

Word/Phrase	Part of speech	Pronunciation	German	French	Italian	Definition	Example
<b>Lesson 1</b>							
<b>Lesson 1A</b>							
think about something	v phr	'θɪŋk əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	über etw. nachdenken	réfléchir à qc.	pensare a qcs.	to use your mind to decide about something, form an opinion, imagine something, etc.	Think carefully about every spending decision you make.
smile at someone	v phr	'smaɪl ət ,sʌmwʌn	jmd. anlächeln	sourire à qn.	sorridere a qcn.	to make your mouth curve upwards, in order to be friendly or because you are happy or amused	'I'm delighted to meet you,' George said, smiling at the girl.
believe in something	v phr	bɪ'li:v ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ	an etw. glauben	croire à qc.	credere in qcs.	to be sure that something exists	Hearing that she was alive was almost enough to make me believe in miracles.
work on something	v phr	'wɜ:k ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	an etw. arbeiten	travailler à/sur qc.	lavorare a qcs.	to spend time working in order to produce or repair something	He has spent the last two years working on a book about childcare.
suffer from something	v phr	'sʌfə frəm ,sʌmθɪŋ	an etw. leiden	souffrir de qc.	soffrire di qcs.	to have a particular disease or medical condition, especially for a long time	The writer suffered from ill health for most of his life.
concentrate on something	v phr	'kɒnsəntrɛɪt ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich auf etw. konzentrieren	se concentrer sur qc.	concentrarsi in qcs.	to think very carefully about something that you are doing	Be quiet – let me concentrate on my homework.
belong to someone	v phr	bɪ'lɒŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn	jmd. gehören	appartenir à qn.	appartenere a qcn.	if something belongs to someone, they own it	Who does this scarf belong to?
deal with something	v phr	'di:l wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ	mit etw. klarkommen	faire face à qc./gérer qc.	affrontare qcs.	to succeed in controlling your feelings about an emotional problem so that it does not affect your life	For a while I had no idea how to deal with my father's death.
rely on something	v phr	rɪ'laɪ ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich auf etw. verlassen	se fier à qc.	affidarsi a qcs.	to trust or depend on something to do what you need or expect it to do	Many people now rely on the internet for news.
stand for something	v phr	'stænd fɔ ,sʌmθɪŋ	für etw. stehen	représenter qc.	rappresentare qcs.	if a letter or symbol stands for something, it represents a word or idea, especially as a short form	ATM stands for automated teller machine.
<b>Lesson 1A VB</b>							
appeal to someone	v phr	ə'pi:l tə ,sʌmwʌn	jmd. ansprechen, jmd. gefallen	plaire à qn.	piacere a qcn.	if someone or something appeals to you, they seem attractive and interesting	The idea of working abroad really appeals to me.
believe in someone/something	v phr	bɪ'li:v ɪn ,sʌmwʌn ,sʌmθɪŋ	an jmd./etw. glauben	croire en qn./qc.	credere in qcn./qcs.	to think that something is effective or right	I don't believe in these diets.
belong to someone	v phr	bɪ'lɒŋ tə ,sʌmwʌn	jmd. gehören	appartenir à qn.	appartenere a qcs.	if something belongs to someone, they own it	The book belongs to Dan.
boast about something	v phr	'bəʊst əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	mit etw. prahlen	se vanter de qc.	vantarsi di qcs.	to talk too proudly about your abilities, achievements or possessions because you want other people to admire you	She's always boasting about how good she is at languages.
depend on someone/something	v phr	dɪ'pend ɒn ,sʌmwʌn ,sʌmθɪŋ	von jmd./etw. abhängen	dépendre de qn./qc.	dipendere da qcn./qcs.	to need the support, help or existence of someone or something in order to exist, be healthy, be successful, etc.	We depend entirely on donations from the public.
differ from someone/something	v phr	'dɪfə frəm ,sʌmwʌn ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich von jmd./etw. unterscheiden	être différent de qn./qc.	divergere da qcn./qcs.	to be different from someone or something in some way	Modern teaching methods differ greatly from those of 50 years ago.
discourage someone from doing something	v phr	dɪs ,kʌrɪdʒ ,sʌmwʌn frəm 'du:ɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. überreden, etw. nicht zu tun	décourager qn. de faire qc.	scoraggiare qcn. da fare qcs.	to persuade someone not to do something, especially by making it seem difficult or bad	She discouraged me from going to work in a different country.
enquire about something	v phr	ɪn'kwaɪəɪ əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich nach etw. erkundigen	se renseigner sur qc.	informarsi su	to ask someone for information about something	It's wrong to enquire about the job that was advertised in yesterday's 'Times'.
insist on something	v phr	ɪn'sɪst ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	auf etw. bestehen	insister sur qc.	insistere su qcs.	to demand that something should happen	She insists on having her own bedroom.
involve someone in something	v phr	ɪn'vɒlv ,sʌmwʌn ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. in etw. einbeziehen	impliquer qn. dans qc.	coinvolgere qcn. in qcs.	to ask or allow someone to take part in something	Try to involve as many children as possible in the game.
specialise in something	v phr	'speʃəlaɪz ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ	sich auf etw. spezialisieren	se spécialiser dans qc.	specializzarsi in qcs.	to limit all or most of your study, business, etc. to a particular subject or activity	Simmons specialised in contract law.
suffer from something	v phr	'sʌfə frəm ,sʌmθɪŋ	unter etw. leiden	souffrir de qc.	soffrire di qcs.	if someone suffers from an unpleasant or difficult experience, or is in a difficult situation, it happens to them or they experience it	London employers were suffering from a shortage of school-leavers.

volunteer for something	v phr	vɒlən'tɪə fə ,sʌmθɪŋ	freiwillig etw. tun	se porter bénévole pour	offrirsi per fare qcs.	to offer to do something without expecting any reward, often something that other people do not want to do	I volunteered for clearing-up duties after the event the following day.
<b>Lesson 1B</b>							
be devastating	v phr	bi 'devəsteɪtɪŋ	niederschmetternd sein	être dévastateur	essere devastanti	making someone feel extremely sad or shocked	It can be devastating to suddenly find you don't have a job any more.
feel numb	v phr	fi:l 'nʌm	sich wie betäubt fühlen	se sentir paralysé	sentirsi intorpiditi	to be unable to think, feel or react in a normal way	I just sat outside his hospital room, feeling totally numb with fear.
bawl your eyes out	v phr	ˌbɔ:l jər 'aɪz aʊt	sich die Augen ausweinen	pleurer toutes les larmes de son corps	scoppiare a piangere	to be extremely sad and cry a lot	Lucy read the letter and bawled her eyes out.
feel ashamed	v phr	fi:l ə 'feɪmd	sich schämen	avoir honte	vergognarsi	to feel very sorry and embarrassed because of something you have done	I felt so ashamed of the things I'd said to him.
be in shock	v phr	bi ɪn 'ʃɒk	unter Schock stehen, schockiert sein	être en état de choc	essere scioccati	to have a feeling of surprise and disbelief when something very unexpected happens, especially something bad or frightening	I was quite literally in shock when I saw Helen at the door.
have an impact on someone	v phr	hæv ən 'ɪmpækt ɒn ,sʌmwʌn	einen Einfluss auf jdm. haben	avoir un impact sur qn.	avere un impatto su qcn.	to have a large effect or influence on someone	Winning this competition could have a big, big impact on my life.
inspire someone to do something	v phr	ɪn ,spaɪə ,sʌmwʌn tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. inspirieren, etw. zu tun	inciter qn. à faire qc.	ispirare qcn. a fare qcs.	to encourage someone by making them feel confident and eager to do something	He inspired many young people to take up the sport.
not be able to believe your eyes	v phr	ˌnɒt bi ,eɪbəl tə bi ,li:v jər 'aɪz	seinen Augen nicht trauen können	ne pas pouvoir en croire ses yeux	non credere ai propri occhi	used to say that someone is very surprised by something they see	Arbinder simply couldn't believe his eyes: the whole tree was covered with butterflies!
blow your mind	v phr	ˌbləʊ jə 'maɪnd	jmd. umhauen	stupéfier, ébahir qn.	sbalordire, sconvolgere	to make you feel very surprised and excited by something	Seeing her again completely blew my mind.
realise what a fool you've been	v phr	ˌri:əlaɪz wɒt ə 'fu:l jəv ,bi:n	merken, wie dumm man war	réaliser quel idiot on était	avvedersi di quanto si era stupidi	to suddenly understand that you have done something very stupid	Luisa realised what a fool she had been to think that Miguel would stay.
<b>Lesson 1C</b>							
adventurous	adj	əd'ventʃərəs	abenteuerlustig, waghalsig	aventureux	avventuroso	not afraid of taking risks or trying new things	Andy isn't a very adventurous cook.
careless	adj	'keələs	unachtsam	négligent	negligente	not paying enough attention to what you are doing, so that you make mistakes, damage things, etc.	It was careless of him to leave the door unlocked.
cautious	adj	'kɔ:ʃəs	vorsichtig	prudent	prudente	careful to avoid danger or risks	Nicola is a cautious driver.
confident	adj	'kɒnfɪdənt	selbstbewusst	assuré, confiant	confidente	sure that you have the ability to do things well or deal with situations successfully	He began to read in a calm, confident voice.
nervous	adj	'nɜ:vəs	nervös	nerveux	nervoso	worried or frightened about something, and unable to relax	Paul always gets nervous whenever he has to give a presentation.
organised	adj	'ɔ:gənaɪzd	organisiert	organisé	organizzato	achieving your aims in a way that is effective, ordered and sensible	Ella takes a very organised approach to preparing for exams.
outgoing	adj	ˌaʊt'gəʊɪŋ	aufgeschlossen	extraverti	socievole	someone who is outgoing likes to meet and talk to new people	The role of team leader would suit an energetic person with an outgoing personality.
reserved	adj	rɪ'zɜ:vɪd	zurückhaltend	réservé	riservato	unwilling to express your emotions or talk about your problems	Matt has always been less reserved with his friends than he is with his family.
suspicious	adj	sə'spɪʃəs	misstrauisch	méfiant	sospettoso	feeling that you do not trust someone or something	She was always suspicious of strangers.
trusting	adj	'trʌstɪŋ	gutgläubig	qui fait confiance	fiducioso	willing to believe that other people are good and honest	They were too trusting. They should never have left him in the house on his own.
<b>Lesson 1C VB</b>							
brilliant	adj	'brɪljənt	brillant	brillant	brillante	extremely clever or skilful	A brilliant young musician won the competition.
caring	adj	'keərɪŋ	fürsorglich	bienveillant	attento, premuroso	thinking about what other people need or want and trying to help them	The school aims to provide a caring environment.
cheerful	adj	'tʃɪəfəl	fröhlich	gai	allegro, di buon umore	happy, or behaving in a way that shows you are happy	She's feeling more cheerful now that she's found a new job.
content	adj	kən'tent	zufrieden	content	contento	happy and satisfied	The animals are well cared for and look content.

decent	adj	'di:sənt	anständig	décent	gentile, corretto	treating people in a fair and kind way	It was decent of you to stay afterwards to help clear up.
dishonest	adj	dis'ɒnɪst	unehrlich	malhonnête	disonesto	not honest, and so deceiving or cheating people	People are no longer surprised to find that politicians are dishonest.
disorganised	adj	dis'ɔ:gənəɪzd	unordentlich, unorganisiert	mal organisé	disorganizzato	someone who is disorganised is very bad at arranging or planning things	Toby is so disorganised. He hasn't even packed yet.
efficient	adj	i'fɪjənt	effizient	efficace	efficiente	if someone or something is efficient, they work well without wasting time, money or energy	Our efficient secretary keeps the school running smoothly.
foolish	adj	'fu:lɪʃ	dumm	bête	pazzo	a foolish person behaves in a silly way or looks silly	I was young and foolish at the time. I should have refused to get involved.
intellectual	adj	ˌɪntə'lektʃuəl	intellektuell	intellectuel	intellettuale	an intellectual person is well-educated and interested in serious ideas and subjects such as science, literature, etc.	She's a funny comedian and her humour is also quite intellectual.
miserable	adj	'mɪzərəbəl	unglücklich	misérable	miserabile	extremely unhappy, for example because you feel lonely, cold or badly treated	I've been so miserable since Pat left me.
optimistic	adj	ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk	optimistisch	optimiste	ottimista	believing that good things will happen in the future	I'm optimistic about our chances of winning.
organised	adj	'ɔ:gənəɪzd	organisiert	organisé	organizzato	achieving your aims in a way that is effective, ordered and sensible	You need to be more organised and stop arriving late at work.
pessimistic	adj	'pesɪ'mɪstɪk	pessimistisch	pessimiste	pessimista	expecting that bad things will happen, or that someone will be unsuccessful	He remains deeply pessimistic about the peace process.
positive	adj	'pɒzətɪv	positiv	positif	positivo	if you are positive about things, you are hopeful and confident, and think about what is good in a situation rather than what is bad	He's very ill, but we are trying to stay positive.
respectable	adj	rɪ'spektəbəl	respektabel	respectable	rispettabile	someone who is respectable behaves in a way that is considered socially acceptable	They didn't think that running a restaurant was a respectable occupation for a woman.
thoughtful	adj	'θɔ:tfəl	aufmerksam, rücksichtsvoll	prévenant, attentionné	premuroso	always thinking of the things you can do to make people happy or comfortable	It was really thoughtful of you to remember my birthday.
thoughtless	adj	'θɔ:tləs	unachtsam, rücksichtslos	irréfléchi	spensierato	not thinking about the needs and feelings of other people, especially because you are thinking about what you want	It was thoughtless of her not to tell you where she was going.
<b>Lesson 1C VB</b>							
encourage someone to do something	v phr	ɪn,kʌrɪdʒ ,sʌmwʌn tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. ermutigen, etw. zu tun	encourager qn. à faire qc.	incoraggiare qcn. a fare qcs.	to give someone more confidence or desire to do something, or to make something easier or more desirable to do	Language students are strongly encouraged to study abroad for one year.
track	v	træk	aufzeichnen	suivre	registrare	to record or study the behaviour or development of someone or something over time	The progress of each student is tracked by computer.
promote	v	prə'məʊt	fördern	promouvoir	promuovere	to help something to develop or increase	Fertiliser promotes leaf growth.
provide	v	prə'vaɪd	bereitstellen	fournir	fornire	to give something to someone or make it available to them, because they need it or want it	Tea and biscuits will be provided.
offer an alternative to something	v phr	ˌɒfə ən ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv tə 'sʌmθɪŋ	eine Alternative für etw. bieten	être une alternative à qc.	offrire un'alternativa a qcs.	to make available something you can choose to do or use instead of something else	Geothermal energy offers a safe and effective alternative to nuclear power.
make it possible to do something	v phr	ˌmeɪk ɪt ,pɒsəbəl tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	es möglich machen, etw. zu tun	permettre de faire qc.	rendere possibile di fare qcs.	to provide the correct conditions, resources, etc. for something to be done or achieved	Medical advances have made it possible to keep more patients alive.

warn someone about something	v phr	'wɔ:n ,sʌmwʌn əbaʊt sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. vor etw. warnen	avertir qn. de qc.	mettere in guardia qcn. per qcs.	to tell someone about something bad or dangerous that might happen, so that they can avoid it or prevent it	We were warned about possible delays on the motorway, so we took another route.
discourage someone from doing something	v phr	dɪs ,kʌrɪdʒ ,sʌmwʌn frəm 'du:ɪŋ sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. abraten, etw. zu tun	décourager qn. de faire qc.	scoraggiare qcn. da fare qcs.	to persuade someone not to do something, especially by making it seem difficult or bad	The hotel staff discouraged us from visiting the city centre because of the protest march.
<b>Lesson 2</b>							
<b>Lesson 2A</b>							
get carried away	v phr	get ,kærid ə'weɪ	nicht mehr zu bremsen sein	s'emballer	lasciarsi trascinare	to be so excited, angry, interested, etc. that you are no longer really in control of what you do or say, or you forget everything else	It's easy to get carried away when you can do so much with the graphics software.
get in touch	v phr	get ɪn 'tʌtʃ	Kontakt aufnehmen	contacter	contattare	to start talking or writing to someone	Can I have your phone number in case I need to get in touch with you?
get it	v phr	'get ɪt	verstehen	comprendre	capire	to understand something	I don't get it – it doesn't make sense.
get on someone's nerves	v phr	get ɒn ,sʌmwʌnz 'nɜ:vz	jmd. auf die Nerven gehen	taper sur les nerfs de qn.	andare sui nervi a qcn.	if someone gets on your nerves, they annoy you, especially by doing something all the time	She's always annoying. It really gets on my nerves.
get someone's attention	v phr	get ,sʌmwʌnz ə'tenʃən	jmd. auf sich aufmerksam machen	attirer l'attention de qn.	richiamare l'attenzione di qcn.	to make someone notice you, especially because you want to speak to them or you need their help	The teacher clapped her hands to get the students' attention.
get some rest	v phr	get sʌm 'rest	sich etw. ausruhen	se reposer un peu	riposarsi un po'	to have a period of time when you are not doing anything tiring and you can relax or sleep	You'd better get some rest if you're driving back tonight.
get straight to the point	v phr	get streɪt tə ðə 'pɔɪnt	direkt zur Sache kommen	en venir au fait/aller droit au but	andare dritti al punto	to talk about the most important thing immediately	We don't have much time, so I'll get straight to the point.
get the feeling (that ...)	v phr	get ðə 'fi:lɪŋ ðət	das Gefühl bekommen, (dass ...)	avoir le sentiment/l'impression (que ...)	avere la sensazione (che ...)	to think that something is probably true or will probably happen	Leslie suddenly got the feeling that somebody was watching her.
get to do something	v phr	get tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ	die Gelegenheit haben, etw. zu tun	avoir la chance de faire qc.	avere occasione di fare qcs.	to have the opportunity to do something	She gets to travel all over the place with her job.
get together	phr v	get tə'geðə	zusammenkommen	se trouver	mettersi insieme	to start a romantic or sexual relationship	My aunt and uncle got together at university.
<b>Lesson 2A VB</b>							
look someone in the eye	v phr	lʊk ,sʌmwʌn ɪn ðɪ 'aɪ	jmd. in die Augen schauen	regarder qn. dans les yeux	guardare qcn. negli occhi	to look directly at someone when you are speaking to them, especially to show that you are not afraid of them or that you are telling the truth	Owen didn't dare look his father in the eye.
now you come to mention it	v phr	naʊ ju ,kʌm tə 'menʃən ɪt	jetzt, wo du es sagst/Sie es sagen	maintenant que tu le dis/vous le dites	ora che lo dici/lo dice	used to say that you had not thought about something until the speaker mentioned it	Now you come to mention it, I haven't seen her around lately.
go to pieces	v phr	gəʊ tə 'pi:si:z	zusammenbrechen	s'effondrer	andare in pezzi	if a person goes to pieces, they are so upset or nervous that they cannot live, work or perform as they should	He just went to pieces after his wife died.
go too far	v phr	gəʊ tu: 'fɑ:	zu weit gehen	aller trop loin	andare troppo oltre	to do something too extreme	Some people thought he had gone too far in his criticism of the police.
look your age	v phr	lʊk jər 'eɪdʒ	seinem Alter entsprechend aussehen	faire son âge	dimostrare la propria età	to look as old as you really are	The singer is 46, but she doesn't look her age at all.
come and go	v phr	kʌm ən 'gəʊ	kommen und gehen	arriver et repartir	andare e venire	to keep starting and stopping a job, activity, etc.	New office assistants come and go every week around here, it seems.
come to the point	v phr	kʌm tə ðə 'pɔɪnt	zum Punkt kommen	venir au fait	arrivare al punto	to talk about the most important thing	I'll come to the point and tell you why we're here.
go without saying	v phr	gəʊ wɪðaʊt 'seɪ-ɪŋ	sich von selbst verstehen	aller sans dire	andare da sé	used to say that something is so clearly true that it does not need to be said	The internet too, it goes without saying, is a good source of information.
look on the bright side	v phr	lʊk ɒn ðə 'braɪt saɪd	das Positive sehen	voir le bon côté (des choses)	guardare il lato positivo	to see the good points in a situation that seems to be bad	Come on, try to look on the bright side. You'll soon find another job.

go to great lengths	v phr	ˌɡəʊ tə ˈɡreɪt ˈleŋθs	große Anstrengungen unternehmen	se donner beaucoup de mal/peine	fare di tutto	to try very hard or to do whatever is necessary to achieve something that is important to you	He went to great lengths to keep their name out of the papers.
<b>Lesson 2B</b>							
tackle the problem	v phr	ˌtækəl ðə ˈprɒbləm	das Problem in Angriff nehmen	s'attaquer au problème	affrontare il problema	to try to deal with a situation that causes difficulties	There is more than one way to tackle the traffic problem.
increase funding	v phr	ɪn ˌkriːs ˈfʌndɪŋ	die finanziellen Mittel erhöhen	augmenter les fonds	aumentare i fondi	to provide more money for a particular purpose	The government has promised to increase funding for the care of elderly people.
carry out research	v phr	ˌkæri aʊt rɪ ˈsɜːtʃ, ˈriːsɜːtʃ	Forschungen durchführen	faire/effectuer des recherches	svolgere ricerca	to discover new facts or test new ideas through serious study of a subject	The research was carried out by a team of scientists at Edinburgh University.
ban the use of	v phr	bæn ðə ˈjuːs əv	den Gebrauch von ... verbieten	interdire l'utilisation de	vietare l'uso di	to say that (something) must not be used	The company has banned the use of plastic straws in its restaurants.
take action	v phr	ˌteɪk ˈækʃən	handeln	agir	agire	to do something, especially in order to achieve a particular thing or deal with a problem	The government must take action now to stop the rise in violent crime.
do more	v phr	ˌduː ˈmɔː	mehr tun	faire plus	fare di più	to work harder (to achieve a particular thing)	Large supermarkets need to do more to encourage recycling.
warn about the dangers	v phr	ˌwɔːn əbaʊt ðə ˈdeɪndʒəz	vor den Gefahren warnen	avertir du danger	mettere in guardia contro i pericoli	to tell someone that something dangerous may happen, so that they can avoid it or prevent it	We were warned about the dangers of global warming.
crack down on	v phr	ˌkræk ˈdaʊn ɒn	hart durchgreifen gegen	réprimer	reprimere	to become more strict in dealing with (a problem) and punishing (the people involved)	The government is determined to crack down on terrorism.
offer alternatives	v phr	ˌɒfər əlˈtɜːnətɪvz	Alternativen anbieten	proposer des alternatives	offrire alternative	to enable someone to choose to do or use other things	If your first choice of accommodation is not available, we always have alternatives to offer.
enforce a law	v phr	ɪn ˌfɔːs ə ˈlɔː	einem Gesetz Geltung verschaffen	faire appliquer une loi	imporre una legge	to make people obey a law	Governments make laws and the police enforce them.
<b>Lesson 2B VB</b>							
problem area	n phr	ˈprɒbləm ˌeəriə	Problemzone	zone/endroit problématique	zona problematica	a place which has particular difficulties which need to be solved	The car park near the station is the main problem area for vandalism.
a/the problem appears/exists/arises/lies in	v phr	ə/ðə ˌprɒbləm ə ˈpiːəz/ɪz ˈzɪsts/ə ˈraɪzəz/ ˈlaɪz ɪn	ein/das Problem tritt auf/besteht/entsteht/liegt in	un/le problème apparaît/existe/survient/réside dans	un/il problema appare/esiste/nasce/consiste in	used to describe when a situation that causes difficulties happens	Problems may arise when the family wants to move house.
cause/pose a/the problem	v phr	ˌkɔːz/ˌpəʊz ə/ðə ˈprɒbləm	verursachen/darstellen	causer/poser un/le problème	causare/porre un/il problema	to create a situation that causes difficulties	A shortage of trained nurses is posing major problems.
solve/resolve a/the problem	v phr	ˌsɒlv/riːzɒlv ə/ðə ˈprɒbləm	ein/das Problem lösen	résoudre un/le problème	risolvere un/il problema	to find a solution for a situation that causes difficulties	He solved his financial problems by selling his car.
overcome a/the problem	v phr	əʊvə ˌkʌm ə/ðə ˈprɒbləm	ein/das Problem bewältigen	surmonter un/le problème	superare un/il problema	to deal successfully with a situation that causes difficulties	We try to help families overcome housing problems.
tackle a/the problem	v phr	ˌtækəl ə/ðə ˈprɒbləm	ein/das Problem in Angriff nehmen	s'attaquer à un/au problème	affrontare un/il problema	to try to deal with a situation that causes difficulties	What is the hospital doing to tackle the problem of parking?
problem child	n phr	ˈprɒbləm ˈtʃaɪld	Problemkind	enfant problématique/à problèmes	bambino difficile	a child whose behaviour causes problems for other people	Alok used to be their problem child but now he's settled down and has a good job.
problem family	n phr	ˈprɒbləm ˈfæməli	problematische Familie	famille problématique/à problèmes	famiglia difficile	a family whose behaviour causes problems for other people	The problem family next door are very noisy at night and throw rubbish into our garden.
the heart of the problem	n phr	ðə ˌhɑːt əv ðə ˈprɒbləm	der Kern des Problems	le cœur du problème	il cuore del problema	the most important cause or part of a problem	We need to identify the heart of the problem if we are going to succeed in solving it.
the root of the problem	n phr	ðə ˌruːt əv ðə ˈprɒbləm	die Wurzel des Problems	la racine du problème	la radice del problema	the most important cause or part of a problem	Poverty is the root of the problem.
the start of the problem	v phr	ðə ˌstɑːt əv ðə ˈprɒbləm	der Anfang des Problems	le début du problème	l'inizio del problema	the event or situation which caused a problem to begin	The start of the problem was when Dan lost his job.
<b>Lesson 2C</b>							
slow delivery	n phr	ˌsləʊ dɪ ˈlɪvəri	langsame Lieferung	livraison lente/tardive	consegna in ritardo	when it takes longer than expected to bring things to a particular person or place	We demanded a refund because of the slow delivery of our order.
faulty product	n phr	ˌfɔːltɪ ˈprɒdʌkt	defektes Produkt	produit défectueux	prodotto difettoso	something manufactured which is not working properly or not made correctly	Any faulty product should be replaced free of charge.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

broken promise	n phr	brʊkən 'prɒmɪs	nicht eingehaltenes Versprechen	promesse non tenue	promessa non mantenuta	if a promise is broken, someone has stated that they will definitely do or provide something but has failed to do this	There have been too many broken promises from the current government.
poor customer service	n phr	pɔː 'kʌstəmə 'sɜːvɪs	schlechter Kundendienst	mauvais service clients	cattiva assistenza clienti	when customers are not looked after properly	We didn't leave a tip because the customer service was so poor.
lack of communication	n phr	læk əv kə miːni 'keɪʃən	mangelhafte Kommunikation	manque de communication	mancanza di comunicazione	a failure in the process by which people exchange information or express their thoughts and feelings	Disagreements are often due to a lack of communication.
rude staff	n phr	ruːd 'staːf	unfreundliches Personal	personnel impoli	personale scortese	people who work for an organisation and are not polite	We won't go back to that restaurant. The food was overpriced and they employ rude staff.
aggressive salespeople	n phr	ə ɡresɪv 'seɪlz piːpl	aggressives Verkaufspersonal	vendeur/-euse agressif/-ve	venditore aggressivo	people who are very determined to sell you things	Sometimes aggressive salespeople only succeed in putting the customer off.
billing dispute	n phr	'bɪlɪŋ dɪ spjuːt, 'dɪspjuːt	Streit wegen einer Rechnung	contestation de facturation/litige en matière de facturation	disaccordo sulla fattura	a serious disagreement about how much you have to pay for services you have received, work that has been done, etc.	For weeks we've been having a billing dispute with the company who supplied our washing machine.
cold caller	n phr	kəʊld 'kɔːlə	telefonische/r Kaltakquisiteur/in	démarcheur/-euse téléphonique	venditore con chiamate a freddo	someone who telephones or visits someone they have never met before and tries to sell them something	We have a notice by the front door saying that we don't buy from cold callers.
false advertising	n phr	fəːls 'ædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ	irreführende Werbung	publicité trompeuse	pubblicità ingannevole	using incorrect information to tell the public about a product or service in order to try to persuade them to buy it	The washing powder didn't remove any stains so we reported the manufacturer for false advertising.

## Lesson 3

### Lesson 3A

have a good memory for something	v phr	hæv ə ɡʊd 'meməri fə sʌmθɪŋ	ein gutes Gedächtnis für etw. haben	avoir la mémoire de qc.	avere una buona memoria per qcs.	to have the ability to easily remember things, places, experiences, etc.	Jen has a good memory for dates.
have no memory of something	v phr	hæv nəʊ 'meməri əv sʌmθɪŋ	sich an etw. nicht erinnern können	avoir aucun souvenir de qc.	non avere memoria di qcs.	to not remember an experience or event	She had no memory of the accident.
recall	v	rɪ 'kɔːl	sich erinnern	se souvenir	ricordare	to remember (a particular fact, event or situation from the past)	I seem to recall I've met him before somewhere.
memorise	v	'meməraɪz	sich merken	mémoriser	memorizzare	to learn (words, music, etc.) so that you know them perfectly	I've memorised the capitals of all the countries in Africa.
I'll never forget	v phr	aɪl 'nevə fə'ɡet	ich werde niemals vergessen	je n'oublierai jamais	non dimenticherò mai	used to say that you will always remember (something from the past) because it was sad, funny, enjoyable, etc.	I'll never forget the look on his face when he opened the door.
remind someone of something	v phr	rɪ 'maɪnd sʌmwʌn əv sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. an etw. erinnern	rappeler qc. à qn.	ricordare qcs. a qcn.	to make someone remember something that happened in the past	The smell of lavender always reminds me of holidays at my grandparents' house.
memorable	adj	'memərəbəl	denkwürdig	mémorable	memorable	very good, enjoyable or unusual, and worth remembering	We want to make this a truly memorable day for the children.
bear in mind (that)	v phr	beər ɪn 'maɪnd (ðət)	daran denken, (dass)	garder à l'esprit	tenere a mente	to remember a fact or piece of information that is important or could be useful in the future	Bear in mind that the traffic is always worse on Friday evenings.

### Lesson 3A VB

in living memory	n phr	ɪn 'lɪvɪŋ 'meməri	seit Menschengedenken	en mémoire vivante	a memoria d'uomo	since the earliest time that people now alive can remember	These have been the worst floods in living memory.
slip someone's mind	v phr	slɪp sʌmwʌnz 'maɪnd	jmd. entfallen	sortir de la tête de qn.	sfuggire di mente a qcn.	if something slips your mind, you forget it	I meant to buy some milk, but it completely slipped my mind.
childhood memory	n phr	tʃaɪldhʊd 'meməri	Kindheitserinnerung	mémoires d'enfance	ricordo d'infanzia	something that you remember from the past about a person, place, or experience	Going to the farm brought back happy childhood memories.
lose your train of thought	v phr	luz jə treɪn əv 'θɔːt	den Faden verlieren	perdre le fil de ses pensées	perdere il filo dei pensieri	to fail to remember a related series of thoughts that were developing in your mind	The phone rang and made me lose my train of thought.
have a bad memory for something	v phr	hæv ə bæd 'meməri fə sʌmθɪŋ	ein schlechtes Gedächtnis für etw. haben	avoir mauvaise mémoire pour	avere una cattiva memoria di qcs.	to not have the ability to easily remember things, places, experiences, etc.	I can recognise a lot of music but I have a bad memory for who wrote it.
serve as a reminder to someone	v phr	sɜːv əz ə rɪ 'maɪndə tə sʌmwʌn	für jmd. als Erinnerung dienen	servir de rappel à qn.	servire come promemoria a qcn.	to help someone to remember something	The photograph will serve as a lovely reminder of your visit.
bear in mind (that)	v phr	beər ɪn 'maɪnd (ðət)	berücksichtigen, (dass)	garder à l'esprit (que)	tenere a mente	to remember a fact or piece of information that is important or could be useful in the future	Bear in mind that some children will need help.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

refresh your memory	v phr	ri'frefʃə'meməri	sein Gedächtnis auffrischen	se rafraîchir la mémoire	rinfrescare la memoria	to make yourself remember something	I looked at the map to refresh my memory of the route.
<b>Lesson 3B</b>							
determined	adj	di'tɜ:mɪnd	entschlossen	déterminé	determinato	having a strong desire to do something and not letting anyone or anything stop you from doing it	My mother was a very determined woman and she wasn't going to let her illness prevent her from attending the wedding.
thoughtful	adj	'θɔ:tfəl	nachdenklich	pensif	pensieroso	serious and quiet because you are thinking a lot	There was a thoughtful pause before the conversation started up again.
competitive	adj	kəm'petətɪv	wettbewerbsorientiert	concurrentiel	competitivo	determined or trying very hard to be more successful than other people or businesses	Advertising is an intensely competitive business.
stubborn	adj	'stʌbən	dickköpfig	têtu	testardo	determined not to change your mind, even when people think you are being unreasonable	Dave can be really stubborn once he's made up his mind.
arrogant	adj	'ærəɡənt	arrogant	arrogant	arrogante	behaving in an unpleasant or rude way because you think you are more important than other people	Successful businesspeople often become arrogant.
unpredictable	adj	ˌʌnpri'dɪktəbəl	unvorhersehbar	imprévisible	imprevedibile	someone who is unpredictable tends to change their behaviour or ideas suddenly, so that you never know what they are going to do or think	The medication makes his moods and behaviour unpredictable.
reasonable	adj	'ri:zənəbəl	vernünftig	raisonnable	ragionevole	fair and sensible	Be reasonable – you can't expect her to do all the work on her own!
confident	adj	'kɒnfɪdənt	selbstsicher	confiant/sûr de soi	fiducioso	sure that you have the ability to do things well or deal with situations successfully	I feel much more confident about myself and my abilities these days.
tough	adj	tʌf	zäh	robuste	tenace	physically or emotionally strong and able to deal with difficult situations	You have to be tough to work on an oil rig.
inexperienced	adj	ˌɪnɪk'spiəriənst	unerfahren	inexpérimenté	inesperto	not having had much experience	Although she was inexperienced, the pilot managed to land the plane in a field.
bold	adj	bəʊld	kühn	audacieux	coraggioso	not afraid of taking risks and making difficult decisions	Deciding to emigrate is a bold decision for anyone to make.
remarkable	adj	ri'mɑ:kəbəl	bemerkenswert	remarquable	notevole	unusual or surprising and therefore deserving attention or praise	It's a remarkable achievement for the company.
<b>Lesson 3B VB</b>							
ambitious	adj	æm'biʃəs	ehrgeizig	ambitieux	ambizioso	determined to be successful, rich, powerful, etc.	Alfred was intensely ambitious, obsessed with the idea of becoming rich.
competitive	adj	kəm'petətɪv	konkurrierend, im Wettbewerb stehend	qui a l'esprit de compétition	competitivo	determined or trying very hard to be more successful than other people or businesses	Brothers and sisters are often very competitive with each other.
creative	adj	kri'eɪtɪv	kreativ	créatif	creativo	involving the use of imagination to produce new ideas or things	This job is so boring. I wish I could do something more creative.
curious	adj	'kjʊəriəs	neugierig	curieux	curioso	wanting to know about something	He was curious about how she would react.
energetic	adj	ˌenə'dʒetɪk	voller Energie	énergique	energico	having or needing a lot of energy or determination	When she first started at the college she was energetic and full of new ideas.
enthusiastic	adj	ɪn'θju:zi'æstɪk	begeistert	enthousiaste	entusiasta	feeling or showing a lot of interest and excitement about something	I wanted to go, but Helen seemed less enthusiastic.
generous	adj	'dʒenərəs	großzügig	généreux	generoso	someone who is generous is willing to give money, spend time, etc., in order to help people or give them pleasure	She's always very generous to her nephews and nieces.
greedy	adj	'ɡri:di	gierig	avide, glouton	goloso	always wanting more food, money, power, possessions, etc. than you need	Those greedy cricket players have eaten all the sandwiches already!
historic	adj	hɪ'stɔ:rɪk	historisch	historique	storico	a historic building or place is important because it is old; a historic event is very important and will be recorded as part of history	When the Berlin wall was knocked down, it was a historic day for Germany, and for the rest of the world.
historical	adj	hɪ'stɔ:rɪkəl	geschichtlich	historique	storico	relating to history	Historical research has shown that people have been living there for hundreds of years.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

imaginative	adj	'ɪmædʒɪnətɪv	fantasievoll	imaginatif	fantasioso	good at thinking of new and interesting ideas	Ellis is very imaginative and makes up wonderful stories for the children.
musical	adj	'mju:zɪkəl	musikalisch	musical	musicale	good at or interested in playing or singing music	She's very musical and loves to sing.
romantic	adj	rəʊ'mæntɪk, rə-	romantisch	romantique	romantico	relating to feelings of love or a loving relationship	After dinner, they took a romantic stroll by the sea.
trendy	adj	'trendi	im Trend, in Mode	à la mode, branché	di tendenza, alla moda	influenced by the most fashionable styles and ideas	Karl and I went to a trendy restaurant and then a nightclub.
wealthy	adj	'welθi	wohlhabend	riche/fortuné	facoltoso	having a lot of money, possessions, etc.	He left as a poor, working class boy and returned as a wealthy man.

## Lesson 3C

not to see eye to eye	v phr	ˌnɒt si: 'aɪ tʊ 'aɪ	nicht einer Meinung sein	ne pas être d'accord	non vederla allo stesso modo	if two people don't see eye to eye, they don't agree with each other	We don't see eye to eye on business issues.
contradict	v	kəntrə'dɪkt	widersprechen	contredire	contraddire	to disagree with (something or someone), especially by saying that the opposite is true	Ed just can't bear to be contradicted; he thinks he is always right!
have an issue with something	v phr	hæv ən 'ɪʃu: wɪð 'sʌmθɪŋ, 'ɪʃju:	ein Problem haben mit	avoir un problème avec qc.	avere un problema con qcs.	if you have an issue with someone or something, you do not agree with or approve of them	I have an issue with where they park their car.
clash with someone	v phr	'klæʃ wɪð 'sʌmwʌn	mit jmd. aneinandergeraten	se disputer avec qn.	litigare con qcn.	if two people or groups clash, they argue because they have very different beliefs and opinions	Davidson clashed with a colleague over the report's conclusions.
gang up on	phr v	ˌɡæŋ 'ʌp ɒn	sich gegen jmd. verbünden	se liguier contre	fare comunella contro qcn.	if people gang up on someone, they join together to attack, criticise or oppose them, especially in a way that seems unfair	Schoolchildren are often quick to gang up on anyone who looks or behaves differently.
intervene	v	ˌɪntə'veɪn	einschreiten	intervenir	intervenire	to become involved in an argument, fight or other difficult situation in order to change what happens	The police don't usually like to intervene in disputes between husbands and wives.
back down	phr v	bæk 'daʊn	einlenken, nachgeben	céder	cedere	to admit that you are wrong or that you have lost an argument	Both sides have refused to back down.
pick a fight with someone	v phr	'pɪk ə 'faɪt wɪð 'sʌmwʌn	mit jmd. einen Streit vom Zaun brechen	chercher la bagarre avec qn.	litigare, attaccare briga	to deliberately start a fight with someone	The guy in the nightclub tried to pick a fight with Jack.
find a compromise	v phr	'faɪnd ə 'kɒmprəmaɪz	einen Kompromiss finden	trouver un compromis	trovare un compromesso	to achieve an agreement after everyone involved accepts less than what they wanted at first	The manager found a temporary compromise.
the underlying issue	n phr	dɪ ˌʌndəlaɪ-ɪŋ 'ɪʃu:, 'ɪʃju:	das zugrundeliegende Problem	problème sous-jacent	motivo sottostante	the cause, problem, etc. that is the most important, although it is not easily noticed	This research explores some of the underlying issues related to high unemployment.

## Lesson 3D

tough	adj	tʌf	zäh	duro	duro	difficult to cut or eat	The meat was tough and hard to chew.
raw	adj	rəʊ	roh	cru	crudo	not cooked	Cabbage can be eaten raw.
spicy	adj	'spaɪsi	würzig	épicé	gustoso	food that is spicy has a pleasantly strong taste and gives you a pleasant burning feeling in your mouth	I like spicy prawns, so you can add another chilli if you want.
salty	adj	'sɔ:lti	salzig	salé	salato	tasting of or containing salt	The soup tasted salty, so I added some lentils while it was still cooking.
filling	adj	'fɪlɪŋ	sättigend	rassasiant	riempiente	food that is filling makes your stomach feel full	Pasta and rice are both very filling.
bland	adj	blænd	fade	fade	insipido	food that is bland has very little taste	The mashed potato is quite bland. It needs some salt and pepper.
crunchy	adj	'krʌntʃɪ	knusprig	croquant	croccante	food that is crunchy is firm and makes a noise when you bite it	Celery and apple make the salad nice and crunchy.
creamy	adj	'kri:mi	cremig, sahnig	crèmeux	cremoso	containing cream, or thick and smooth like cream	The fish was served with a creamy sauce.
greasy	adj	'gri:si	fett	gras	unto	covered in grease or oil	I'm not enjoying this pizza – it's quite greasy.

## Lesson 4

## Lesson 4A

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

cheap	adj	ʃi:p	billig	bon marché	economico	low in price and quality	The furniture looked cheap and nasty.
chunky	adj	ˈtʃʌŋki	klobig	gros	solido	thick, solid and heavy	Kate likes to wear chunky, brightly coloured jewellery.
decorative	adj	ˈdeɪkəreɪtɪv	dekorativ	décoratif	decorativo	pretty or attractive, but not always necessary or useful	There are two decorative lamps in the hallway.
designer	adj	dɪˈzaɪnə	Designer/in	styliste	designer	made by a well-known and fashionable designer	Liz bought a designer bag to match her wedding outfit.
elegant	adj	ˈeləɡənt	elegant	élégant	elegante	beautiful, attractive or graceful	You can dine in elegant surroundings.
flimsy	adj	ˈflɪmzi	dünn, schwach	fragile, peu solide	fragile, inconsistente	something that is flimsy is not strong or well-made, and will break easily	These garden chairs seem quite flimsy.
identical	adj	aɪˈdentɪkəl	identisch	identique	identico	exactly the same or very similar	His laptop is identical to mine.
oval	adj	ˈəʊvəl	oval	oval	ovale	shaped like a circle, but wider in one direction than the other	We sent my parents a wedding photo in an oval silver frame.
priceless	adj	ˈpraɪsləs	unschätzbar	inestimable	inestimabile	extremely valuable	The burglars stole some jewellery, including a priceless diamond ring.
rectangular	adj	rekˈtæŋɡjələ	rechteckig	rectangulaire	rettangolare	that has four straight sides, two of which are usually longer than the other two, and four	If you don't have any circular cake tins, use a rectangular one instead.
sparkly	adj	ˈspɑ:kli	glänzend	brillant	luccicante, brillante	shining brightly with points of flashing light	Charlotte wanted to wear her sparkly blue shoes on her first day at school.
vivid	adj	ˈvɪvɪd	lebhaft	vif	vivido	vivid colours or patterns are very bright	Markus has vivid blue eyes.
pink	adj	pɪŋk	pink	rose	rosa	pale red	Julia often wears bright pink lipstick.
<b>Lesson 4A VB</b>							
cotton	adj	ˈkɒtn	Baumwolle	coton	cotone	made from cloth or thread made from the white hair of the cotton plant	It was a hot day, so she put on a thin cotton dress.
bizarre	adj	bɪˈzɑ:	seltam, bizarr	bizarre	bizzarro	very unusual or strange	The dancers were wearing rather bizarre costumes.
massive	adj	ˈmæsɪv	mächtigt, massiv	massif	massiccio	very large, solid and heavy	The bell is massive, weighing over 40 tons.
circular	adj	ˈsɜ:kjələ	rund	circulaire, rond	circolare	shaped like a circle	The meetings took place at a large circular table.
artificial	adj	ɑ:ˈtɪ fɪʃəl	künstlich	artificiel	artificiale	not real or not made of natural things but made to be like something that is real or natural	I try to buy food that is free from artificial colours.
delicate	adj	ˈdelɪkət	zart	délicat	delicato	easily damaged or broken	The sun can easily damage a child's delicate skin.
stunning	adj	ˈstʌnɪŋ	atemberaubend	fantastique/superbe	mozzafiato	extremely attractive or beautiful	You look absolutely stunning in that dress.
wooden	adj	ˈwɒdn	Holz-, aus Holz	en bois	ligneo, di legno	made of wood	We don't leave our wooden furniture in the garden during the winter.
oval	adj	ˈəʊvəl	oval	oval	ovale	shaped like a circle, but wider in one direction than the other	My sister's face is oval, but my brother's is rounder.
hi-tech	adj	ˈhaɪ ˈtek	hi-tech	hi-tech	hi-tech	using the most modern machines and methods in industry, business, etc.	The actor installed a £1 million high-tech security system in his home.
exclusive	adj	ɪkˈsklu: sɪv	exklusiv	de luxe/luxueux	esclusivo	exclusive places, organisations, clothes, etc. are so expensive that not many people can afford to use or buy them	I walked along Bond Street, past all the exclusive shops.
rectangular	adj	rekˈtæŋɡjələ	rechteckig	rectangulaire	rettangolare	having the shape of a rectangle (= a shape that has four straight sides, two of which are usually longer than the other two, and four 90° angles at the corners)	Charlie opened the long rectangular box to find a telescope inside.
<b>Lesson 4B</b>							
have a background in	v phr	hæv ə ˈbækgraʊnd ɪn	eine Ausbildung in ... haben, Kenntnisse in ... haben	avoir une bonne formation en	avere un background in, avere una formazione in	to have family, education, previous work, etc. in a particular field	We are looking for someone who has a background in science.
have a flair for	v phr	hæv ə ˈfleə fə	ein Talent für etw. haben	être doué pour	avere una propensione per	to have a natural ability to do something very well	Jo has a flair for languages.
be willing to	v phr	bɪ ˈwɪlɪŋ tə	bereit sein, zu	être prêt à/vouloir	essere intenzionati a	to be prepared to do something	How much are they willing to pay?
be fluent in	v phr	bɪ ˈflu:ənt ɪn	fließend sprechen	parler couramment	essere fluenti in	to be able to speak a language very well	She was fluent in English, French and German.
be able to cope with	v phr	bɪ ˈeɪbəl tə ˈkɒp wɪð	mit etw. klarkommen, fertig werden	être capable de faire face à	essere in grado di farcela	to succeed in dealing with a difficult problem or situation	She feared she wouldn't be able to cope with two new babies.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

not be too bothered about	v phr	ˌnɒt bi ˈtuː ˈbɒðəd əbaʊt	sich nicht zu viel machen aus	ne pas s'inquiéter de	non essere preoccupati di qcs.	to not be worried about or upset by something	He doesn't seem to be too bothered about the things that are written about him in the papers.
have a passion for	v phr	hæv ə ˈpæʃən fɔː	eine Leidenschaft für ... haben	être passionné pour	avere una passione per	to like something very much	She had a passion for music.
have a degree	v phr	hæv ə di ˈɡriː	einen Abschluss haben	avoir un diplôme	avere un diploma, avere una laurea	to have the qualification that is given to you when you have successfully completed a course at a college or university	Applicants must have a degree in Engineering.
have three years' experience	v phr	hæv θriː jɪəz ɪk ˈspɪəriəns	drei Jahre Erfahrung haben	avoir une expérience de trois ans	avere un'esperienza triennale	to have knowledge or skill that you gain from having done a particular job or activity for the stated amount of time	Andy has over five years' diving experience.
have strong skills	v phr	hæv ˌstrɒŋ ˈskɪlz	etw. sehr gut beherrschen	avoir de très bonnes compétences	avere abilità forti	to have an ability to do something well, especially because you have learned and practised it	Having strong communication skills is crucial in nursing.
<b>Lesson 4C</b>							
animated gif	n phr	ˌænɪmeɪtɪd ˈɡɪf	animiertes GIF	image GIF animée	GIF animato	a type of computer file (graphics interchange format) that contains images that seem to be moving and is used on the internet	Rachel sent me a message about meeting up later and attached an animated gif of a panda.
binge-watch	v	ˈbɪndʒ ˌwɒtʃ	einen Serienmarathon absolvieren	regarder de multiples épisodes d'une série de télévision en une seule fois	farsi una maratona televisiva	to watch several episodes of (a TV series) one after the other	Last Sunday we binge-watched the whole series of that crime drama that was shown in the summer.
contactless	adj	ˈkɒntæktləs	kontaktlos	sans contact	senza contatto	a contactless debit card or credit card is one you can use to pay for things by waving it over a machine, without using a pin number	Some buses will only accept contactless payments.
crowd-source	v	ˈkraʊd sɔːs	crowdsourcen	production participative	fare crowd sourcing, raccogliere dalla gente	to use the internet to seek assistance from a large group of people who share tasks such as sourcing material, raising money, etc.	The author crowd-sourced many of the old photographs in his book about aviation.
emoji	n	i ˈmɔʊdʒi	Emoji	emoji	emoji, emoticon	an icon, often an image that looks like a face showing a particular emotion, used in electronic messages and on websites, originally in Japan	I texted my son but the only reply I received was a dragon emoji!
google	v	ˈɡuːɡəl	googeln	rechercher sur Google	cercare su Google	to put (a word or words) into the Google™ search engine in order to search for information on the internet	I googled her name and found out she runs her own company.
hashtag	n	ˈhæʃtæg	Hashtag	hashtag	hashtag	a word in a Twitter message with # in front of it, which indicates what the message is about. People can search for hashtags in order to find messages about a particular subject.	Thanks to the hashtag #findCarathelabrador, my mother's dog was brought home three hours later.
meme	n	miːm	Meme	mème	meme, meme di internet	a piece of video, a joke or something else that spreads quickly on the internet	Have you seen that meme of the President being chased by a goat?
paywall	n	ˈpeɪwɔːl	Bezahlschranke	paywall, péage de lecture numérique	paywall, barriera di pedaggio	a feature of a website that means people have to pay to see part or all of the website, rather than seeing it for free	Most of the magazine's website content is hidden behind a paywall.
selfie	n	ˈselfi	Selfie	selfie	selfie	a photograph you take of yourself, usually so that you can put it on a social networking site	The Eiffel Tower is a very popular place to take a selfie.
tech-savvy	adj	ˈtek ˌsævi	technisch versiert	calé en technologie	esperto di tecnologia	knowing a lot about modern technology and how to use it	My grandma is surprisingly tech-savvy: she has her own blog and is always posting comments on social media.
time-poor	adj	ˈtaɪm ˌpɔː	mit wenig Zeit	manque de temps	con poco tempo libero	someone who is time-poor does not have very much free time because they work all day and often work in the evenings too	Working from home means I can be more flexible, but the downside is that I always seem to be time-poor.
unfriend	v	ʌn ˈfrend	jmd. entfreunden	enlever qn. de sa liste d'amis	togliere come amico	to remove (someone) from your list of friends on a social networking site	I don't know why he unfriended me.

virtual assistant	n phr	vɜ:tʃuəl ə'sistənt	virtuelle/r Assistent/in	assistant/e virtuel/le	assistente virtuale	a device which connects to the internet and responds to spoken questions with audible replies, advice, etc..	One of the best applications for virtual assistants is to support people who are blind.
virtual tour	n phr	vɜ:tʃuəl 'tʊə	virtuelle Tour	visite virtuelle	giro virtuale	a series of views on the internet or on a computer, rather than in the real world	The website allows you to take a virtual tour of the art gallery.
<b>Lesson 4C VB</b>							
barbecue	n	'bɑ:bikju:	Grillen	barbecue	grigliata	a meal or party during which food is cooked on a metal frame over a fire and eaten outdoors	We went fishing, then had a barbecue on the beach.
carafe	n	kə'reɪf, kə'ra:f	Karaffe	carafe	caraffa	a glass container with a wide neck, used for serving wine or water at meals	There's a carafe of water beside your bed, in case you get thirsty in the night.
chocolate	n	'tʃɒklət	Schokolade	chocolat	cioccolato	a sweet brown food that you can eat as a sweet or use in cooking to give foods such as cakes a special sweet taste	Would you like a chocolate biscuit with your coffee?
judo	n	'dʒu:dəʊ	Judo	judo	judo	a Japanese sport or method of defence, in which you try to throw your opponent onto the ground	One of the first lessons when you learn judo is how to fall safely.
mosquito	n	mə'ski:təʊ	Stechmücke	moustique	zanzara	a small flying insect that sucks the blood of people and animals, sometimes spreading the disease malaria	Mosquitoes lay their eggs on water.
piano	n	pi'ænəʊ	Klavier	piano	pianoforte	a large musical instrument that has a long row of black and white keys. You play the piano by sitting in front of it and pressing the keys.	We all sang while Mum played the piano.
shampoo	n	'ʃæm'pu:	Shampoo	shampooing	shampoo	a liquid soap for washing your hair	Is this shampoo suitable for dry hair?
yoghurt	n	'jɒgət	Joghurt	yaourt	yogurt	a thick liquid food that tastes slightly sour and is made from milk, or an amount of this food	I usually serve this curry with bread and yoghurt.
<b>Lesson 5</b>							
<b>Lesson 5A</b>							
live on something	phr v	'lɪv ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	von etw. leben	vivre de qc.	vivere di qcs.	to have a particular amount of money to buy food and other necessary things	I don't know how they manage to live on £55 a week.
go on something	phr v	'gəʊ ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	für etw. aufgewendet werden, draufgehen	être englouti/absorbé par	andarsene per qcs.	to be spent in a particular way	Over half of Tom's monthly salary goes on paying his mortgage.
stock up on something	phr v	'stɒk 'ʌp ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	Vorräte von etw. anlegen	s'approvisionner en qc.	fare provviste di qcs.	to buy a lot of something in order to keep it for when you need to use it later	We usually stock up on tinned food at this time of year in case there's bad weather.
splash out on something	phr v	'splæʃ 'aʊt ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	viel Geld für etw. ausgeben	faire la folie de s'offrir	spendere molti soldi	to spend a lot of money on something	We splashed out on a new kitchen.
get into debt	v phr	'get ɪntə 'det	sich verschulden	s'endetter	indebitarsi, incorrere in debiti	to get into a situation where you owe money to one or more people or organisations	Eva got deeper into debt through gambling.
cut back on something	phr v	'kʌt 'bæk ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ	etw. kappen, kürzen	réduire/diminuer qc.	fare tagli su qcs.	to reduce the amount, size, cost, etc. of something	The government cannot cut back any further on education spending.
take out	phr v	'teɪk 'aʊt	abheben	retirer	ritirare, prelevare	to get (money) from your bank account	I took out £50 to spend over the weekend.
pay back	phr v	'peɪ 'bæk	zurückzahlen	rembourser	ripagare	to give (someone) (the money that you owe them)	We're paying back the loan over 15 years./I paid John back that £50 that I borrowed from him.
set aside	phr v	'set ə'saɪd	auf die Seite legen/sparen	mettre de côté/économiser	mettere da parte	to keep (something, especially money, time or a particular area) for a special purpose	I try to set aside £100 a month for our summer holiday.
<b>Lesson 5B</b>							
break into	phr v	'breɪk 'ɪntə	einbrechen in	cambrìoler	irrompere in	to enter (a building or car) by using force, in order to steal something	Someone broke into my car and stole the radio.
catch	v	kætʃ	fangen, fassen	attraper	acchiappare	to find (a criminal or enemy) and stop them from escaping	The police have launched a massive operation to catch the murderer.
charge somebody with something	v phr	'tʃɑ:dʒ ,sʌmbədi wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ	jmd. einer Sache anklagen	accuser qn. d'avoir fait qc.	incolpare qcn. di qcs.	to state officially that someone may be guilty of a crime	Gibbons has been charged with murder.
plead guilty/not guilty	v phr	'pli:d 'ɡʌlti, ,nɒt 'ɡʌlti	schuldig/nicht schuldig plädieren	plaider coupable/non coupable	dichiarare colpevole/non colpevole	to state in a court of law whether or not you are guilty of a crime	Henderson pled guilty to burglary.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

find guilty/not guilty	v phr	fɑɪnd 'ɡɪlti, nɒt 'ɡɪlti	schuldig sprechen/freisprechen	déclarer coupable/non coupable	trovare colpevole/non colpevole	the act of stating by a court of law that someone is guilty or not guilty of a crime or doing something wrong	He was found not guilty of the death of PC Jones.
evade arrest	v phr	i'veɪd ə'rest	sich der Festnahme entziehen	échapper à l'arrestation	sfuggire all'arresto	to escape from the police who are trying to catch you	The Mafia boss managed to evade arrest for many years.
go on trial	v phr	ɡəʊ ɒn 'traɪəl	angeklagt werden	être poursuivi	essere processato	to start to be judged in a court of law	Taylor went on trial accused of killing his wife.
leave the scene of the crime	v phr	li:v ðə 'si:n əv ðə 'kraɪm	den Ort des Verbrechens verlassen	quitter la scène du crime	lasciare la scena del crimine	to depart from the place where a crime happened	Do not allow anyone to leave the scene of the crime.
research	v	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	untersuchen	enquêter	ricercare	to get all the necessary facts and information for (something)	I have not had time to fully research all the aspects of the case.
plan	v	plæn	planen	planifier	pianificare	to think carefully about (something you want to do) and decide how and when you will do it	He immediately began planning his escape.
sentence someone to something	v phr	'sentəns ,səmwan tə sɑ:mθɪŋ	jmd. zu etw. verurteilen	condamner qn. à qc.	condannare qcn. a qcs.	if a judge sentences someone who is guilty of a crime to something, they give them a punishment	Mills was sentenced to three years in prison.
<b>Lesson 5B VB</b>							
appeal	n	ə'pi:l	Einspruch, Berufung	appel	appello	a formal request to a court or to someone in authority asking for a decision to be changed	The sentence was reduced to three years on appeal.
appeal	v	ə'pi:l	Einspruch einlegen	faire appel	appellare	to make a formal request to a court or someone in authority asking for a decision to be changed	Both men intend to appeal against their convictions.
arrest	n	ə'rest	Festnahme	arrestation	arresto	when the police take someone away and guard them because they may have done something illegal	The police made several arrests following the attack.
arrest	v	ə'rest	festnehmen	arrêter	arrestare	if the police arrest someone, the person is taken to a police station because the police think they have done something illegal	They arrested him for possessing an illegal weapon.
charge	n	tʃɑ:dʒ	Anklage	accusation	imputazione	an official statement by the police that someone may be guilty of a crime	He was found guilty of all six charges against him.
charge	v	tʃɑ:dʒ	anklagen, beschuldigen	accuser	imputare	to state officially that (someone) may be guilty of a crime	Maitland was arrested and charged with fraud.
convict	n	'kɒnvɪkt	Sträfling	détenu/e prisonnier/-ière	condannato/-a	someone who has been proved to be guilty of a crime and sent to prison	My sister gives art classes to convicts in the local prison.
convict	v	kɒn'vɪkt	verurteilen	reconnaître coupable	condannare	to prove or officially announce that someone is guilty of a crime after a trial in a law court	Stevens was convicted of shoplifting.
fine	n	fɑɪn	Geldstrafe	amende/contravention	multa	money that you have to pay as a punishment	She was ordered to pay £150 in parking fines, plus court costs.
fine	v	fɑɪn	eine Geldstrafe erhalten	condamner à une amende/contravention	multare	to make (someone) pay money as a punishment	She was fined for speeding.
judge	n	dʒʌdʒ	Richter	juge	giudice	the official in control of a court, who decides how criminals should be punished	A high court judge ordered that the men should be released.
judge	v	dʒʌdʒ	urteilen	juger	giudicare	to decide whether someone is guilty of a crime in court	After two weeks in court, it was judged that Harding was guilty of accidental death, not murder.
permit	n	pə'mɪt	Genehmigung	autorisation	permesso	an official written statement giving you the right to do something	Farmers must apply for permits to use the new chemicals.
permit	v	pə'mɪt	erlauben, genehmigen	permettre/autoriser	permettere	to allow (something to happen or someone to do something), especially by an official decision, rule or law	The bill would permit workers to have 12 weeks of unpaid leave for family emergencies.
release	n	rɪ'li:s	Freilassung	mise en liberté	rilascio	when someone is officially allowed to go free, after being kept somewhere	Simon has obtained early release from prison.
release	v	rɪ'li:s	freilassen	relâcher	rilasciare	to let (someone) go free, after having kept them somewhere	Police arrested several men, who were later released.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

sentence	n	'sentəns	Strafe	peine	sentenza	a punishment that a judge gives to someone who is guilty of a crime	He faces a long prison sentence if he is caught.
sentence	v	'sentəns	verurteilen	condamner	sentenziare	if a judge sentences someone who is guilty of a crime, they give them a punishment	Her husband was sentenced to two years in prison for credit-card fraud.
suspect	n	'sʌspekt	Verdächtige/r	suspect/e	sospettato/-a	someone who is thought to be guilty of a crime	Police have issued a description of the murder suspect.
suspect	v	sə'spekt	verdächtigen	souppçonner	sospettare	to think that (someone) is probably guilty of a crime	Pilcher was suspected of giving away government secrets to the enemy.
witness	n	'wɪtnəs	Zeuge/-in	témoïn	testimone	someone who sees a crime or an accident and can describe what happened	A defence witness said that Carter was not holding a gun when the shot was fired.
witness	v	'wɪtnəs	bezeugen	témoigner	testimoniare	to see (something) happen, especially a crime or accident	Several residents claim to have witnessed the attack.
<b>Lesson 5C</b>							
donation	n	dəʊ'neɪʃən	Spende	donation	donazione	something, especially money, that you give to a person or an organisation in order to help them	She made generous donations to various charities.
inflation	n	ɪn'fleɪʃən	Inflation	inflation	inflazione	a continuing increase in prices, or the rate at which prices increase	Too much government borrowing can lead to inflation.
budget	n	'bʌdʒɪt	Budget, Ausgaben	budget	budget, denaro da spendere	the money that is available to an organisation or person, or a plan of how it will be spent	Often the husband and wife contribute equally to the family budget.
investment	n	ɪn'vestmənt	Investition	investissement/placement	investimento	something you buy, such as shares, bonds or property, in order to make a profit	We plan to buy some property as an investment.
interest	n	'ɪntrɪst	Zinsen	intérêts	interessi	money paid to you by a bank or financial institution when you keep money in an account there	The more you save, the more interest you'll earn.
savings	n pl	'seɪvɪŋz	Ersparnisse	économies	risparmi	all the money that you have saved, especially in a bank	Buying a house had taken all their savings.
recession	n	rɪ'seɪʃən	Rezession	récession	recessione	a difficult time when there is less trade, business activity, etc. in a country than usual	Rural areas have been hardest hit by the recession.
income	n	'ɪŋkʌm, 'ɪn-	Einkommen	revenu	introito	the money that you earn from your work or that you receive from investments, the government, etc.	She took on extra work to increase her income.
bargain	n	'bɑ:ɡɪn	Schnäppchen	bonne affaire	affare, occasione	something you buy cheaply or for less than its usual price	You can often pick up a bargain at an auction.
pension	n	'penʃən	Pension, Rente	retraite	pensione	an amount of money paid regularly by the government or a company to someone who does not work any more, for example because they have reached the age when people stop working or because they are ill	She pays a quarter of her salary into a pension plan.
<b>Lesson 5C VB</b>							
availability	n	ə'veɪlə'bɪləti	Verfügbarkeit	disponibilité	disponibilità	the state of being able to be used, bought or found	What is the availability of affordable housing in the area?
banking	n	'bæŋkɪŋ	Banken-, Bank-	banque, secteur bancaire	servizi bancari	the business of a bank	The international banking system suffered a crisis in 2008.
citizenship	n	'sɪtəzənʃɪp	Staatsangehörigkeit	citoyenneté, nationalité	cittadinanza	the legal right of belonging to a particular country	I have applied for French citizenship.
demonstrator	n	'demənstreɪtə	Demonstrant/in	manifestant/e	dimostrante	someone who takes part in a demonstration (= an event at which a large group of people meet to protest or to support something in public)	The streets were filled with anti-war demonstrators.
director	n	də'rektə, daɪ-	Direktor	gérant, directeur	direttore	someone who controls or manages a company or a department of a company	The new finance director is planning to review expenses claimed by all members of staff.

employment	n	im'plɔimənt	Beschäftigung, Anstellung	emploi	impiego	the condition of having a paid job, or the number of people who have jobs	51% of women return to paid employment within five years of having a child./The rate of full-time employment has fallen since last year.
funding	n	'fʌndɪŋ	Finanzierung, finanzielle Mittel	fonds, financement	fondi	money that is provided by an organisation or government for a particular purpose	College directors have called for more government funding.
inflation	n	in'fleɪʃən	Inflation	inflation	inflazione	a continuing increase in prices, or the rate at which prices increase	The government's top priority is to get inflation down to 2%.
investment	n	in'vestmənt	Investition	investissement	investimento	the use of money to get a profit or to make a business activity successful, or the money that is used	The company is trying to attract investment from overseas.
investor	n	in'vestə	Investor	investisseur	investitore	someone who gives money to a company, business or bank in order to get a profit	Several major investors have recently withdrawn support from the new stadium project.
management	n	'mænɪdʒmənt	Leitung, Management	management, gestion	gestione, direzione	the activity of controlling and organising the work that a company or organisation does; the people who are in charge of a company or organisation	The factory is under new management.
partnership	n	'pɑ:tnəʃɪp	Partnerschaft	partenariat	partenariato, collaborazione	the state of being a partner in business	She's gone into partnership with two local doctors.
regulation	n	'regjə'leɪʃən	Regulierung	disposition	regolamentazione	control over something, especially by rules	The fishing industry has always been subject to close regulation.
sponsorship	n	'spɒnsəʃɪp	Sponsoring, Unterstützung	sponsoring	sponsorizzazione	financial support for an activity or event	The expedition is looking for sponsorship from one of the major banks.
stability	n	stə'bɪləti	Stabilität	stabilité	stabilità	the condition of being steady and not changing	It could threaten the peace and stability of the region.
taxation	n	tæk'seɪʃən	Besteuerung	imposition	tassazione	the system of charging taxes	Under the current system of local taxation, people pay tax according to the value of their home.
<b>Lesson 5D</b>							
leave a message	v phr	li:v ə 'mesɪdʒ	eine Nachricht hinterlassen	laisser un message	lasciare un messaggio	to write or say a piece of information that a person will receive later	He left a message saying he would probably be a little late.
leave something lying around	v phr	li:v sʌmθɪŋ 'laɪ-ɪŋ ə 'raʊnd	etw. herumliegen lassen	laisser trainer qc.	lasciare qcs. in giro	if something is left lying around, it has been left somewhere in an untidy way, rather than being in its proper place	If you leave your shoes lying around like that, you'll trip over them.
leave something at home	v phr	li:v sʌmθɪŋ ət 'həʊm	etw. zu Hause lassen	laisser qc. à la maison	lasciare qcs. a casa	to not take something with you when you leave the place you live	Oh no! I've left my wallet at home.
leave somewhere in a mess	v phr	li:v sʌmwɛər ɪn ə 'mes	einen Ort unordentlich hinterlassen	laisser qc. en désordre	lasciare un luogo in disordine	if a place is left in a mess, things there are dirty or not neatly arranged	You can wash the dog if you promise not to leave the bathroom in a mess.
leave someone alone	v phr	li:v sʌmwʌn ə 'ləʊn	jmd. in Ruhe lassen	laisser qn. tranquille	lasciare stare qcn.	to stop annoying or interrupting someone	Just leave me alone and stop asking me questions.
leave something to someone	v phr	li:v sʌmθɪŋ tə 'sʌmwʌn	etw. jmd. überlassen	laisser qc. à qn.	lasciare qcs. a qcn.	to let someone else decide something or be responsible for something	Leave it to me. I'll make sure it gets posted.
leave a mark	v phr	li:v ə 'mɑ:k	einen Fleck hinterlassen	laisser des traces	lasciare una macchia	to make a mark on something in a way that spoils its appearance or damages it	The wine had left a permanent mark on the tablecloth.
leave something on	v phr	li:v sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒn	etw. anlassen	laisser qc. allumé	lasciare acceso qc	to let something remain in a particular state, position or condition	You've left your lights on.
<b>Lesson 6</b>							
<b>Lesson 6A</b>							
not be able to judge a book by its cover	idiom	nɒt bi 'eɪbəl tə 'dʒʌdʒ ə bʊk baɪ ɪts 'kʌvə	jmd./etw. nicht nach dem Äußeren beurteilen können	ne pas se fier aux apparences	le apparenze ingannano	used to say that you cannot form an opinion based only on the way something or someone looks	The doctor looked angry but turned out to be really kind, so you can't judge a book by its cover.
drive someone up the wall	idiom	'draɪv sʌmwʌn 'ʌp ðə 'wɔ:l	jmd. verrückt machen	rendre qn. fou	dare sui nervi a qcn.	to make someone very angry or annoyed	That noise is driving me up the wall.
be a pain	idiom	bi ə 'peɪn	nervig sein	être ennuyant/casse-pieds/nagère	essere una piaga	to be very annoying	It's such a pain, having to go upstairs to make the coffee every time.
cost an arm and a leg	idiom	kɒst ən 'ɑ:m ən ə 'leɪ	ein Vermögen kosten	coûter un bras	costare un occhio della testa	to have a price that is much too high	A skiing holiday hasn't cost you an arm and a leg.

take someone's breath away	idiom	ˌteɪk sʌmwʌnz ˈbreθ əweɪ	atemberaubend sein	couper le souffle à qn.	togliere il fiato a qcn.	to be extremely beautiful or exciting	The view from the top will take your breath away.
be over the moon	idiom	bɪ ˈəʊvə ðə ˈmuːn	überglücklich sein	être sur un petit nuage	essere al settimo cielo	to be very happy	She's over the moon about her new job.
be a piece of cake	idiom	bɪ ə ˈpiːs əv ˈkeɪk	ein Kinderspiel sein	être un jeu d'enfant	essere una pacchia	to be very easy	'How do you do that?' 'It's a piece of cake! Watch!'
be out of this world	idiom	bɪ ˈaʊt əv ðɪs ˈwɜːld	himmlisch, fantastisch sein	être fantastique	non essere di questo mondo	to be extremely good, enjoyable, etc.	The graphics and sound effects are out of this world.
<b>Lesson 6A VB</b>							
break the ice	idiom	ˌbreɪk ðɪ ˈaɪs	das Eis brechen	briser la glace	rompere il ghiaccio	to make people feel more friendly and willing to talk to each other	Sam's arrival broke the ice and people began to talk and laugh.
be on cloud nine	idiom	bɪ ɒn ˈklaʊd ˈnaɪn	im siebten Himmel sein	être au comble du bonheur	fluttuare tra le nuvole	to be very happy about something	Harry has been on cloud nine ever since he passed his driving test.
be down in the dumps	idiom	bɪ ˈdaʊn ɪn ðə ˈdʌmps	deprimiert sein	être déprimé	essere giù di morale	to be very sad and without much interest in life	She's feeling a bit down in the dumps. I think she misses her old friends.
have a heart of gold	idiom	həv ə ˈhɑːt əv ˈgəʊld	ein Herz aus Gold haben	avoir le cœur sur la main	avere un cuore d'oro	to have a very kind character	She was rather brisk in manner but had a heart of gold.
be a bit under the weather	idiom	bɪ ə ˈbɪt ˌʌndə ðə ˈweðə	angeschlagen sein	ne pas être dans son assiette	essere indisposto	to be slightly ill	Carol had a cold last week and she still looks a bit under the weather.
get the wrong end of the stick	idiom	ɡet ðə ˈrɒŋ ˌend əv ðə ˈstɪk	etw. völlig verkehrt auffassen	mal comprendre qc.	prendere fischì per fiaschi	to understand a situation in completely the wrong way	People who think the song is about drugs have got the wrong end of the stick.
get on someone's nerves	idiom	ɡet ɒn ˌsʌmwʌnz ˈnɜːvz	jmd. auf die Nerven gehen	taper sur les nerfs de qn.	andare sui nervi a qcn.	if someone gets on your nerves, they annoy you, especially by doing something all the time	My niece asks questions all the time. She really gets on my nerves.
pay over the odds for something	idiom	ˌpeɪ əʊvə ðɪ ˈɒdz fə ˌsʌmθɪŋ	zu viel hinblättern für etw.	payer un prix excessif	pagare più del dovuto	to pay a higher price for something than is usual or reasonable	Most residents live in tiny apartments and pay over the odds for them too.
<b>Lesson 6B</b>							
bond	n	bɒnd	Bindung	lien	legame	something that unites two or more people or groups, such as love or a shared interest or idea	There was a special bond between him and his mother.
build trust	v phr	bɪld ˈtrʌst	Vertrauen aufbauen	instaurer la confiance	costruire fiducia	to gradually form a firm belief that a person or organisation is honest and good	A good teacher builds trust by giving pupils support and encouragement.
conflict	n	ˈkɒnflɪkt	Konflikt	conflit	conflitto	a state of disagreement or argument between people, groups, countries, etc.	Sometimes very small disagreements can cause conflict within a family.
criticise	v	ˈkrɪtɪsaɪz	kritisieren	critiquer	criticare	to express your disapproval of (someone or something), or to talk about their faults	The head coach publicly criticised the referee's decision.
praise	v	preɪz	loben	louer, faire l'éloge de	elogiare	to say that you admire and approve of (someone or something), especially publicly	The report praises staff in both schools.
cooperate	v	kəʊ ˈbɒərəɪt	kooperieren	coopérer	collaborare	to work with someone else to achieve something that you both want	Lions cooperate with each other when hunting game.
fall out	phr v	ˌfɔːl ˈaʊt	sich zerstreiten mit	se brouiller	litigare	to have a quarrel	That's the third time this week that my daughter has fallen out with her best friend.
interrupt	v	ˌɪntə ˈrʌpt	unterbrechen	interrompre	interrompere	to stop (someone) from continuing what they are saying or doing by suddenly speaking to them, making a noise, etc.	Sorry to interrupt, but I need to ask you to come downstairs.
stay calm	v phr	steɪ ˈkɑːm	ruhig bleiben	garder son calme	restare calmo	to remain relaxed and quiet, not angry, nervous or upset	I tried to stay calm and ignore their comments.
tension	n	ˈtenʃən	Spannung	tension	tensione	the feeling that exists when people or countries do not trust each other and may suddenly attack each other or start arguing	The heightened political tension could easily spill over into violence.
<b>Lesson 6B VB</b>							
beg	v	beɡ	bitten, betteln	supplier	pregare, chiedere	to ask for something in an anxious or urgent way, because you want it very much	I begged Helen to stay, but she wouldn't listen.

claim	v	kleɪm	behaupten	prétendre	sostenere	to state that (something) is true, even though it has not been proved	She tried to claim that she had never seen him before in her life.
congratulate	v	kən'grætʃəleɪt	gratulieren	féliciter	congratularsi	to tell (someone) that you are happy because they have achieved something or because something nice has happened to them	She congratulated me warmly on my exam results.
decline	v	dɪ'klaɪn	ablehnen	refuser	declinare	to say no politely when someone invites you somewhere, offers you something or wants you to do something	Mary declined a hot drink and went to her room.
forbid	v	fə'brɪd	verbieten	interdire	proibire	to tell (someone) that they are not allowed to do something or that something is not allowed	The jury are forbidden from discussing the case outside the court.
guarantee	v	gə'ren'ti:	garantieren	garantir	garantire	to promise that something will happen	We cannot guarantee the accuracy of this information.
justify	v	'dʒʌstɪfaɪ	rechtfertigen	justifier	giustificare	to give an acceptable explanation for (something that other people think, or may think, is unreasonable)	How can we justify spending so much money on a sports event?
propose	v	prə'pəʊz	vorschlagen	proposer	suggerire	to suggest (something) as a plan or course of action	The report also proposes expanding the airport.
request	v	rɪ'kwɛst	bitten, auffordern	prier	richiedere	to ask for (something) in a polite or formal way	Passengers are requested not to throw things out of the window.
urge	v	ɜ:'dʒ	drängen	insister	esortare	to strongly suggest (that someone does something)	I got a note from Moira urging me to get in touch.
<b>Lesson 6C</b>							
accuse	v	ə'kjʊ:z	beschuldigen	accuser	accusare	to say that you believe (someone) is guilty of a crime or of doing something bad	Smith accused her of lying.
convince	v	kən'vɪns	überreden, überzeugen	convaincre	convincere	to persuade (someone) to do something	I've been trying to convince Jean to come with me.
agree	v	ə'ɡri:	zustimmen	être d'accord	concordare, essere d'accordo	to say yes to an idea, plan, suggestion, etc.	I suggested we go somewhere for the weekend and she agreed at once.
apologise	v	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	sich entschuldigen	s'excuser	scusare	to tell someone that you are sorry that you have done something wrong	He apologised for being late.
remind	v	rɪ'maɪnd	jmd. erinnern	rappeler	ricordare	to make (someone) remember something that they must do	Remind me to buy some milk tonight.
advise	v	əd'vaɪz	raten, empfehlen	conseiller	consigliare	to tell (someone) what you think they should do, especially when you know more than they do about something	You are strongly advised to take out medical insurance when visiting China.
refuse	v	rɪ'fju:z	sich weigern	refuser	rifutare	to say firmly that you will not do something that someone has asked you to do	Musa refused to go back into hospital.
threaten	v	'θreɪn	drohen	menacer	minacciare	to say that you will cause someone harm or trouble if they do not do what you want	Then he became angry and threatened that he would go to the police.
blame	v	bleɪm	beschuldigen, verantwortlich machen für	blâmer, accuser	incolpare	to say or think that (someone or something) is responsible for something bad	The report blames poor safety standards for the accident.
admit	v	əd'mɪt	zugeben	admettre	ammettere	to say that you have done something wrong	He admitted that he had made a mistake.
deny	v	dɪ'naɪ	leugnen	nier	negare	to say that something is not true or that you do not believe something	He denied that he had ever been to her house.
insist	v	ɪn'sɪst	bestehen auf	insister	insistere	to demand that something should happen	He insisted I should take a taxi.
<b>Lesson 7</b>							
<b>Lesson 7A</b>							
unemployment	n	ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt	Arbeitslosigkeit	chômage	disoccupazione	the number of people in a particular country or area who cannot get a job	Rising unemployment led to more crime.
inequality	n	ˌɪni'kwɒləti	Ungleichheit	inégalité	disuguaglianza	an unfair situation, in which some groups in society have more money, opportunities, power, etc. than others	Education can play a large part in reducing social inequality.
poverty	n	'pɒvəti	Armut	pauvreté	povertà, miseria	the situation or experience of being poor	by the end of the war, millions of people had been reduced to poverty.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

social unrest	n phr	ˌsəʊʃəl ʌn ˈrest	soziale Unruhen	troubles sociaux	tensioni sociali	a political situation in which people protest or behave violently	Food shortages led to widespread social unrest.
life expectancy	n	ˌlaɪf ɪk ˈspektənsi	Lebenserwartung	espérance de vie	aspettativa di vita	the length of time that a person or animal is expected to live	Medical advances in the last century have increased life expectancy.
intolerance	n	ɪn ˈtɒlərəns	Intoleranz	intolérance	intolleranza	unwillingness to accept ways of thinking and behaving that are different from your own	Religious intolerance is a problem in many parts of the world.
homelessness	n	ˈhəʊmləsənəs	Obdachlosigkeit	absence de domicile	condizione dei senzatetto	used to describe the condition of people who have nowhere to live, and who often live on the streets	The charity provides hostels and food, but also urges the government to tackle the issue of homelessness.
energy efficiency	n phr	ˌenədʒi ɪ ˈfɪʃənsi	Energieeffizienz	efficacité énergétique	efficienza energetica	the use of as little energy as possible	Developments in solar and geothermal technology will improve energy efficiency in our homes.
healthcare costs	n phr	ˈhelθkeə ˌkɒsts	Kosten für das Gesundheitswesen	dépenses de santé	costi dei servizi sanitari	the price of the services that are provided for looking after people's health	Healthcare costs are predicted to soar as life expectancy increases.
living standards	n pl	ˈlɪvɪŋ ˌstændədz	Lebensstandard	standards de vie	tenori di vita	the level of comfort and the amount of money that people have	Living standards at all income levels improved over that period.
<b>Lesson 7A VB</b>							
care home	n	ˈkeə ˌhəʊm	Pflegeheim	maison d'accueil	casa di cura, casa di riposo	a building where people who are old or ill live and are looked after	Now that she has moved into a care home, my aunt worries less.
health centre	n	ˈhelθ ˌsentə	Gesundheitszentrum	centre médical/pôle santé	centro medico	a building where several doctors work, and where people can go for medical treatment	There's an asthma clinic once a month at the local health centre.
side effect	n	ˈsaɪd ɪ ˌfekt	Nebenwirkung	effet secondaire	effetto collaterale	an effect that a drug has on your body in addition to curing pain or illness	Turmeric is a natural anti-inflammatory with no harmful side effects.
weather forecast	n	ˈweðə ˌfɔːkɑːst	Wettervorhersage	prévisions météorologiques	previsioni del tempo	a description of what the weather is likely to be like in the near future, based on the	The weather forecast for the weekend is fine and dry.
global warming	n	ɡləʊbəl ˈwɔːmɪŋ	Erderwärmung	réchauffement climatique	riscaldamento globale	a general increase in world temperatures caused by increased amounts of carbon dioxide around the Earth	Evaporation of the oceans contributes to the greenhouse gases which affect global warming.
civil rights	n pl	ˌsɪvəl ˈraɪts	Bürgerrechte	droits civiques/civils	diritti civili	the rights that every person should have, such as the right to vote or to be treated fairly by the law, whatever their sex, race or religion	There are still countries in the world which do not recognise the civil rights of every individual.
prime minister	n	ˌpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstə	Premierminister	premier ministre	primo ministro	the most important minister and leader of the government in some countries which have a parliament	Margaret Thatcher was Britain's first woman prime minister.
natural resources	n pl	ˌnætʃərəl ɪz ˈzɔːsɪz, - ˈsɔːsɪz	natürliche Ressourcen, Bodenschätze	ressources naturelles	risorse naturali	things that exist in nature and can be used by people, for example oil, trees, etc.	Costa Rica's economy benefits from its climate and natural resources.
carbon footprint	n	ˌkɑːbən ˈfʊtprɪnt	CO2-Fußabdruck	empreinte carbone	impronta di carbonio	the amount of carbon dioxide that a person or organisation produces by the things they do, used as a way of measuring the amount of harm they do to the environment	Travelling less by air is one of the ways you can reduce your carbon footprint.
climate change	n	ˌklaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ	Klimawandel	changement climatique	cambiamento climatico	a permanent change in the Earth's weather conditions	The severe flooding is thought to have been caused by climate change.
<b>Lesson 7B</b>							
make/do a deal	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˌduː ə ˈdiːl	ein Geschäft abschließen	conclure un marché/une affaire	fare un accordo	to reach an agreement or arrangement, especially in business or politics, that helps both sides involved	They made a deal to sell the land to a property developer.
make a profit	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt	Profit machen	réaliser un bénéfice	trarre guadagno	to gain money by selling things or doing business, after your costs have been paid	They buy goods cheaply in large quantities and make a profit when they sell them.
make sense	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˈsens	sinnvoll sein	avoir du sens	avere un senso	to be a sensible thing to do	It makes sense to save money while you can.
take charge	v phr	ˌteɪk ˈtʃɑːdʒ	die Regie übernehmen	prendre en charge	prendere il controllo, occuparsi	to take control or responsibility for a group of people or an activity	Owens came in and took charge of the situation.
take a risk	v phr	ˌteɪk ə ˈrɪsk	ein Risiko eingehen	prendre un risque	correre un rischio	to do something that might have bad results	Isn't he taking a bit of a risk in coming here?
take someone's place	v phr	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmwʌnz ˈpleɪs	jmds. Platz einnehmen	remplacer qn.	prendere il posto di qcn.	to exist or be used instead of someone else	I had to find someone to take Jenny's place.
do a good job	v phr	ˌduː ə ɡʊd ˈdʒɒb	seine Arbeit gut machen	faire un bon travail	fare un buon lavoro, fare bene	to do a particular task well	Whoever did the plastering did a good job.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

do research	v phr	ˌduː rɪˈsɜːtʃ, ˈriːsɜːtʃ	forschen	faire des recherches	fare ricerca	to study a subject in detail, especially in order to discover new facts or test new ideas	She's been doing some research into the history of the area.
do without	phr v	ˌduː wɪðˈaʊt	ohne ... zurechtkommen	faire sans	fare a meno	to live or do something without a particular thing	I don't have any sugar so you'll have to do without.
give it your best shot	v phr	ˌɡɪv ɪt jə ˈbest ʃɒt	für etw. sein Bestes geben	faire de son mieux	dare il meglio di sé	to make as much effort as you can to achieve something difficult	Lydia didn't get the job, but at least she gave it her best shot.
give priority to something	v phr	ˌɡɪv praɪˈɒrəti tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ	einer Sache Priorität geben	donner la priorité à qc.	dare priorità a qcs.	to deal with one thing first, because it is the most important	The hospital always gives priority to emergency cases.
give someone a hand	v phr	ˌɡɪv ˌsʌmwʌn ə ˈhænd	jmd. helfen	donner un coup de main à qn.	dare una mano a qcn.	to help someone do something	Can you give me a hand to lift this?
<b>Lesson 7B VB</b>							
make a difference	v phr	ˌmeɪk ə ˈdɪfərəns	einen Unterschied machen	faire la différence	fare la differenza	to have an important effect or influence on something or someone	Having a good teacher has made all the difference for Alex.
make someone's day	v phr	ˌmeɪk ˌsʌmwʌnz ˈdeɪ	jmd. glücklich machen	rendre qn. heureux	rallegrare la giornata a qcn.	to make someone very happy	Hearing her voice on the phone really made my day.
make the most of something	v phr	ˌmeɪk ðə ˈməʊst əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ	das Beste aus etw. herausholen	profiter de qc.	fare il meglio di qcs.	to gain the greatest possible advantage from something	Our friendly tour guides will help you make the most of your visit.
take advantage of something	v phr	ˌteɪk ədˈvɑːntɪdʒ əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ	etw. ausnützen	tirer profit de qc.	approfittare di qcs.	to use a particular situation to do or get what you want	I took advantage of the good weather to paint the shed.
take someone seriously	v phr	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmwʌn ˈsɪəriəsli	etw. ernst nehmen	prendre qn. au sérieux	prendere qcn. sul serio	to believe that someone is worth your attention or respect	As a teacher, it's important that your students take you seriously.
take someone for granted	v phr	ˌteɪk ˌsʌmwʌn fə ˈɡrɑːntɪd	jmd. als selbstverständlich ansehen	apprécier qn à sa juste valeur	dare per scontato qcn.	to expect that someone will always be there when you need them and never think how important or useful they are	Bridget was careful not to take her tennis coach for granted.
do someone a favour	v phr	ˌduː ˌsʌmwʌn ə ˈfeɪvə	jmd. einen Gefallen tun	rendre un service à qn.	fare un favore a qcn.	to do something for someone in order to help them or be kind to them	Could you do me a favour and lend me £20?
do the job	v phr	ˌduː ðə ˈdʒɒb	eine Sache erledigen	faire l'affaire	fare il suo dovere	to have the effect or produce the result that you want	A little more glue should do the job.
do someone good	v phr	ˌduː ˌsʌmwʌn ˈɡʊd	jmd. gut tun	faire du bien à qn.	fare bene a qcn.	to have a useful effect on someone	A bit more exercise would do you good.
give the game away	v phr	ˌɡɪv ðə ˈɡeɪm əweɪ	alles ausplaudern	vendre la mèche	spifferare	to spoil a surprise or secret by doing or saying something that lets someone guess	Lynn gave the game away by laughing when Kim walked in.
give someone a hard time	v phr	ˌɡɪv ˌsʌmwʌn ə ˈhɑːd ˈtaɪm	jmd. hart zusetzen	donner du fil à retordre à qn.	dare del filo da torcere a qcn.	to criticise someone a lot	Hostile critics have given the prime minister a hard time.
give way	v phr	ˌɡɪv ˈweɪ	nachgeben	céder	cedere il passo	to agree to do what someone else wants, instead of what you want, especially after a lot of discussion or argument	Despite growing pressure, the Minister refused to give way.
<b>Lesson 7C</b>							
acquaintance	n	ə ˈkweɪntəns	Bekanntschaft	connaissance	conoscente	someone you know, but who is not a close friend	She was a casual acquaintance of my family in Vienna.
brother-in-law	n	ˈbrʌðə ɪn lɔː	Schwager	beau-frère	cognato	the brother of your husband or wife; the husband of your sister; the husband of your husband or wife's sister	My sister and brother-in-law met when they were both working in Oman.
client	n	ˈklaɪənt	Kunde/-in	client/e	cliente	someone who gets services or advice from a professional person, company or organisation	We are very keen to keep our existing clients happy.
classmate	n	ˈklɑːsmeɪt	Klassenkamerad/in	camarade de classe	compagno/-a di classe	a member of the same class in a school, college or - in the US - a university	Most of my classmates have already applied to university.
co-worker	n	ˌkəʊ ˈwɜːkə	Kollege/-in	collègue	collega	someone who works with you and has a similar position	I travelled to the conference with two of my co-workers.
distant relative	n phr	ˌdɪstənt ˈrelətɪv	entfernte/r Verwandte/r	parent éloigné	lontano parente	someone who is related to you but not closely	We got a letter from some distant relative of my wife's whom we haven't even met.
ex-partner	n	ˌeks ˈpɑːtnə	Ex-Partner/in	ex-conjoint/ex-compagne	ex partner	someone who is still living, with whom you used to live and have a sexual relationship	Tony's ex-partner still owns half of his house.

flatmate	n	'flætmeɪt	Mitbewohner/in	colocataire	coinquilino	someone who shares a flat with one or more other people	My flatmate never cleans up after she's used the kitchen.
senior colleague	n phr	si:njə 'kɒli:g	erfahrene/r Kollege/-in	collègue plus expérimenté/e	collega più esperto/-a	someone who has a high position at your place of work	Two of my senior colleagues are starting a company of their own and invited me to join them.
sister-in-law	n	'sɪstə ɪn lɔ:	Schwägerin	belle-sœur	cognata	the sister of your husband or wife; the wife of your brother; the wife of your husband or wife's brother	My husband's brother and sister-in-law looked after our little boy when our daughter was born.
<b>Lesson 7D</b>							
item	n	'aɪtəm	Punkt	item	punto, elemento	one thing on a list	We went on to the next item on the agenda.
input	n	'ɪnpʊt	Beitrag	contribution	input, apporto	ideas, advice, money or effort that you put into a job or activity in order to help it succeed	Farmers contributed most of the input into the survey.
move on	phr v	ˌmu:v 'ɒn	zum nächsten Punkt übergehen	passer à	andare avanti	to start talking about a new subject in a discussion, book, etc.	Before we move on, does anyone have any questions?
come back to something	v phr	kʌm 'bæk tə smθɪŋ	auf etw. zurückkommen	en revenir à qc.	ritornare su qcs.	to return to something you have been doing or discussing	Let's come back to this discussion when we have some more accurate figures.
agenda	n	ə'dʒendə	Tagesordnung	agenda	ordine del giorno, programma	a list of the subjects to be discussed at a meeting	We only have ten minutes to discuss the last three items on the agenda.
stay on topic	v phr	ˌsteɪ ɒn 'tɒpɪk	am Thema dranbleiben	rester dans/sur le sujet	restare in tema	to continue to talk about or work on a subject	We need to reach a decision by midday, so it's important to stay on topic.
go off topic	v phr	ˌɡəʊ ɒf 'tɒpɪk	vom Thema abkommen	s'éloigner du sujet	cambiare discorso, divagare	to talk about or work on something different to the main subject	If I could go off topic for a moment, an email has just come in which we urgently need to discuss.
small talk	n	'smɔ:l tɔ:k	Small Talk	papotages, banalités	chiacchiere	polite friendly conversation about unimportant subjects	We stood around making small talk while we waited for the CEO to arrive.
get down to business	v phr	get daʊn tə 'bɪznəs	zur Sache kommen	se mettre au travail	passare agli affari	to start doing or discussing something serious that needs your full attention	I think everyone is here now, so let's get down to business.
get through	v phr	get 'θru:	durchkommen	s'en sortir	superare, attraversare	to do (all the work you had planned) or discuss (all the items on an agenda)	There was a lot to discuss, but we managed to get through everything.
<b>Lesson 8</b>							
<b>Lesson 8A</b>							
abandon	v	ə'bændən	verlassen	abandonner	abbandonare	to leave (someone, especially someone you are responsible for)	How could she abandon her own child?
betray	v	bɪ'treɪ	verraten	trahir	tradire	to be disloyal to (someone who trusts you), so that they are harmed or upset	What kind of man would betray his own sister to the police?
capture	v	'kæptʃə	fassen, fangen	capturer	catturare	to catch (a person) and keep them as a prisoner	Government troops have succeeded in capturing the rebel leader.
confront	v	kən'frʌnt	gegenüberstehen, gegenüberstellen	confronter	confrontarsi con	to face (someone) in a threatening way, as though you are going to attack them	The owner of the mine was confronted by an angry mob.
face	v	feɪs	gegenüberstehen	faire face à	andare in contro, affrontare	situation, or if a difficult situation faces you, it is going to affect you and you must deal with it	Emergency services are facing additional problems this winter.
go on a mission	v phr	ɡəʊ ɒn ə 'mɪʃən	auf eine Mission gehen	partir en mission	andare in missione	to be given an important job to do, especially when you are sent to another place	He went on a risky mission behind enemy lines.
murder	v	'mɜ:də	ermorden	tuer, assassiner	uccidere	to kill (someone) deliberately and illegally	Thousands of civilians were brutally murdered during the civil war.
overcome	v	əʊvə'kʌm	besiegen	vaincre, surmonter	vincere, sconfiggere	to fight and win against (someone or something)	The princess overcame the evil witch and escaped with the dragon.
rescue	v	'reskjʊ:	retten	sauver	salvare, soccorrere	to save (someone or something) from a situation of danger or harm	Firefighters worked for two hours to rescue people from the building.
survive	v	sə'vaɪv	überleben	survivre	sopravvivere	to continue to live after an accident, war or illness	Only 12 of the 140 passengers survived.

trap	v	træp	fangen, in einer Falle fangen	piéger	intrappolare	to prevent (someone) from escaping from somewhere, especially a dangerous place	Julia felt trapped in her role of wife and mother.
trick	v	trik	hereinlegen	tromper, escroquer	raggirare	to deceive (someone) in order to get something from them or to make them do something	He claimed he was tricked into carrying drugs.
<b>Lesson 8A VB</b>							
cast	n	ka:st	Besetzung	distribution	cast, gruppo di attori	all the people who perform in a play, film, etc.	The play has a strong cast of new young actors.
cast	v	ka:st	besetzen	choisir	scritturare	to choose which people will act particular parts in a play, film, etc.	The producer finally cast Finch in the male lead.
classic	n	'klæsik	Klassiker	classique	classico	a book, play or film that is important and has been admired for a long time	The play has become an American classic.
costume	n	'kɔ:stjəm	Kostüm	costume	costume	a set of clothes worn by an actor or by someone to make them look like something such as an animal, famous person, etc.	The musical's lavish costumes and spectacular sets do not make up for its poor acting.
documentary	n	'dɔ:kjə'mentəri	Dokumentarfilm	documentaire	documentario	a film or a television or radio programme that gives detailed information about a particular subject	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
fantasy	n	'fæntəsi	Fantasy	fantasy/fantaisie	fantascienza	a story, film, etc. that is based on imagination and not facts	The game is based on a surrealist fantasy set in a South American village.
musical	n	'mju:zɪkəl	Musical	comédie musicale	musical	a play or film that includes singing and dancing	The Phantom of the Opera is one of the longest-running musicals in London's West End.
plot	n	plɒt	Plot	intrigue	trama	the events that form the main story of a book, film or play	The plot of the play was a little confusing.
plot	v	plɒt	(insgeheim) planen, sich verschwören	conspirer	tramare	to make a secret plan to harm a person or organisation, especially a political leader or government	The novel tells the story of a woman who plots revenge.
release	n	ri'li:s	Veröffentlichung	sortie	distribuzione	a new CD, film, computer game, etc. that is available to buy or see	The film will be on general release from 25th October.
release	v	ri'li:s	veröffentlichen, herausbringen	sortir	rilasciare	to make (a CD, film, computer game, etc.) available for people to buy or see	A version of the game for Mac computers will be released in February.
science fiction	n	'saɪəns 'fɪkʃən	Science-Fiction	science fiction	fantascienza	stories about events in the future which are affected by imaginary developments in science, for example about travelling in time or to other planets with life on them	The film is based on a short story by Wells, who is famous as a science fiction author.
set	n	set	Set	plateau	set cinematografico, set televisivo	a place where a film or television programme is filmed	The actress met her future husband on a film set, where he was working as a member of the crew.
set	v	set	spielen	se dérouler	essere ambientato	if a film, play, story, etc. is set in a particular place or period, the action takes place there or then	The novel is set in nineteenth-century Spain.
shoot	n	ʃu:t	Fotoshooting	séance photo/prise de vues	ripresa	an occasion when someone takes photographs or makes a film	She first became successful by setting up photo shoots for a famous fashion designer.
shoot	v	ʃu:t	drehen	tourner	riprendere, girare	to take photographs or make a film of (something)	The movie was shot in New Zealand.
soundtrack	n	'saʊndtræk	Filmmusik	bande sonore	colonna sonora	the recorded music from a film	At the concert, Tom played music from the soundtrack for Gladiator.
special effects	n pl	'speʃəl i'fekts	Spezialeffekte	effets spéciaux	effetti speciali	sounds and images, especially in a film, which seem to be real but are created by artists and digital specialists	The series is well known for its incredibly lifelike special effects.
thriller	n	'θrɪlə	Thriller	thriller	giallo	a book or film that tells an exciting story about murder or crime	Hitchcock was famous as a director of thrillers.
<b>Lesson 8B</b>							
deceive	v	dɪ'si:v	täuschen, vormachen	tromper, duper	ingannare	to make (someone) believe something that is not true	He tried to deceive the public into thinking the war could still be won.

head for somewhere	v phr	'hed fə ,sɑmwɛə	auf dem Weg sein nach	se diriger vers	dirigersi da qualche parte	to go or travel towards a particular place, especially in a deliberate way	The ship was heading for Cuba.
spot	v	spɒt	erblicken	repérer, apercevoir	avvistare	to notice (someone or something), especially when they are difficult to see or recognise	I spotted a police car behind us.
trace	v	treɪs	aufspüren	retrouver	ritrovare	to find (someone or something that has disappeared) by searching for them carefully	She had given up all hope of tracing her missing daughter.
disguise	v	dis' gaɪz	sich verkleiden	se déguiser	travestire	to change someone's appearance so that people cannot recognise them	Maybe you could disguise yourself as a waiter and sneak in there.
identify	v	aɪ'dentɪfaɪ	identifizieren	identifier	identificare	to recognise and correctly name (someone or something)	The police took fingerprints and identified the body.
hunt for someone	v phr	'hʌnt fə ,sɑmwʌn	nach jmd. forschen	chercher qn.	andare alla ricerca di qcn.	to look for someone or something very carefully	Giles has been hunting for years for his half-brother.
keep an eye on something/someone	v phr	'ki:p ən 'aɪ ɒn ,sɑmθɪŋ, ,sɑmwʌn	ein Auge auf etw./jmd. haben	surveiller qn., garder qn. à l'œil	tenere d'occhio qcs./qcn.	to carefully watch everything that someone does, especially because you do not trust them	We want Taylor in jail where we can keep an eye on him.
track	v	træk	verfolgen, rückverfolgen	traquer, localiser	rintracciare	to search for (someone or something) by searching or looking for information in several different places	Police have been tracking the criminals' activity all over the internet.
pursue	v	pə'sju:	jmd. nachgehen, folgen	poursuivre	perseguire	to chase or follow (someone or something) in order to catch them, attack them, etc.	Briggs ran across the field with one officer pursuing him.
<b>Lesson 8C</b>							
abstract artwork	n phr	ˌæbstrækt 'ɑ:twɜ:k	abstraktes Kunstwerk	œuvre abstrait	opera d'arte astratta	an abstract artwork (= painting, design, etc.) contains shapes and patterns that do not look like real things or people	Miró was famous as an abstract artist.
collage	n	'kɒlə:ʒ	Collage	collage	collage	a picture made by sticking other pictures, photographs, cloth, etc. onto a surface	Local schools have joined together to make a collage of our town's history.
installation	n	ˌɪnstə'leɪʃən	Installation	installation	installazione	a piece of modern art which can include objects, light, sound, etc.	The installation attracted media attention because it featured live locusts.
landscape	n	'lændskeɪp	Landschaft	paysage	paesaggio	a picture showing an area of countryside or land	Lorrain was one of the first French artists to exhibit landscapes.
oil painting	n	'ɔɪl ,peɪntɪŋ	Ölgemälde	peinture à l'huile	dipinto a olio	a picture painted with oil paint	Many Italian Renaissance artists were inspired by oil paintings from northern Europe.
original artwork	n phr	ə'ɹɪdʒɪnəl, -fɜ:ɪnəl	Originalkunstwerk	original/œuvre originale	opera d'arte originale	a work of art that is not a copy, but is the one produced by the writer or artist	The original artwork for the design is now in the company's archives.
portrait	n	'pɔ:trət	Porträt	portrait	ritratto	a painting, drawing or photograph of a person	Whistler's portrait of his mother is world-famous.
print	n	prɪnt	Druck	réproduction	stampa	a picture that is made by cutting lines onto a piece of metal or wood and then printing it onto paper; a copy of a painting that is produced by taking a photograph of it and printing it onto paper	This is a print of Munch's original, which is on display in Oslo.
sculpture	n	'skʌlptʃə	Skulptur	sculpture	scultura	an object made out of stone, wood, clay, etc. by an artist	Local artists were asked to create sculptures for the garden.
sketch	n	sketʃ	Zeichnung, Skizze	sketch	schizzo	a simple, quickly made drawing that does not show much detail	Cantor drew a rough sketch of his apartment on a napkin.
statue	n	'stætʃu:	Statue	statue	statua	an image of a person or animal that is made in solid material such as stone or metal and is usually large	We saw a bronze statue of Frederick the Great on a horse when we visited Berlin.
still life	n	stɪl 'laɪf	Stilleben	nature morte	natura morta	a picture of an arrangement of objects, for example flowers or fruit	Cézanne painted many still lifes of apples.
watercolour	n	'wɔ:tə ,kʌlə	Aquarell	aquarelle	acquarello	a picture painted using a type of paint that you mix with water	We went to an exhibition of watercolours painted in Venice by various artists.
<b>Lesson 8C VB</b>							
art	n	ɑ:t	Kunst	art	arte	the use of painting, drawing, sculpture, etc. to represent things or express ideas	Make sure you visit the Museum of Modern Art while you are in New York.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

artist	n	'ɑ:tɪst	Künstler	artiste	artista	someone who produces art, especially paintings or drawings	He's a wildlife artist who specialises in drawing birds.
artistic	adj	ɑ:'tɪstɪk	künstlerisch	artistique	artistico	good at painting, drawing or producing beautiful things	Huan is very artistic: he draws and paints, but his favourite medium is sculpture.
compose	v	kəm'pəʊz	komponieren	composer	comporre	to write a piece or pieces of music	Fortune has composed the music for a new production of 'A Midsummer Night's Dream'.
composition	n	kəm'pəʊzɪʃən	Komposition	composition	composizione	a piece of music, a poem or a piece of writing	The concert included a mixture of traditional songs and original compositions.
composer	n	kəm'pəʊzə	Komponist/in	compositeur/-trice	compositore/-trice	someone who writes music	One of the composer's most celebrated pieces of music is inspired by Inuit throat singing.
edit	v	'edɪt	herausgeben, redigieren, editieren	éditer	editare	to prepare (a book, newspaper or article) for printing or publication by deciding what to include and in what order, and checking for any mistakes	At the moment he's editing an anthology of twentieth-century poetry.
edition	n	'dɪʃən	Ausgabe	édition	edizione	the copies of a book, newspaper, etc. that are produced and printed at the same time	The first edition was published in 1986.
editor	n	'edɪtə	Herausgeber, Redakteur	éditeur/-trice	curatore/-trice, redattore/-trice	someone who chooses what to include in a book, newspaper or article on a particular subject, and checks for any mistakes	The editor made a strange decision not to include Brazil in a book about South American wildlife.
entertain	v	'entə'teɪn	unterhalten	dédivertir	intrattenere	to amuse or interest people in a way that gives them pleasure	A museum should aim to entertain as well as educate.
entertainment	n	'entə'teɪnmənt	Unterhaltung	divertissement, spectacle	intrattenimento	things such as films, television, performances, etc. that are intended to amuse or interest people	There will be live entertainment throughout the day.
entertainer	n	'entə'teɪnə	Unterhaltungskünstler/in	comique	intrattenitore/-trice	someone whose job is to tell jokes, sing, etc. in order to entertain people	Bowie remains one of the top entertainers of all time.
entertaining	adj	'entə'teɪnɪŋ	unterhaltsam, kurzweilig	divertissant, amusant	intrattenente	amusing and interesting	Children's TV nowadays is much more entertaining.
illustrate	v	'ɪləstreɪt	illustrieren	illustrer	illustrare	to put pictures in or draw pictures for a book, article, etc.	Over a hundred diagrams, tables and pictures illustrate the book.
illustration	n	'ɪlə'streɪʃən	Illustration	illustration	illustrazione	a picture in a book, article, etc., especially one that helps you to understand it	This book about Antarctica contains 62 pages of illustrations.
illustrator	n	'ɪləstreɪtə	Illustrator/in	illustrateur/-trice	illustratore/-trice	someone who draws pictures, especially for books	Blake is an excellent author, although he remains most famous as an illustrator.
illustrative	adj	'ɪləstreɪtɪv, -strət-	illustrativ, veranschaulichend	illustratif	illustrativo	having pictures, especially to help you understand something	Textbooks in particular require expert research of graphics and other illustrative material.
paint	v	peɪnt	malen	peindre	dipingere	to make (a picture, design, etc.) using paint	He paints mainly in acrylics.
painting	n	'peɪntɪŋ	Gemälde	peinture	dipinto	a painted picture that you put on a wall for people to see	There was a large painting of the Taj Mahal on the wall.
painter	n	'peɪntə	Maler/in	peintre	pittore/-trice	someone who paints pictures for display on a wall	Gerry's ambition was to become a portrait painter.
photograph	v	'fəʊtəgrɑ:f	fotografieren	photographier	fotografare	to take a picture of (someone or something) using a camera	Kate agreed to let me photograph her.
photograph	n	'fəʊtəgrɑ:f	Foto	photo	fotografia	a picture obtained by using a camera	I got some brilliant photographs of the desert.
photographer	n	fə'tɒgrəfə	Fotograf/in	photographe	fotografo/-a	someone who takes photographs, especially as a professional or as an artist	He works as a wedding photographer to fund his more experimental photography.
photographic	adj	'fəʊtə'græfɪk	fotografisch	photographique	fotografico	relating to photographs, using photographs, or used in producing photographs	The software allows you to scan photographic images onto your personal computer.

produce	v	prəˈdjuːs	produzieren, herstellen	produire	produrre	to make, write, etc. (something to be bought, used or enjoyed by people); if someone produces a film or play, they find the money for it and control the way it is made	They produced a corrected edition of the book in just 24 hours.
production	n	prəˈdʌkʃən	Produktion	production	produzione	the process of making or growing things to be sold, especially in large quantities; a play, film, broadcast, etc. that is produced for the public, or the process of producing it	She starred in a recent production of The Crucible.
producer	n	prəˈdjuːsə	Produzent/in	producteur/-trice	produttore/-trice	someone whose job is to control the preparation of a play, film or broadcast, but who does not direct the actors; a person, company or country that makes or grows goods, foods or materials	The producers demanded a change to the movie's ending.
productive	adj	prəˈdʌktɪv	produktiv	productif	produttivo	producing or achieving a lot	Most of us are more productive in the morning.
publish	v	ˈpʌblɪʃ	veröffentlichen	publier	pubblicare	if a writer, musician, etc. publishes their work, they arrange for it to be printed and sold	University teachers must publish regularly to gain promotion.
publication	n	ˌpʌblɪˈkeɪʃən	Veröffentlichung, Publikation	publication	pubblicazione	a book, magazine, etc.	He was the author of 70 major scientific publications.
publisher	n	ˈpʌblɪʃə	Verlag, Verleger/in	éditeur/-trice	editore/-trice	a person or company whose business is to arrange the writing, production and sale of books, newspapers, etc.	She is now a bestselling author, but eight publishers rejected her first novel.
sculpt	v	skʌlpt	modellieren, meißeln, bildhauern	sculpter	scolpire	to make (a particular shape) from stone, wood, clay, etc.	The artist sculpted a whale using the wood from an old ship.
sculpture	n	ˈskʌlptʃə	Skulptur	sculpture	scultura	an object made out of stone, wood, clay, etc. by an artist, or the art of doing this	There is a collection of abstract bronze sculptures displayed around the park.
sculptor	n	ˈskʌlptə	Bildhauer/in	sculpteur/-trice	scultore/-trice	someone who makes shapes from stone, wood, clay, etc.	Michelangelo is equally well known as a painter and a sculptor and was also an architect.
<b>Lesson 9</b>							
<b>Lesson 9A</b>							
account for something	v phr	əˈkaʊnt fɔː sʌmθɪŋ	erklären, Rechenschaft ablegen für	expliquer, rendre compte de	rendere conto di qcs., spiegare	to give a satisfactory explanation of why something has happened or why you did something	Can you account for your movements on that night?
clue	n	kluː	Hinweis	indice	indizio	an object or piece of information that helps someone solve a crime or mystery	We now have an important clue as to the time of the murder.
evidence	n	ˈeɪdɪns	Beweis	évidence	prova	facts or signs that show clearly that something exists or is true	Do you have evidence that this treatment works?
hoax	n	həʊks	Schwindel, Scherz	canular	bufala	an attempt to make people believe something that is not true	Her disappearance and the empty boat turned out to be an elaborate hoax.
identify someone	v phr	aɪˈdentɪfaɪ sʌmwʌn	jmd. identifizieren	identifier qn.	identificare qcn.	to recognise and correctly name (someone)	Eyewitnesses identified the gunman as an army sergeant.
motive	n	ˈməʊtɪv	Motiv	motivation	motivo	the reason that makes someone do something, especially when this reason is kept hidden	The main motive for the killings seemed to be revenge.
red herring	n	ˌred ˈhɛrɪŋ	Täuschungsmanöver, Ablenkungsmanöver	diversion, fausse piste	depistaggio	a fact or idea that is not important but is introduced to take your attention away from the points that are important	The story of the MP's arrest was a red herring to distract the public from the release of a shocking report about public safety.
remain a mystery	v phr	rɪˈmeɪn ə ˈmɪstəri	ein Geheimnis bleiben	rester un mystère	rimane un mistero	used to say that people continue to not understand an event, situation, etc. or cannot explain it because they do not know enough about it	Whatever caused the accident remains a mystery.
turn out	phr v	tʜːn ˈaʊt	sich herausstellen als	s'avérer	rivelarsi	to happen in a particular way or to have a particular result, especially one that you did not expect	That guy turned out to be Maria's second cousin.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

victim	n	'vɪktɪm	Opfer	victime	vittima	someone who has been attacked, robbed or murdered	The victim received head injuries from which she died a week later.
<b>Lesson 9B</b>							
assume	v	ə'sju:m	annehmen	supposer, présumer	assumere	to think that (something) is true, although you do not have definite proof	I didn't see your car, so I assumed you'd gone out.
conclude	v	kən'klu:d	schlussfolgern, folgern	conclure	concludere	to decide (that something is true) after considering all the information you have	The report concluded that the school should be closed immediately.
fake	v	fɛɪk	fälschen	falsifier	contraffare, fingere	to make (something) seem real in order to deceive people	She faked her father's signature on the cheque.
know	v	nəʊ	wissen	savoir	sapere	to have information about (something)	We know that greenhouse gases can affect the climate.
misunderstand	v	ˌmɪsʌndə'stænd	missverstehen	mal comprendre	fraintendere	to fail to understand (someone or something) correctly	Some companies appear to have misunderstood the new rules.
observe	v	əb'zɜ:v	beobachten	observer	osservare	to see and notice (something)	It was observed that 40 percent of patients had high blood pressure.
prove	v	pru:v	beweisen	prouver	dimostrare	to show that (something) is true by providing facts, information, etc.	Tests have proved that the system works.
research	v	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	recherchieren	faire des recherches	ricercare	to study (a subject) in detail, especially in order to discover new facts or test new ideas	He's been researching material for a documentary about otters.
suspect	v	sə'spekt	vermuten, argwöhnen	soupçonner	sospettare	to think that (something) is probably true, especially something bad	I suspected that there was something wrong with the engine.
theorise	v	'θɪərəɪz	theoretisieren	théoriser	congetturare	to think of a possible explanation for an event or fact	Researchers theorise that there was once a common language for all human beings.
<b>Lesson 9B VB</b>							
remember	v	rɪ'membə	an etw. denken, nicht vergessen	ne pas oublier	ricordarsi	to not forget something that you must do, get or bring	I hope he remembers to buy some cheese.
remind	v	rɪ'maɪnd	(jmd.) erinnern	rappeler	ricordare	to make (someone) remember something that they must do	Yes, I'll be there. Thanks for reminding me.
enjoyable	adj	ɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl	angenehm, unterhaltsam	agréable	piacevole	something enjoyable gives you pleasure	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
amusing	adj	ə'mju:zɪŋ	amüsant	amusant	divertente	funny and entertaining	The book is full of amusing stories about his childhood.
rise	v	raɪz	ansteigen	augmenter/monter	salire	to increase in number, amount or value	Sales rose by 20% over the Christmas period.
raise	v	reɪz	erhöhen	augmenter	aumentare	to increase (an amount, number or level)	Many shops have raised their prices.
live	v	lɪv	leben	vivre	vivere	if you live in a place, you have your home there	They lived in Denmark for ten years.
stay	v	steɪ	bleiben, wohnen	rester	restare	to live in a place for a short time as a visitor or guest	My mother is staying with us this week.
sympathetic	adj	sɪmpə'tetɪk	mitfühlend	compatissant	comprensivo	caring and feeling sorry about someone's problems	My friends were very sympathetic when I lost my job.
likeable	adj	'laɪkəbəl	liebenswert, sympathisch	agréable/sympathique	piacevole, simpatico	likeable people are nice and easy to like	Andrea is friendly and very likeable but I find her twin sister more difficult.
expensive	adj	ɪk'spensɪv	teuer	cher	caro	costing a lot of money	The food's quite expensive, but it's really nice.
valuable	adj	'væljuəbəl, -jəbəl	wertvoll	de (grande) valeur	prezioso	worth a lot of money	Their most valuable belongings were locked in a safe in the bedroom.
lay	v	leɪ	legen	poser	appoggiare	to put (someone or something) down carefully into a flat position	Lay the material flat on the table.
lie	v	laɪ	liegen	s'allonger; ici: s'exposer	sdraiarsi	to be in a position in which your body is flat on the floor, on a bed, etc.	Don't lie in the sun for too long.
injure	v	'ɪndʒə	verletzen	blesser	ferire	to hurt (yourself or someone else), for example in an accident or an attack	Angus injured his leg playing rugby.
damage	v	'dæmɪdʒ	beschädigen	endommager	danneggiare	to cause physical harm to (something) or to (part of someone's body)	Several buildings were damaged by the earthquake.
<b>Lesson 9C</b>							
come across	phr v	kʌm ə'krɒs	zufällig finden, stoßen auf	tomber sur, découvrir	imbattersi	to meet, find or discover (someone or something) by chance	I came across an old diary in her desk.

come up with	phr v	ˌkʌm ˈʌp wið	sich ausdenken	trouver, fournir	inventare	to think of (an idea, answer, etc.)	We've been asked to come up with some new ideas.
figure out	phr v	ˌfɪɡər ˈaʊt	rauskriegen, dahinterkommen	résoudre, comprendre	risolvere, comprendere	to think about (a problem or situation) until you find the answer or understand what has happened	Can you figure out how to do it?
get on with	phr v	ɡet ˈɒn wið	weitermachen mit	continuer qc.	continuare a	to continue doing (something)	Be quiet and get on with your work!
get over	phr v	ɡet ˈəʊvə	etw. fassen können	se remettre de	superare, accettare	used to say that you are very surprised, shocked or amused by (something)	I can't get over how well you look!
let down	phr v	ˌlet ˈdaʊn	enttäuschen	décevoir/laisser tomber	deludere	to not do something that (someone) trusts or expects you to do	The worst feeling is having let our fans down.
make out (that)	phr v	ˌmeɪk ˈaʊt ðæt	es so hinstellen, als ob	faire passer qc. pour qc.	dare a credere	to say that something is true when it is not	She always tried to make out that I was wrong and she was right.
make up	phr v	ˌmeɪk ˈʌp	etw. erfinden	inventer	inventarsi	to pretend that (something) is true in order to deceive someone	I think they're making the whole thing up.
stand out	phr v	ˌstænd ˈaʊt	hervorstechen, sich herausheben	ressortir	spiccare	to be very easy to see or notice	She always stood out in a crowd.
stick it out	phr v	ˌstɪk ɪt ˈaʊt	etw. durchstehen, aushalten	tenir le coup	non mollare	to continue doing something that is difficult, painful or boring	It wasn't a happy period of his life, but he stuck it out.
think through	phr v	θɪŋk ˈθruː	etw. durchdenken	bien réfléchir	pensarci su	to think carefully about the possible results of (something)	It's my fault. I didn't think it through.
turn out (that)	phr v	ˌtɜːn ˈaʊt ðæt	sich herausstellen, dass	s'avérer (que)	rivelarsi	to happen in a particular way, or to have a particular result, especially one that you did not expect	It turned out that I was wrong.
<b>Lesson 9C VB</b>							
breakdown	n	ˈbreɪkdaʊn	Panne	panne	guasto	an occasion when a car or a piece of machinery breaks and stops working	Always carry a phone with you in case you have a breakdown on the motorway.
outbreak	n	ˈaʊtbreɪk	Ausbruch	épidémie, apparition	scoppio	if there is an outbreak of fighting or disease in an area, it suddenly starts to happen	A recent outbreak of food poisoning at the school left ten students in hospital.
cutback	n	ˈkʌtbæk	Kürzung	économie, réduction	riduzione, taglio	a reduction in something, such as the number of workers in a company or the amount of money a government or company spends	A fall in donations has forced the charity to make cutbacks.
outlook	n	ˈaʊtlʊk	Einstellung, Perspektive	perspective	prospettiva	your general attitude to life and the world	Despite her health problems, she has a positive outlook.
workout	n	ˈwɜːkaʊt	Fitnessstraining	exercice, entraînement	ginnastica, allenamento	a period of physical exercise, especially as training for a sport	He's training for a marathon so he's doing workouts at the gym every day.
input	n	ˈɪnpʊt	Eingabe	donnée	input	information that is put into a computer	If the input data specified it, the file will close and the process terminates.
letdown	n	ˌletdaʊn	Enttäuschung	déception	delusione, disappunto	an event, performance, etc. that is not as good as you expected it to be	The ending of the novel was a real letdown.
downfall	n	ˈdaʊnfɔːl	Sturz, Untergang	chute, ruine	rovina, tracollo	complete loss of your money, moral standards, social position, etc., or the sudden failure of an organisation	The book describes the background to the scandal that led to the president's downfall.
breakthrough	n	ˈbreɪkθruː	Durchbruch	percée	svolta, scoperta	an important new discovery in something you are studying, especially one made after trying for a long time	Scientists have made a major breakthrough in the treatment of cancer.
takeover	n	ˈteɪkəʊvə	Übernahme	rachat, reprise	rilevamento	when one company takes control of another by buying more than half its shares	Thornbury has announced a takeover bid of a regional TV company.
<b>Lesson 9D</b>							
refuse	v	rɪˈfjuːz	ablehnen	refuser	rifiutare	if your credit or debit card is refused in a shop, by telephone or online, you cannot use it to make purchases	My credit card was refused so I had to pay cash.
deliver the wrong item	v phr	də ˌlɪvə ðə ˌrɒŋ ˈaɪtəm	die falsche Ware liefern	livrer le mauvais article	effettuare una consegnare errata	to take something to a particular place or person that turns out not to be the correct thing	They've delivered the wrong item. I ordered a kettle, not a toaster.

booked up	v phr	'bʊkt 'ʌp	ausgebucht	complet	esaurito	if a hotel, restaurant, etc. is booked up, there are no more rooms, places, seats, etc. still available	The courses quickly get booked up.
work	v	wɜ:k	funktionieren	fonctionner/marcher	funzionare	if a machine or piece of equipment works, it does what it is supposed to do	The lift isn't working, so we'll have to use the stairs.
arrive	v	ə'raɪv	ankommen	arriver	arrivare	if something arrives, it is brought or delivered to you	The letter from the bank hasn't arrived yet.
be out of stock	v phr	bi ,aʊt əv 'stɒk	nicht auf Lager sein	ne pas être disponible	essere esaurito	to be unavailable for sale in a particular shop	I'm sorry, that printer is out of stock at the moment.
turn up	v phr	'tɜ:n 'ʌp	aufkreuzen, kommen	se pointer	venire	to arrive at a place, especially in a way that is unexpected	You can't just turn up and expect a meal.
be much higher than expected	v phr	bi ,mʌtʃ 'haɪə ðən 'ɪk 'spektɪd	viel höher sein als erwartet	être plus élevé qu'attendu	essere più alto di quanto si pensasse	to be a lot greater in number or amount than you thought it would be	I'm not going to use that plumber again. My bill was much higher than expected.
get lost in the post	v phr	get 'lɒst ɪn ðə 'pəʊst	in der Post verloren gehen	se perdre dans la poste	andare smarrito fra la posta	to be sent but not delivered using the official system for carrying letters, packages, etc. from one place to another	Your letter must have got lost in the post.
down	adj	daʊn	außer Betrieb	hors service	fuori servizio	if a computer, a connection, the internet, etc. is down, it is not working	The theatre's booking system is down at the moment.
<b>Lesson 10</b>							
<b>Lesson 10A</b>							
purpose in life	n phr	'pɜ:pəs ɪn 'laɪf	Sinn im Leben, Lebensaufgabe	but dans la vie	scopo nella vita	a feeling of determination to achieve things in life	My football career was over and I had no purpose in life.
artistic ability	n phr	ɑ: ,tɪstɪk ə'bɪlətɪ	künstlerisches Können	capacité artistique	abilità artistica	someone's level of skill at painting, drawing or producing beautiful things	They have been using their artistic abilities to brighten up the school.
unique talent	n phr	ju: ,ni:k 'tælənt	einzigartiges Talent	talent unique	talento unico	a natural ability to do something unusually well	Lee had a unique talent for bringing people together.
soul mate	n phr	'səʊl meɪt	Seelenverwandte/r	âme sœur	anima gemella	someone you have a very close relationship with because you share or understand the	Archna is more than a sister; she's always been my soul mate as well.
great passion	n phr	'greɪt 'pæʃən	große Leidenschaft	grande passion	grande passione	a very strong liking for something	Gardening was her great passion.
a place of your own	n phr	ə ,pleɪs əv jə 'əʊn	eine eigene Wohnung	un endroit à soi	un posto per conto proprio	your own home	After five years of student life, I'd like to have a place of my own.
sense of belonging	n phr	'sens əv br 'lɒŋɪŋ	Zugehörigkeitsgefühl	sentiment d'appartenance	senso di appartenenza	a feeling that you are happy and comfortable somewhere	It's important for young people to have a sense of belonging.
like-minded friends	n phr	'laɪk maɪndɪd 'freɪndz	gleichgesinnte Freunde	ami(e)s partageant les mêmes idées	amici affini	people that you like who have similar interests and opinions to you	I made more like-minded friends at university than I did at school.
a place you can call home	n phr	ə ,pleɪs jʊ kən ,kɔ:l 'həʊm	ein Ort, den man sein Zuhause nennen kann	un endroit que l'on peut appeler "chez soi"	un posto che si chiama casa	somewhere that you live where you feel happy and comfortable	This is the first time since leaving the Army that I've had a place I could call home.
sense of adventure	n phr	'sens əv əd'ventʃə	Abenteuerlust	sens de l'aventure	senso dell'avventura	willingness to try new things, take risks, etc.	Come on, let's try kitesurfing – where's your sense of adventure?
core principles	n phr	ko: 'prɪnsəpəlz	wichtigste Prinzipien	principes fondamentaux	principi chiave	fundamental moral rules or beliefs about what is right and wrong, that influence how you behave	I was influenced by my friends as a teenager, but my core principles came from my parents.
true vocation	n phr	'tru: vəʊ'keɪʃən	wahre Berufung	véritable vocation	vera vocazione	a particular type of work that you feel is right for you	At 17 she found her true vocation as a writer.
<b>Lesson 10A VB</b>							
purpose in life	n phr	'pɜ:pəs ɪn 'laɪf	Lebensaufgabe, -ziel	but dans la vie	scopo nella vita	a feeling of determination to achieve things in life	Volunteering for the charity has given Paddy a new purpose in life.
start a new life	v phr	'stɑ:t ə ,nju: 'laɪf	ein neues Leben beginnen	commencer une nouvelle vie	iniziare una nuova vita	to live in a different way to how you used to live	They moved to Australia to start a new life.
risk your life	v phr	'rɪsk jə 'laɪf	sein Leben riskieren	risquer sa vie	rischiare la propria vita	to put yourself in a situation where you could die	Two firefighters risked their lives to save the children.
quality of life	n phr	'kwɒlətɪ əv 'laɪf	Lebensqualität	qualité de vie	qualità della vita	how good or bad your life is, shown for example by whether or not you are happy,	It's hoped that this new drug will improve the quality of life for very ill patients.
real-life	adj	'ri:əl 'laɪf	real	vrai	vita reale	actually happening in life, not invented in a book, etc.	The storyline in the soap opera actually helped Louise solve some real-life problems.
lead a busy life	v phr	'li:d ə ,bɪzi 'laɪf	viel beschäftigt sein	mener une vie bien remplie	condurre una vita impegnata	if you lead a busy life, you are working hard and have a lot of things to do	It seems that my grandparents lead an even busier life now that they're retired!

way of life	n phr	ˌweɪ əv ˈlaɪf	Lebensweise	mode de vie	modo di vivere	the behaviour, habits, customs, etc. that are typical of a particular society or person	The tribe's traditional way of life is under threat.
spend your whole life doing something	v phr	spend jə ˈhəʊl ˈlaɪf ˌduːɪŋ smɪθɪŋ	sein ganzes Leben damit verbringen, etw. zu tun	passer toute sa vie à faire qc.	passare tutta la vita a fare qcs.	to use all your time doing a particular task, activity, etc.	I seem to spend my whole life driving my teenage children around.
live life to the full	v phr	ˌlɪv ˈlaɪf tə ðə ˈfʊl	das Leben voll auskosten	vivre pleinement sa vie	vivere la vita al massimo	to enjoy doing a lot of different things	Since surviving that accident, she believes in living life to the full.
true to life	adj phr	ˌtruː tə ˈlaɪf	lebensnah	réaliste	verosimile	a book, play, description, etc. that is true to life seems very real and natural	The film is frighteningly true to life and very funny.
<b>Lesson 10B</b>							
high-profile	adj	ˌhaɪ ˈprəʊfaɪl	prominent, profiliert	très en vue	di alto profilo	attracting a lot of public attention, usually deliberately	It can't have been easy growing up with such high-profile parents.
take somewhere by storm	v phr	ˌteɪk smɪnwɛə baɪ ˈstɔːm	einen Ort im Sturm erobern	faire fureur, faire sensation	conquistare subito un luogo	to be very successful in a particular place	The new show took London by storm.
legacy	n	ˈlegəsi	Vermächtnis	héritage	eredità	something that happens or exists as a result of things that happened at an earlier time	The invasion left a legacy of hatred and fear.
start out	phr v	ˌstɑːt ˈaʊt	beginnen, anfangen	débuter	iniziare	to begin your life or profession or an important period of time	When the band first started out, they played at small clubs.
unknown	adj	ˌʌnˈnəʊn	unbekannt	inconnu	sconosciuto	not famous	The film stars two unknown but brilliant young actors.
go unnoticed	v phr	ɡəʊ ʌn ˈnəʊtɪst	unbemerkt bleiben	passer inaperçu	passare inosservato	to exist or occur without being noticed	His remark went unnoticed by everyone except me.
big break	n phr	ˌbɪɡ ˈbreɪk	Durchbruch	chance d'une vie	grande occasione	a sudden or unexpected chance to do something that allows you to become successful in your job	He got his first big break in 1998 when he replaced another player who was injured.
instant hit	n phr	ˌɪnstənt ˈhɪt	sofortiger Erfolg	succès instantané	successo istantaneo	something or someone that is immediately very popular and successful	With his experience and enthusiasm, he was an instant hit.
shoot to fame	v phr	ˌʃuːt tə ˈfeɪm	plötzlich berühmt werden	parvenir/être propulsé au faite de la gloire	diventare famosi all'improvviso	to suddenly become very famous	Brian, an air steward, shot to fame on the television show 'Big Brother'.
in the public eye	adv phr	ɪn ðə ˌpʌblɪk ˈaɪ	im Licht der Öffentlichkeit	sur le devant de la scène	nel mirino del pubblico	someone who is in the public eye is seen a lot on television, written about in newspapers, etc.	As a human rights lawyer he is often in the public eye.
<b>Lesson 10B VB</b>							
misbehave	v	ˌmɪsbɪˈheɪv	sich schlecht benehmen	mal se comporter	comportarsi male	to behave badly and cause trouble or annoy people	George has been misbehaving at school. He was sent to the headteacher today.
enforce	v	ɪnˈfɔːs	durchsetzen	faire respecter	imporre	to make people obey (a rule or law)	The new parking restrictions will be strictly enforced.
disappear	v	ˌdɪzəˈpiə	verschwinden	disparaître	scomparire	to stop existing	Dolphins have virtually disappeared from this part of the ocean.
endanger	v	ɪnˈdeɪndʒə	gefährden	mettre en danger	mettere in pericolo	to put (someone or something) in danger of being hurt, damaged or destroyed	Nobody knew then that using asbestos could endanger lives.
misunderstand	v	ˌmɪsʌndəˈstænd	missverstehen, falsch verstehen	mal comprendre	fraintendere	to fail to understand (someone or something) correctly	Don't misunderstand me - I have nothing against these people.
disagree	v	ˌdɪzəˈɡriː	unterschiedlicher Meinung sein	être en désaccord	dissentire	to have or express a different opinion from someone else	Kate and I often disagree with each other about where to go on holiday.
regain	v	ˌrɪˈɡeɪn	zurückgewinnen	regagner	ricquistare	to get (something) back, especially an ability or quality, that you have lost	The family never quite regained its former influence.
enable	v	ɪˈneɪbəl	ermöglichen	permettre	rendere possibile	to make it possible for (someone) to do something, or for (something) to happen	The loan enabled Jan to buy the house.
mislead	v	ˌmɪsˈliːd	in die Irre führen	tromper	ingannare	to make (someone) believe something that is not true by giving them information that is false or not complete	Politicians have misled the public over the dangers of these chemicals.
misinform	v	ˌmɪsɪnˈfɔːm	falsch informieren	mal informer	disinformare	to give (someone) information that is incorrect	I am afraid you've been misinformed; there is no flight to Helsinki this evening.

# Wordlist ROADMAP B1

rewrite	v	,ri:'raɪt	umschreiben	ré(é)crire	riscrivere	to change (something that has been written), especially in order to improve it or because new information is available	I'll have to rewrite most of the essay.
rearrange	v	,ri:ə'reɪndʒ	neu vereinbaren	reporter	ricordare	to change the time of (a meeting, etc.)	My assistant will phone to rearrange the appointment.
<b>Lesson 10C</b>							
charge	v	tʃɑ:dʒ	berechnen, in Rechnung stellen	faire payer	addebitare	to ask (someone) for a particular amount of money for something you are selling	We won't charge you for delivery if you pay now.
discourage	v	dis'kʌrɪdʒ	abbringen von	décourager	scoraggiare	to persuade (someone) not to do something, especially by making it seem difficult or bad	My father discouraged me from playing rugby but I've never regretted ignoring his advice.
educate	v	'edʒukeɪt	erziehen, ausbilden	éduquer	educare	to give (someone) information about a particular subject, or to show them a better way to do something	We need to educate people of all age groups about recycling.
enforce	v	ɪn'fɔ:s	durchsetzen	faire appliquer	imporre	to make people obey (a rule or law)	You have to enforce classroom discipline or there is chaos.
fine	v	faɪn	eine Geldstrafe auferlegen	condamner à une amende	multare	to make (someone) pay money as a punishment	He was fined for not paying his car tax.
install	v	ɪn'stɔ:l	installieren	installer	installare	to put (a piece of equipment) somewhere and connect it so that it is ready to be used	Security cameras have been installed in the city centre.
introduce	v	ɪn'trə'dju:s	einführen	introduire	introdurre	to bring (a plan, system or product) into use for the first time	They want to introduce a system of identity cards.
put up	phr v	'pʊt 'ʌp	aufhängen	afficher	appendere	to put (a picture, notice, etc.) on a wall so that people can see it	They put up posters asking people to look out for the missing dog.