 Speaking							
bother	98	v	'bɒðə	stören	déranger	disturbare	You don't want the shop assistant to bother you.
cash	98	n	kæʃ	Bargeld	en espèces	contanti	At Amazon Go you can only use cash.
changing room	98	n phr	'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ru:m	Umkleidekabine	cabine d'essayage	camerino	The changing rooms are over there.
faulty	98	adj	'fɔ:ltɪ	defekt	défectueux	difettoso	I think it's faulty.
out of stock	98	adj	,aʊt əv 'stɒk	nicht auf Lager	épuisé	esaurito	The item is out of stock.
reduced	98	adj	rɪ'dʒu:st	reduziert	réduit	scontato	It's reduced from £50 to £19.99.
ripped	98	adj	rɪpt	zerrissen	déchiré	strappato	Her clothes had all been ripped.
sell out	98	phr v	,sel 'aʊt	ausverkauft sein	liquider	vendere tutto	Oh no! They've sold out.
size	98	n	saɪz	Größe	taille	taglia	You swapped it for a bigger size, but it's the wrong colour and the zip doesn't work on the trousers.
try on	98	phr v	,traɪ 'ɒn	anprobieren	essayer	provare	Would you like to try it on?
Review Unit 7							
advertising	100,101	n	'ædvɜ:təɪzɪŋ	Werbung	publicité	pubblicità	He doesn't have to do much advertising – when people hear about TOMS, they tell one another.
baker's	100,101	n	'beɪkəz	Bäckerei	boulangerie	panetteria	At four o'clock people were already waiting in line to buy bread at the baker's.
bank	100,101	n	bæŋk	Bank	banque	banca	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.

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brand	100,101	n,adj	brænd	Marke	marque	marca	I don't think you should judge people by the brands they wear.
butcher's	100,101	n	'bʊtʃəz	Metzgerei	boucherie	macelleria	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
cash	100,101	n	kæʃ	Bargeld	espèces	contanti	At Amazon Go you can only use cash.
cashmere	100,101	adj	'kæʃmɪə	Kaschmir	cachemire	cashmere	I got a really nice cashmere pullover – it was on special offer.
chemist's	100,101	n	'kemɪsts	Apotheke	pharmacie	farmacia	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
cotton	100,101	n	'kɒtn	Baumwolle	coton	cotone	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
customer	100,101	n	'kʌstəmə	Kunde/Kundin	client/e	cliente	Jeff Bezos is always trying to improve the customer experience.
debtor	100,101	n	'detə	Schuldner/in	débiteur/-trice	debitore	None of their debtors have returned the money yet.
denim	100,101	n,adj	'denɪm	Jeans	denim/jean	jeans	And his clothes were new too, a denim suit with very tight trousers and pointed boots.
department store	100,101	n phr	dɪ'pɑ:tmənt'stɔ:	Kaufhaus	grand magasin	grande magazzino	Lots of department stores are closed on Sundays.
designer clothes	100,101	n phr	dɪ'zaɪnə'kləʊðz	Designerkleidung	vêtements créés par des stylistes	vestiti firmati	I love designer clothes.
DIY store	100,101	n phr	'di: aɪ'waɪstɔ:	Baumarkt	hypermarché du bricolage	mercato dell'edilizia	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
earn	100,101	v phr	ɜ:n	verdienen	gagner	guadagnare	However, many cacao farmers don't earn enough money and can't afford food, medicine or clean water.
earnings	100,101	n	'ɜ:nɪŋz	Einkünfte	revenus	guadagni	Stanley has saved half of his earnings for a new computer.
employee	100,101	n	ɪm'plɔɪ-i:	Mitarbeiter/in	employé/e	dipendente	Every employee at Amazon has to spend two days a year dealing with customers' complaints (including Jeff Bezos, Amazon.com is a household name, but what do you know about the billionaire entrepreneur, Jeff Bezos, who started
entrepreneur	100,101	n	'ɒntreprə'nɜ:	Unternehmer/in	entrepreneur/-euse	imprenditore/imprenditrice	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
estate agent's	100,101	n phr	ɪ'steɪt'edʒənts	Immobilienmakler	agence immobilière	agenzia immobiliare	If something fits me and it feels comfortable – like my favourite hoodie – then I'm happy.
fit	100,101	v	fɪt	passen	aller bien à qn.	andare bene	Unfortunately, we can't give you a refund but we can exchange it for a different item.
get a refund	100,101	v phr	'get ə'reɪfʌnd	eine Rückerstattung erhalten	être remboursé	ricevere un rimborso	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
go shopping	100,101	v phr	'gəʊ'ʃɒpɪŋ	Einkaufen gehen	faire des achats/du shopping	andare a fare shopping	But I go window shopping – it's still fun to look.
go window shopping	100,101	v phr	'gəʊ'wɪndəʊ'ʃɒpɪŋ	einen Schaufensterbummel machen	faire du lèche-vitrine	guardare le vetrine	In a bigger town, you will find a chemist's, a DIY store, a pub and also traditional food shops like a butcher's or
greengrocer's	100,101	n	'grɪ:ŋgrəʊsəz	Gemüsegeschäft	marchand de fruits et légumes	ortolano	Last weekend my favourite High Street store had a sale.
have a sale	100,101	v phr	'hæv ə'seɪl	Ausverkauf haben	avoir des soldes	avere la merce in saldo	This can be used by farmers to develop their businesses, invest in their communities or protect the environment.
invest in	100,101		ɪn'vestɪn	investieren in	investir dans	investire	A modern water park was built last year, which was the best investment in our city.
investment	100,101	n	ɪn'vestmənt	Investition	investissement	investimento	Foreign investors have shown considerable interest in the venture.
investor	100,101	n	ɪn'vestə	Investor/in	investisseur/-euse	investitore/investitrice	So I go to charity shops and a second-hand jeweller's.
jeweller's	100,101	n	'dʒu:ələz	Juwelier	bijouterie	gioielliere	Make sure you keep the receipt.
keep the receipt	100,101	v phr	'ki:p ðə'reɪsɪ:t	die Quittung aufheben	garder le reçu	conservare lo scontrino	In small villages, the high street has little more than a mail box, a newsagent's and a small supermarket.
newsagent's	100,101	n	'nju:z'edʒənts	Zeitungsgeschäft	marchand de journaux	agenzia immobiliare	One day she buys a pair of glasses at optician's, another day she has a meal in a restaurant.
optician's	100,101	n	ɒp'tɪʃənz	Optiker	opticien/ne	ottico	We'll give you all your money back but we can't pay the postage.
pay	100,101	v	peɪ	bezahlen	payer	pagare	I don't use any cash. All my payments are made by credit card.
payment	100,101	n	'peɪmənt	Zahlung	paiement	pagamento	When was the last time you picked up a bargain?
pick up a bargain	100,101	v phr	'pɪk ʌp ə'bɑ:gən	ein Schnäppchen machen	faire une bonne affaire	fare un affare	What company is the largest producer of personal computers in the world?
producer	100,101	n	prə'dju:sə	Hersteller/in	producteur	produttore/produttrice	What food products do you and your family usually buy?
product	100,101	n	'prɒdʌkt	Produkt	produit	prodotto	I don't need to go shopping often because I buy good quality clothes made from nice natural materials like
quality	100,101	n	'kwɒləti	Qualität	qualité	qualità	They arrived the next day, but when I tried them, they did not work, so I returned them to you on 5th March and you
return	100,101	v	rɪ'tɜ:(r)n	zurückgeben	renvoyer	restituire	

sale	100,101	n	seɪl	Verkauf, Absatz	soldes	vendita	On Christmas day, there's always a rise of 300% in sales of perfume as people sell their unwanted Christmas
sell	100,101	v	sel	sich verkaufen	se vendre	vendersi	Fairtrade products do not sell in my country.
sell-by date	100,101	n phr	'sel baɪ deɪt	Verfallsdatum	date de péremption	data di scadenza	It was past its sell-by date.
seller	100,101	n	'selə	Verkäufer/in	vendeur/-euse	venditore/venditrice	Most town sellers have their shops there.
shoe shop	100,101	n phr	'ju: ʃɒp	Schuhgeschäft	magasin de chaussures	negozio di scarpe	Where is the best shoe shop in your city?
silk	100,101	adj	sɪlk	Seide	soie	seta	I found this gorgeous silk dressing gown.
size	100,101	n	saɪz	Größe	taille	taglia	You swapped it for a bigger size, but it's the wrong colour and the zip doesn't work on the trousers.
stationer's	100,101	n	'steɪʃənəz	Schreibwarenhändler	papeterie	edicola	The new school year will start soon so we need to go to the stationer's.
supermarket	100,101	n	'su:pə mɑ:kət	Supermarkt	supermarché	supermercato	Many of the products we buy in supermarkets are grown by farmers in developing countries.
toy shop	100,101	n phr	'tɔɪ ʃɒp	Spielzeuggeschäft	magasin de jouets	negozio di giocattoli	In big cities, apart from pubs, clothes shops, toy shops, banks or an estate agent's line up on the high street.
trade	100,101	n,v	treɪd	Handel	commerce	commercio	So the idea of 'fair trade' has been around for many years.
trader	100,101	n	'treɪdə	Händler/in	commerçant/e	commerciante	To the surprise of many Wall Street traders, the dollar rose yesterday.
vintage shop	100,101	n phr	'vɪntɪdʒ ʃɒp	Vintage-Laden	magasin vintage	negozio vintage	Sometimes I shop online too – there are some great online vintage shops.

Unit 8 Well-being

8.1 Vocabulary

barcode	102,103	n	'bɑ: kəʊd	Barcode	code-barres	codice a barre	Scan a barcode and get nutritional information like how many calories it contains.
be allergic to	102,103	v phr	'bi ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk tə	allergisch sein gegen	être allergique à	essere allergico a	You know you're allergic to nuts, or you suffer from a runny nose in spring?
be asthmatic	102,103	v phr	'bi æs 'mætrɪk	Asthma haben	être asthmatique	soffrire di asma	She is asthmatic, and said she is greatly troubled by episodes of congestion and coughing.
check your pulse/heart rate	102,103	v phr	'tʃek jɔ: 'pʌls/'hɑ:t reɪt	den Puls/die Herzfrequenz messen	contrôler son pouls/rythme cardiaque	controllare il proprio battito cardiaco/la frequenza cardiaca	It can also check your pulse and heart rate.
you've come out in a rash/in spots	102,103	v phr	'kʌm 'aʊt ɪn ə 'ræʃ/ ɪn 'spɒts	Ausschlag/Pusteln haben	vous avez attrapé un eczéma/des boutons	ti è uscita un'eruzione cutanea/ti sono uscite delle macchie	You've got a temperature, a headache and you've come out in a rash!
cough	102,103	n	kɒf	Husten	toux	tosse	Or maybe you've got a cough, a sore throat and a pain in your chest.
cut sth out	102,103	phr v	'kʌt ,sʌmθɪŋ 'aʊt	etwas weglassen	éliminer	eliminare	Apps like Fooducate can also help you to make healthy food choices and cut out things that are bad for you.
cycling	102,103	d	'saɪklɪŋ	Radfahren	faire du vélo	andare in bicicletta	If you prefer to do your exercise outdoors, take up cycling.
I feel dizzy	102,103	v phr	'fi:l 'dɪzi	mir ist schwindlig	j'ai le vertige	mi gira la testa	Do you sometimes feel dizzy after doing exercise?
feel ill	102,103	v phr	'fi:l 'ɪl	sich krank fühlen	se sentir mal	sentirsi ammalato	When was the last time you felt ill?
feel sick	102,103	v phr	'fi:l 'sɪk	sich krank fühlen	se sentir malade	sentirsi male	I feel a bit sick.
headache	102,103	n	'hedɪk	Kopfschmerzen	mal de tête	mal di testa	You've got a temperature, a headache and you've come out in a rash!
healthy choices/decisions	102,103	n phr	'helθi 'tʃɔɪsɪz/dɪ'sɪʒənz	sich für gesunde Dinge entscheiden	choix sains/décisions saines	scelte salutari	Apps like Fooducate can also help you to make healthy food choices and cut out things that are bad for you.
hurt	102,103	v	hɜ:t	schmerzen	faire mal	fare male	My left knee hurts and I can't walk fast.
keep fit	102,103	v phr	'ki:p 'fɪt	sich fit halten	se maintenir en forme	mantenersi in forma	What apps do you know of that help you keep fit and stay healthy?
keep track of	102,103	v phr	'ki:p 'træk əv	überwachen, kontrollieren	surveiller	tenere sotto controllo	Get Allergy Alert to keep track of your symptoms.
lose appetite	102,103	v phr	'lu:z 'æpətaɪt	den Appetit verlieren	perdre l'appétit	perdere appetito	She was so miserable that she completely lost her appetite.
lose weight	102,103	v phr	'lu:z 'weɪt	abnehmen	perdre du poids	perdere peso	The doctor advised Helen to lose weight, so she started to work out in the gym.
make choices	102,103	v phr	'meɪk 'tʃɔɪsɪz	sich entscheiden	faire des choix	fare scelte	Apps like Fooducate can also help you to make healthy food choices and cut out things that are bad for you.
my back/head/thumb hurts	102,103	v phr	'maɪ ,bæk/,hed/,θʌm 'hɜ:ts	mein Rücken/Kopf/Daumen tut weh	j'ai mal au dos/à la tête/au pouce	mi fa male la schiena/la testa/il pollice	Does your back hurt sometimes?
pain in the chest/leg/shoulder	102,103	n phr	'peɪn ɪn ðə 'tʃest/'leg/'ʃəʊldə	Schmerz in der Brust/im Bein/in der Schulter	douleurs dans la poitrine/à la jambe/à l'épaule	dolori al collo/alla gamba/alla spalla	Or maybe you've got a cough, a sore throat and a pain in your chest.
pass out, faint	102,103	phr v, v	'pɑ:s 'aʊt, feɪnt	das Bewusstsein verlieren	s'évanouir	svenire	When they saw Sarah pass out during the match, they called an ambulance.

recover from/get over an illness	102,103	v phr	rɪ'kʌvə frəm/ get əʊvər ən 'ɪlnəs	sich erholen von/überstehen	guérir d'une/surmonter une maladie	riprendersi/guarire da una malattia	It always takes me a while to recover from a cold.
reduce anxiety/stress	102,103	v phr	rɪ,dju:s æŋ'zæti/ 'stres	Ängste/Stress reduzieren	réduire l'angoisse/le stress	ridurre ansia/stress	Meditation will reduce anxiety and stress.
I have a runny nose	102,103	n phr	rʌni 'nəʊz	Meine Nase läuft	J'ai le nez qui coule	Mi cola il naso	You know you're allergic to nuts, or you suffer from a runny nose in spring?
sore throat	102,103	n phr	so: 'θrəʊt	Halsschmerzen	gorge irritée	mal di gola	Or maybe you've got a cough, a sore throat and a pain in your chest.
stomachache	102,103	n	'stʌmək-eɪk	Bauchschmerzen	mal à l'estomac	mal di stomaco	But when I have a stomachache I feel a bit sick.
stress out	102,103	phr v	'stres 'aʊt	stressen	stresser	stressare	Are those exams stressing you out?
suffer from	102,103	phr v	'sʌfə ,frəm	leiden an	souffrir de	soffrire di	You know you're allergic to nuts, or you suffer from a runny nose in spring?
take sth up	102,103	phr v	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmθɪŋ 'ʌp	eine Tätigkeit aufnehmen	commence à faire qc.	cominciare a fare qcs.	If you prefer to do your exercise outdoors, take up cycling.
temperature	102,103	n	'temprətʃə	Temperatur, Fieber	fièvre/température	febbre	You've got a temperature, a headache and you've come out in a rash!
work out	102,103	phr v	wɜ:k 'aʊt	Sport machen	faire du fitness	allenarsi	You'll find it easier to work out if you have the right tunes.
8.2 Grammar							
ambulance	104	n	'æmbjələns	Ambulanz	ambulance	ambulanza	When they saw Sarah pass out during the match, they called an ambulance.
capital city	104	n phr	ˌkæpɪtl 'sɪti	Hauptstadt	capitale	capitale	'People in the capital city are wearing face masks today', said the minister.
cardiologist	104	n	ˌkɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst	Kardiologe/-in	cardiologue	cardiologo/cardiologa	Tottenham fan Dr Deane, a consultant cardiologist, was one of the 35,000 spectators at the match that day.
drop	104	v	drɒp	fallen	tomber	cadere	Everyone knew it was serious because he had fallen like a tree – he hadn't put out his arms, he'd just dropped to
equipment	104	n	i'kwɪpmənt	Ausrüstung	équipement	attrezzatura	He knew that they had specialist equipment.
fiancé	104	n	fi'ɒnsɛɪ	Verlobter	fiancé	fidanzato	Shauna Muamba was watching her fiancé play football on television with her three-year-old son Joshua and her
frozen	104	adj	'frəʊzən	erstarrt	paralysé	impietrito	Shauna Muamba was watching her fiancé play football on television with her three-year-old son Joshua and her
heart attack	104	n phr	'hɑ:t ə,tæk	Herzinfarkt	crise cardiaque	attacco cardiaco	But he hadn't fainted – he had had a heart attack.
physiotherapist	104	n	'fɪziəʊ'θerəpɪst	Physiotherapeut/in	physiothérapeute	fisioterapista	The Bolton physiotherapist was the first to notice that Muamba had fallen down.
pitch	104	n	pɪtʃ	Feld	terrain	campo	Bolton footballer, Fabrice Muamba, had fallen down on the pitch.
put out your arms	104	v phr	ˌpʊt ˌaʊt jɔ:ɹ 'ɑ:mz	seine Arme ausstrecken	étendre ses bras	stendere le braccia	Everyone knew it was serious because he had fallen like a tree – he hadn't put out his arms, he'd just dropped to
spectator	104	n	spek'teɪtə	Zuschauer/in	spectateur/-trice	spettatore/spettatrice	Tottenham fan Dr Deane, a consultant cardiologist, was one of the 35,000 spectators at the match that day.
8.3 Listening							
arch	105	n	ɑ:tʃ	Bogen	arche	arco	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
badminton court	105	n phr	'bædmɪntən kɔ:t	Badmintonplatz	terrain de badminton	campo da badminton	Can you book a badminton court for tomorrow?
basketball court	105	n phr	'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l kɔ:t	Basketballfeld	terrain de basket-ball	campo di pallacanestro	The players are due on basketball court in an hour.
bench	105	n	bentʃ	Sitzbank	banc	panchina	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
blanket	105	n	'blæŋkɪt	Decke	couverture	coperta	It's a really good place for sitting on a blanket, reading a book, people-watching.
boxing ring	105	n phr	'bɒksɪŋ rɪŋ	Boxring	ring de boxe	ring	They got to the boxing ring at twelve and immediately started the fight.
bridge	105	n	brɪdʒ	Brücke	pont	ponte	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
climbing	105	n	'klaɪmɪŋ	Klettern	escalade	arrampicata	If you enjoy walking, hiking, climbing or water sports, the Lake District is an ideal place for a holiday.
football pitch	105	n phr	'fʊtbɔ:l pɪtʃ	Fußballplatz	terrain de foot(ball)	campo da calcio	They buy a special type of grass for football pitches.
fountain	105	n	'faʊntɪn	Springbrunnen	fontaine	fontana	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
handball court	105	n phr	'hændbɔ:l kɔ:t	Handballplatz	terrain de handball	campo di pallamano	How many handball courts are there in your city?
hockey pitch	105	n phr	'hɒki pɪtʃ	Hockeyfeld	terrain de hockey	campo da hockey	The sports centre has got a nice hockey pitch, an ice rink and a few running tracks.
horse riding	105	n phr	'hɔ:s ,raɪdɪŋ	Reiten	équitation	equitazione	He's got a lot of hobbies but likes horse riding most.
ice rink	105	n phr	'aɪs ,rɪŋk	Eislaufbahn	patinoire	pista di pattinaggio sul ghiaccio	The sports centre has got a nice hockey pitch, an ice rink and a few running tracks.

marathon	105	n	'mæərəθən	Marathon	marathon	maratona	The 'Team Central Park' runner is training for a marathon.
motor racing track	105	n phr	'məʊtə 'reɪsɪŋ træk	Motorsport-Rennstrecke	piste de course automobile	autodromo	The motor racing track we went to yesterday is considered to be one of the safest in the country and a lot
pathway	105	n	'pɑ:θweɪ	Weg	sentier	sentiero	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
playground	105	n	'pleɪgraʊnd	Spielplatz	terrain de jeux	parco giochi	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
rugby pitch	105	n phr	'rʌɡbi pɪtʃ	Rugbyfeld	terrain de rugby	campo di rugby	Does your school have a rugby pitch?
running track	105	n phr	'rʌnɪŋ træk	Laufbahn	piste de course	pista da corsa	The sports centre has got a nice hockey pitch, an ice rink and a few running tracks.
go sailing	105	n	'seɪlɪŋ	Segeln gehen	aller faire de la voile	andare in barca a vela	Bud has invited us to go sailing this weekend.
skateboard	105	n	'skeɪtbɔ:d	Skateboard	planche à roulettes	skateboard	The group of young people are not allowed to use skateboards.
skating rink	105	n phr	'skeɪtɪŋ ,rɪŋk	Eislaufbahn	patinoire	pista di pattinaggio	Don't forget your skates and we will meet at the skating rink at six.
species	105	n	'spi:ʃi:z	Art	espèce	specie	Central park includes 93 kilometres of pathways to walk on, 9,000 benches to sit on, 26 playing fields, 21
swimming pool	105	n phr	'swɪmɪŋ pu:l	Schwimmbecken	piscine	piscina	You get free use of all the hotel's facilities such as swimming pool and sauna.
tennis court	105	n phr	'tenɪs kɔ:t	Tennisplatz	terrain de tennis	campo da tennis	The Form has a bar, sauna and massage rooms, an outdoor swimming pool as well as clock golf and a tennis
volleyball court	105	n phr	'vɒlɪbɔ:l kɔ:t	Volleyballplatz	terrain de volley-ball	campo di pallavolo	The hotel is very close to one of the biggest volleyball courts in the city so you can play volleyball every day.
8.4 Reading							
(air) pollution	106,107	n (phr)	'eə pə.lu:ʃən	(Luft)Verschmutzung	pollution (de l'air)	inquinamento (dell'aria)	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
air purifier	106,107	n phr	'eə ,pjʊərəfaɪə	Luftreiniger	purificateur d'air	purificatore d'aria	The 'Smog Free Tower' looks like a giant air purifier.
at risk	106,107	adj	ət rɪsk	gefährdet	au risque	a rischio	Children and the elderly are most at risk.
blow out	106,107	phr v	'bləʊ 'aʊt	ausstoßen	émettre	emettere	The tower then blows out cleaner air.
citizen	106,107	n	'sɪtəzən	Bürger/in	citoyen/ne	cittadino/cittadina	He believes that both citizens and the government need to work together to fight pollution.
construct	106,107	v	kən'strakt	bauen	construire	costruire	There are plans to construct a new road bridge across the river.
construction	106,107	n	kən'straktʃən	Bau	construction	costruzione	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
constructive	106,107	adj	kən'straktɪv	konstruktiv	constructif	costruttivo	Potential managers should also engage in constructive introspection.
create	106,107	v	kri'eɪt	entwerfen, bauen	créer	creare	The Smog Free Tower was created by Roosegaarde and a green tech company in the Netherlands.
creation	106,107	n	kri'eɪʃən	Schaffung	création	creazione	In addition to job creation, the plan envisioned improving the quality of the labor force through education and
cufflinks	106,107	n	'kʌf lɪŋks	Manschettenknöpfe	boutons de manchette	gemelli	When you buy a Smog Free Ring or a pair of cufflinks, you buy 1,000 cubic metres of clean air.
dust storm	106,107	n phr	'dʌst ,stɔ:m	Staubsturm	tempête de poussière	tempesta di polvere	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
environmental protection	106,107	n phr	ɪn ,vaɪrən ,mentl prə'tekʃən	Umweltschutz	protection de l'environnement	protezione ambientale	Roosegaarde's project has the support of the Chinese Ministry of Environmental Protection, who have requested
exhaust fumes	106,107	n phr	ɪg'zɔ:st fju:mz	Abgase	gaz d'échappement	gas di scarico	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
face mask	106,107	n phr	'feɪs mɑ:sk	Gesichtsmaske	masque	mascherina	To protect themselves from the unhealthy effects of pollution, people wear face masks and children play
factory smoke	106,107	n phr	'fæktəri sməʊk	Fabrikrauch	fumée d'usine	fumo delle fabbriche	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
fight	106,107	v	faɪt	bekämpfen	lutter contre	combattere	He believes that both citizens and the government need to work together to fight pollution.
government	106,107	b	'gʌvənmənt	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
pollute	106,107	v	pə'lu:t	verschmutzen	polluer	inquinare	The island has been seriously polluted by a copper mine.
pure	106,107	adj	pjuə	sauber	pur	puro	Centuries ago people could drink pure water from streams and rivers.
purification	106,107	n	'pjʊərəfə'keɪʃən	Reinigung	purification	purificazione	I think we need to use water purification tablets if we want to drink the water.
purify	106,107	v	'pjʊərfaɪ	reinigen	épurer	purificare	It is part of an air purifying project by Daan Roosegaarde from Holland and is designed to take in smog and release
smog particle	106,107	n phr	smɒɡ pɑ:tɪkəl	Smogpartikel	particule de smog	particella di smog	Smog particles that are dangerous to health are collected and stored inside the tower.

support	106,107	n,v	sə'pɔ:t	Unterstützung, unterstützen	support, supporter	supporto, sostenere	Roosegaard's project has the support of the Chinese Ministry of Environmental Protection, who have requested
be supportive	106,107	adj	sə'pɔ:tv	Unterstützung leisten	aider/prêter son appui	dare supporto	The institutions and banks had been immensely supportive in helping save the company.
tower	106,107	n	'taʊə	Turm	tour	torre	The 'Smog Free Tower' is a recent invention that takes in dirty air and lets out clean air.
vacuum cleaner	106,107	n phr	'vækjuəm ,kli:nə	Staubsauger	aspirateur	aspirapolvere	Roosegaard describes it as the largest smog vacuum cleaner in the world.
8.5 Grammar							
birth certificate	108	n phr	'bɜ:θ sə ,tʃɪkət	Geburtsurkunde	acte de naissance	certificato di nascita	The officials didn't believe him because he didn't have a birth certificate and couldn't prove his age.
break a record	108	v phr	,breɪk ə 'rekɔ:d	einen Rekord brechen	battre un record	battere un record	What record has he broken?
chutney	108	n	'tʃʌtni	Chutney	chutney	chutney	He told reporters that his secret was cow's milk , herbal chutney and fruit.
herbal	108	adj	'hɜ:bəl	Kräuter-	aux herbes	alle erbe	He told reporters that his secret was cow's milk , herbal chutney and fruit.
old age	108	n phr	,əʊld 'eɪdʒ	hohes Alter	âgé	età avanzata	I'm not surprised that I've lived to such an old age.
8.6 Use of English							
catch up on	109	phr v	,kæʃf 'ʌp ɒn	aufholen	rattraper	recuperare	I've missed several weeks of my favourite TV series – I need to catch up on it.
cope with	109	phr v	'kəʊp wɪð	ertragen	supporter	sopportare	Are you good at coping with extreme pain?
fall behind	109	phr v	,fɔ:l bɪ 'haɪnd	zurückfallen	prendre du retard	rimanere indietro	Are you sure you want to take a day off school? You don't want to fall behind, do you?
figure out	109	phr v	,fɪgər 'aʊt	herausfinden	se rendre compte	scoprire	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
fit in	109	phr v	,fɪt 'ɪn	sich einfügen	s'adapter à	adattarsi a	Daria's been in our group for two weeks and she's fitted in already.
get on with	109	phr v	,get 'ɒn wɪð	weitermachen mit	continuer avec	andare avanti con	We just have to get on with life.
get through	109	phr v	,get 'θru:	durchkommen	passer	passare	I guessed all the answers in my last exam – I don't know how I got through it.
go over	109	phr v	,gəʊ 'əʊvə	durchgehen	répéter/réviser	ripassare	I want to go over some lessons.
join in	109	phr v	,dʒɔɪn 'ɪn	sich anschließen	participer, se joindre à	unirsi a, entrare in	It's difficult to join in.
put sb down	109	phr v	,put ,sʌmbɒdi 'daʊn	entmutigen	décourager	scoraggiare qcn.	My parents always encourage me – they never put me down.
sign up	109	phr v	,saɪn 'ʌp	sich anmelden	s'inscrire à	iscriversi	I don't like doing after-school activities – I never sign up for them.
talk sth over	109	phr v	,tɔ:k ,sʌmθɪŋ 'əʊvə	etwas besprechen	parler de qc.	parlare di qcs.	I don't like arguing with my friends – I prefer to talk it over.
8.7 Writing							
be addictive	110,111	adj	ə'dɪktɪv	süchtig machen	rendre dépendant	causare dipendenza	Social media is addictive, and like all drugs, it is doing us more harm than good.
bad-tempered	110,111	adj	,bæd 'tempəd	schlecht gelaunt	de mauvaise humeur	di mal umore	I end up feeling really tired and bad-tempered.
do harm	110,111	v phr	,du: 'hɑ:m	schaden	faire mal	fare male	Social media is addictive, and like all drugs, it is doing us more harm than good.
importance	110,111	n	ɪm'pɔ:təns	Bedeutung, Wichtigkeit	importance	importanza	For this reason I think that young people need to learn the importance of logging off at night.
pressure	110,111	n	'preʃə	Druck	pression	pressione	However, I believe there is too much pressure on young people to be available 24/7 on social media.
stay in touch	110,111	idiom	,steɪ ɪn 'tʌtʃ	in Kontakt bleiben	rester en contact	rimanere in contatto	Social media is a fantastic tool for sharing information and staying in touch with friends.
switch off	110,111	phr v	,swɪtʃ 'ɒf	ausschalten	éteindre	spegnere	Switch your phone off and get a good night's sleep!
therefore	110,111	adv	'ðeəfɔ:	deshalb	à cause de cela	perciò	An earthquake can make the Earth turn faster and therefore make the day a little shorter.
urgent	110,111	adj	'ɜ:dʒənt	dringend	urgent	urgente	If you think about it, no message is so urgent that it can't wait until morning.
what is more	110,111	phr	,wɒt ɪz 'mɔ:	darüber hinaus	au surplus	per di più	What is more, research has shown that teenagers need 9.5 hours of sleep each night, but on average they only
8.8 Speaking							
blood test	112	n phr	'blʌd ,test	Bluttest	test sanguin	esami del sangue	Aren't you going to do a blood test?
breathe in	112	phr v	,bri:ð 'ɪn	einatmen	inspirer	inspirare	Now ... Breathe in and out for me.
breathe out	112	phr v	,bri:ð 'aʊt	ausatmen	expirer	espirare	Now ... Breathe in and out for me.

examine	112	v	ɪg'zæmɪn	untersuchen	examiner	visitare	Aha. Okay, I'm going to examine you.
flu	112	n phr	flu:	Grippe	grippe	influenza	I think you've got flu.
go on a diet	112	v phr	gəʊ ɒn ə 'daɪət	eine Diät machen	faire un régime	mettersi a dieta	You should eat more slowly and go on a diet.
indigestion	112	n	ɪndɪ'dʒestʃən	Verstopfung	indigestion	indigestione	By the time Mark got over indigestion, he hadn't eaten anything.
lie down	112	phr v	laɪ 'daʊn	sich hinlegen	se coucher	sdraiarsi	Now lie down please.
make an appointment	112	v phr	ˌmeɪk ən ə 'pɔɪntmənt	einen Termin vereinbaren	fixer un rendez-vous	fissare un appuntamento	Make another appointment to see me in a month.
meal	112	n	mi:l	Mahlzeit	repas	pasto	I'm going to give you a prescription – take one tablet after each meal.
prescription	112	n	prɪ'skrɪpʃən	Rezept	ordonnance	prescrizione	I'm going to give you a prescription – take one tablet after each meal.
press	112	v	pres	drücken	appuyer	pigiare	If I press here, does it hurt?
tablet	112	n	'tæblət	Tablette	cachet	compressa	I'm going to give you a prescription – take one tablet after each meal.
take sb's temperature	112	v phr	ˌteɪk sʌmbədɪz 'tempɹətʃə	bei jmd. Fieber messen	prendre la température de qn.	misurare la febbre a qcn.	Right, I'm just going to take your temperature ...
virus	112	n	'vaɪərəs	Virus	virus	virus	They are trying to stop the spread of the flu virus.
Review Unit 8							
(air) pollution	114,115	n (phr)	'eə pə lu:ʃən	(Luft)Verschmutzung	pollution (de l'air)	inquinamento (dell'aria)	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
ambulance	114,115	n	'æmbjələns	Ambulanz	ambulance	ambulanza	When they saw Sarah pass out during the match, they called an ambulance.
be allergic to	114,115	v phr	ˌbi ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk tə	allergisch sein gegen	être allergique à	essere allergico a	You know you're allergic to nuts, or you suffer from a runny nose in spring?
capital city	114,115	n phr	ˌkæpɪtl 'sɪti	Hauptstadt	capitale	capitale	'People in the capital city are wearing face masks today', said the minister.
catch up on	114,115	phr v	ˌkætʃ 'ʌp ɒn	aufholen	rattraper	recuperare	I've missed several weeks of my favourite TV series – I need to catch up on it.
check your pulse/heart rate	114,115	v phr	ˌtʃek 'sʌmbədɪz 'pʌls/ 'hɑ:t reɪt	den Puls/die Herzfrequenz messen	contrôler son pouls/rythme cardiaque	controllare il proprio battito cardiaco/la frequenza cardiaca	It can also check your pulse and heart rate.
you've come out in a rash/in spots	114,115	v phr	ˌkʌm 'aʊt ɪn ə 'ræʃ/ ɪn 'spɒts	Ausschlag/Pusteln haben	vous avez attrapé un eczema/des boutons	ti è uscita un'eruzione cutanea/ti sono uscite delle macchie	You've got a temperature, a headache and you've come out in a rash!
construction	114,115	n	kən'strʌkʃən	Bau	construction	costruzione	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and Or maybe you've got a cough, a sore throat and a pain in your chest.
cough	114,115	n	kɒf	Husten	toux	tosse	The Smog Free Tower was created by Roosegaarde and a green tech company in the Netherlands.
create	114,115	v	kri'eɪt	entwerfen, bauen	créer	creare	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
dust storm	114,115	n phr	'dʌst 'stɔ:m	Staubsturm	tempête de poussière	tempesta di polvere	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
exhaust fumes	114,115	n phr	ɪg'zɔ:st fju:mz	Abgase	gaz d'échappement	gas di scarico	The 'Smog' – a blend of the words 'smoke' and 'fog' – is mainly caused by car exhaust fumes, factory smoke and
face mask	106,107	n phr	'feɪs mɑ:sk	Gesichtsmaske	masque	mascherina	To protect themselves from the unhealthy effects of pollution, people wear face masks and children play
fall behind	114,115	phr v	ˌfɔ:l bɪ'hɑɪnd	zurückfallen	prendre du retard	rimanere indietro	Are you sure you want to take a day off school? You don't want to fall behind, do you?
I feel dizzy	114,115	v phr	ˌfi:l 'dɪzi	mir ist schwindlig	j'ai le vertige	mi gira la testa	Do you sometimes feel dizzy after doing exercise?
feel ill	114,115	v phr	ˌfi:l 'ɪl	sich krank fühlen	se sentir mal	sentirsi ammalato	When was the last time you felt ill?
feel sick	114,115	v phr	ˌfi:l 'sɪk	sich krank fühlen	se sentir malade	sentirsi male	I feel a bit sick.
figure out	114,115	phr v	ˌfɪɡər 'aʊt	herausfinden	se rendre compte	scoprire	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
fit in	114,115	phr v	ˌfɪt 'ɪn	sich einfügen	s'adapter à	adattarsi a	Daria's been in our group for two weeks and she's fitted in already.
get on with	114,115	phr v	ˌɡet 'ɒn wɪð	weitermachen	continuer avec	andare avanti con	We just have to get on with life.
government	114,115	b	'gʌvənmənt	Regierung	gouvernement	governo	The government figured out why there was so much air pollution.
healthy choices/decisions	114,115	n phr	ˌhelθi 'tʃɔɪsɪz/dɪ'sɪʒənz	sich für gesunde Dinge entscheiden	choix sains/décisions saines	scelte salutari	Apps like Fooducate can also help you to make healthy food choices and cut out things that are bad for you.
hurt	114,115	v	hɜ:t	schmerzen	faire mal	fare male	My left knee hurts and I can't walk fast.
ice rink	114,115	n phr	'aɪs ˌrɪŋk	Eislaufbahn	patinoire	pista di pattinaggio sul ghiaccio	The sports centre has got a nice hockey pitch, an ice rink and a few running tracks.

Wordlist FOCUS 2nd ED - Level 2

indigestion	114,115	n	ˌɪndɪˈdʒɛstʃən	Verstopfung	indigestion	indigestione	By the time Mark got over indigestion, he hadn't eaten anything.
lose weight	114,115	v phr	ˌluːz ˈweɪt	abnehmen	perdre du poids	perdere peso	The doctor advised Helen to lose weight, so she started to work out in the gym.
make an appointment	114,115	v phr	ˌmeɪk ən əˈpɔɪntmənt	einen Termin vereinbaren	fixer un rendez-vous	fissare un appuntamento	Make another appointment to see me in a month.
my back/head/thumb hurts	114,115	v phr	maɪ ˌbæk/ˌhed/θʌm ˈhɜːts	mein Rücken/Kopf/Daumen tut weh	j'ai mal au dos/à la tête/au pouce	mi fa male la schiena/la testa/il pollice	My left knee hurts and I can't walk fast.
pass out, faint	114,115	phr v, v	ˌpɑːs ˈaʊt, feɪnt	das Bewusstsein verlieren	s'évanouir	svenire	When they saw Sarah pass out during the match, they called an ambulance.
pollute	114,115	v	pəˈluːt	verschmutzen	polluer	inquinare	The island has been seriously polluted by a copper mine.
pure	114,115	adj	pjʊə	sauber	pur	puro	Centuries ago people could drink pure water from streams and rivers.
recover from/get over an illness	114,115	v phr	rɪˈkʌvə frəm / ˌget ˌəʊvər ən ˈɪlnəs	sich erholen von/überstehen	guérir d'une/surmonter une maladie	riprendersi/guarire da una malattia	It always takes me a while to recover from a cold.
reduce anxiety/stress	114,115	v phr	rɪˌdjuːs æŋˈzɪəti/ˈstres	Ängste/Stress reduzieren	réduire l'angoisse/le stress	ridurre ansia/stress	Meditation will reduce anxiety and stress.
smog particle	114,115	n phr	smɒg pɑːtɪkəl	Smogpartikel	particule de smog	particella di smog	Smog particles that are dangerous to health are collected and stored inside the tower.
support	114,115	n,v	səˈpɔːt	Unterstützung, unterstützen	support, supporter	supporto, sostenere	Roosegaard's project has the support of the Chinese Ministry of Environmental Protection, who have requested
be supportive	114,115	adj	səˈpɔːtɪv	Unterstützung leisten	aider/prêter son appui	dare supporto	The institutions and banks had been immensely supportive in helping save the company.
take sth up	114,115	phr v	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmθɪŋ ˈʌp	eine Tätigkeit aufnehmen	commencer à faire qc.	cominciare a fare	If you prefer to do your exercise outdoors, take up cycling.
talk sth over	114,115	phr v	ˌtɔːk ˌsʌmθɪŋ ˈəʊvə	etwas besprechen	parler de qc.	parlare di qcs.	I don't like arguing with my friends – I prefer to talk it over.
temperature	114,115	n	ˈtemprətʃə	Temperatur, Fieber	fièvre/température	febbre	You've got a temperature, a headache and you've come out in a rash!
work out	114,115	phr v	wɜːk ˈaʊt	Sport machen	faire du fitness	allenarsi	You'll find it easier to work out if you have the right tunes.